

# Socio-demographic Profile of Children Aged 0 to 5 and their Parents

RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal

BASED ON THE 2016 CENSUS OF CANADA

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FOR THE

Community Health and Social Services Network



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# Socio-demographic Profiles of Children aged 0-5 and their Parents

## Introduction

### Early Child Development as a Social Determinant of Health

Early child development (ECD) is a cornerstone of human development and childhood is considered to be the most important developmental phase of the individual lifespan. The developmental outcomes of this early phase of life impact the level of health and well-being enjoyed by a population in its future. Early child development is a social determinant of the health of communities and it is a process that is particularly sensitive to social determinants like the socio-economic status of families with children aged 0-5 and their social environment, access to health and social services, communication competency and literacy and access to local social support networks.

Health organizations around the globe are promoting knowledge and fostering policy, programs and initiatives that aim to improve the situation of children experiencing disadvantaged conditions and who are thereby vulnerable to poor childhood development. In Québec, the 2017 study of the Institut de la statistique du Québec entitled *Québec Survey on Children's Development in Kindergarten/Enquête québécoise sur le développement des enfants à la maternelle* selected the following key areas for assessment of the quality of ECD: physical health and well-being; social competence; emotional maturity; cognitive and language development; as well as communication skills and general knowledge.

See the report at [https://www.stat.gouv.qc.ca/statistiques/sante/enfants-ados/developpement-enfants-maternelle-2017\\_an.html](https://www.stat.gouv.qc.ca/statistiques/sante/enfants-ados/developpement-enfants-maternelle-2017_an.html)

### The Community Health and Social Services Network: *Bright Beginnings*

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) supports the English-speaking communities of Québec in their efforts to redress health status inequalities and promote community vitality. It strengthens and mobilizes networks at the local, regional and provincial levels in order to address health determinants, influence public policy and develop services for English speakers who, too often are left out of the system. It's 65 member organizations from various sectors aim to improve vitality and health of individuals and families among Québec's minority language communities. Learn more at <http://chssn.org/about-us/>

CHSSN financially supports 21 local or regional community health and social services network organizations who mobilize citizens and multi-sectorial partners in all regions of Québec using a population health approach. They collectively address health determinants such as access to health services, healthy child development, education and literacy, and social environments or support networks. With their networks, CHSSN has developed a collective vision and an early childhood framework called *Bright Beginnings: an adapted approach to supporting English-speaking children (0-5) and families*. This approach is being implemented by networks to varying degrees in many regions in accordance with each network organization's capacity.

To explore their approach further go to [http://chssn.org/pdf/ProvincialActionPlan-BB\\_ENG.pdf](http://chssn.org/pdf/ProvincialActionPlan-BB_ENG.pdf)

### About These Profiles

These profiles draw from the 2016 Census of Canada to provide pertinent socio-demographic information on the children aged 0-5 of Québec's English-speaking communities and their families in

accordance with Québec's RTS (réseau territorial de services) territories.<sup>1</sup> They include information on their numbers, where they live, family structures they are part of, socio-economic issues they face, their status as recent immigrants to Québec, aboriginal identity and their likelihood to be members of a visible minority. Each regional profile includes tables, graphs and information bullets that provide provincial and regional statistics for selected characteristics as well as comparisons between French-speaking majority and English-speaking minority populations within these administrative territories.

**Please note that these profiles draw from two different census samples. Section 1** of each profile provides information drawn from the 2016 census sample of the Québec population living in private households. **Section 2** provides information on the 2016 census sample of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 living in census families in Québec.

## Definitions and Concepts

These profiles draw data from the Statistics Canada 2016 Census of Canada and are organized in accordance with its definitions and concepts. The census dictionary is available at, <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm>

*First Official Language Spoken (FOLS)* The definitions of first official language spoken and official language minority are outlined in the Official Languages (Communications with and Services to the Public) Regulations issued pursuant to the Official Languages Act (1988). The official language minority is English in Québec and French in all other provinces and territories. First Official Language Spoken is derived from the census questions on knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Multiple responses are distributed equally among declared languages.

*Census Family households* are those with a married couple (with or without children), or a couple living common-law (with or without children), or a lone parent living with one or more children (lone-parent family).

*Census family* is defined as a married couple and the children, if any, of either and/or both spouses; a couple living common law and the children, if any, of either and/or both partners; or a lone parent of any marital status with at least one child living in the same dwelling and that child or those children. All members of a particular census family live in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. Children may be children by birth, marriage, common-law union or adoption regardless of their age or marital status as long as they live in the dwelling and do not have their own married spouse, common-law partner or child living in the dwelling. Grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present also constitute a census family.

*Private household* refers to a person or group of persons who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada or abroad. For census purposes, households are classified into three groups: private households, collective households and households outside Canada. Unless otherwise specified, all data in census products are for private households only.

*Educational Attainment* – Persons with low educational attainment are those with only a high school graduation certificate or less while those with high educational attainment are those with a university bachelor's degree or higher.

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<sup>1</sup> For further information go to <http://www.msss.gouv.qc.ca/professionnels/informations-geographiques-et-de-population/decoupage-territorial/>

Income – Persons with low income are those with individual after-tax income less than \$20k while those with high income reported \$50k or more. This includes income from all sources.

LICO uses the income levels of a given family and considers how large a share of its income is spent on necessities such as food, shelter and clothing. If the amount a family spends is 20% higher than an average family in a year, it falls into the low income cut-off category. People who live below income cut-offs may be said to live in “straitened circumstances.” (Human Resources and Skills Development Canada, August 2009.)

Mobility status – (Place of residence 5 years ago) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2011, in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier.

Persons who have not moved are referred to as non-movers and persons who have moved from one residence to another are referred to as movers.

Movers include non-migrants and migrants.

Non-migrants are persons who did move but remained in the same city, town, township, village or Indian reserve.

Migrants include internal migrants who moved to a different city, town, township, village or Indian reserve within Canada.

External migrants include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date. External migrants are referred to as immigrants in this document.

## Methodological Notes

### *Data Source*

These profiles draw information from datasets developed by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) using the 2016 Census of Canada. Findings are provided for Québec’s RTS territories in which there are at least 250 English speaking residents. **Please note that the profiles are divided into two sections. Section 1** provides information drawn from the 2016 census sample of the Québec population living in private households. **Section 2** provides information on the 2016 census sample of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 living in census families in Québec.

### *Linguistic definitions*

There are numerous linguistic definitions that are used to identify the English-speaking population in Québec. The choice of linguistic indicator depends largely on the issue being examined. These profiles use the [First Official Language Spoken](#) (FOLS) definition with multiple responses proportionally distributed since it best reflects the total English-speaking health service users in the province. First Official Language Spoken is derived from three census questions: knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Dual responses are divided equally among English-speaking and French-speaking groups. Other definitions include [Mother tongue](#) which refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood. The [language most often spoken at home](#) is used to designate the home language. [Knowledge of official languages](#) indicates the official language in which a person can carry on a conversation. The [language used most often at work](#) indicates the language spoken most frequently at work.

### *Demographic and Socio-economic Characteristics*

The demographic and socio-economic variables addressed in these profiles are:

- Population size
- Household living arrangements
- Income
- Low-income cut-off (LICO)
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Visible minority status
- Family Structure
- Aboriginal identity
- Recent Immigrant status

## Section 1: Children 0-5

The statistics presented in this section of the profile  
are drawn from the 2016 census population  
living in private households in Québec.



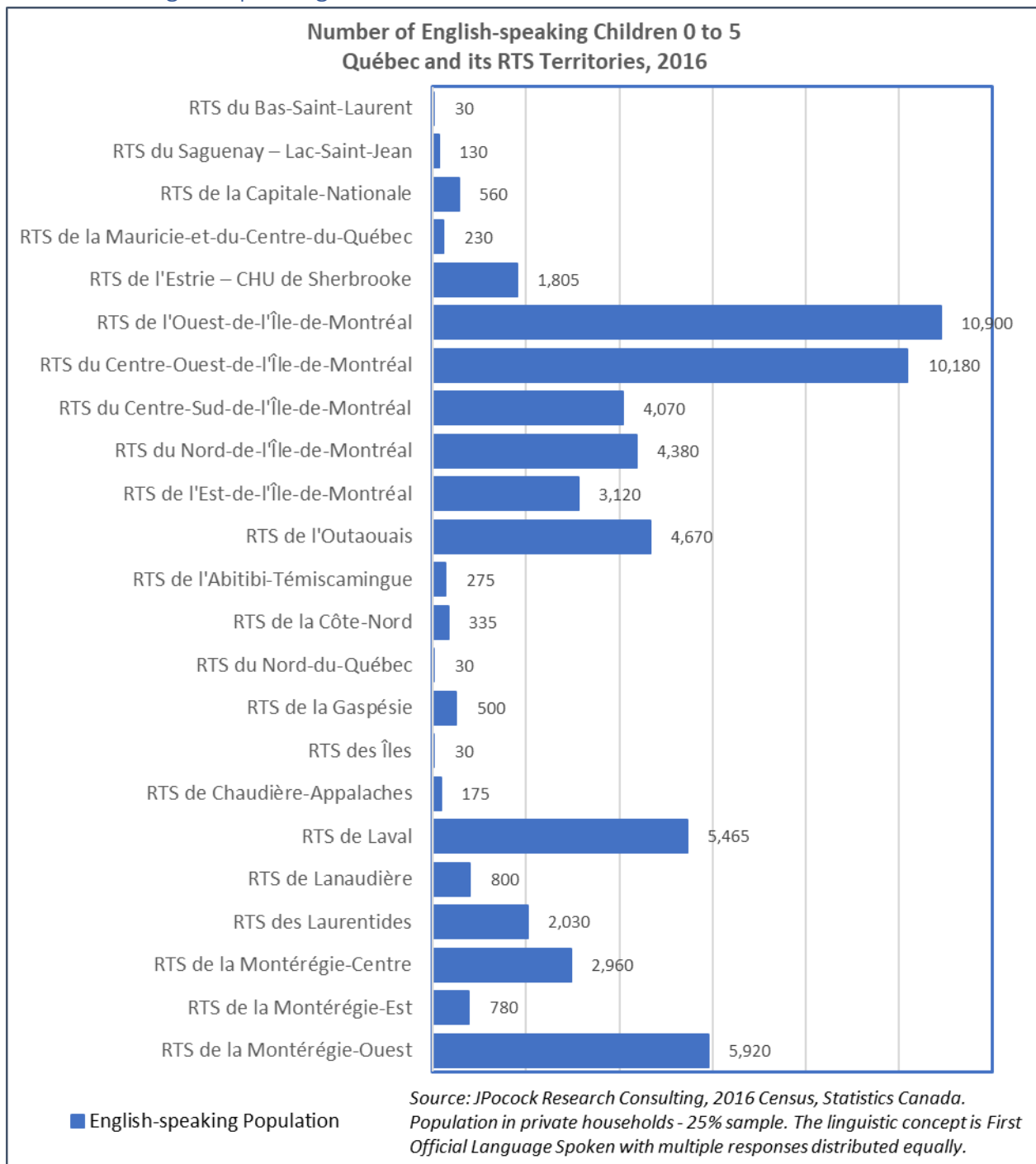
## Children 0 to 5 Across Québec

### Proportion of Children Across Québec

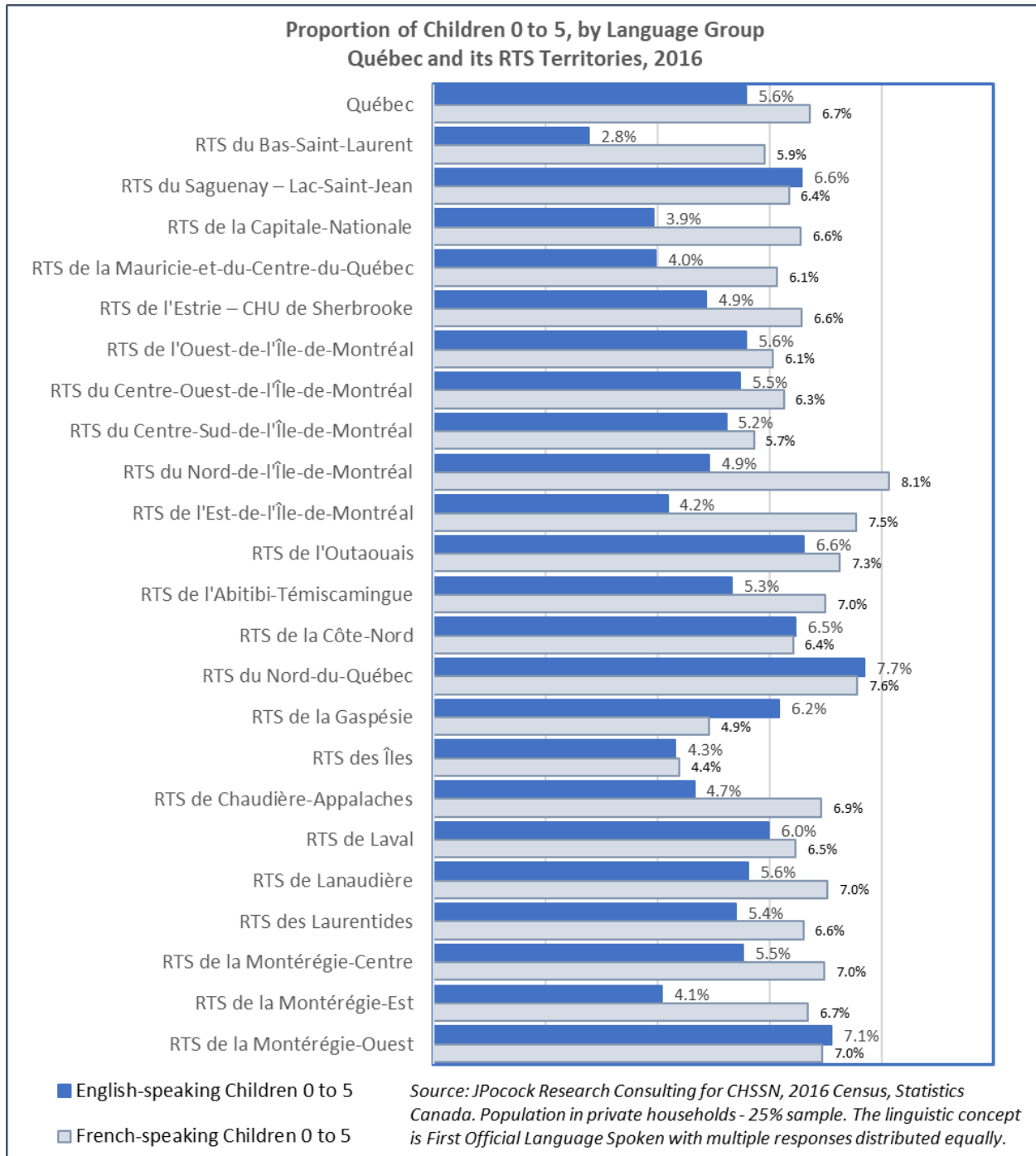
Size and Proportion								
English-speaking Children 0 to 5 and French-speaking Children 0 to 5 Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016								
Geography	English-speaking Population				French-speaking Population			
	Total English-speaking Population	Share of Total Population	English-speaking Children 0 to 5	English-speaking Children 0 to 5 (%)	Total French-speaking Population	Share of Total Population	French-speaking Children 0 to 5	French-speaking Children 0 to 5 (%)
Québec	1,097,925	13.8%	61,400	5.6%	6,795,280	85%	456,615	6.7%
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	1,080	0.6%	30	2.8%	188,850	99%	11,175	5.9%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	1,975	0.7%	130	6.6%	266,835	99%	16,945	6.4%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	14,205	2.0%	560	3.9%	693,190	98%	45,500	6.6%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	5,800	1.2%	230	4.0%	484,485	99%	29,750	6.1%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	37,010	8.1%	1,805	4.9%	420,845	92%	27,705	6.6%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	194,935	55.8%	10,900	5.6%	148,085	42%	8,970	6.1%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	185,920	55.0%	10,180	5.5%	142,460	42%	8,915	6.3%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	77,840	26.7%	4,070	5.2%	209,030	72%	11,965	5.7%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	88,895	21.4%	4,380	4.9%	314,375	76%	25,575	8.1%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	74,575	14.9%	3,120	4.2%	415,110	83%	31,330	7.5%
RTS de l'Outaouais	70,575	18.7%	4,670	6.6%	304,625	81%	22,120	7.3%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	5,155	3.6%	275	5.3%	137,920	96%	9,660	7.0%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	5,175	5.7%	335	6.5%	85,085	94%	5,465	6.4%
RTS du Nord-du-Québec	390	2.9%	30	7.7%	13,265	97%	1,005	7.6%
RTS de la Gaspésie	8,090	10.7%	500	6.2%	67,840	89%	3,345	4.9%
RTS des Îles	695	5.7%	30	4.3%	11,495	94%	505	4.4%
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	3,755	0.9%	175	4.7%	404,685	99%	28,020	6.9%
RTS de Laval	91,115	22.2%	5,465	6.0%	311,535	76%	20,170	6.5%
RTS de Lanaudière	14,215	2.9%	800	5.6%	471,020	97%	33,155	7.0%
RTS des Laurentides	37,555	6.5%	2,030	5.4%	538,755	93%	35,590	6.6%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	53,570	13.7%	2,960	5.5%	332,790	85%	23,230	7.0%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	19,130	3.8%	780	4.1%	484,805	96%	32,445	6.7%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	83,300	19.4%	5,920	7.1%	343,710	80%	23,890	7.0%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting for CHSSN, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

## Number of English-Speaking Children 0 to 5 Across Québec



## Proportion of Children 0 to 5 Across Québec



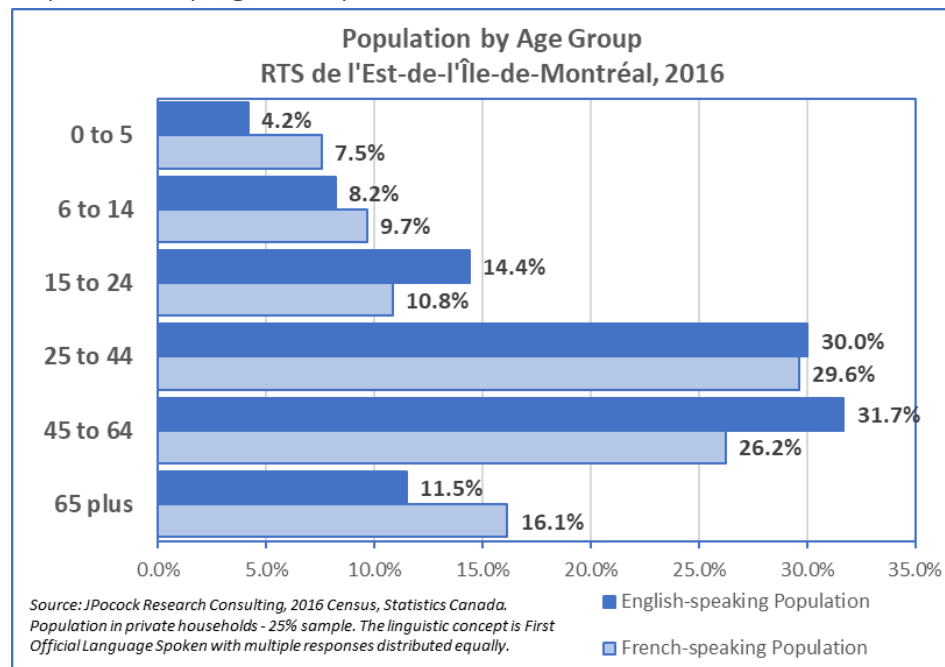
## Children 0 to 5 in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal

### Population by Age - Table

Age Groups				
English-speaking Population and French-speaking Population				
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016				
Age Group	English-speaking Population	French-speaking Population	English-speaking Population (%)	French-speaking Population (%)
Total	74,575	415,110	100.0%	100.0%
0 to 5	3,120	31,330	4.2%	7.5%
6 to 14	6,135	40,060	8.2%	9.7%
15 to 24	10,730	44,955	14.4%	10.8%
25 to 44	22,390	122,920	30.0%	29.6%
45 to 64	23,625	108,875	31.7%	26.2%
65 plus	8,570	66,970	11.5%	16.1%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

### Population by Age - Graph



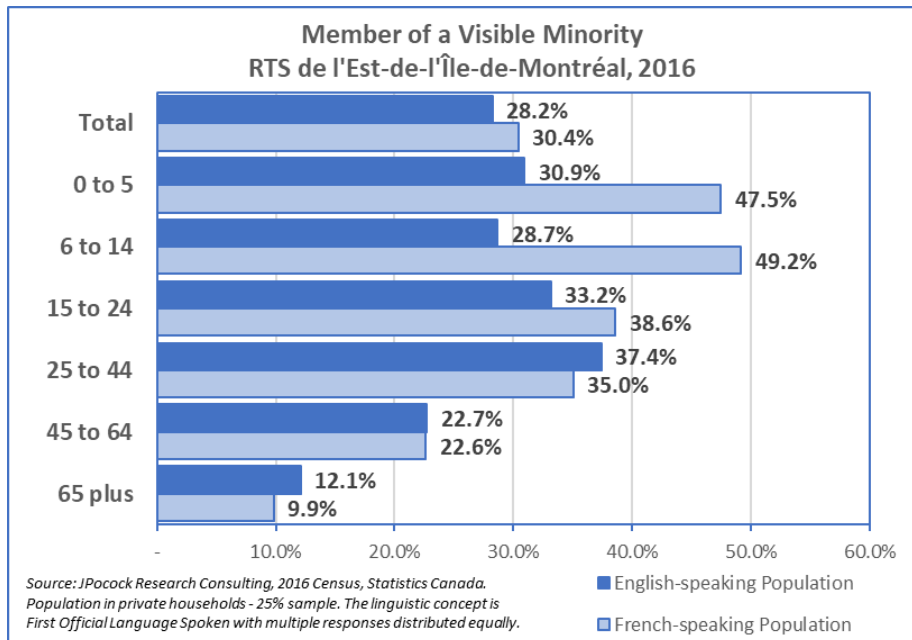
- In 2016, there were 74,575 English-speaking persons in the RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal territory. Of these, 3,120 (4.2%) were in the 0 to 5 age group.
- The proportion of children aged 0 to 5 was lower in the English-speaking population than in the French-speaking population (7.5%).
- The proportion of children aged 0 to 5 in the English-speaking population of RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal was much lower than the average for Quebec's English-speaking population (5.6%).

## Visible Minority by Age - Table

Visible Minority Status English-speaking Population and French-speaking Population RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016						
Age Group	English-speaking Population			French-speaking Population		
	Total	Visible minority population	Proportion of Visible Minorities	Total	Visible minority population	Proportion of Visible Minorities
Total	74,575	21,065	28.2%	415,110	126,235	30.4%
0 to 5	3,120	965	30.9%	31,330	14,875	47.5%
6 to 14	6,135	1,760	28.7%	40,060	19,695	49.2%
15 to 24	10,730	3,560	33.2%	44,955	17,345	38.6%
25 to 44	22,390	8,375	37.4%	122,920	43,065	35.0%
45 to 64	23,625	5,365	22.7%	108,875	24,640	22.6%
65 plus	8,570	1,035	12.1%	66,970	6,615	9.9%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

## Visible Minority by Age - Graph



- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal there were 965 (30.9%) English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 who were members of a visible minority. This proportion was much lower than that displayed by the French-speaking population (47.5%).
- In 2016, the proportion of English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 who were members of a visible minority was higher than that of the total English-speaking population of RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal (28.2%).
- For the overall English-speaking population of Quebec, there were 326,815 persons who were members of a visible minority, representing 29.8% of that population. The level for RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal was lower than the provincial average.

### Aboriginal Identity by Age - Table

The number of English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 with an aboriginal identity living in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal was too low to reliably report.

## Household Living Arrangements by Age – English Speakers

Household Living Arrangements English-speaking Population RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016						
Age Group	Total	Total persons in Census families	Spouses, common-law partners and children	Lone parents and children	Total persons in non-Census families	Living with relatives
Total	74,575	62,630	52,090	10,540	11,945	1,325
0 to 5	3,120	3,110	2,655	455	10	10
6 to 14	6,135	6,130	4,765	1,365	-	-
15 to 24	10,730	9,765	7,210	2,560	960	155
25 to 44	22,390	18,540	15,995	2,535	3,855	320
45 to 64	23,625	19,145	16,120	3,025	4,485	490
65 plus	8,570	5,940	5,340	600	2,630	345
Total	100.0%	84.0%	69.8%	14.1%	16.0%	1.8%
0 to 5	100.0%	99.7%	85.1%	14.6%	-	-
6 to 14	100.0%	99.9%	77.7%	22.2%	-	-
15 to 24	100.0%	91.0%	67.2%	23.9%	8.9%	1.4%
25 to 44	100.0%	82.8%	71.4%	11.3%	17.2%	1.4%
45 to 64	100.0%	81.0%	68.2%	12.8%	19.0%	2.1%
65 plus	100.0%	69.3%	62.3%	7.0%	30.7%	4.0%

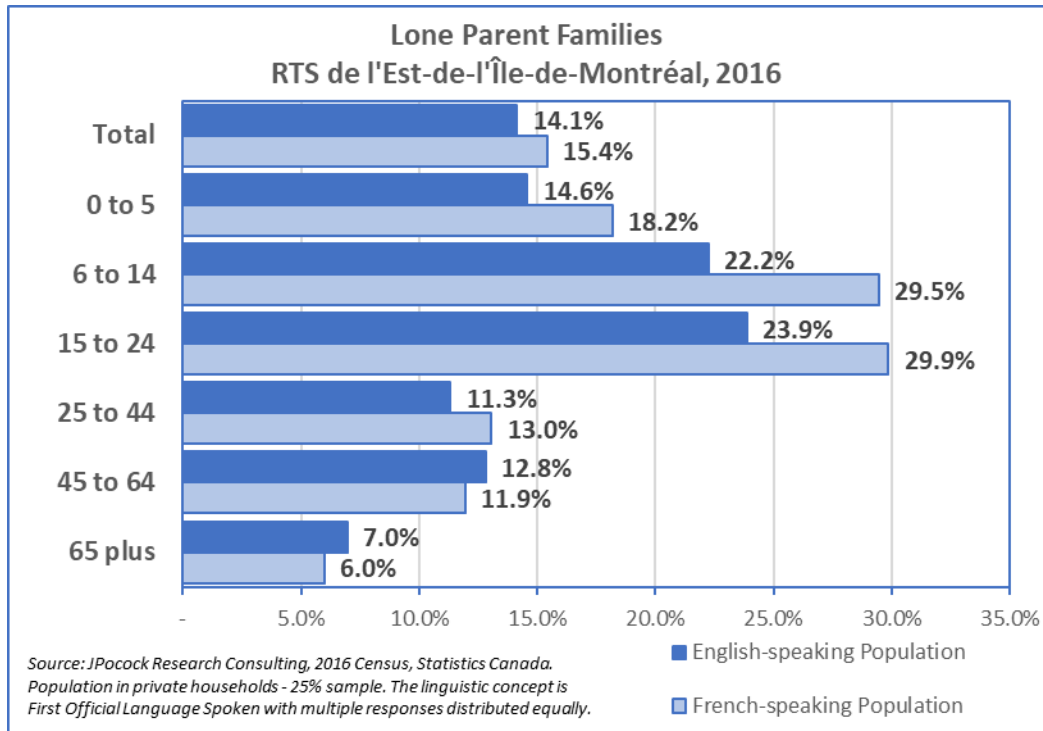
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

## Household Living Arrangements by Age – French Speakers

Household Living Arrangements French-speaking Population RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016						
Age Group	Total	Total persons in Census families	Spouses, common-law partners and children	Lone parents and children	Total persons in non-Census families	Living with relatives
Total	415,110	307,000	243,015	63,985	108,110	9,740
0 to 5	31,330	31,180	25,485	5,695	155	150
6 to 14	40,060	39,705	27,910	11,800	350	350
15 to 24	44,955	36,585	23,170	13,420	8,370	1,620
25 to 44	122,920	89,540	73,500	16,035	33,385	2,445
45 to 64	108,875	73,355	60,345	13,010	35,520	2,535
65 plus	66,970	36,635	32,610	4,030	30,335	2,640
Total	100.0%	74.0%	58.5%	15.4%	26.0%	2.3%
0 to 5	100.0%	99.5%	81.3%	18.2%	0.5%	0.5%
6 to 14	100.0%	99.1%	69.7%	29.5%	0.9%	0.9%
15 to 24	100.0%	81.4%	51.5%	29.9%	18.6%	3.6%
25 to 44	100.0%	72.8%	59.8%	13.0%	27.2%	2.0%
45 to 64	100.0%	67.4%	55.4%	11.9%	32.6%	2.3%
65 plus	100.0%	54.7%	48.7%	6.0%	45.3%	3.9%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

## Lone Parent Families by Age - Graph



- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal there were 455 (14.6%) English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 living in lone parent families. This proportion was lower than that displayed by the French-speaking population (18.2%).
- In 2016, the proportion of English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 living in lone parent families was similar to the total English-speaking population of RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal (14.1%).
- For the overall English-speaking population of Quebec, there were 136,050 persons living in lone parent families, representing 12.4% of that population. The level for RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal is higher than the provincial average.

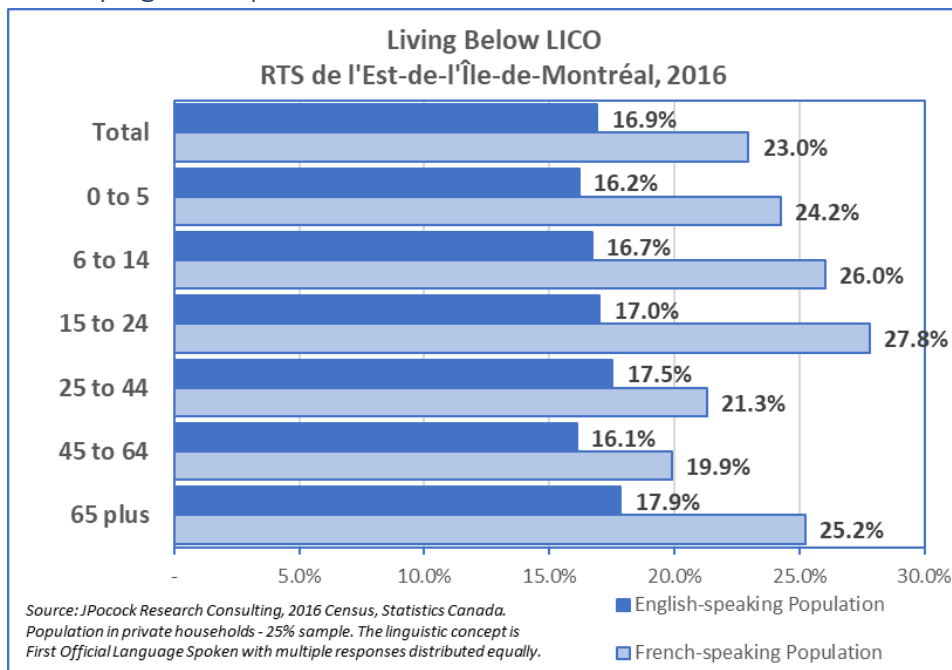


## LICO by Age - Table

Tendency to Live Below the Low-income Cut-off English-speaking Population and French-speaking Population RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016						
Age Group	English-speaking Population			French-speaking Population		
	Total	Living below LICO	Living below LICO (%)	Total	Living below LICO	Living below LICO (%)
Total	74,575	12,620	16.9%	415,110	95,290	23.0%
0 to 5	3,120	505	16.2%	31,330	7,595	24.2%
6 to 14	6,135	1,025	16.7%	40,060	10,430	26.0%
15 to 24	10,730	1,825	17.0%	44,955	12,505	27.8%
25 to 44	22,390	3,925	17.5%	122,920	26,180	21.3%
45 to 64	23,625	3,805	16.1%	108,875	21,665	19.9%
65 plus	8,570	1,530	17.9%	66,970	16,905	25.2%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

## LICO by Age - Graph



- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal there were 505 (16.2%) English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 living below LICO. This proportion was much lower than that displayed by the French-speaking population (24.2%).
- The proportion of English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 living below LICO was similar to the total English-speaking population of RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal (16.9%).
- For the overall English-speaking population of Quebec, there were 195,300 persons living below LICO, representing 17.8% of that population. The level for RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal is similar to the provincial average.

## Section 2: Parents of Children 0 to 5

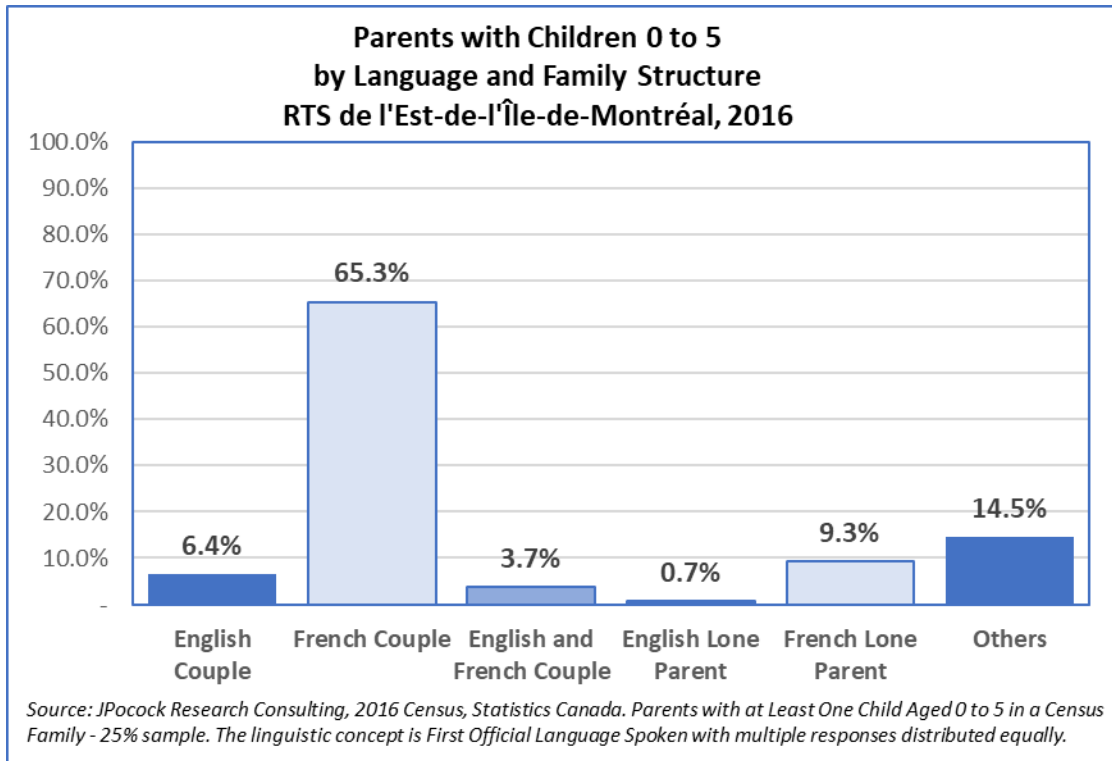
The statistics presented in this section of the profile are drawn from the 2016 census sample of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 living in a census family.

Children of other ages may be present.

Language and Family Structure of Parents with Children 0 to 5 – Table

<b>Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>	
<b>Census Family Structure and Language</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	50,465
<b>In an English Couple</b>	3,250
<b>In a French Couple</b>	32,975
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	1,870
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	340
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	4,715
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	7,310
<b>Percentages</b>	
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	100.0%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	6.4%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	65.3%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	3.7%
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	0.7%
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	9.3%
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	14.5%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 in a Census Family - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.</i>	

Language and Family Structure of Parents with Children 0 to 5 - Graph



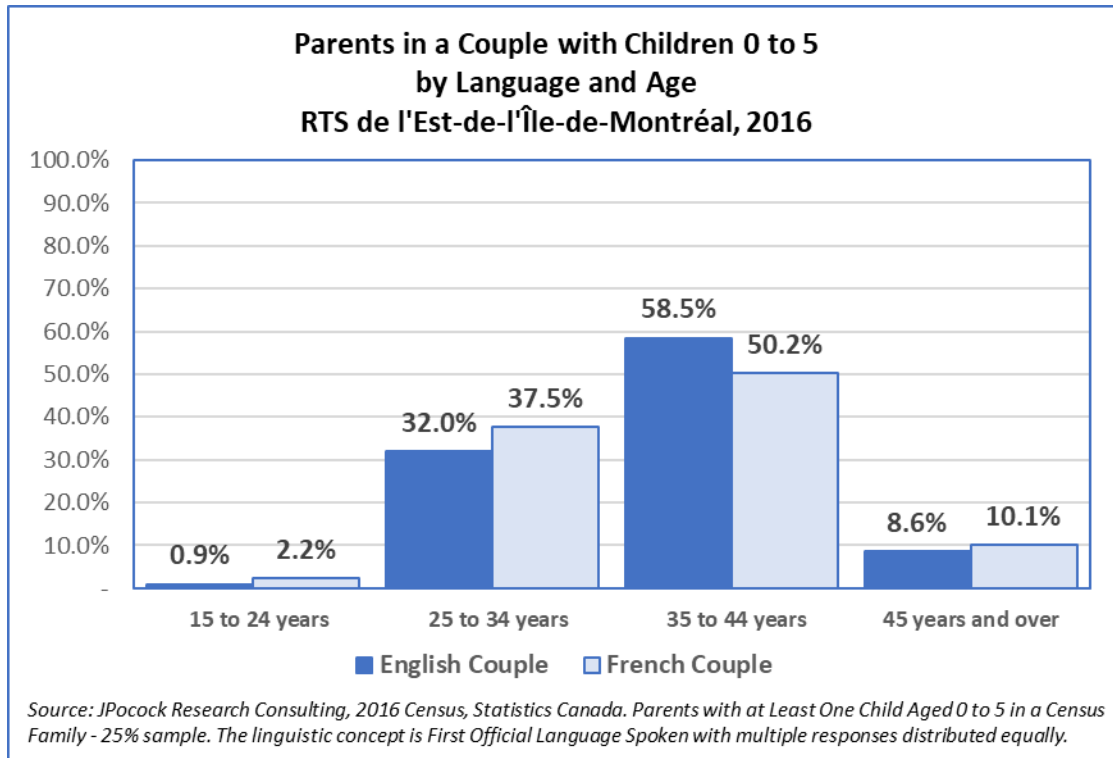
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal there were 50,465 parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5. Of these parents, 3,250 (6.4%) were part of an English-speaking couple, while 340 (0.7%) were English-speaking lone parents.

Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Age – Table

<b>Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Age RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>					
<b>Census Family Structure and Language</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>15 to 24 years</b>	<b>25 to 34 years</b>	<b>35 to 44 years</b>	<b>45 years and over</b>
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	50,465	1,480	19,005	25,140	4,845
<b>In an English Couple</b>	3,250	30	1,040	1,900	280
<b>In a French Couple</b>	32,975	740	12,380	16,540	3,320
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	1,870	35	735	965	125
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	340	15	155	130	30
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	4,715	480	2,200	1,750	285
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	7,310	170	2,490	3,855	795
<b>Percentages</b>					
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	100.0%	2.9%	37.7%	49.8%	9.6%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	100.0%	0.9%	32.0%	58.5%	8.6%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	100.0%	2.2%	37.5%	50.2%	10.1%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	100.0%	1.9%	39.3%	51.6%	6.7%
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	4.4%	45.6%	38.2%	8.8%
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	10.2%	46.7%	37.1%	6.0%
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	100.0%	2.3%	34.1%	52.7%	10.9%

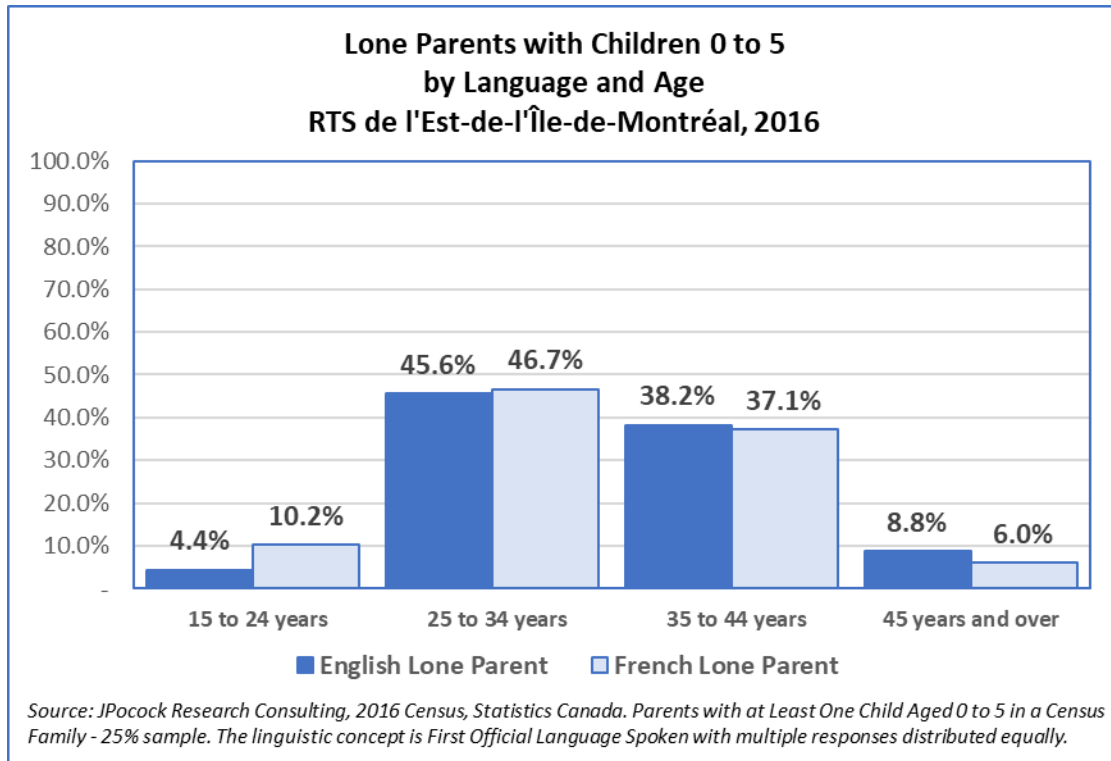
*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 in a Census Family - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.*

Parents in a Couple Family with Children 0 to 5 by Age - Graph



- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2.9% of all parents with children 0 to 5 were between the ages of 15 and 24. Within English-speaking couples, the proportion of parents in this age group (0.9%) was much lower than the proportion within French-speaking couples (2.2%) and much lower than the overall average.
- Among parents with children aged 0 to 5 in English-speaking couples, 32.0% were between the ages of 25 and 34. This was lower than the proportion for French-speaking couples (37.5%).
- Among parents with children aged 0 to 5 in English-speaking couples, 58.5% were between the ages of 35 and 44. This was higher than the proportion for French-speaking couples (50.2%).
- A large majority of parents with young children fall within the combined age group of 25 to 44. Among parents with children aged 0 to 5 in English-speaking couples, approximately 90% were between the ages of 25 and 44. This was similar to the proportion for French-speaking couples (88%).
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 9.6% of parents with children aged 0 to 5 were 45 years of age or older. Within English-speaking couples, 8.6% of parents with young children were within this age group, which was lower than the proportion within French-speaking couples (10.1%) and lower than the overall average.

## Lone Parents with Children 0 to 5 by Age - Graph



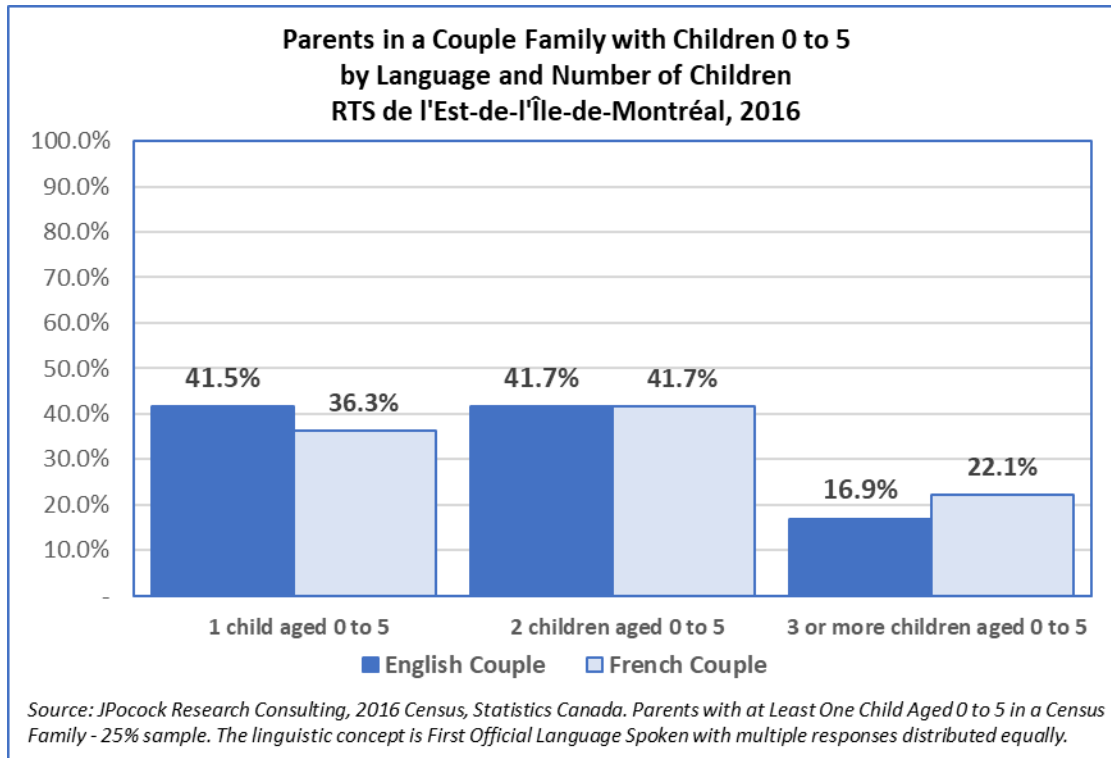
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 4.4% were between the ages of 15 and 24. This was much lower than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (10.2%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with children aged 0 to 5, 45.6% were between the ages of 25 and 34. This was similar to the proportion for French-speaking lone parents (46.7%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with children aged 0 to 5, 38.2% were between the ages of 35 and 44. This was similar to the proportion for French-speaking lone parents (37.1%).
- A large majority of parents with young children fall within the combined age group of 25 to 44. Among English-speaking lone parents with children aged 0 to 5, approximately 84% were between the ages of 25 and 44. This was similar to the proportion for French-speaking lone parents (84%).
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 8.8% of English-speaking lone parents with young children (0 to 5) were 45 years old or older. This was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents with young children (6.0%).

Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Number of Children – Table

<b>Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Number of Children RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>				
<b>Census Family Structure and Language</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>One Child 0 to 5</b>	<b>Two Children 0 to 5</b>	<b>Three or More Children 0 to 5</b>
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	50,465	19,035	20,605	10,825
<b>In an English Couple</b>	3,250	1,350	1,355	550
<b>In a French Couple</b>	32,975	11,955	13,750	7,280
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	1,870	815	715	330
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	340	140	140	60
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	4,715	2,350	1,545	825
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	7,310	2,430	3,105	1,775
<b>Percentages</b>				
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	100.0%	37.7%	40.8%	21.5%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	100.0%	41.5%	41.7%	16.9%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	100.0%	36.3%	41.7%	22.1%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	100.0%	43.6%	38.2%	17.6%
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	41.2%	41.2%	17.6%
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	49.8%	32.8%	17.5%
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	100.0%	33.2%	42.5%	24.3%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 in a Census Family - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.</i>				

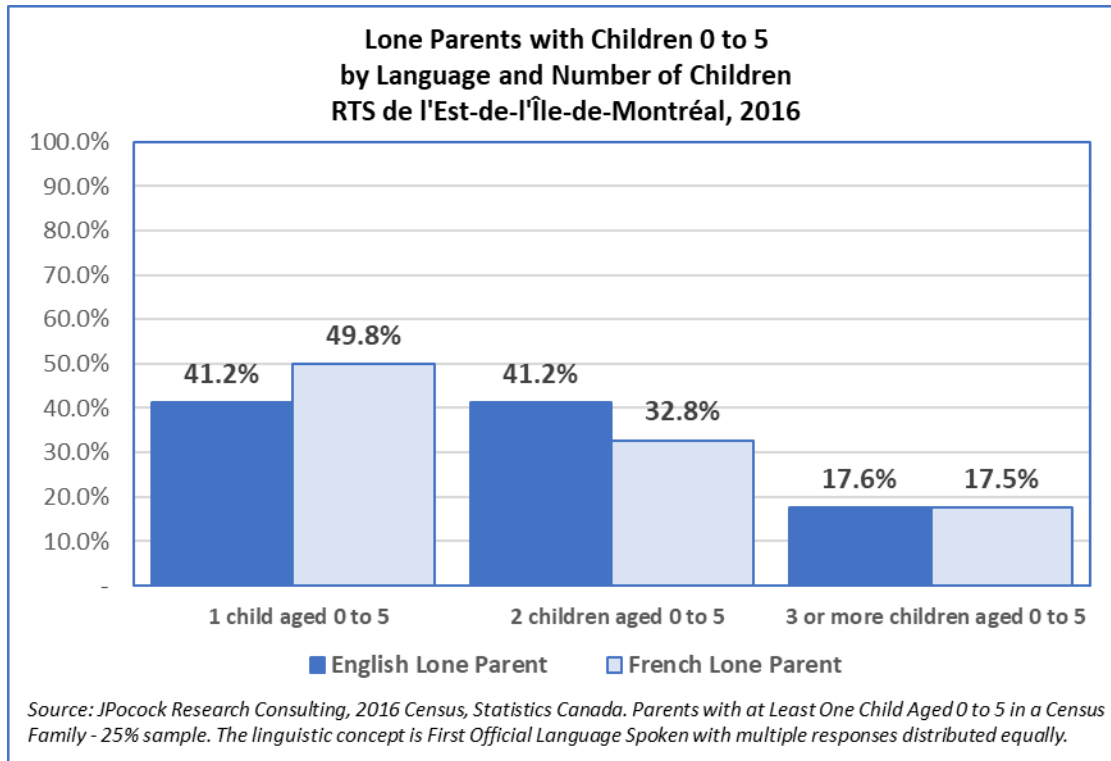


## Parents in a Couple Family by Number of Children Aged 0 to 5 - Graph



- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal in 2016, 37.7% of all parents with children 0 to 5 had a single child within that age range. Among those parents in an English-speaking couple, 41.5% had a single child aged 0 to 5, which was higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (36.3%) and higher than the overall average.
- Among parents in English-speaking couples with children aged 0 to 5, 41.7% had two children within that age range, which was similar to the proportion among French-speaking couples (41.7%).
- Among parents in English-speaking couples with children aged 0 to 5, 16.9% had three or more children within that age range, which was much lower than the proportion among French-speaking couples (22.1%).

## Lone Parents by Number of Children Aged 0 to 5 - Graph

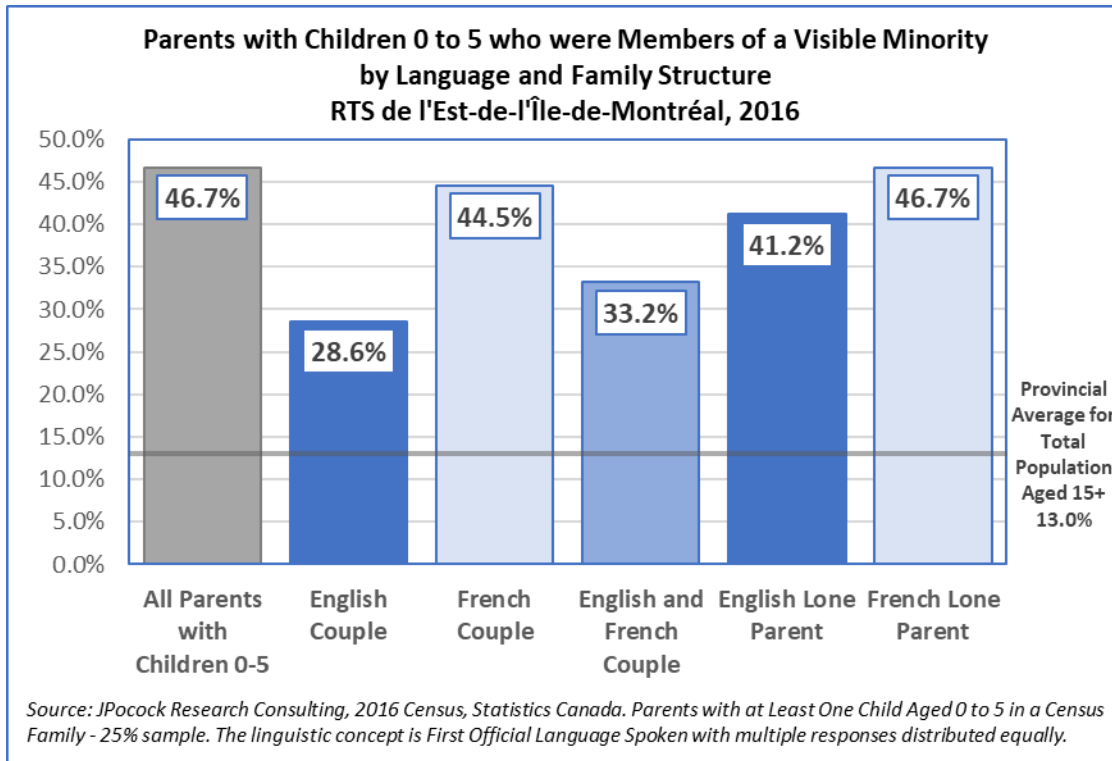


- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 41.2% of English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 had a single child in that age group, which was lower than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (49.8%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5, 41.2% had two children within that age range, which was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (32.8%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5, 17.6% had three or more children within that age range, which was similar to the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (17.5%).

Visible Minority Status - Table

<b>Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Visible Minority Status RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>			
<b>Census Family Structure and Language</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Member of a Visible Minority</b>	<b>Not a Visible Minority</b>
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	50,465	23,545	26,920
<b>In an English Couple</b>	3,250	930	2,325
<b>In a French Couple</b>	32,975	14,680	18,300
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	1,870	620	1,255
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	340	140	200
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	4,715	2,200	2,515
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	7,310	4,980	2,330
<b>Percentages</b>			
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	100.0%	46.7%	53.3%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	100.0%	28.6%	71.5%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	100.0%	44.5%	55.5%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	100.0%	33.2%	67.1%
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	41.2%	58.8%
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	46.7%	53.3%
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	100.0%	68.1%	31.9%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 in a Census Family - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Visible Minority Status - Graph



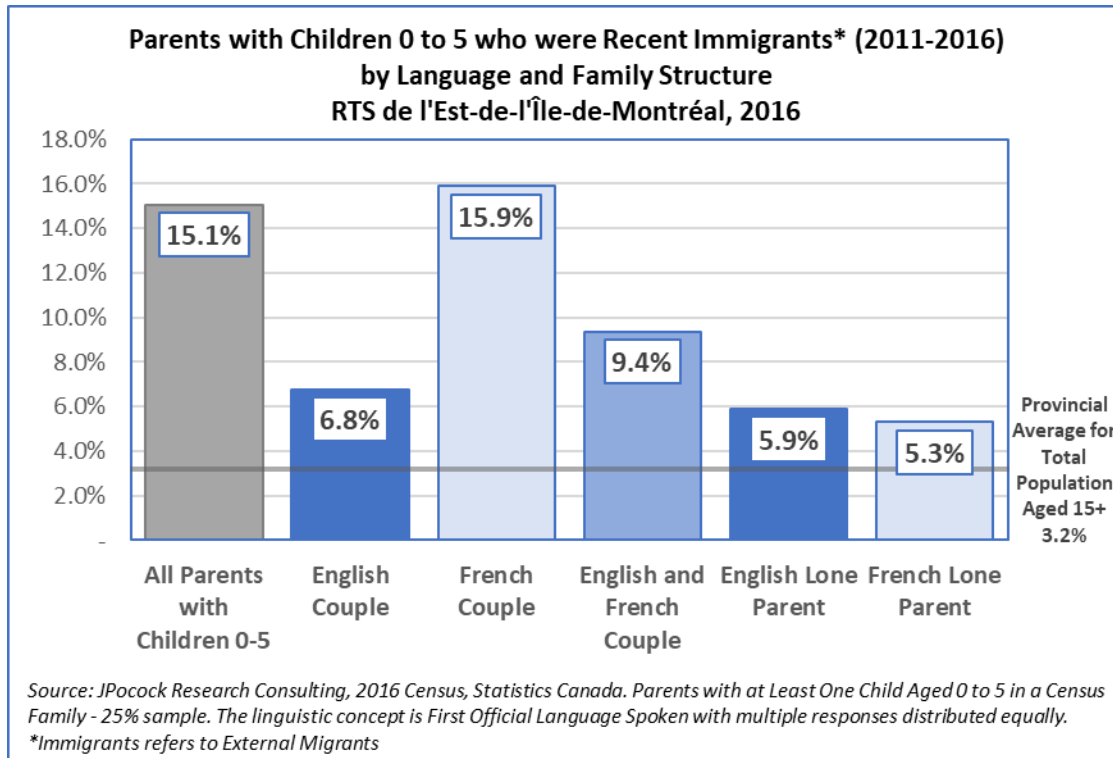
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 46.7% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were members of a visible minority in 2016.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 28.6% were members of a visible minority, which was much lower than those in French-speaking couples (44.5%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 33.2% of parents with children 0 to 5 were members of a visible minority. This was higher than the proportion in English-speaking couples and much lower than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 41.2% were a member of a visible minority. This was lower than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (46.7%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were much more likely to report being a member of a visible minority than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

Recent Mobility (2011 – 2016) - Table

<b>Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Recent Mobility Status (2011 to 2016) RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>					
Census Family Structure and Language	Total	Non-Migrants	Migrants	Interprovincial Migrants	External Migrants (Immigrants)
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	50,465	40,590	9,875	260	7,605
<b>In an English Couple</b>	3,250	2,935	315	45	220
<b>In a French Couple</b>	32,975	26,365	6,610	70	5,235
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	1,870	1,520	350	75	175
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	340	290	50	10	20
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	4,715	4,100	615	15	250
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	7,310	5,380	1,930	50	1,705
Percentages					
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	100.0%	80.4%	19.6%	0.5%	15.1%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	100.0%	90.3%	9.7%	1.4%	6.8%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	0.2%	15.9%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	100.0%	81.3%	18.7%	4.0%	9.4%
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	85.3%	14.7%	-	5.9%
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	87.0%	13.0%	0.3%	5.3%
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	100.0%	73.6%	26.4%	0.7%	23.3%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 in a Census Family - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally. \*Between 2011 and 2016.

## Recent Immigrant - Graph



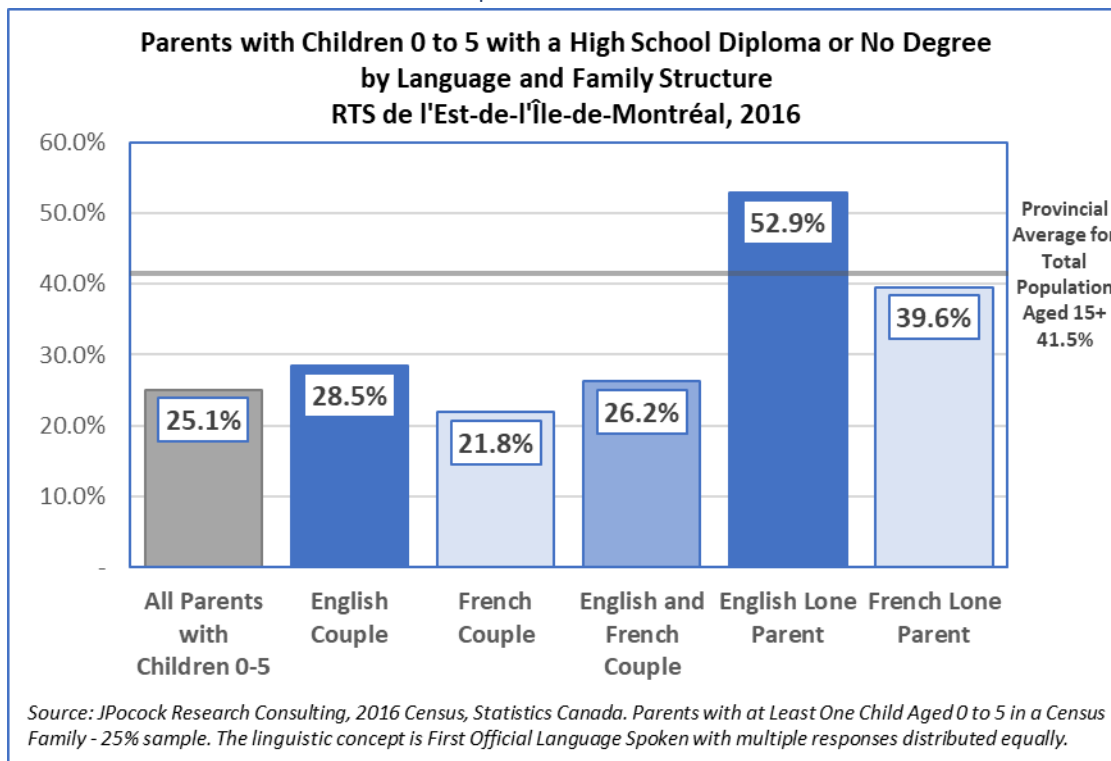
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 15.1% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were recent immigrants in 2016.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 6.8% were recent immigrants, which was much lower than those in French-speaking couples (15.9%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 9.4% of parents with children 0 to 5 were recent immigrants. This was much higher than the proportion of parents in English-speaking couples and much lower than the proportion of parents in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 5.9% were recent immigrants. This was higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (5.3%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to report being a recent immigrant than were parents in English-speaking couples with children of that age.

## Highest Educational Attainment – Table

<b>Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Highest Educational Attainment RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>						
<b>Census Family Structure and Language</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>High School Diploma or No Degree</b>	<b>Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate</b>	<b>College, CEGEP or Other Non-University</b>	<b>University Certificate Below BA</b>	<b>University BA or Higher</b>
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	50,465	12,655	7,905	8,845	2,945	18,105
<b>In an English Couple</b>	3,250	925	345	775	95	1,115
<b>In a French Couple</b>	32,975	7,205	5,180	5,905	2,135	12,550
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	1,870	490	335	320	105	605
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	340	180	45	65	10	45
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	4,715	1,865	1,200	645	215	790
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	7,310	1,980	815	1,130	390	2,995
<b>Percentages</b>						
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	100.0%	25.1%	15.7%	17.5%	5.8%	35.9%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	100.0%	28.5%	10.6%	23.8%	2.9%	34.3%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	100.0%	21.8%	15.7%	17.9%	6.5%	38.1%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	100.0%	26.2%	17.9%	17.1%	5.6%	32.4%
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	52.9%	13.2%	19.1%	-	13.2%
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	39.6%	25.5%	13.7%	4.6%	16.8%
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	100.0%	27.1%	11.1%	15.5%	5.3%	41.0%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 in a Census Family - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.*

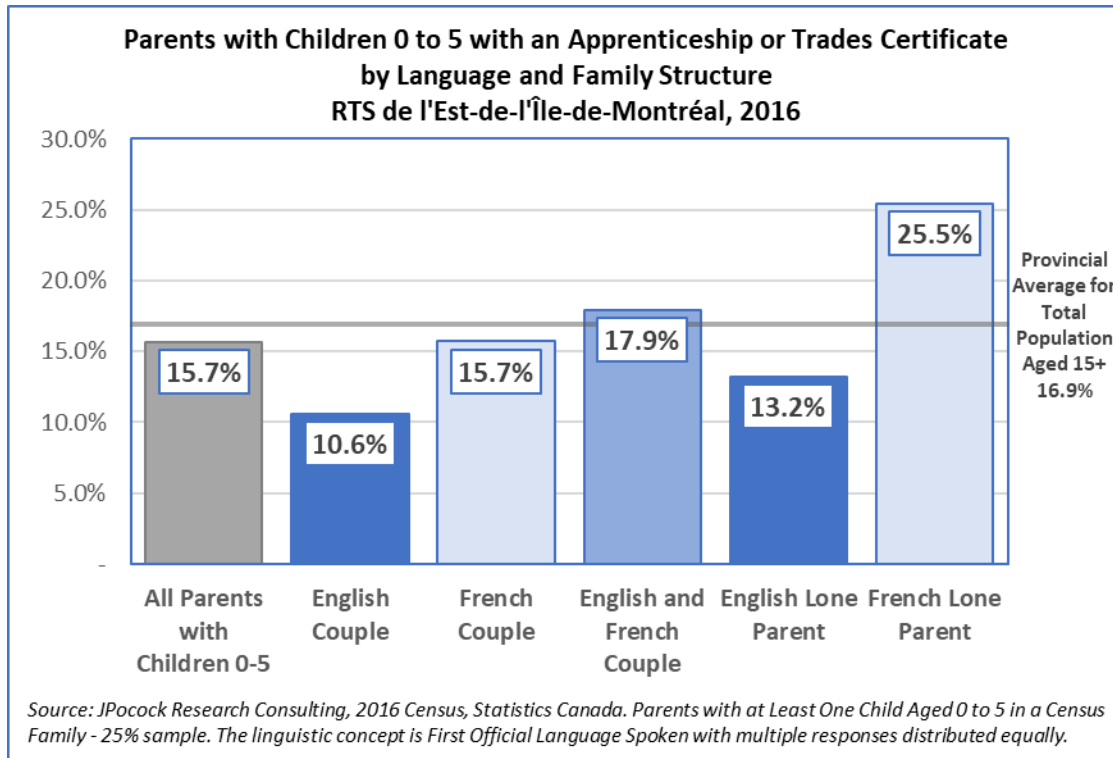
## Low Educational Attainment - Graph



- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 25.1% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 reported a high school diploma as their highest level of educational attainment in 2016.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 28.5% reported a high school diploma as their highest level of educational attainment, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (21.8%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 26.2% of parents with children 0 to 5 reported a high school diploma as their highest level of educational attainment. This was lower than the proportion of parents in English-speaking couples and higher than the proportion of parents in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 52.9% reported a high school diploma as their highest level of educational attainment. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (39.6%).
- English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were much more likely to report this low level of educational attainment than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

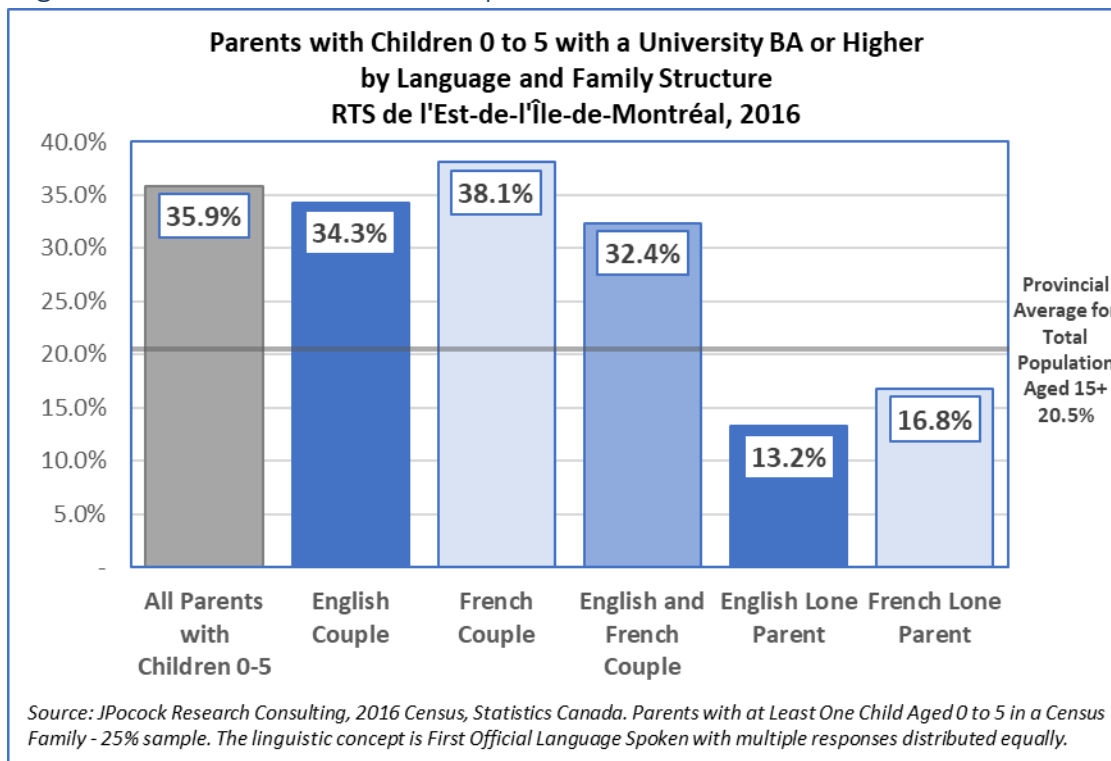


## Apprenticeship and Trades Certificate - Graph



- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 15.7% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 reported an apprenticeship or trades certificate as their highest level of educational attainment in 2016.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 10.6% reported an apprenticeship or trades certificate as their highest level of educational attainment, which was much lower than those in French-speaking couples (15.7%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 17.9% of parents with children 0 to 5 reported an apprenticeship or trades certificate as their highest level of educational attainment. This was much higher than the proportion of parents in English-speaking couples and higher than the proportion of parents in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 13.2% reported an apprenticeship or trades certificate as their highest level of educational attainment. This was much lower than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (25.5%).
- English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were much more likely to have an apprenticeship or trades certificate than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

## High Educational Attainment - Graph

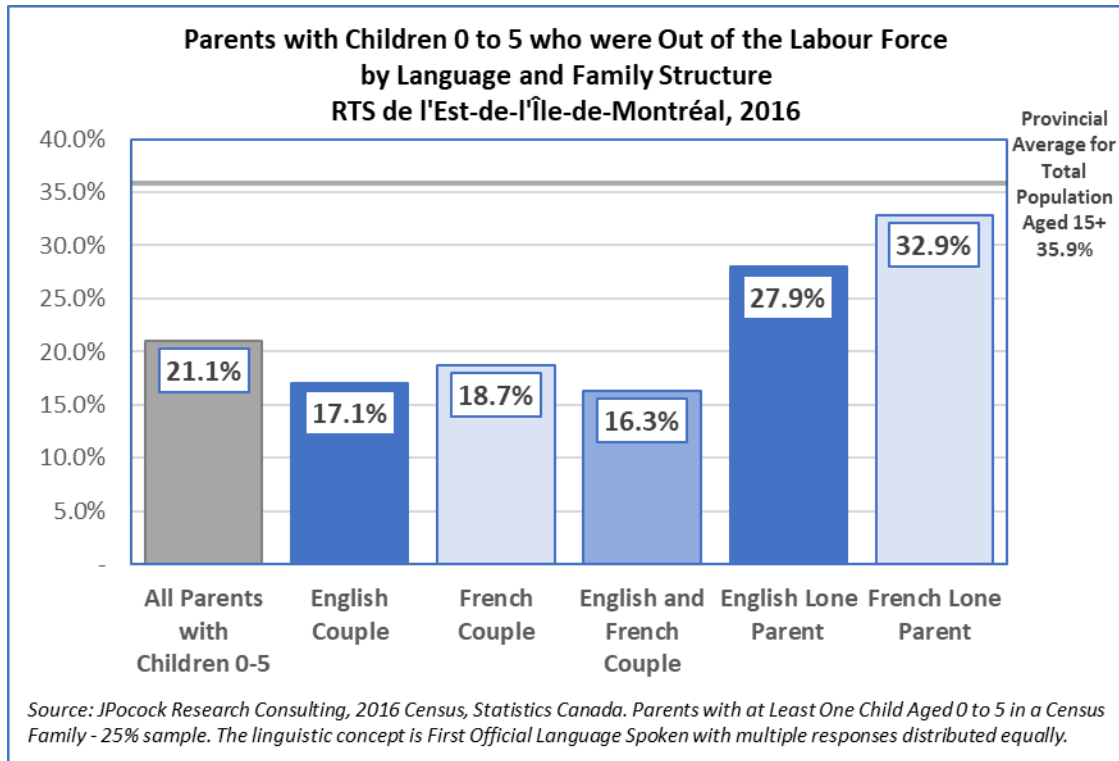


- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 35.9% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 reported having a university BA or higher in 2016.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 34.3% reported having a university BA or higher, which was lower than those in French-speaking couples (38.1%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 32.4% of parents with children 0 to 5 reported having a university BA or higher. This was lower than the proportion of parents in English-speaking couples and lower than the proportion of parents in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 13.2% reported having a university BA or higher. This was much lower than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (16.8%).
- English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were much less likely to report having a university BA or higher than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

Labour Force Activity - Table

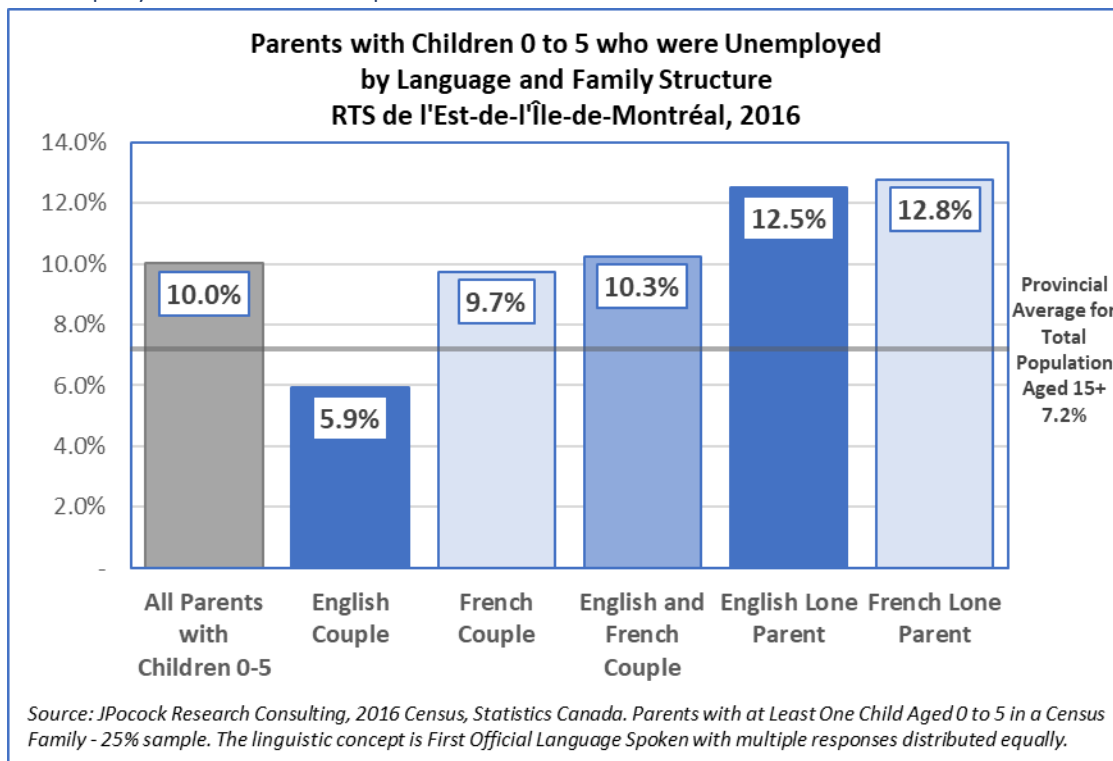
<b>Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Labour Force Activity RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>				
<b>Census Family Structure and Language</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Out of the Labour Force</b>
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	50,465	39,830	3,990	10,630
<b>In an English Couple</b>	3,250	2,705	160	555
<b>In a French Couple</b>	32,975	26,795	2,610	6,180
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	1,870	1,560	160	305
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	340	240	30	95
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	4,715	3,170	405	1,550
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	7,310	5,365	630	1,945
<b>Percentages</b>				
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	100.0%	78.9%	10.0%	21.1%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	100.0%	83.2%	5.9%	17.1%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	100.0%	81.3%	9.7%	18.7%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	100.0%	83.4%	10.3%	16.3%
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	70.6%	12.5%	27.9%
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	67.2%	12.8%	32.9%
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	100.0%	73.4%	11.7%	26.6%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 in a Census Family - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.</i>				

## Out of the Labour Force - Graph



- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 21.1% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were out of the labour force in 2016.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 17.1% were out of the labour force, which was lower than those in French-speaking couples (18.7%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 16.3% of parents with children 0 to 5 were out of the labour force. This was similar to the proportion of parents in English-speaking couples and lower than the proportion of parents in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 27.9% were out of the labour force. This was lower than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (32.9%).
- English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were much more likely to be out of the labour force than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

## Unemployment Rate - Graph

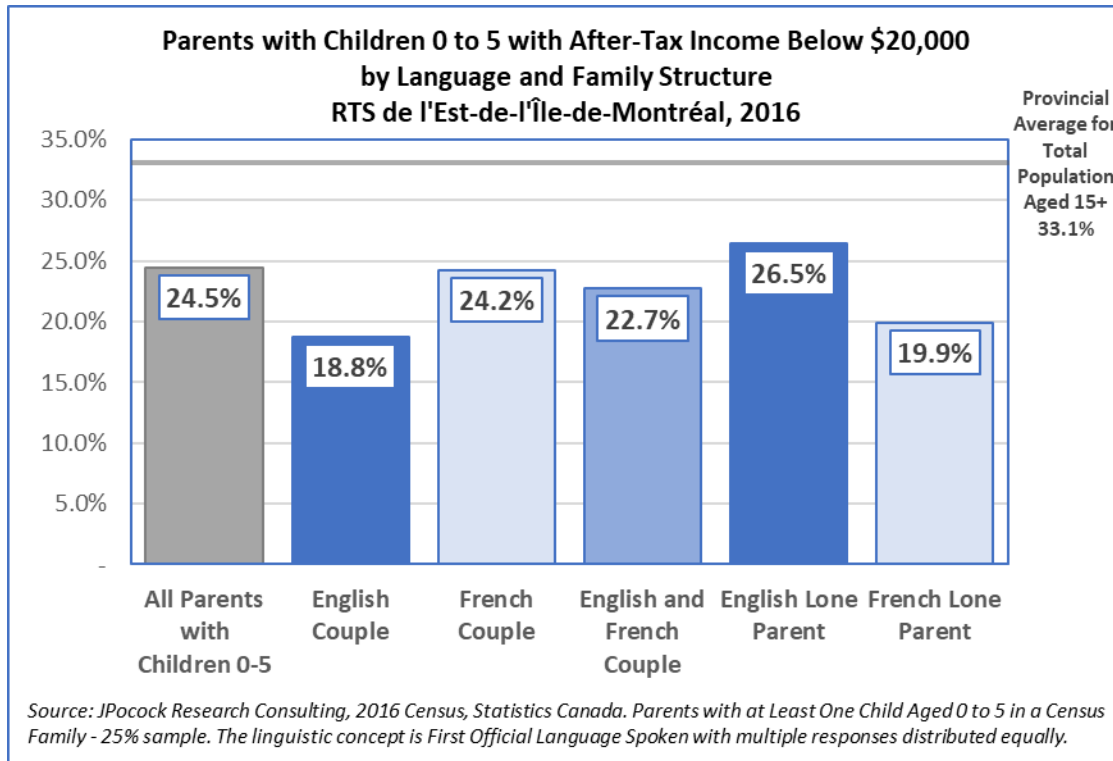


- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 10.0% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were unemployed in 2016.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 5.9% were unemployed, which was much lower than those in French-speaking couples (9.7%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 10.3% of parents with children 0 to 5 were unemployed. This was much higher than the proportion of parents in English-speaking couples and higher than the proportion of parents in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 12.5% were unemployed. This was similar to the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (12.8%).
- English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were much more likely to be unemployed than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

After-Tax Income - Table

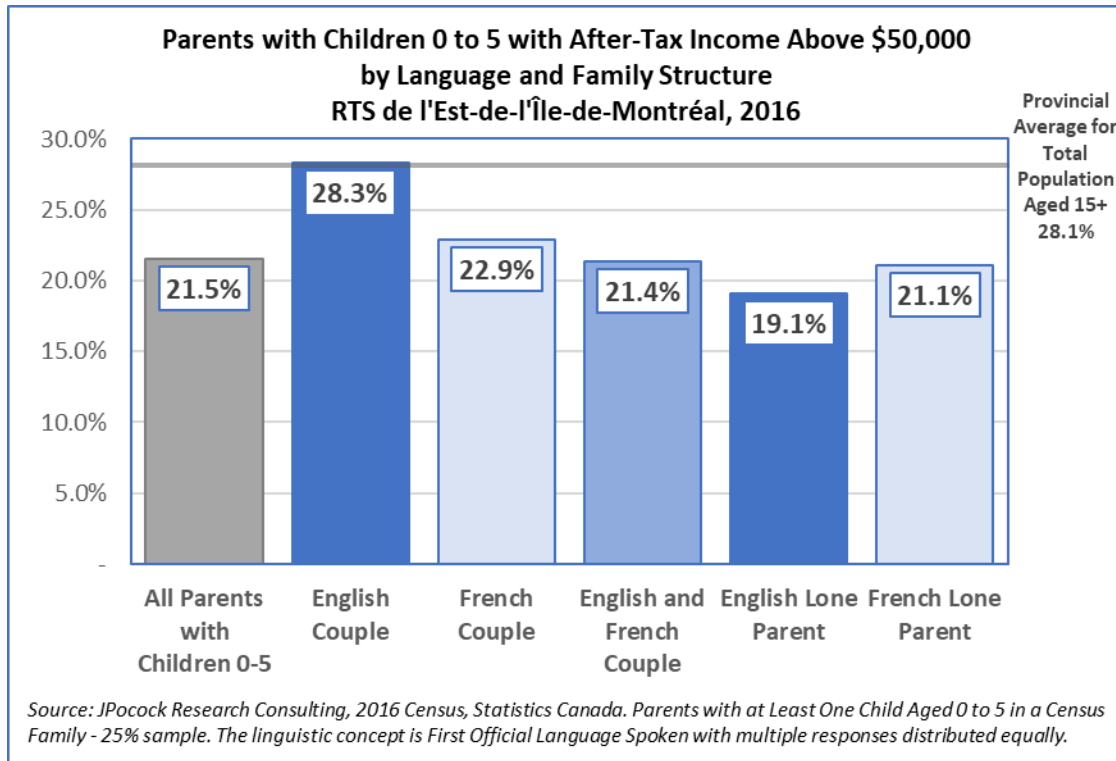
<b>Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and After-Tax Income RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>				
<b>Census Family Structure and Language</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Less than \$20,000</b>	<b>\$20,000 to \$49,999</b>	<b>\$50,000 and Over</b>
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	50,465	12,350	27,235	10,875
<b>In an English Couple</b>	3,250	610	1,725	920
<b>In a French Couple</b>	32,975	7,985	17,445	7,550
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	1,870	425	1,055	400
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	340	90	180	65
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	4,715	940	2,780	995
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	7,310	2,315	4,050	940
<b>Percentages</b>				
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	100.0%	24.5%	54.0%	21.5%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	100.0%	18.8%	53.1%	28.3%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	100.0%	24.2%	52.9%	22.9%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	100.0%	22.7%	56.4%	21.4%
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	26.5%	52.9%	19.1%
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	19.9%	59.0%	21.1%
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	100.0%	31.7%	55.4%	12.9%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 in a Census Family - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.</i>				

## After-Tax Income Below \$20,000 - Graph



- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 24.5% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 earned an after-tax income below \$20,000 in 2016.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 18.8% earned an after-tax income below \$20,000, which was much lower than those in French-speaking couples (24.2%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 22.7% of parents with children 0 to 5 earned an after-tax income below \$20,000. This was much higher than the proportion of parents in English-speaking couples and lower than the proportion of parents in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 26.5% earned an after-tax income below \$20,000. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (19.9%).
- English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were much more likely to earn an income under \$20,000 than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

After-Tax Income Above \$50,000 - Graph



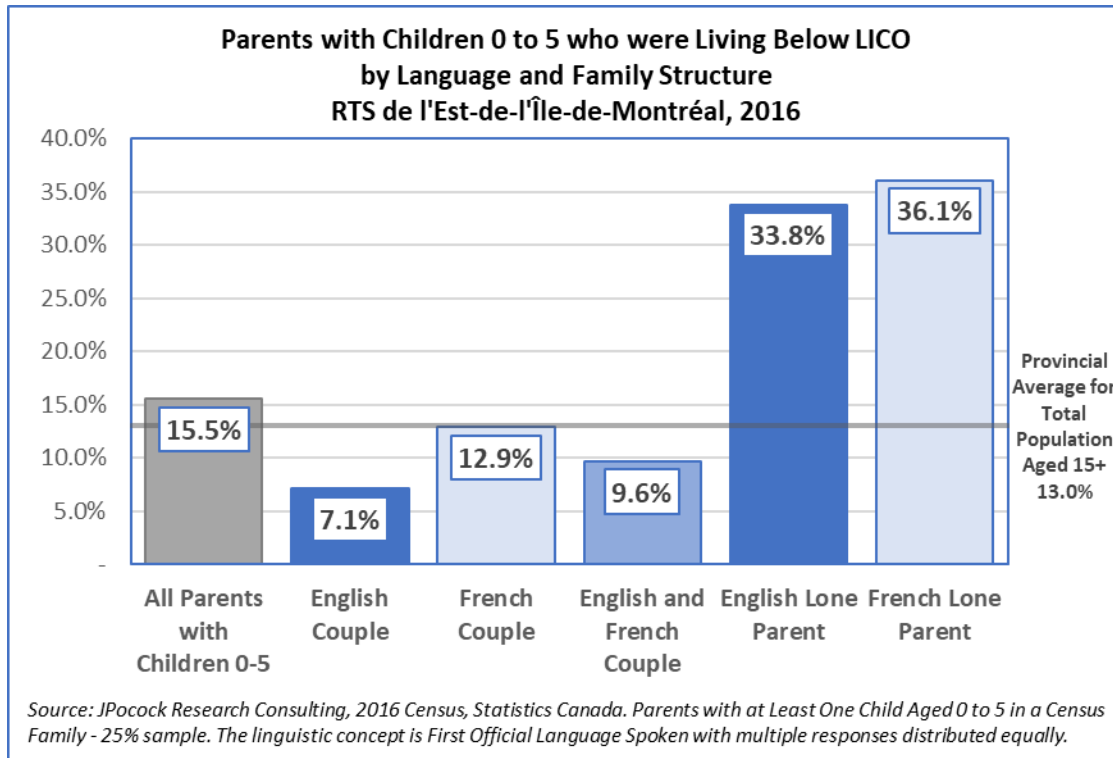
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 21.5% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 earned \$50,000 or more in 2016.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 28.3% earned \$50,000 or more, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (22.9%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 21.4% of parents with children 0 to 5 earned \$50,000 or more. This was much lower than the proportion of parents in English-speaking couples and lower than the proportion of parents in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 19.1% earned \$50,000 or more. This was lower than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (21.1%).
- English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were much less likely to earn an income of \$50,000 or more than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.



Low Income Cut-Off (LICO) - Table

<b>Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Low-Income Status RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>			
<b>Census Family Structure and Language</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Living Above LICO-AT</b>	<b>Living Below LICO-AT</b>
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	50,465	42,630	7,835
<b>In an English Couple</b>	3,250	3,025	230
<b>In a French Couple</b>	32,975	28,740	4,240
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	1,870	1,695	180
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	340	220	115
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	4,715	3,015	1,700
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	7,310	5,940	1,365
<b>Percentages</b>			
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	100.0%	84.5%	15.5%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	100.0%	93.1%	7.1%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	100.0%	87.2%	12.9%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	100.0%	90.6%	9.6%
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	64.7%	33.8%
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	63.9%	36.1%
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	100.0%	81.3%	18.7%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 in a Census Family - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Living Below LICO - Graph



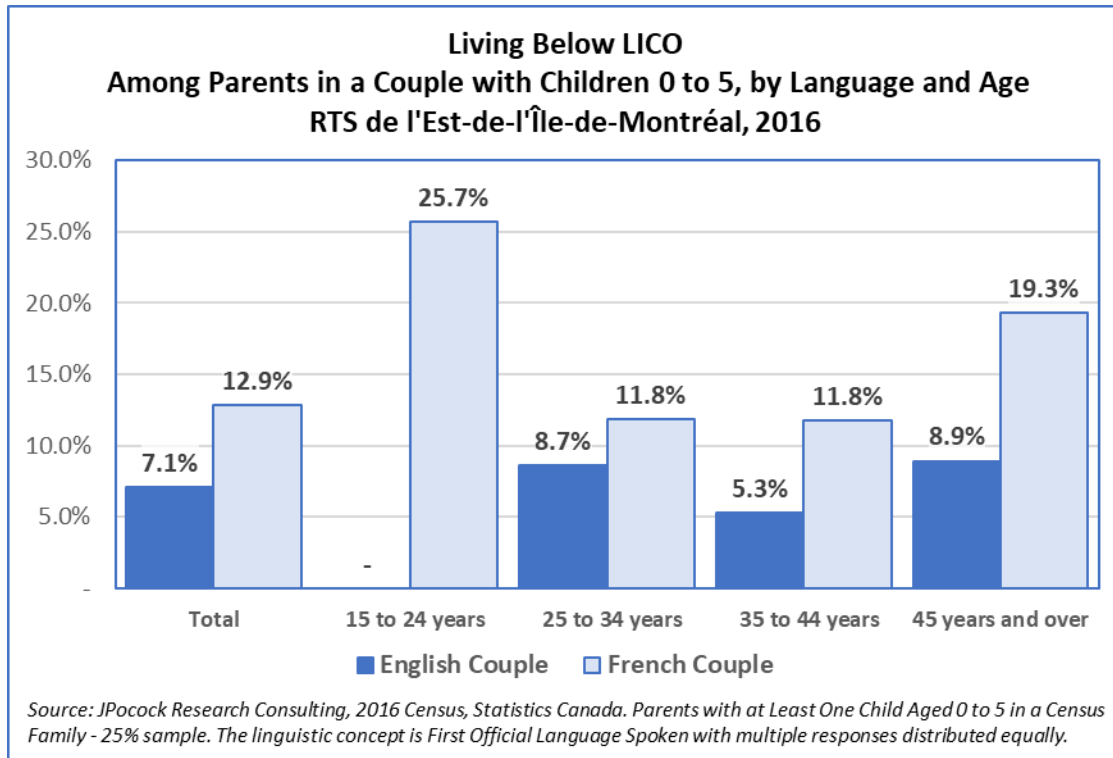
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 15.5% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were living below LICO in 2016.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 7.1% were living below LICO, which was much lower than those in French-speaking couples (12.9%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 9.6% of parents with children 0 to 5 were living below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion of parents in English-speaking couples and much lower than the proportion of parents in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 33.8% were living below LICO. This was lower than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (36.1%).
- English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were much more likely to report living below LICO than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

Parents with Children 0 to 5 Below LICO by Age - Table

<b>Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 Living Below LICO by Language, Census Family Structure and Age RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>					
<b>Census Family Structure and Language</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>15 to 24 years</b>	<b>25 to 34 years</b>	<b>35 to 44 years</b>	<b>45 years and over</b>
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	50,465	1,480	19,005	25,140	4,845
<b>In an English Couple</b>	3,250	30	1,040	1,900	280
<b>In a French Couple</b>	32,975	740	12,380	16,540	3,320
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	1,870	35	735	965	125
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	340	15	155	130	30
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	4,715	480	2,200	1,750	285
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	7,310	170	2,490	3,855	795
<b>Living Below LICO-AT</b>					
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	7,835	515	3,110	3,305	905
<b>In an English Couple</b>	230	10	90	100	25
<b>In a French Couple</b>	4,240	190	1,465	1,950	640
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	180	-	65	105	10
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	115	10	55	45	10
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	1,700	260	905	455	75
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	1,365	55	535	650	130
<b>Percentage Living Below LICO-AT</b>					
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	15.5%	34.8%	16.4%	13.1%	18.7%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	7.1%	-	8.7%	5.3%	8.9%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	12.9%	25.7%	11.8%	11.8%	19.3%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	9.6%	-	8.8%	10.9%	-
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	33.8%	-	35.5%	34.6%	-
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	36.1%	54.2%	41.1%	26.0%	26.3%
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	18.7%	32.4%	21.5%	16.9%	16.4%

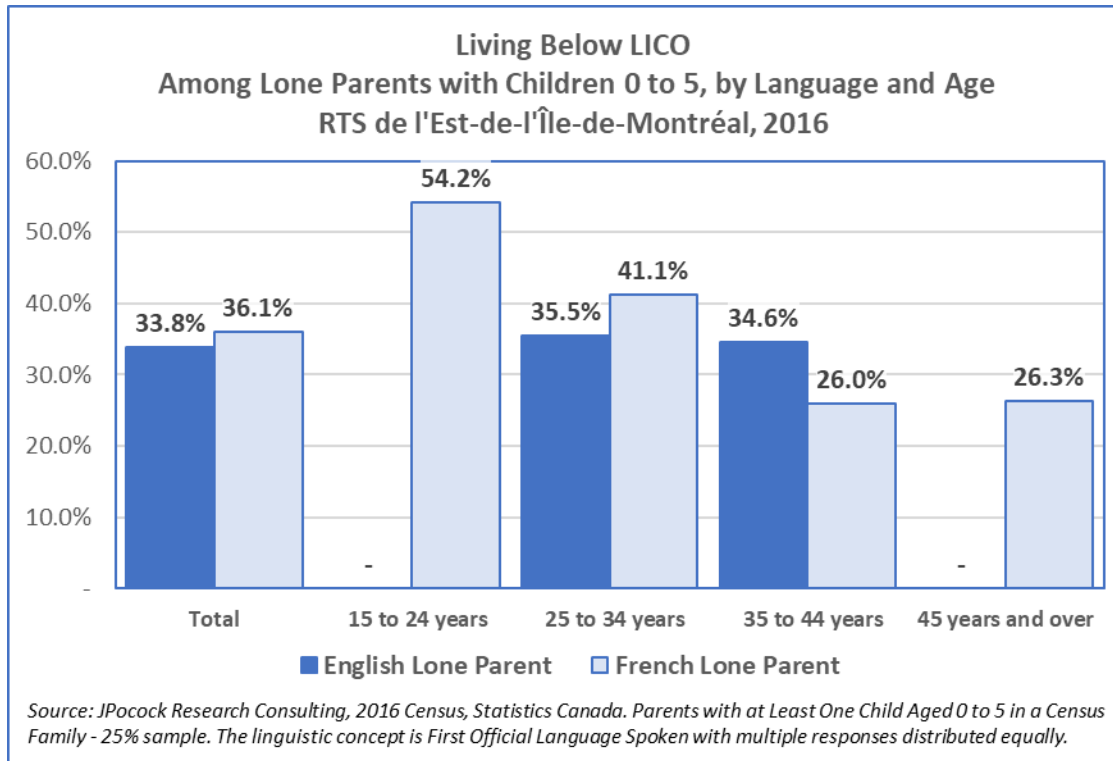
*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 in a Census Family - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.*

Parents in a Couple Family with Children 0 to 5 Below LICO, by Age - Graph



- The number of parents in an English-speaking couple who were aged 15 to 24 with children 0 to 5 and who were living below LICO was too low to reliably report.
- Among parents aged 25 to 34 with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 8.7% of those in English-speaking couples were living below LICO, which was much lower than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (11.8%).
- Among parents aged 35 to 44 with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 5.3% of those in English-speaking couples were living below LICO, which was much lower than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (11.8%).
- Among parents aged 45 or older with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 8.9% of those in English-speaking couples were living below LICO, which was much lower than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (19.3%).

Lone Parents with Children 0 to 5 Below LICO, by Age - Graph



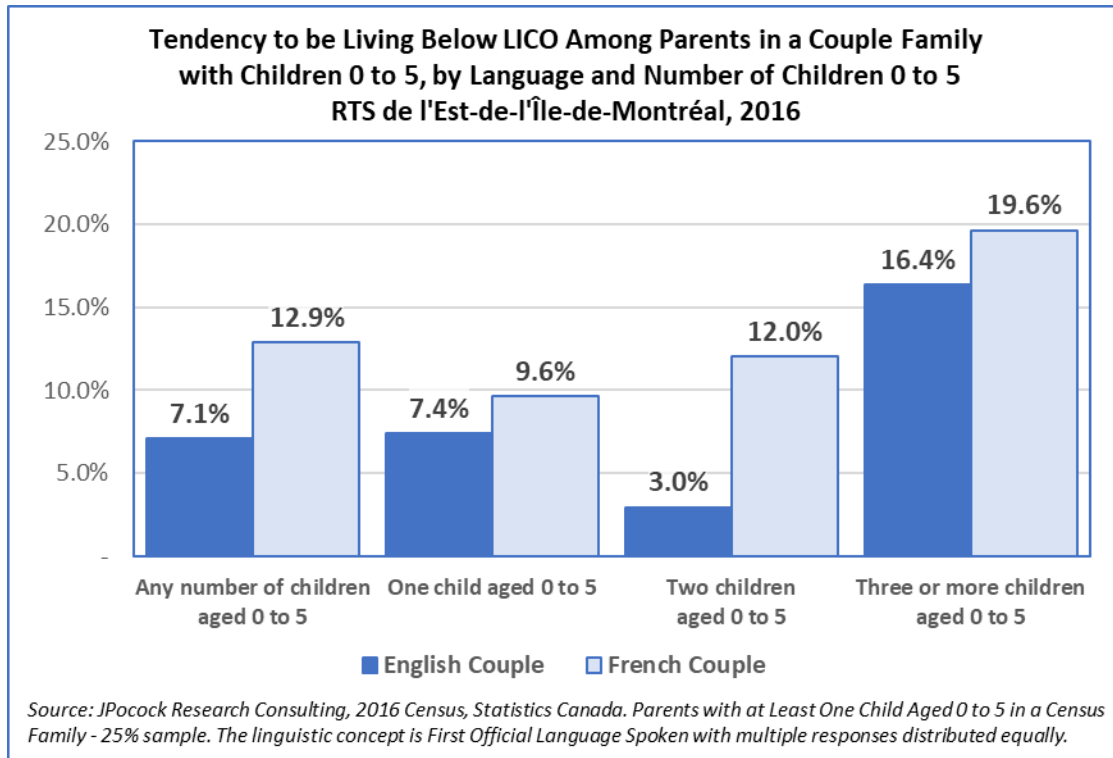
- The number of English-speaking lone parents who were aged 15 to 24 with children 0 to 5 and who were living below LICO was too low to reliably report.
- Among English-speaking lone parents aged 25 to 34 with children 0 to 5, 35.5% were living below LICO, which was lower than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents aged 25 to 34 (41.1%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents aged 35 to 44 with children 0 to 5, 34.6% were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents aged 35 to 44 (26.0%).
- The number of English-speaking lone parents who were aged 45 and over with children 0 to 5 and who were living below LICO was too low to reliably report.

Parents Below LICO by Number of Children Aged 0 to 5 - Table

<b>Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 Living Below LICO by Language, Census Family Structure and Number of Children 0 to 5 RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>				
<b>Census Family Structure and Language</b>	<b>Total with Children 0 to 5</b>	<b>One Child 0 to 5</b>	<b>Two Children 0 to 5</b>	<b>Three or More Children 0 to 5</b>
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	50,465	19,035	20,605	10,825
<b>In an English Couple</b>	3,250	1,350	1,355	550
<b>In a French Couple</b>	32,975	11,955	13,750	7,280
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	1,870	815	715	330
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	340	140	140	60
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	4,715	2,350	1,545	825
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	7,310	2,430	3,105	1,775
<b>Living Below LICO-AT</b>				
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	7,835	2,530	2,990	2,315
<b>In an English Couple</b>	230	100	40	90
<b>In a French Couple</b>	4,240	1,150	1,655	1,430
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	180	50	60	70
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	115	35	50	30
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	1,700	760	570	370
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	1,365	425	610	335
<b>Percentage Living Below LICO-AT</b>				
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	15.5%	13.3%	14.5%	21.4%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	7.1%	7.4%	3.0%	16.4%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	12.9%	9.6%	12.0%	19.6%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	9.6%	6.1%	8.4%	21.2%
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	33.8%	25.0%	35.7%	50.0%
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	36.1%	32.3%	36.9%	44.8%
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	18.7%	17.5%	19.6%	18.9%

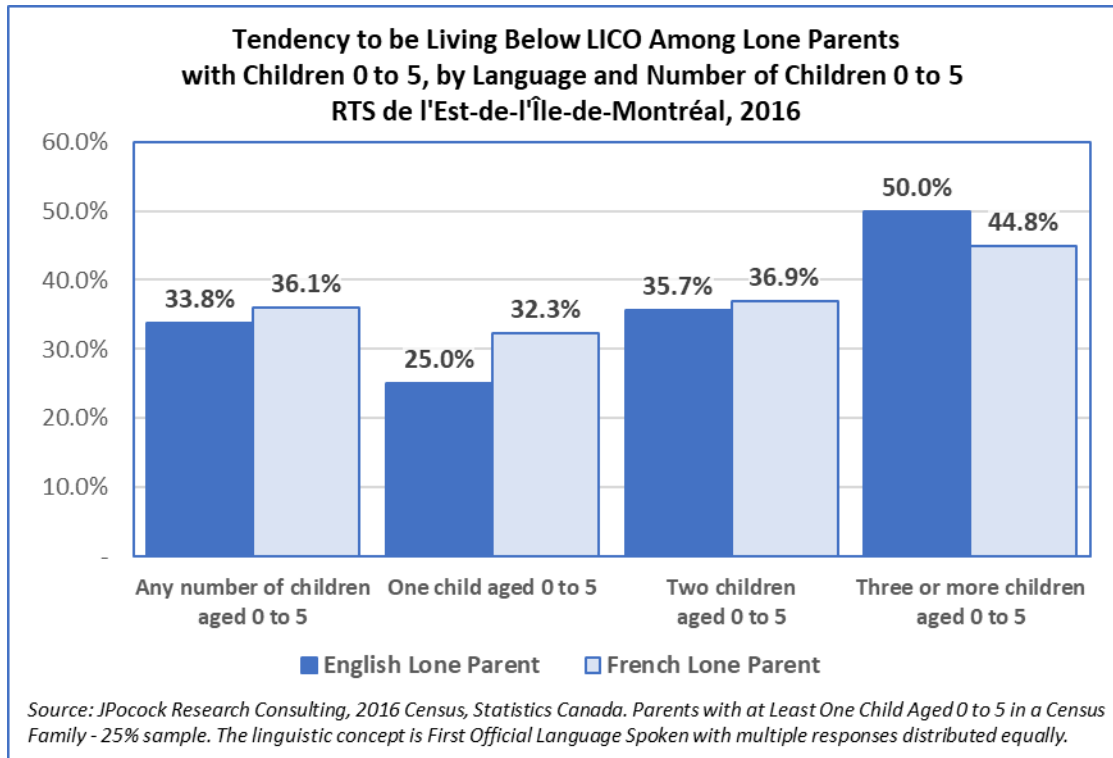
*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 in a Census Family - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.*

Parents in Couple Families Living Below LICO, by Number of Children 0 to 5 - Graph



- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 7.4% of parents in English-speaking couples with a single child aged 0 to 5 reported living below LICO. This was much lower than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (9.6%).
- Among English-speaking parents with two children aged 0 to 5, 3.0% were living below LICO, which was much lower than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (12.0%).
- Among parents in an English-speaking couple with three or more children aged 0 to 5, 16.4% were living below LICO, which was lower than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (19.6%).

Lone Parents Living Below LICO, by Number of Children 0 to 5 - Graph



- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 25.0% of English-speaking lone parents with a single child aged 0 to 5 reported living below LICO, which was much lower than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (32.3%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with two children 0 to 5, 35.7% were living below LICO, which was similar to the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (36.9%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with three or more children 0 to 5, 50.0% were living below LICO, which was higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (44.8%).

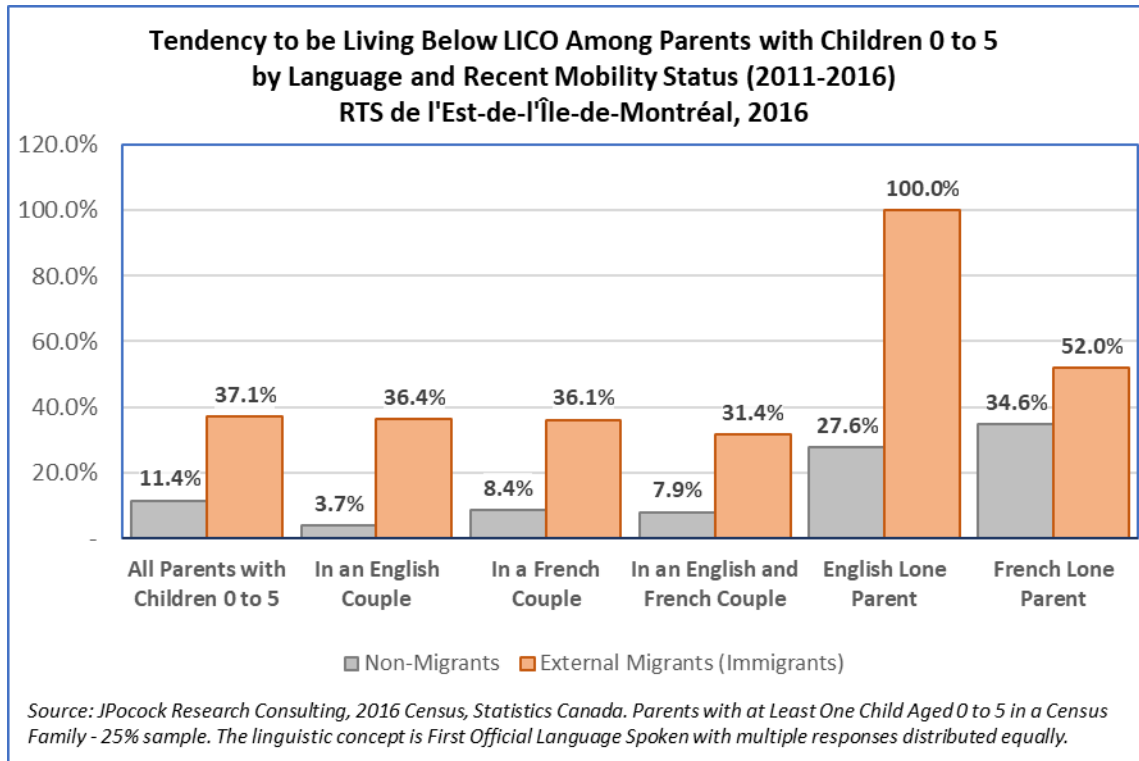


Below LICO by Recent Mobility Status - Table

<b>Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Recent Mobility Status (2011-2016) RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>					
Census Family Structure and Language	Total	Non-Migrants	Migrants	Interprovincial Migrants	External Migrants (Immigrants)
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	50,465	40,590	9,875	260	7,605
<b>In an English Couple</b>	3,250	2,935	315	45	220
<b>In a French Couple</b>	32,975	26,365	6,610	70	5,235
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	1,870	1,520	350	75	175
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	340	290	50	10	20
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	4,715	4,100	615	15	250
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	7,310	5,380	1,930	50	1,705
<b>Living Below LICO-AT</b>					
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	7,835	4,640	3,195	75	2,820
<b>In an English Couple</b>	230	110	120	30	80
<b>In a French Couple</b>	4,240	2,210	2,030	25	1,890
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	180	120	60	10	55
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	115	80	35	-	20
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	1,700	1,420	280	10	130
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	1,365	695	670	10	645
<b>Percentage Living Below LICO-AT</b>					
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	15.5%	11.4%	32.4%	28.8%	37.1%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	7.1%	3.7%	38.1%	66.7%	36.4%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	12.9%	8.4%	30.7%	35.7%	36.1%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	9.6%	7.9%	17.1%	-	31.4%
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	33.8%	27.6%	70.0%	-	100.0%
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	36.1%	34.6%	45.5%	-	52.0%
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	18.7%	12.9%	34.7%	-	37.8%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 in a Census Family - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

Parents with Children 0 to 5 Living Below LICO, by Recent Mobility (2011-2016) - Graph

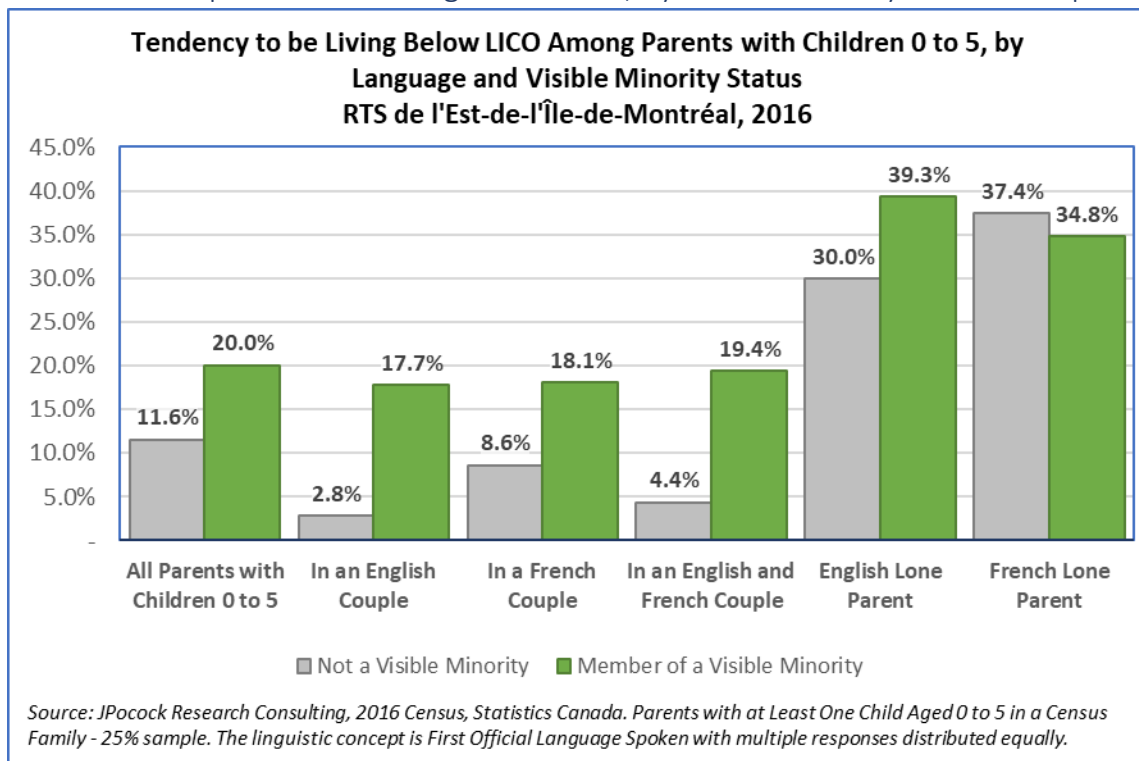


- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal there were 2,820 parents of children 0 to 5 who had immigrated to Canada between 2011 and 2016. Of those parents in English-speaking couples, 36.4% were living below the Low-Income Cut-Off (LICO). This was similar to the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (36.1%).
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 100.0% of English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 who were recent immigrants lived below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (52.0%).
- Among parents with children 0 to 5 who were not recent migrants, 3.7% of those in an English-speaking couple were living below LICO, which was much lower than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (8.4%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 who were not recent migrants, 27.6% lived below LICO. This was much lower than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (34.6%).

Below LICO by Visible Minority Status - Table

<b>Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Visible Minority Status RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>			
<b>Census Family Structure and Language</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Member of a Visible Minority</b>	<b>Not a Visible Minority</b>
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	50,465	23,545	26,920
<b>In an English Couple</b>	3,250	930	2,325
<b>In a French Couple</b>	32,975	14,680	18,300
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	1,870	620	1,255
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	340	140	200
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	4,715	2,200	2,515
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	7,310	4,980	2,330
<b>Living Below LICO-AT</b>			
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	7,835	4,720	3,110
<b>In an English Couple</b>	230	165	65
<b>In a French Couple</b>	4,240	2,655	1,580
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	180	120	55
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	115	55	60
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	1,700	765	940
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	1,365	960	410
<b>Percentage Living Below LICO-AT</b>			
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	15.5%	20.0%	11.6%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	7.1%	17.7%	2.8%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	12.9%	18.1%	8.6%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	9.6%	19.4%	4.4%
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	33.8%	39.3%	30.0%
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	36.1%	34.8%	37.4%
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	18.7%	19.3%	17.6%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 in a Census Family - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.</i>			

Parents in Couple Families Living Below LICO, by Visible Minority Status - Graph



- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal there were 4,720 parents of children 0 to 5 who reported being a member of a visible minority. Of those parents in English-speaking couples, 17.7% were living below the Low-Income Cut-Off (LICO). This was similar to the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (18.1%).
- In 2016, 39.3% of English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 who were a member of a visible minority lived below LICO. This was higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (34.8%).
- Among parents with children 0 to 5 who were not a member of a visible minority, 2.8% of those in an English-speaking couple were living below LICO, which was much lower than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (8.6%).
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 30.0% of English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 who were not a member of a visible minority lived below LICO. This was lower than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (37.4%).