

Socio-demographic Profile of the Population Aged 65 and Over

RTS de Laval

BASED ON THE 2016 CENSUS OF CANADA



PRODUCED BY DR. JOANNE POCOCK

FOR THE

Community Health and Social Services Network

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Socio-demographic Profiles of Seniors Aged 65 and Over

Introduction

The Community Health and Social Services Network: *Bright Beginnings*

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) supports the English-speaking communities of Québec in their efforts to redress health status inequalities and promote community vitality. It strengthens and mobilizes networks at the local, regional and provincial levels in order to address health determinants, influence public policy and develop services for English speakers who, too often are left out of the system. It's 65 member organizations from various sectors aim to improve vitality and health of individuals and families among Québec's minority language communities. Learn more at <http://chssn.org/about-us/>

CHSSN financially supports 21 local or regional community health and social services network organizations who mobilize citizens and multi-sectorial partners in all regions of Québec using a population health approach. They collectively address health determinants such as access to health services, healthy child development, education and literacy, and social environments or support networks. With their networks, CHSSN has developed a collective vision and an early childhood framework called *Bright Beginnings: an adapted approach to supporting English-speaking children (0-5) and families*. This approach is being implemented by networks to varying degrees in many regions in accordance with each network organization's capacity.

To explore their approach further go to http://chssn.org/pdf/ProvincialActionPlan-BB_ENG.pdf

About These Profiles

These profiles draw from the 2016 Census of Canada to provide pertinent socio-demographic information on the seniors aged 65 and over of Québec's English-speaking communities and their families in accordance with Québec's RTS (réseau territorial de services) territories.¹ They include information on their numbers, where they live, family structures they are part of, socio-economic issues they face, their status as recent immigrants to Québec, aboriginal identity and their likelihood to be members of a visible minority. Each regional profile includes tables, graphs and information bullets that provide provincial and regional statistics for selected characteristics as well as comparisons between French-speaking majority and English-speaking minority populations within these administrative territories.

¹ For further information go to <http://www.msss.gouv.qc.ca/professionnels/informations-geographiques-et-de-population/decoupage-territorial/>

Definitions and Concepts

These profiles draw data from the Statistics Canada 2016 Census of Canada and are organized in accordance with its definitions and concepts. The census dictionary is available at, <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm>

First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) The definitions of first official language spoken and official language minority are outlined in the Official Languages (Communications with and Services to the Public) Regulations issued pursuant to the Official Languages Act (1988). The official language minority is English in Québec and French in all other provinces and territories. First Official Language Spoken is derived from the census questions on knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Multiple responses are distributed equally among declared languages.

Census family is defined as a married couple and the children, if any, of either and/or both spouses; a couple living common law and the children, if any, of either and/or both partners; or a lone parent of any marital status with at least one child living in the same dwelling and that child or those children. All members of a particular census family live in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. Children may be children by birth, marriage, common-law union or adoption regardless of their age or marital status as long as they live in the dwelling and do not have their own married spouse, common-law partner or child living in the dwelling. Grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present also constitute a census family.

Private household refers to a person or group of persons who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada or abroad. For census purposes, households are classified into three groups: private households, collective households and households outside Canada. Unless otherwise specified, all data in census products are for private households only.

Educational Attainment – Persons with low educational attainment are those with only a high school graduation certificate or less while those with high educational attainment are those with a university bachelor’s degree or higher.

Income – Persons with low income are those with individual after-tax income less than \$20k while those with high income reported \$50k or more. This includes income from all sources.

Low Income Cut-Off (LICO) uses the income levels of a given family and considers how large a share of its income is spent on necessities such as food, shelter and clothing. If the amount a family spends is 20% higher than an average family in a year, it falls into the low income cut-off category. People who live below income cut-offs may be said to live in “straitened circumstances.” (Human Resources and Skills Development Canada, August 2009.)

Mobility status – (Place of residence 5 years ago) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2011, in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier. “Moved Locally in the Past Five Years” refers to *non-migrants*, who are persons who did move but remained in the same city, town, township, village or Indian reserve. “Moved from Another Region of Québec in the Past Five Years” refers to *intra-provincial migrants*. “Moved from Outside the Province in the Past Five Years” refers to *inter-*

provincial migrants. “Immigrates from Another Country in the Past Five Years” refers to external migrants, which include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date. External migrants are referred to as immigrants in this document.

Methodological Notes

Data Source

These profiles draw information from datasets developed by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) using the 2016 Census of Canada. Findings are provided for Québec's RTS territories in which there are at least 250 English speaking residents.

Census Profile – Random rounding

To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%. – Statistics Canada

To avoid unreliable figures, proportions based on less than 25 individuals are not shown.

Linguistic definitions

There are numerous linguistic definitions that are used to identify the English-speaking population in Québec. The choice of linguistic indicator depends largely on the issue being examined. These profiles use the [First Official Language Spoken](#) (FOLS) definition with multiple responses proportionally distributed since it best reflects the total English-speaking health service users in the province. First Official Language Spoken is derived from three census questions: knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Dual responses are divided equally among English-speaking and French-speaking groups. Other definitions include [Mother tongue](#) which refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood. The [language most often spoken at home](#) is used to designate the home language. [Knowledge of official languages](#) indicates the official language in which a person can carry on a conversation. The [language used most often at work](#) indicates the language spoken most frequently at work.

Demographic and Socio-economic Characteristics

The demographic and socio-economic variables addressed in these profiles are:

- Population size
- Visible minority status
- Household living arrangements
- Low-income cut-off (LICO) by Household living arrangements
- Recent mobility
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Income categories

Interregional Tables and Graphs

Population by Language and Age Group (Table - Numbers)

English- and French-Speaking Population by Age Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016											
Geography	Total Population	English Speakers					French Speakers				
		Total	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	Total	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over
Québec	7,965,450	1,097,925	138,075	93,810	48,695	17,160	6,795,280	1,039,790	735,185	328,665	88,145
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	189,975	1,080	175	205	50	10	188,850	35,690	26,240	11,140	2,995
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	268,870	1,975	240	225	120	25	266,835	48,080	32,680	14,930	3,655
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	709,325	14,205	1,810	1,250	650	260	693,190	106,830	80,850	36,415	10,600
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	491,370	5,800	910	740	325	85	484,485	83,265	62,360	27,005	7,625
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	459,315	37,010	5,760	4,900	2,630	970	420,845	68,425	52,020	21,660	5,615
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	349,255	194,935	27,510	18,205	9,335	3,015	148,085	22,050	14,940	7,745	2,280
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	337,975	185,920	20,705	16,645	10,060	4,700	142,460	14,720	11,610	5,940	2,270
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	291,630	77,840	7,180	4,410	1,940	670	209,030	25,855	16,290	7,175	1,995
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	415,685	88,895	10,490	6,780	4,195	1,490	314,375	35,475	24,220	13,895	5,635
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	500,445	74,575	9,820	4,895	2,690	990	415,110	54,365	37,855	22,005	7,115
RTS de l'Outaouais	376,905	70,575	9,795	6,115	2,640	720	304,625	46,250	29,195	11,715	2,975
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	143,155	5,155	930	475	145	70	137,920	23,025	14,540	6,245	1,530
RTS de la Côte-Nord	90,680	5,175	715	545	280	60	85,085	14,150	8,810	4,210	980
RTS de la Gaspésie	75,945	8,090	1,385	1,250	685	245	67,840	13,990	10,050	4,735	1,315
RTS des Îles	12,190	695	140	105	45	25	11,495	2,310	1,710	765	160
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	408,615	3,755	580	435	180	20	404,685	65,500	48,510	20,335	5,190
RTS de Laval	410,850	91,115	9,940	5,765	3,170	905	311,535	44,750	29,020	15,515	4,290
RTS de Lanaudière	486,285	14,215	2,160	1,380	515	150	471,020	73,295	50,235	20,395	4,275
RTS des Laurentides	577,855	37,555	5,700	4,430	2,115	620	538,755	85,450	58,440	23,385	5,125
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	391,170	53,570	6,900	5,530	2,570	865	332,790	49,000	35,415	14,980	3,580
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	505,470	19,130	2,650	1,810	895	310	484,805	74,435	54,510	23,520	5,355
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	428,590	83,300	10,840	6,910	3,310	935	343,710	50,415	34,365	14,440	3,525

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

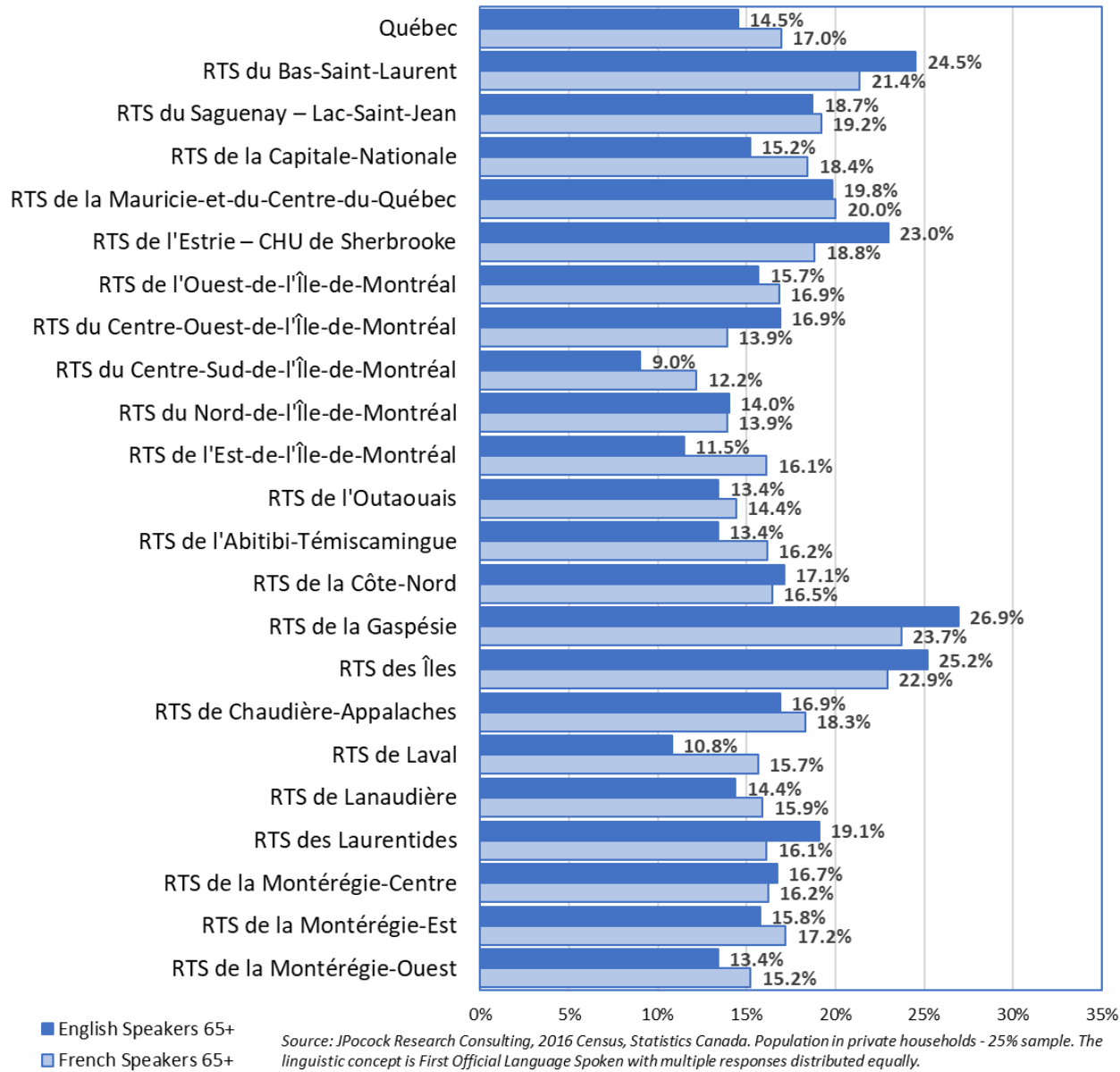
Population by Language and Age Group (Table - Percentages)

Age Groups as a Proportion of the Total Population, Among English and French Speakers Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016										
Geography	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over
Québec	12.6%	14.5%	8.5%	4.4%	1.6%	15.3%	17.0%	10.8%	4.8%	1.3%
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	16.2%	24.5%	19.0%	4.6%	-	18.9%	21.4%	13.9%	5.9%	1.6%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	12.2%	18.7%	11.4%	6.1%	1.3%	18.0%	19.2%	12.2%	5.6%	1.4%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	12.7%	15.2%	8.8%	4.6%	1.8%	15.4%	18.4%	11.7%	5.3%	1.5%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	15.7%	19.8%	12.8%	5.6%	1.5%	17.2%	20.0%	12.9%	5.6%	1.6%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	15.6%	23.0%	13.2%	7.1%	2.6%	16.3%	18.8%	12.4%	5.1%	1.3%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	14.1%	15.7%	9.3%	4.8%	1.5%	14.9%	16.9%	10.1%	5.2%	1.5%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	11.1%	16.9%	9.0%	5.4%	2.5%	10.3%	13.9%	8.1%	4.2%	1.6%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	9.2%	9.0%	5.7%	2.5%	0.9%	12.4%	12.2%	7.8%	3.4%	1.0%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	11.8%	14.0%	7.6%	4.7%	1.7%	11.3%	13.9%	7.7%	4.4%	1.8%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	13.2%	11.5%	6.6%	3.6%	1.3%	13.1%	16.1%	9.1%	5.3%	1.7%
RTS de l'Outaouais	13.9%	13.4%	8.7%	3.7%	1.0%	15.2%	14.4%	9.6%	3.8%	1.0%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	18.0%	13.4%	9.2%	2.8%	1.4%	16.7%	16.2%	10.5%	4.5%	1.1%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	13.8%	17.1%	10.5%	5.4%	1.2%	16.6%	16.5%	10.4%	4.9%	1.2%
RTS de la Gaspésie	17.1%	26.9%	15.5%	8.5%	3.0%	20.6%	23.7%	14.8%	7.0%	1.9%
RTS des Îles	20.1%	25.2%	15.1%	6.5%	3.6%	20.1%	22.9%	14.9%	6.7%	1.4%
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	15.4%	16.9%	11.6%	4.8%	-	16.2%	18.3%	12.0%	5.0%	1.3%
RTS de Laval	10.9%	10.8%	6.3%	3.5%	1.0%	14.4%	15.7%	9.3%	5.0%	1.4%
RTS de Lanaudière	15.2%	14.4%	9.7%	3.6%	1.1%	15.6%	15.9%	10.7%	4.3%	0.9%
RTS des Laurentides	15.2%	19.1%	11.8%	5.6%	1.7%	15.9%	16.1%	10.8%	4.3%	1.0%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	12.9%	16.7%	10.3%	4.8%	1.6%	14.7%	16.2%	10.6%	4.5%	1.1%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	13.9%	15.8%	9.5%	4.7%	1.6%	15.4%	17.2%	11.2%	4.9%	1.1%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	13.0%	13.4%	8.3%	4.0%	1.1%	14.7%	15.2%	10.0%	4.2%	1.0%

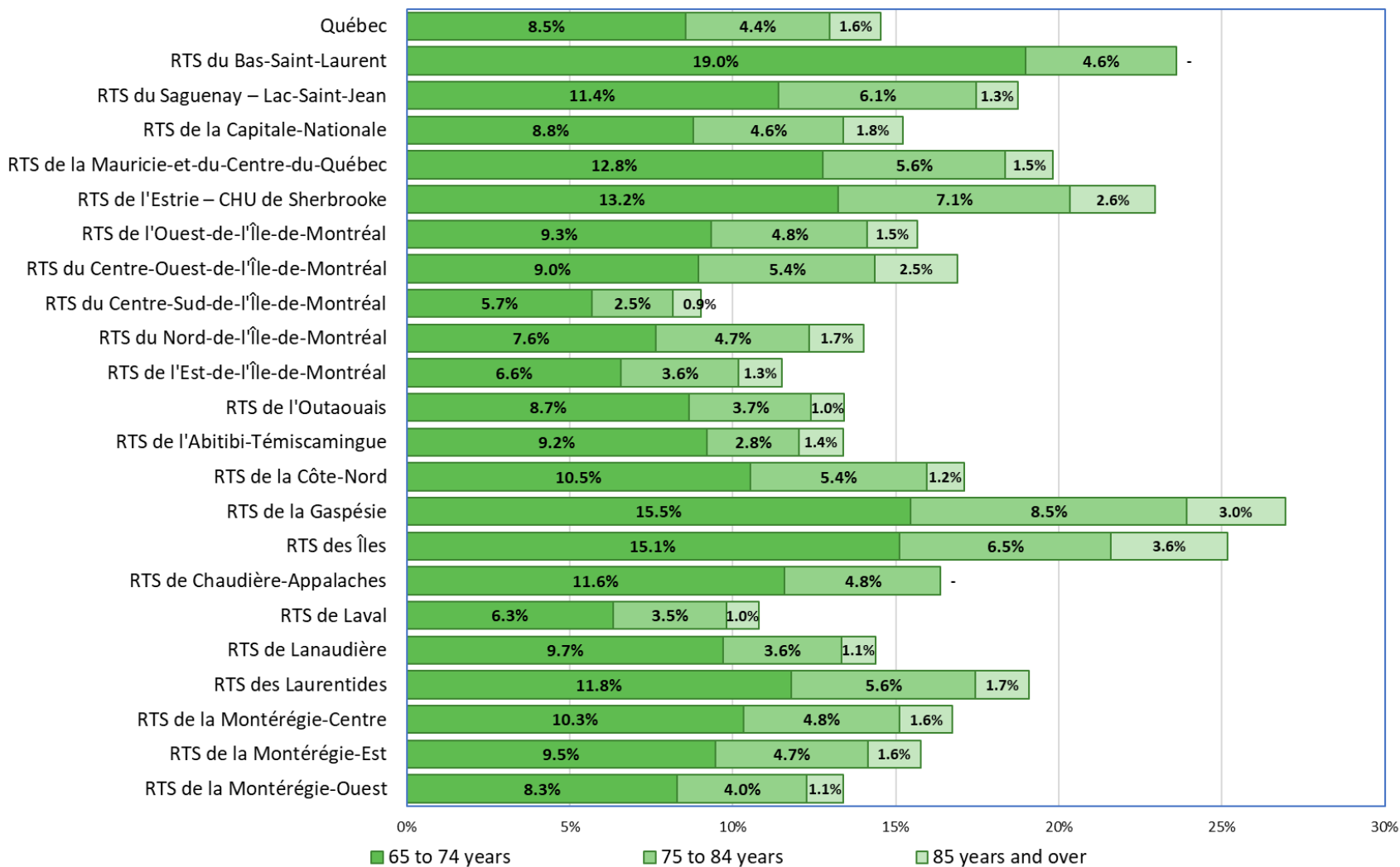
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

English-Speaking Seniors by Age Group (Graph)

Proportion of Seniors Aged 65 Years and Over, by Language Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016



Older Age Groups as a Proportion of the Total English-Speaking Population Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group (Table - Numbers)

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016						
Geography	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over
Québec	14,560	7,770	3,120	88,315	47,000	17,115
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	15	-	-	1,905	865	280
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	25	15	-	2,900	1,400	530
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	155	85	55	10,505	6,210	2,475
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	75	10	15	7,080	3,125	1,005
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	375	170	90	4,730	1,920	615
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,280	1,420	530	2,350	1,425	535
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	3,710	2,170	865	2,345	1,400	565
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,450	600	235	5,000	2,435	835
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,690	955	365	6,445	3,825	1,880
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	790	490	255	9,225	5,560	2,120
RTS de l'Outaouais	670	230	75	2,965	1,565	580
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	45	10	10	1,125	425	100
RTS de la Côte-Nord	25	10	-	455	245	70
RTS de la Gaspésie	40	20	10	555	170	90
RTS des Îles	-	-	-	40	20	-
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	30	10	-	3,585	1,670	600
RTS de Laval	1,020	535	240	3,915	2,595	950
RTS de Lanaudière	135	45	25	4,645	2,310	670
RTS des Laurentides	380	150	80	5,750	2,965	855
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	810	470	140	3,920	2,155	810
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	210	110	60	5,865	3,255	990
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	605	260	70	2,960	1,445	535

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

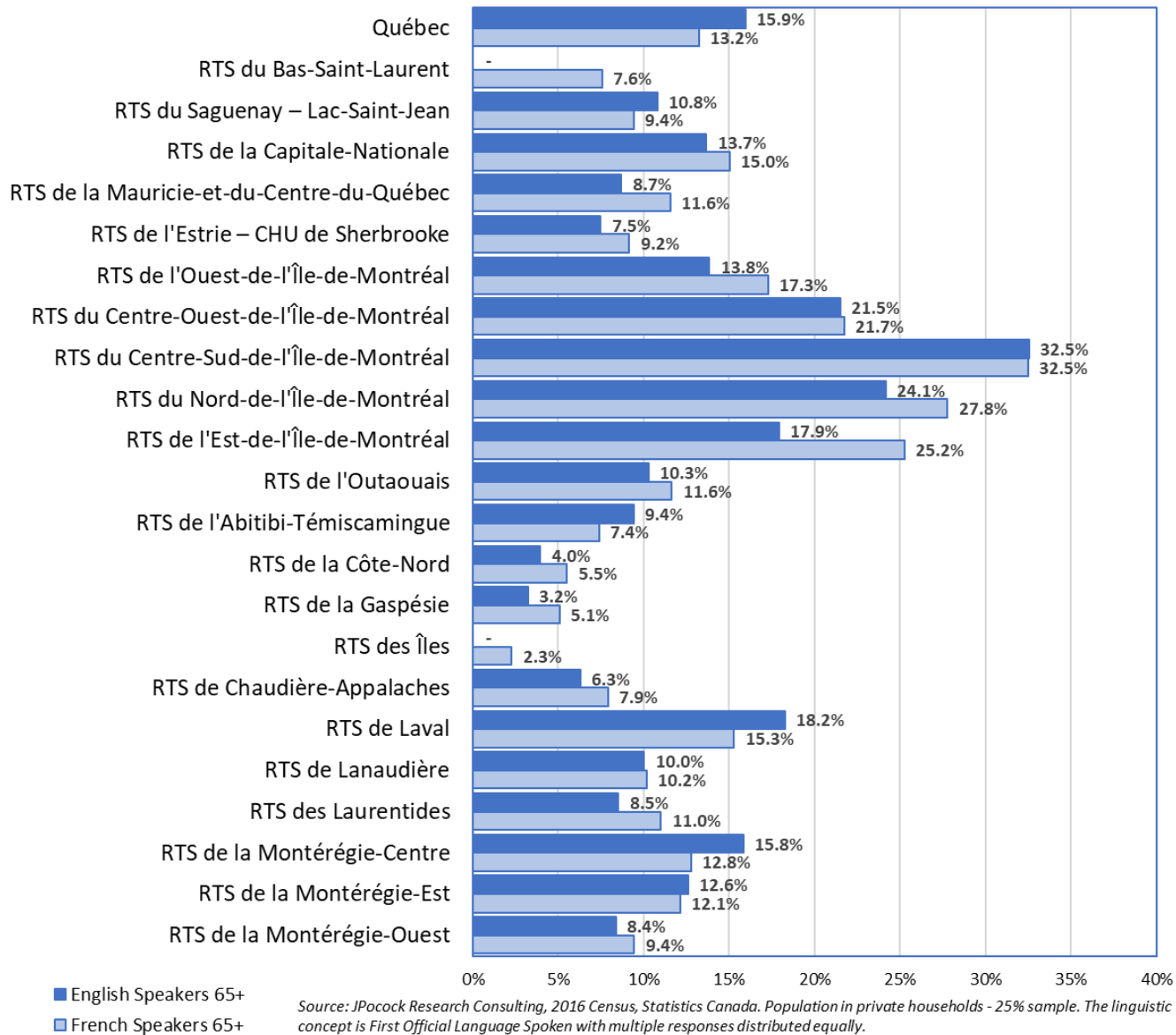
Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group (Table - Percentages)

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016								
Geography	English Speakers				French Speakers			
	65 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	65 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over
Québec	15.9%	15.5%	16.0%	18.2%	13.2%	12.0%	14.3%	19.4%
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	-	-	-	-	7.6%	7.3%	7.8%	9.3%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	10.8%	11.1%	-	-	9.4%	8.9%	9.4%	14.5%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	13.7%	12.4%	13.1%	21.2%	15.0%	13.0%	17.1%	23.3%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	8.7%	10.1%	-	-	11.6%	11.4%	11.6%	13.2%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	7.5%	7.7%	6.5%	9.3%	9.2%	9.1%	8.9%	11.0%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	13.8%	12.5%	15.2%	17.6%	17.3%	15.7%	18.4%	23.5%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	21.5%	22.3%	21.6%	18.4%	21.7%	20.2%	23.6%	24.9%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	32.5%	32.9%	30.9%	35.1%	32.5%	30.7%	33.9%	41.9%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	24.1%	24.9%	22.8%	24.5%	27.8%	26.6%	27.5%	33.4%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	17.9%	16.1%	18.2%	25.8%	25.2%	24.4%	25.3%	29.8%
RTS de l'Outaouais	10.3%	11.0%	8.7%	10.4%	11.6%	10.2%	13.4%	19.5%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	9.4%	9.5%	-	-	7.4%	7.7%	6.8%	6.5%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	4.0%	4.6%	-	-	5.5%	5.2%	5.8%	7.1%
RTS de la Gaspésie	3.2%	3.2%	-	-	5.1%	5.5%	3.6%	6.8%
RTS des Îles	-	-	-	-	2.3%	2.3%	-	-
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	6.3%	6.9%	-	-	7.9%	7.4%	8.2%	11.6%
RTS de Laval	18.2%	17.7%	16.9%	26.5%	15.3%	13.5%	16.7%	22.1%
RTS de Lanaudière	10.0%	9.8%	8.7%	16.7%	10.2%	9.2%	11.3%	15.7%
RTS des Laurentides	8.5%	8.6%	7.1%	12.9%	11.0%	9.8%	12.7%	16.7%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	15.8%	14.6%	18.3%	16.2%	12.8%	11.1%	14.4%	22.6%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	12.6%	11.6%	12.3%	19.4%	12.1%	10.8%	13.8%	18.5%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	8.4%	8.8%	7.9%	7.5%	9.4%	8.6%	10.0%	15.2%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group (Graph)

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016



Age Group Tables and Graphs

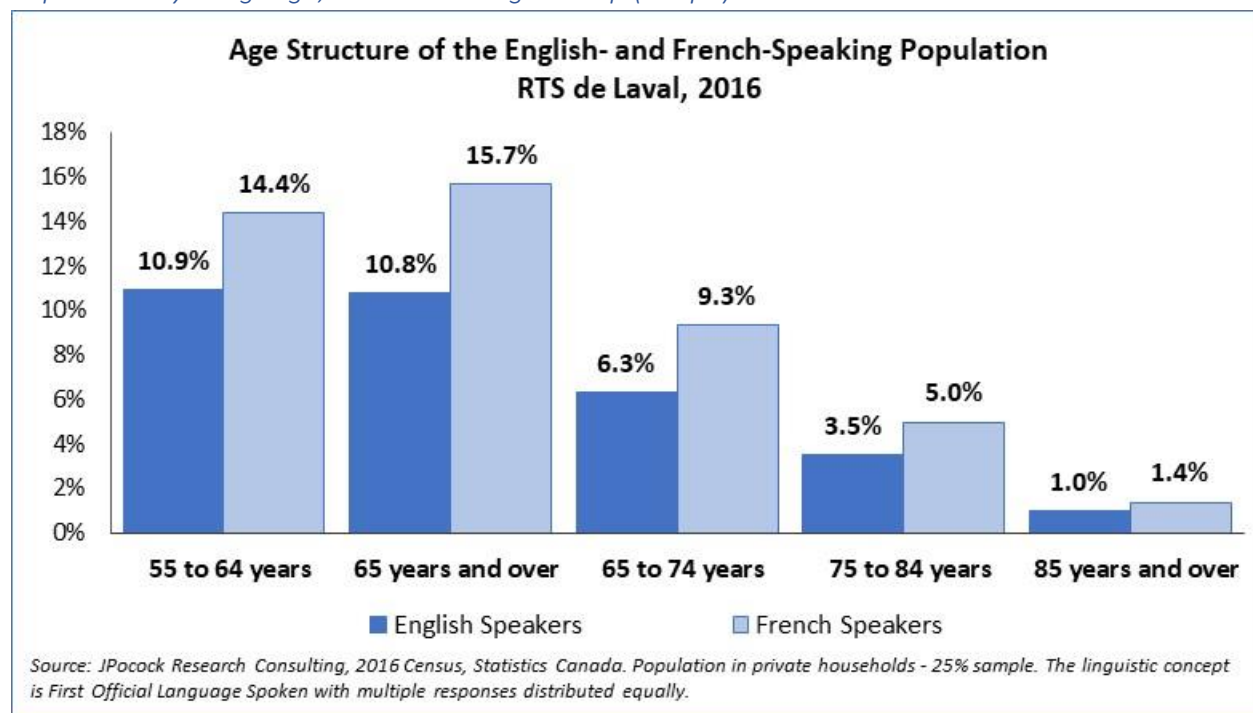
Total Population

Population by Language, Gender and Age Group (Table)

English- and French-speaking Population by Gender and Age Group RTS de Laval, 2016						
Age Segment	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Females	Males	Total	Females	Males
Total Population	91,115	44,325	46,790	311,535	160,430	151,105
55 to 64 years	9,940	4,675	5,265	44,750	22,900	21,850
65 years and over	9,835	4,720	5,115	48,830	26,830	21,995
65 to 74 years	5,765	2,780	2,980	29,020	15,635	13,380
75 to 84 years	3,170	1,485	1,685	15,520	8,570	6,950
85 years and over	905	455	450	4,295	2,625	1,670
Total Population	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
55 to 64 years	10.9%	10.5%	11.3%	14.4%	14.3%	14.5%
65 years and over	10.8%	10.6%	10.9%	15.7%	16.7%	14.6%
65 to 74 years	6.3%	6.3%	6.4%	9.3%	9.7%	8.9%
75 to 84 years	3.5%	3.4%	3.6%	5.0%	5.3%	4.6%
85 years and over	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.4%	1.6%	1.1%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

Population by Language, Gender and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 9,835 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de Laval. They represented 10.8% of the English-speaking population. This was much lower than the proportion for French speakers (15.7%).
- There were 5,765 English-speakers aged 65 to 74 living in RTS de Laval. They represented 6.3% of the English-speaking population. The proportion of English-speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de Laval was much lower than the proportion of French speakers (9.3%).
- In RTS de Laval, there were 3,170 English-speakers aged 75 to 84. They represented 3.5% of the English-speaking population. The proportion of English-speakers aged 75 to 84 in RTS de Laval was much lower than the proportion of French speakers (5.0%).
- There were 905 English-speakers aged 85 and over living in RTS de Laval. They represented 1.0% of the English-speaking population. The proportion of English-speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de Laval was much lower than the proportion of French speakers (1.4%).

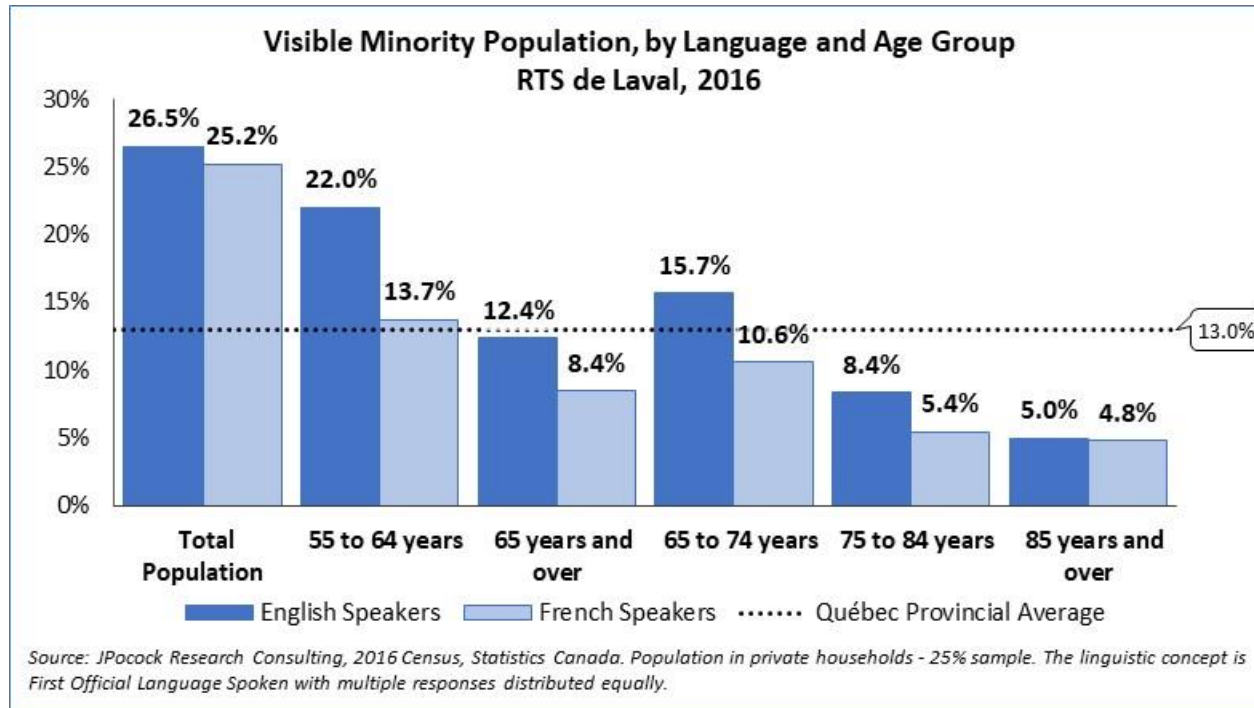
Visible Minority Status

Visible Minority Status by Language and Age Group (Table)

English- and French-speaking Population by Visible Minority Status and Age Group RTS de Laval, 2016						
Age Segment	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total Population	Visible Minority Population	Non-Visible Minority Population	Total Population	Visible Minority Population	Non-Visible Minority Population
Total Population	91,115	24,155	66,960	311,535	78,530	233,005
55 to 64 years	9,940	2,190	7,755	44,750	6,150	38,600
65 years and over	9,835	1,215	8,620	48,830	4,120	44,715
65 to 74 years	5,765	905	4,860	29,020	3,070	25,950
75 to 84 years	3,170	265	2,895	15,520	845	14,675
85 years and over	905	45	860	4,295	205	4,085
Total Population		26.5%	73.5%		25.2%	74.8%
55 to 64 years		22.0%	78.0%		13.7%	86.3%
65 years and over		12.4%	87.6%		8.4%	91.6%
65 to 74 years		15.7%	84.3%		10.6%	89.4%
75 to 84 years		8.4%	91.3%		5.4%	94.6%
85 years and over		5.0%	95.0%		4.8%	95.1%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

Visible Minority Status, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 1,215 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de Laval who identified as a visible minority. They represented 12.4% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (8.4%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de Laval, 15.7% identified as a visible minority. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (10.6%).
- In RTS de Laval, 8.4% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 identified as a visible minority in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (5.4%).
- In 2016, 5.0% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de Laval identified as a visible minority. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (4.8%).

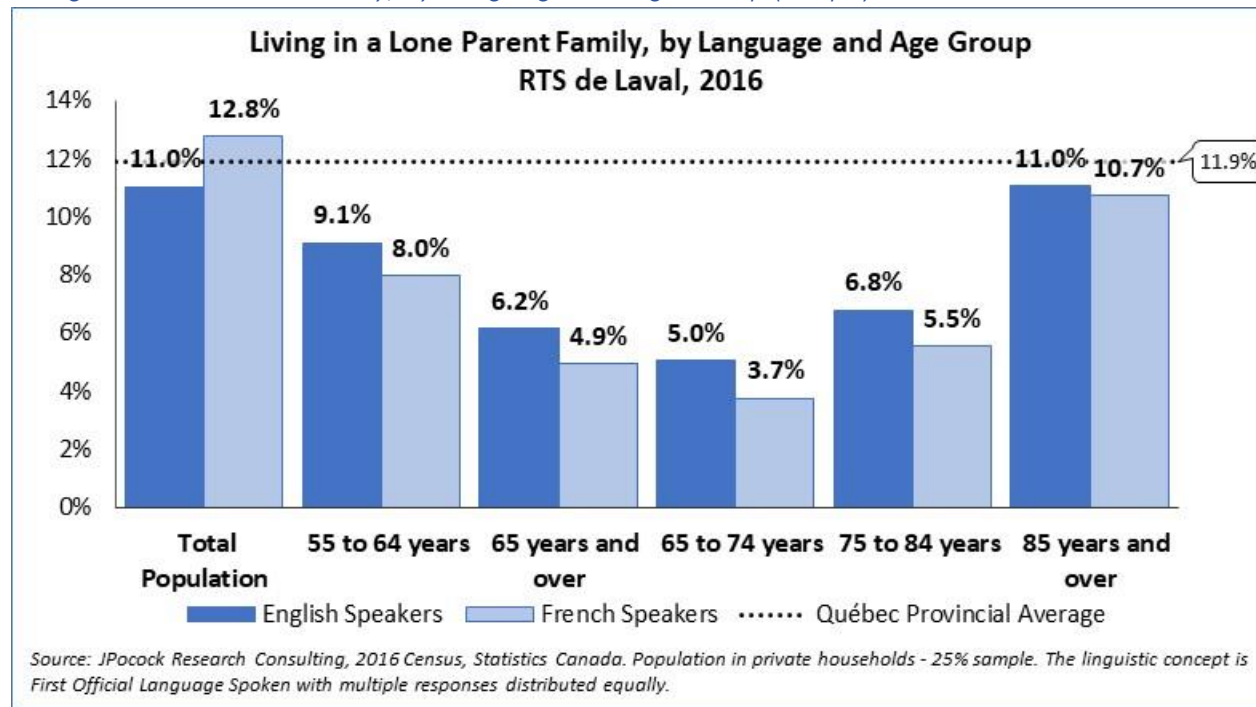
Household Living Arrangements

Household Living Arrangements by Language and Age Group (Table)

Household Living Arrangements Among the English and French-speaking Population, by Age Group RTS de Laval, 2016												
Age Segment	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law partners and children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law partners and children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone
Total Population	91,115	72,955	10,045	1,305	1,070	5,745	311,535	223,455	39,750	5,965	6,675	35,690
55 to 64 years	9,940	7,560	905	255	155	1,060	44,750	31,250	3,560	1,020	1,005	7,915
65 years and over	9,835	6,925	605	430	115	1,760	48,830	30,370	2,410	2,095	880	13,075
65 to 74 years	5,765	4,355	290	205	95	815	29,020	19,400	1,085	1,110	580	6,845
75 to 84 years	3,170	2,130	215	160	10	645	15,515	9,290	860	630	260	4,480
85 years and over	905	435	100	65	-	300	4,290	1,685	460	355	40	1,755
Total Population		80.1%	11.0%	1.4%	1.2%	6.3%		71.7%	12.8%	1.9%	2.1%	11.5%
55 to 64 years		76.1%	9.1%	2.6%	1.6%	10.7%		69.8%	8.0%	2.3%	2.2%	17.7%
65 years and over		70.4%	6.2%	4.4%	1.2%	17.9%		62.2%	4.9%	4.3%	1.8%	26.8%
65 to 74 years		75.5%	5.0%	3.6%	1.6%	14.1%		66.9%	3.7%	3.8%	2.0%	23.6%
75 to 84 years		67.2%	6.8%	5.0%	-	20.3%		59.9%	5.5%	4.1%	1.7%	28.9%
85 years and over		48.1%	11.0%	7.2%	-	33.1%		39.3%	10.7%	8.3%	0.9%	40.9%

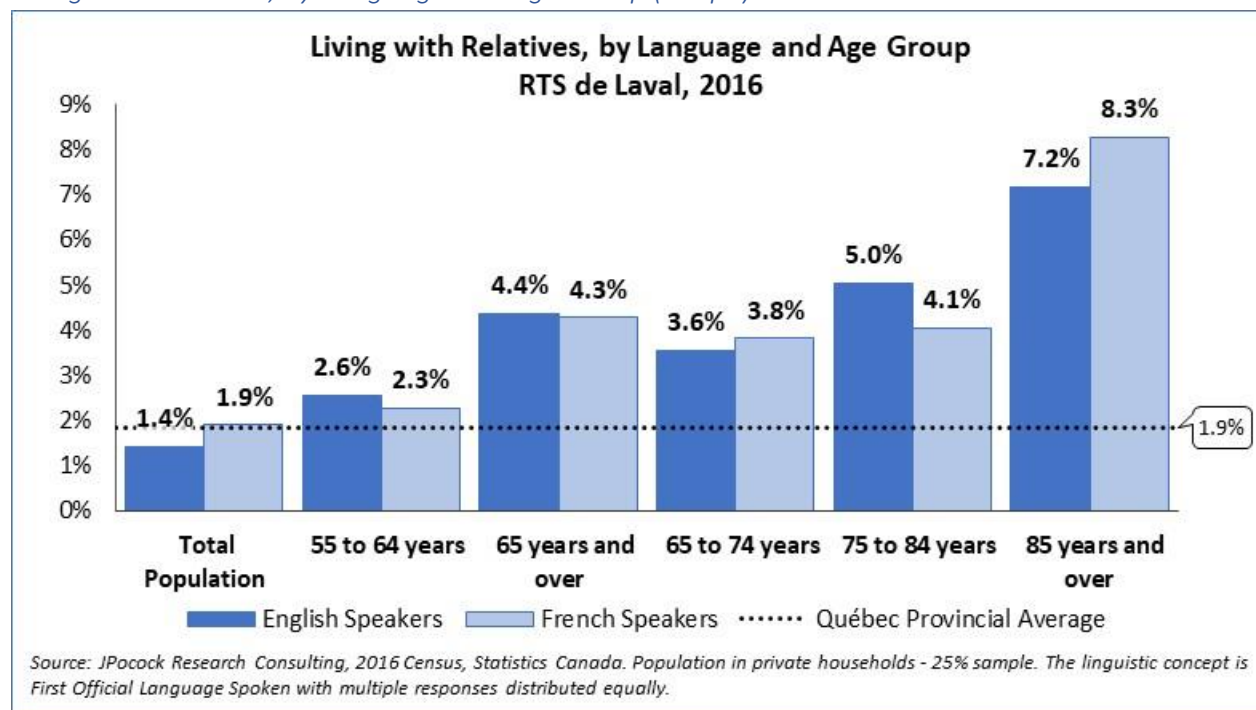
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

Living in a Lone Parent Family, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



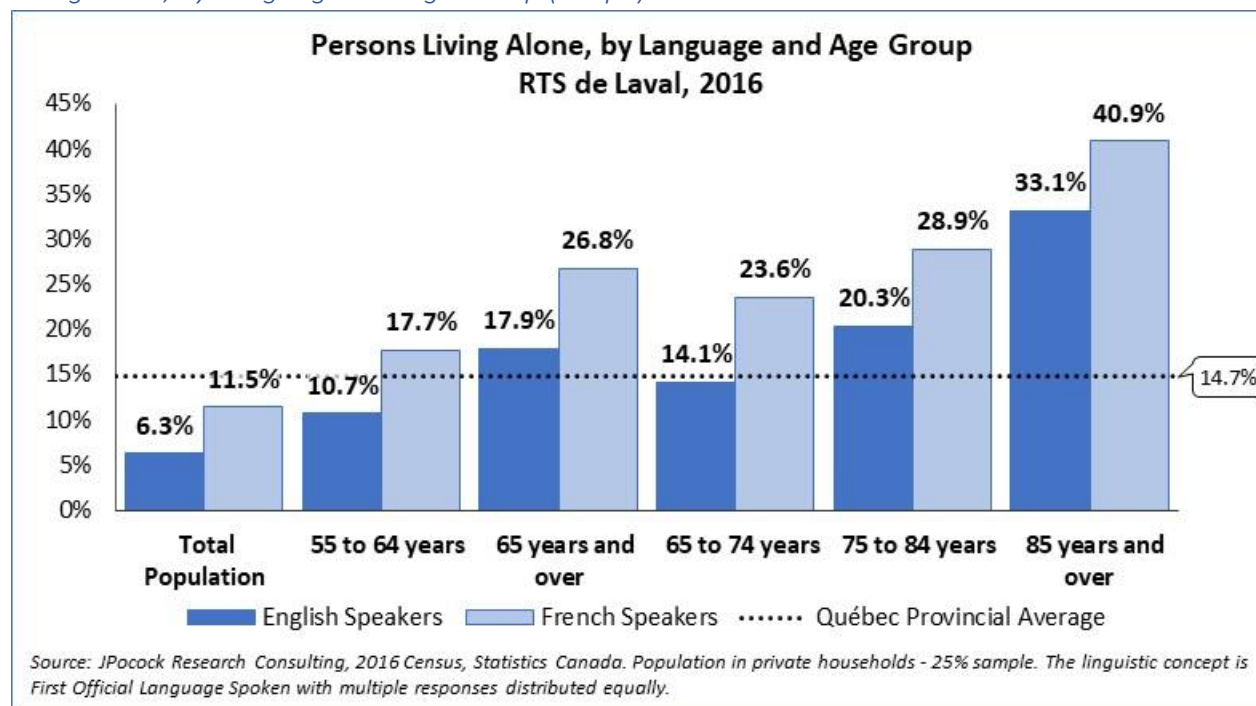
- In 2016, there were 605 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de Laval who reported living in a lone-parent family. They represented 6.2% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (4.9%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de Laval, 5.0% reported living in a lone-parent family. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (3.7%).
- In RTS de Laval, 6.8% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported living in a lone-parent family in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (5.5%).
- In 2016, 11.0% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de Laval reported living in a lone-parent family. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (10.7%).

Living with Relatives, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 430 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de Laval who reported living with relatives. They represented 4.4% of English-speaking seniors. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (4.3%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de Laval, 3.6% reported living with relatives. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (3.8%).
- In RTS de Laval, 5.0% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported living with relatives in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (4.1%).
- In 2016, 7.2% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de Laval reported living with relatives. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (8.3%).

Living Alone, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 1,760 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over in RTS de Laval who reported living alone. They represented 17.9% of English-speaking seniors. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (26.8%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de Laval, 14.1% reported living alone. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (23.6%).
- In RTS de Laval, 20.3% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported living alone in 2016. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (28.9%).
- In 2016, 33.1% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de Laval reported living alone. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (40.9%).

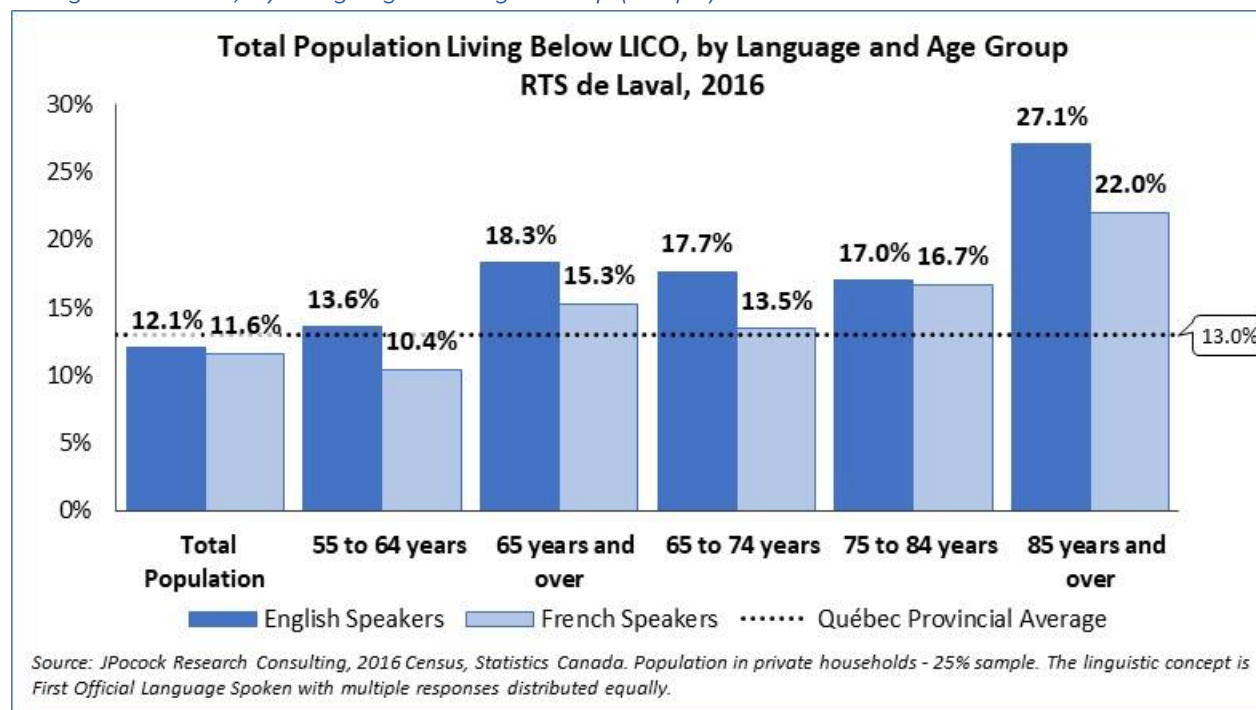
Population Living Below the Low-Income Cut-Off by Household Living Arrangements

Living Below LICO by Household Living Arrangements, Language and Age Group (Table)

English- and French-speaking Population Living Below the Low-Income Cut-Off by Household Living Arrangement and Age Group RTS de Laval, 2016												
Age Segment	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population Living Below LICO	Spouses, Partners and Children Living Below LICO	Lone Parents and Children Living Below LICO	Living with Relatives and Below LICO	Living with Non-Relatives Only and Below LICO	Persons Living Alone and Below LICO	Total Population Living Below LICO	Spouses, Partners and Children Living Below LICO	Lone Parents and Children Living Below LICO	Living with Relatives and Below LICO	Living with Non-Relatives Only and Below LICO	Persons Living Alone and Below LICO
Total Population	10,980	5,830	2,135	225	560	2,235	36,155	13,340	7,575	675	3,190	11,360
55 to 64 years	1,350	590	165	55	80	460	4,675	1,345	455	95	435	2,345
65 years and over	1,800	630	75	40	75	975	7,460	1,365	270	90	505	5,230
65 to 74 years	1,020	465	40	25	65	425	3,915	935	145	60	315	2,460
75 to 84 years	540	140	15	10	10	360	2,595	375	75	25	165	1,950
85 years and over	245	25	20	10	-	185	945	50	45	10	25	820
Total Population	12.1%	8.0%	21.3%	17.2%	52.3%	38.9%	11.6%	6.0%	19.1%	11.3%	47.8%	31.8%
55 to 64 years	13.6%	7.8%	18.2%	21.6%	51.6%	43.4%	10.4%	4.3%	12.8%	9.3%	43.3%	29.6%
65 years and over	18.3%	9.1%	12.4%	9.3%	65.2%	55.4%	15.3%	4.5%	11.2%	4.3%	57.4%	40.0%
65 to 74 years	17.7%	10.7%	13.8%	12.2%	68.4%	52.1%	13.5%	4.8%	13.4%	5.4%	54.3%	35.9%
75 to 84 years	17.0%	6.6%	-	-	-	55.8%	16.7%	4.0%	8.7%	4.0%	63.5%	43.5%
85 years and over	27.1%	5.7%	-	-	-	61.7%	22.0%	3.0%	9.8%	-	62.5%	46.7%

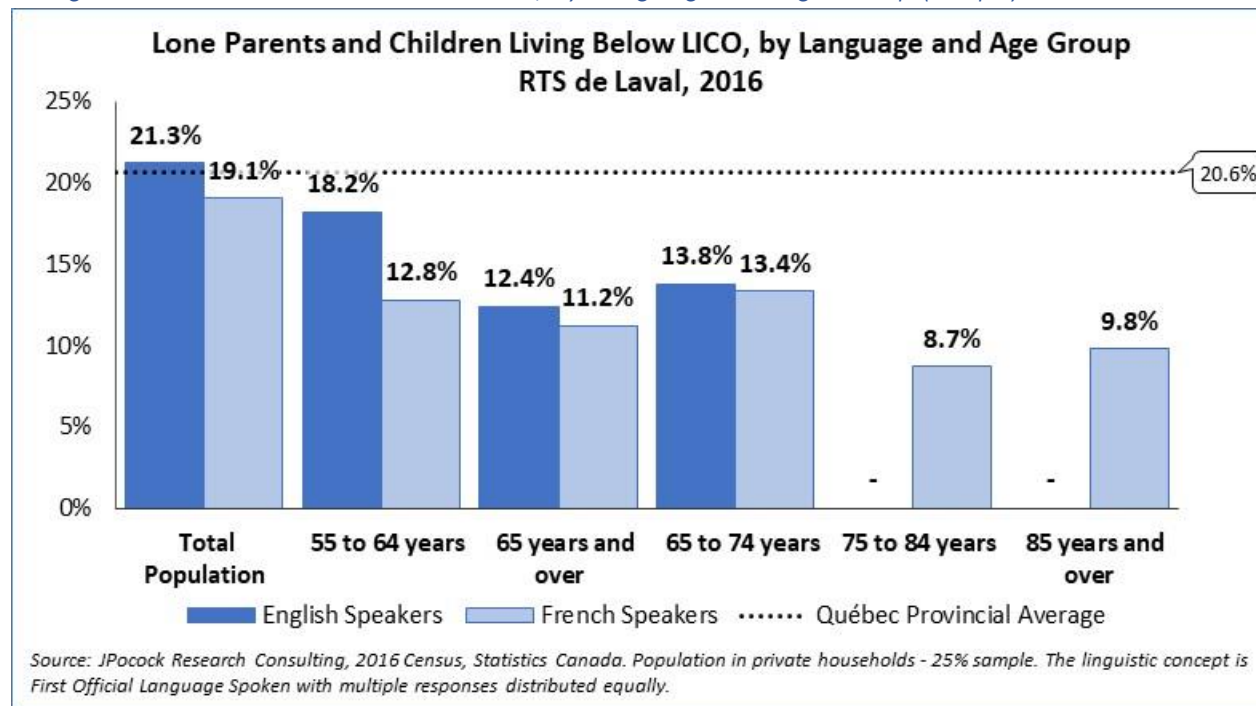
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

Living Below LICO, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



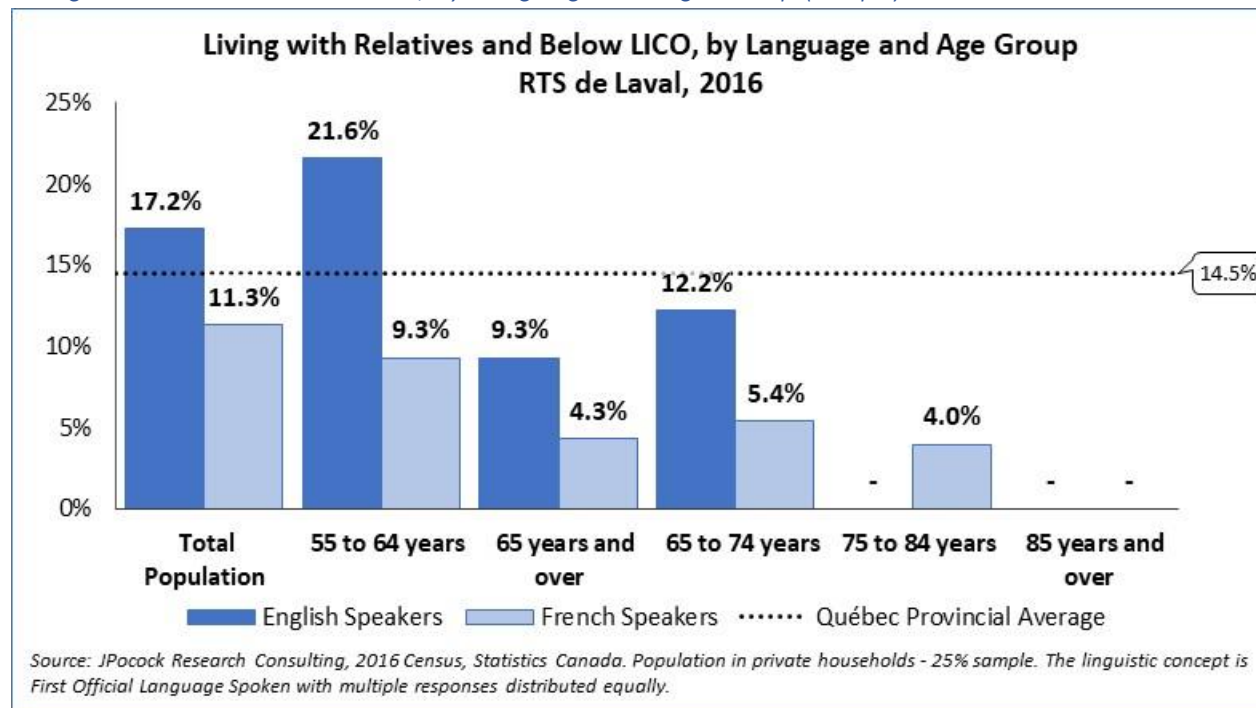
- In 2016, there were 1,800 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living below LICO in RTS de Laval. They represented 18.3% of English-speaking seniors. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (15.3%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de Laval, 17.7% were living below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (13.5%).
- In RTS de Laval, 17.0% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 were living below LICO in 2016. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (16.7%).
- In 2016, 27.1% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de Laval were living below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (22.0%).

Living in Lone Parent Families Below LICO, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



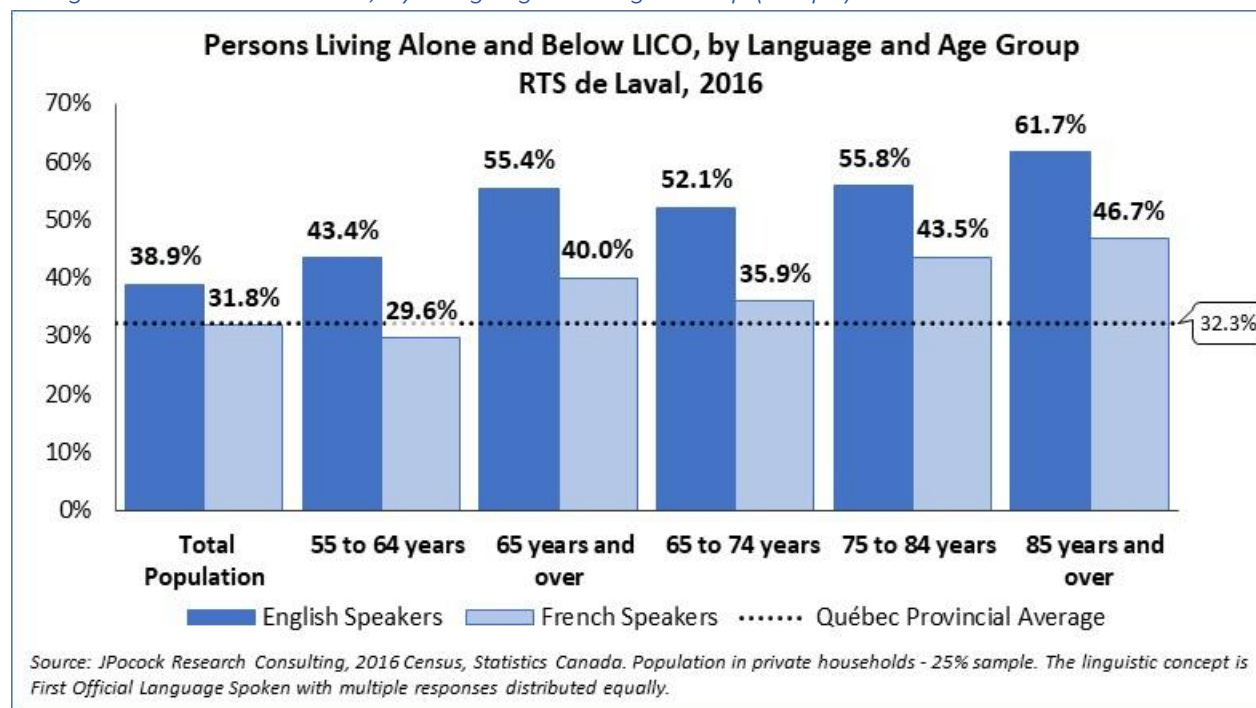
- In 2016, there were 75 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in lone parent families below LICO in RTS de Laval. They represented 12.4% of English-speaking seniors. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (11.2%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de Laval, 13.8% were living in lone parent families below LICO. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (13.4%).

Living with Relatives Below LICO, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 40 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living with relatives below LICO in RTS de Laval. They represented 9.3% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (4.3%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de Laval, 12.2% were living with relatives below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (5.4%).

Living Alone and Below LICO, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 975 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living alone and below LICO in RTS de Laval. They represented 55.4% of English-speaking seniors living alone. This was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking seniors living alone (40.0%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 living alone in RTS de Laval, 52.1% were below the low income cut-off. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (35.9%).
- In RTS de Laval, 55.8% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 living alone were below the low income cut-off. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (43.5%).
- In 2016, 61.7% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de Laval who were living alone were below the low income cut-off. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (46.7%).

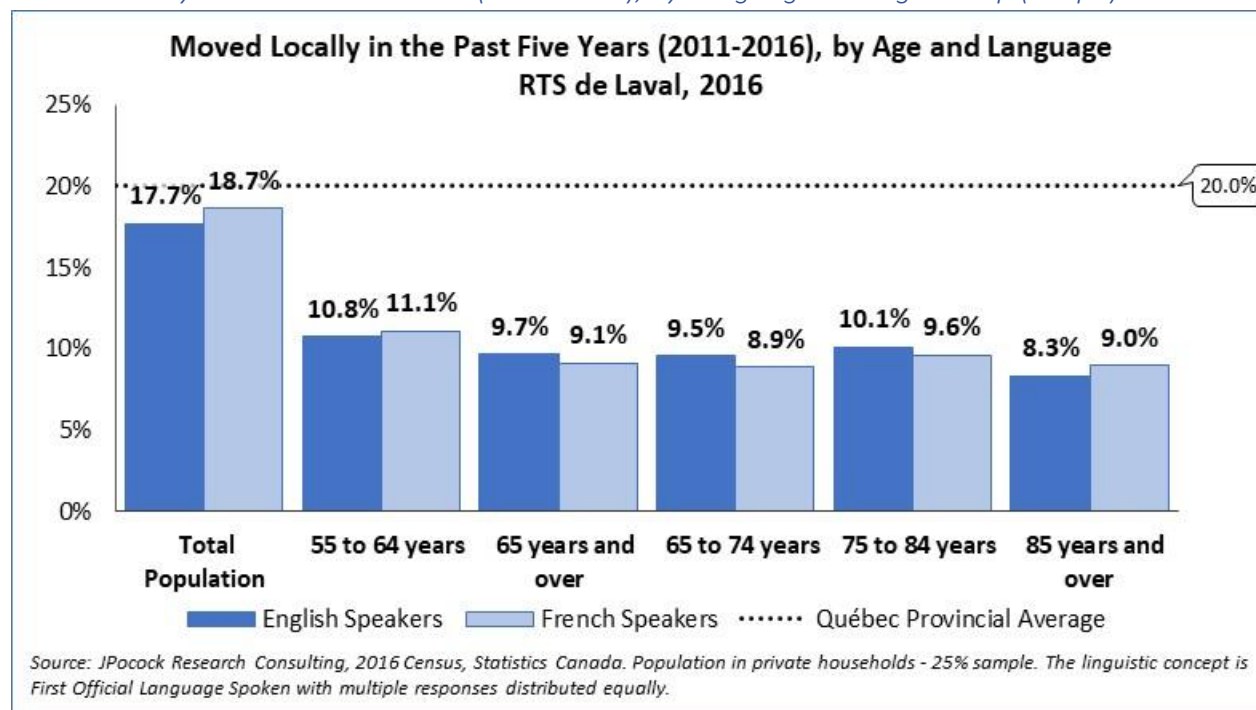
Recent Mobility

Recent Mobility by Language and Age Group (Table)

Recent Mobility Among the English- and French-speaking Population, by Age Group RTS de Laval, 2016												
Age Segment	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Quebec in the Past Five Years	Moved from Outside the Province in the Past Five Years	Immigrated from Another Country in the Past Five Years	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Quebec in the Past Five Years	Moved from Outside the Province in the Past Five Years	Immigrated from Another Country in the Past Five Years
Total Population	86,730	59,970	15,360	7,105	665	3,630	295,300	199,940	55,105	31,465	505	8,280
55 to 64 years	9,945	8,105	1,070	565	40	160	44,745	36,820	4,960	2,605	75	285
65 years and over	9,835	8,360	950	365	35	125	48,830	41,770	4,455	2,295	45	265
65 to 74 years	5,760	4,830	550	255	25	105	29,020	24,780	2,570	1,405	30	230
75 to 84 years	3,165	2,720	320	95	15	20	15,520	13,245	1,495	735	10	30
85 years and over	900	815	75	15	-	-	4,290	3,745	385	160	-	-
Total Population		69.1%	17.7%	8.2%	0.8%	4.2%		67.7%	18.7%	10.7%	0.2%	2.8%
55 to 64 years		81.5%	10.8%	5.7%	0.4%	1.6%		82.3%	11.1%	5.8%	0.2%	0.6%
65 years and over		85.0%	9.7%	3.7%	0.4%	1.3%		85.5%	9.1%	4.7%	0.1%	0.5%
65 to 74 years		83.9%	9.5%	4.4%	0.4%	1.8%		85.4%	8.9%	4.8%	0.1%	0.8%
75 to 84 years		85.9%	10.1%	3.0%	-	-		85.3%	9.6%	4.7%	-	0.2%
85 years and over		90.6%	8.3%	-	-	-		87.3%	9.0%	3.7%	-	-

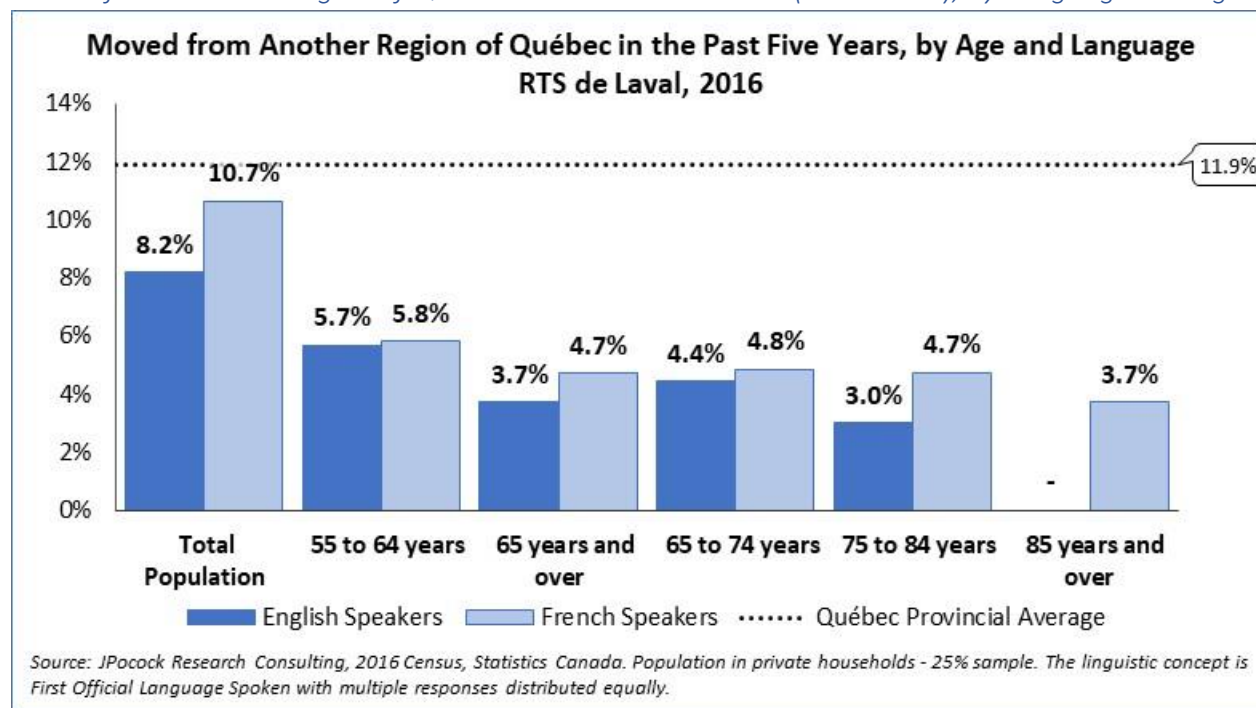
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

Moved Locally in the Past Five Years (2011-2016), by Language and Age Group (Graph)



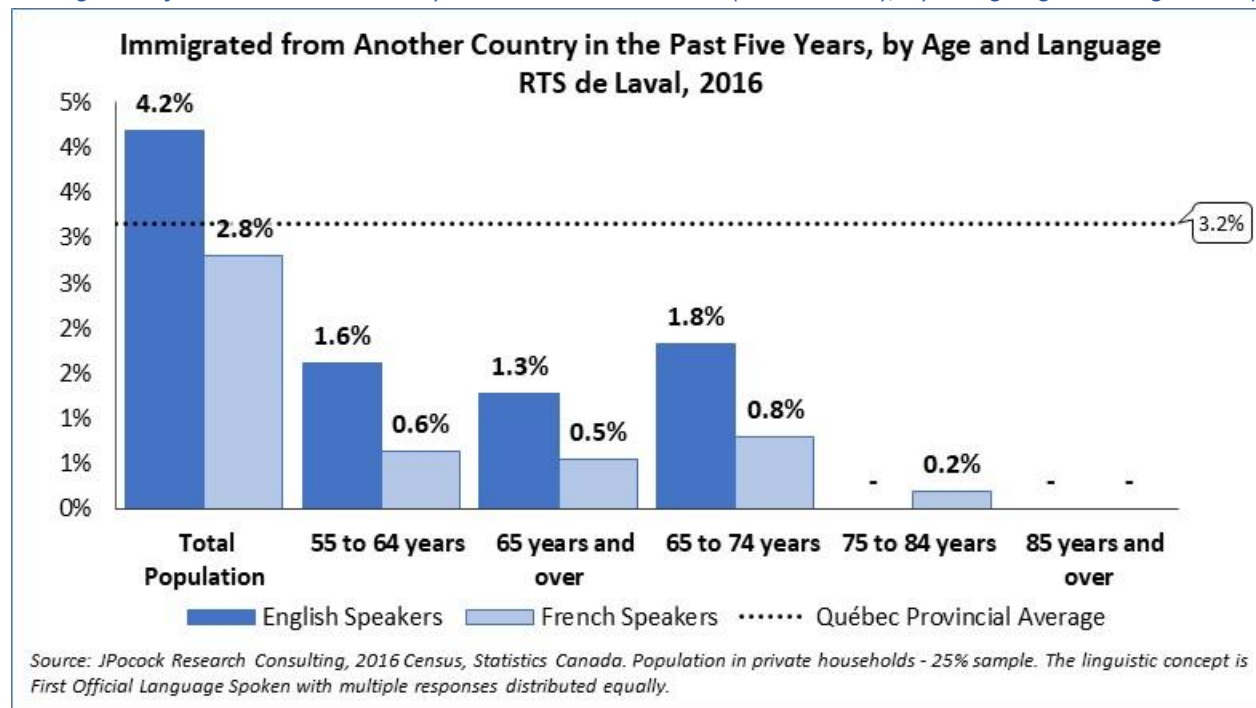
- In 2016, there were 950 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de Laval who reported having moved locally in the past five years. They represented 9.7% of English-speaking seniors. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (9.1%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de Laval, 9.5% reported having moved locally in the past five years. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (8.9%).
- In RTS de Laval, 10.1% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported having moved locally in the past five years. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (9.6%).
- In 2016, 8.3% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de Laval reported having moved locally in the past five years. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (9.0%).

Moved from Another Region of Québec in the Past Five Years (2011-2016), by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 365 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de Laval who reported having moved from another region of Québec in the past five years. They represented 3.7% of English-speaking seniors. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (4.7%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de Laval, 4.4% reported having moved from another region of Québec in the past five years. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (4.8%).
- In RTS de Laval, 3.0% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported having moved from another region of Québec in the past five years. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (4.7%).

Immigrated from Another Country in the Past Five Years (2011-2016), by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 125 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de Laval who reported having immigrated from another country in the past five years. They represented 1.3% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (0.5%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de Laval, 1.8% reported having immigrated from another country in the past five years. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (0.8%).

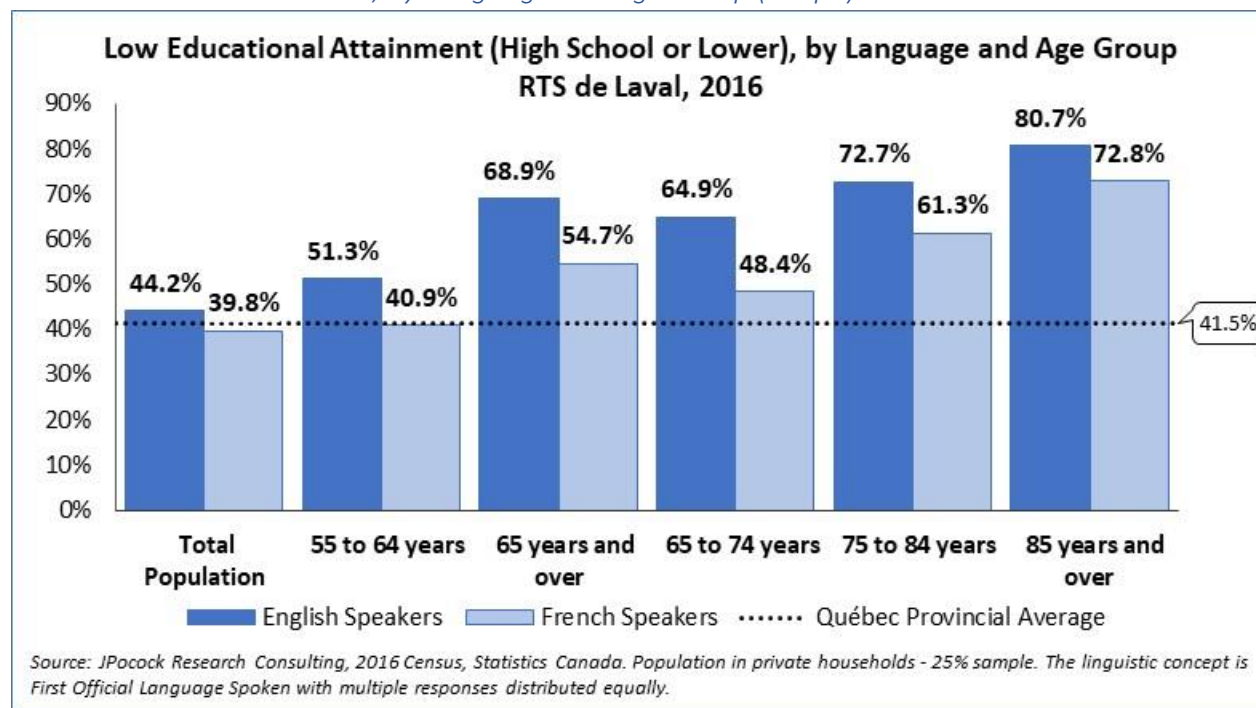
Educational Attainment

Highest Educational Attainment by Language and Age Group (Table)

Highest Educational Attainment Among the English- and French-Speaking Population, by Age Group RTS de Laval, 2016										
Age Segment	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor Level	University Degree (BA or Higher)	Total Population	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor Level	University Degree (BA or Higher)
Total Population 15+	75,265	33,230	8,230	17,215	16,600	256,060	101,810	39,820	59,295	55,135
55 to 64 years	9,940	5,100	1,105	1,955	1,780	44,745	18,315	7,370	10,320	8,750
65 years and over	9,835	6,775	1,035	1,045	985	48,825	26,690	6,565	8,990	6,575
65 to 74 years	5,765	3,740	610	705	715	29,015	14,050	4,250	6,070	4,655
75 to 84 years	3,170	2,305	330	265	270	15,520	9,515	1,855	2,455	1,685
85 years and over	905	730	95	75	-	4,290	3,125	460	465	235
Total Population 15+		44.2%	10.9%	22.9%	22.1%		39.8%	15.6%	23.2%	21.5%
55 to 64 years		51.3%	11.1%	19.7%	17.9%		40.9%	16.5%	23.1%	19.6%
65 years and over		68.9%	10.5%	10.6%	10.0%		54.7%	13.4%	18.4%	13.5%
65 to 74 years		64.9%	10.6%	12.2%	12.4%		48.4%	14.6%	20.9%	16.0%
75 to 84 years		72.7%	10.4%	8.4%	8.5%		61.3%	12.0%	15.8%	10.9%
85 years and over		80.7%	10.5%	8.3%	-		72.8%	10.7%	10.8%	5.5%

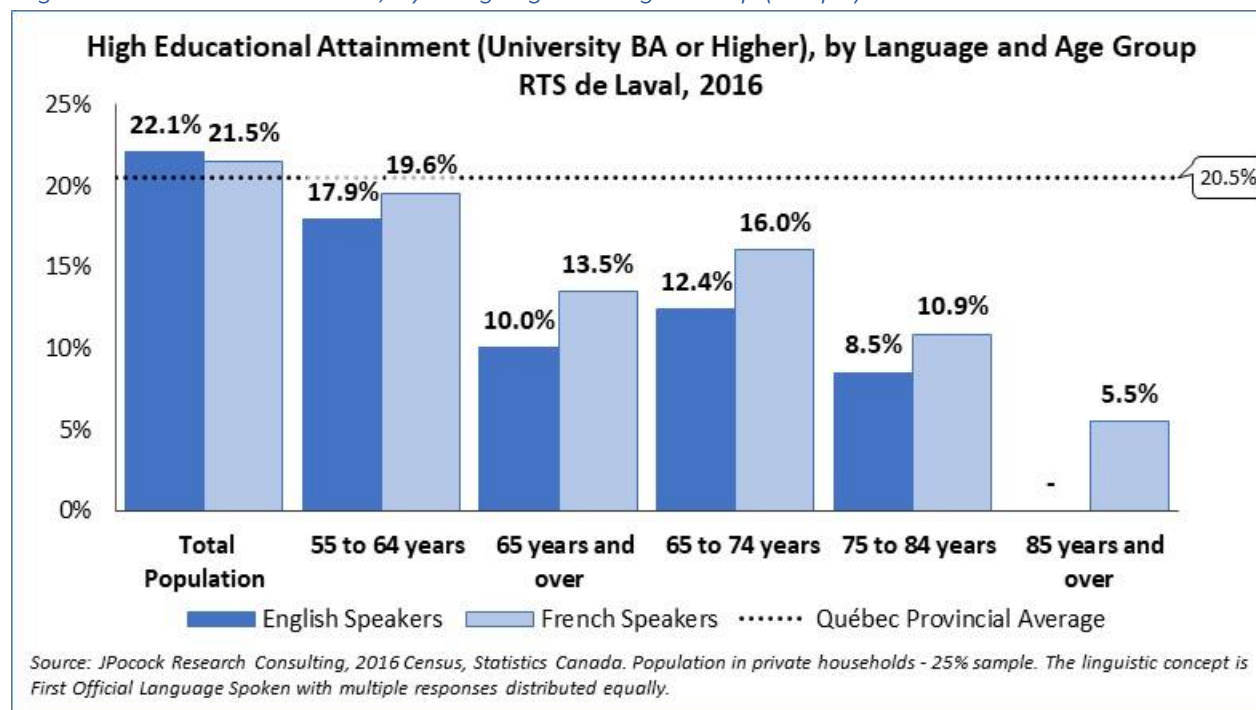
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

Low Educational Attainment, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 6,775 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de Laval who reported a low level of educational attainment. They represented 68.9% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (54.7%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de Laval, 64.9% reported a low level of educational attainment. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (48.4%).
- In RTS de Laval, 72.7% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported a low level of educational attainment in 2016. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (61.3%).
- In 2016, 80.7% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de Laval reported a low level of educational attainment. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (72.8%).

High Educational Attainment, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 985 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de Laval who reported a high level of educational attainment. They represented 10.0% of English-speaking seniors. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (13.5%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de Laval, 12.4% reported a high level of educational attainment. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (16.0%).
- In RTS de Laval, 8.5% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported a high level of educational attainment in 2016. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (10.9%).

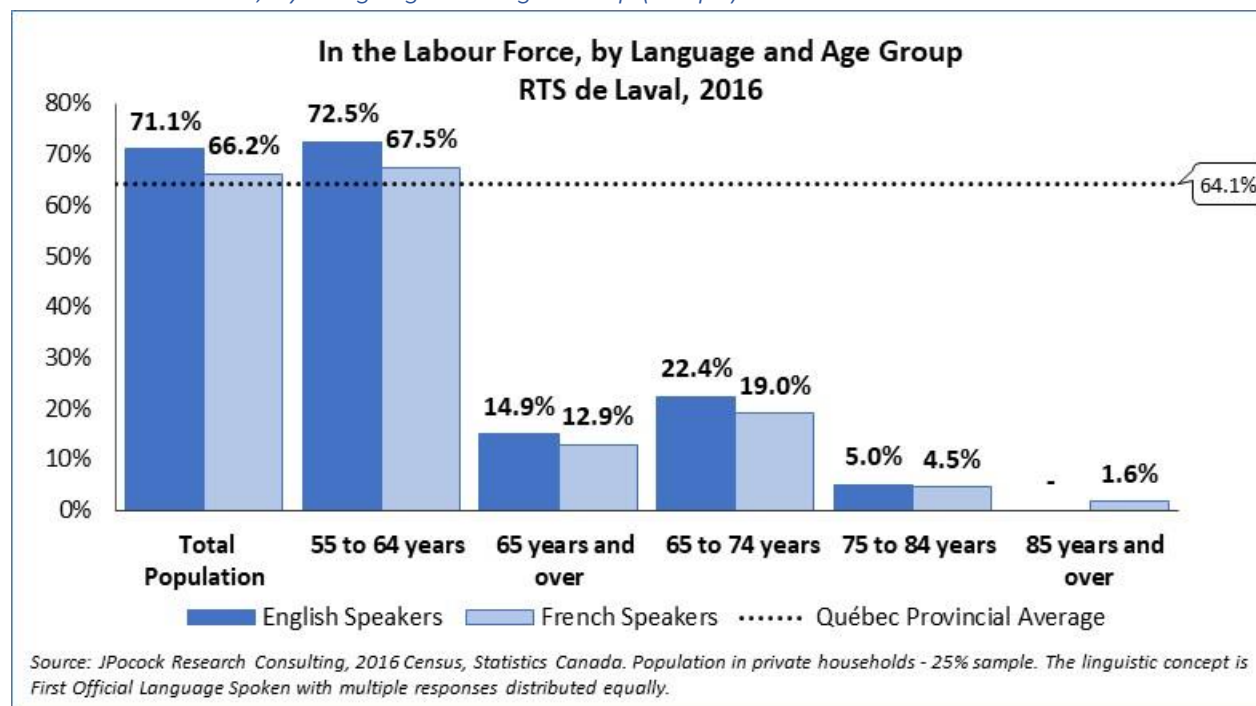
Labour Force Activity

Labour Force Activity by Language and Age Group (Table)

Labour Force Activity Among the English- and French-Speaking Population, by Age Group RTS de Laval, 2016										
Age Segment	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force	Total Population	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force
Total Population 15+	75,265	53,500	49,355	4,140	21,770	256,060	169,440	158,110	11,335	86,620
55 to 64 years	9,940	7,205	6,660	545	2,740	44,745	30,210	28,630	1,580	14,540
65 years and over	9,835	1,465	1,380	85	8,365	48,830	6,280	5,680	605	42,550
65 to 74 years	5,765	1,290	1,230	60	4,470	29,015	5,510	5,045	470	23,510
75 to 84 years	3,170	160	135	25	3,010	15,520	700	600	105	14,820
85 years and over	905	15	15	-	885	4,290	70	40	35	4,220
Total Population 15+		71.1%	65.6%	5.5%	28.9%		66.2%	61.7%	4.4%	33.8%
55 to 64 years		72.5%	67.0%	5.5%	27.6%		67.5%	64.0%	3.5%	32.5%
65 years and over		14.9%	14.0%	0.9%	85.1%		12.9%	11.6%	1.2%	87.1%
65 to 74 years		22.4%	21.3%	1.0%	77.5%		19.0%	17.4%	1.6%	81.0%
75 to 84 years		5.0%	4.3%	0.8%	95.0%		4.5%	3.9%	0.7%	95.5%
85 years and over		-	-	-	97.8%		1.6%	0.9%	0.8%	98.4%

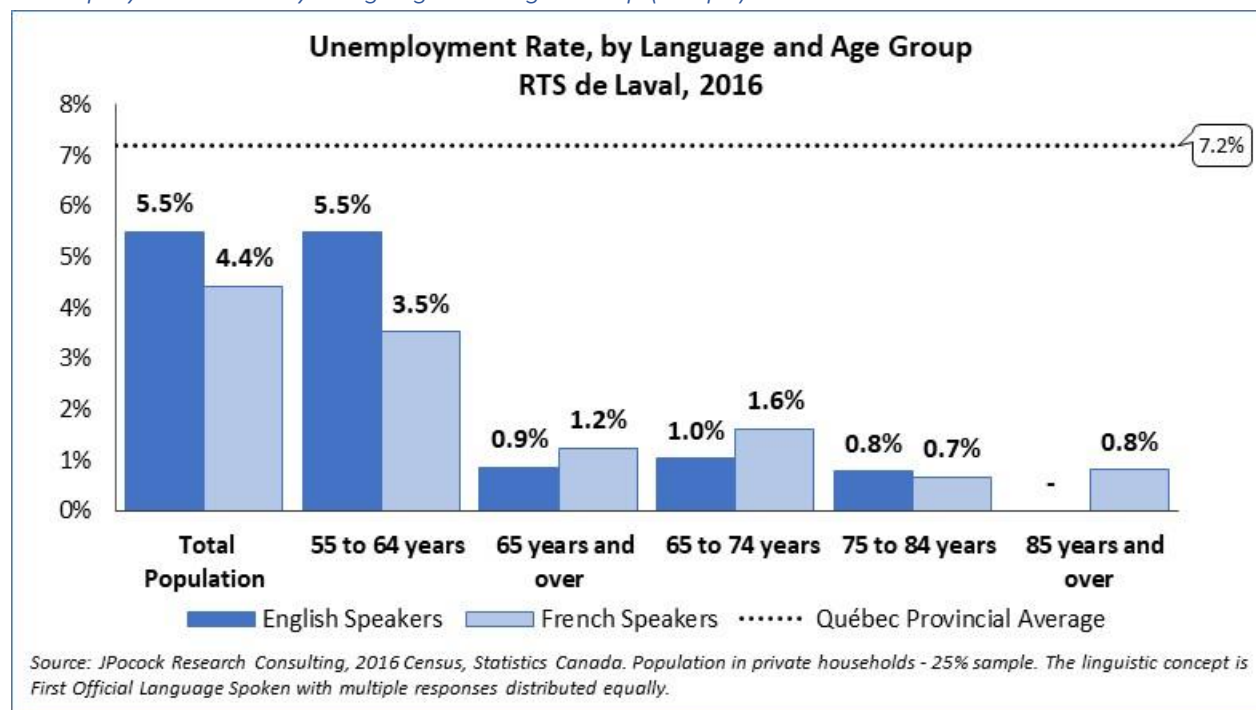
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

In the Labour Force, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 1,465 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de Laval who reported being in the labor force. They represented 14.9% of English-speaking seniors. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (12.9%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de Laval, 22.4% reported being in the labor force. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (19.0%).
- In RTS de Laval, 5.0% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported being in the labor force in 2016. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (4.5%).

Unemployment Rate by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, the unemployment rate among English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de Laval was 0.9%. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (1.2%).
- The unemployment rate among English-speaking aged 65 to 74 living in RTS de Laval was 1.0%. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (1.6%).
- In RTS de Laval the unemployment rate among English speakers aged 75 to 84 was 0.8%. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (0.7%).

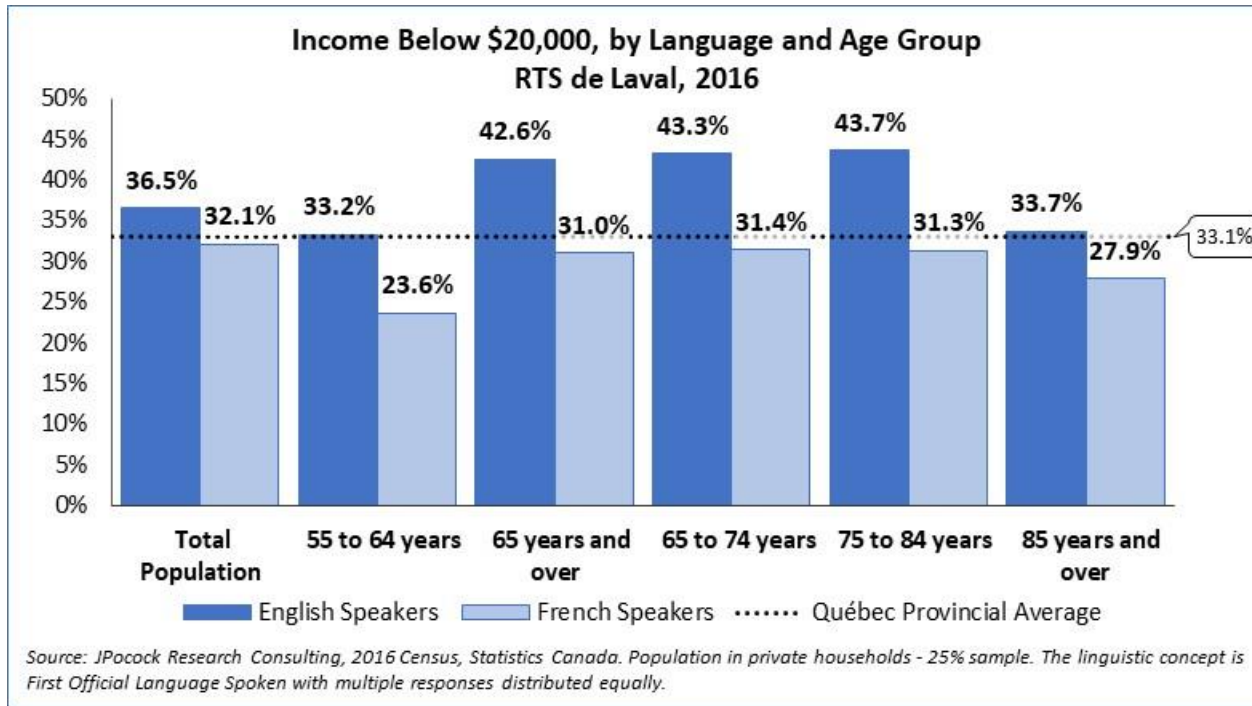
Income Categories

Income Categories by Language and Age Group (Table)

Income Categories Among the English- and French-Speaking Population, by Age Group RTS de Laval, 2016										
Age Segment	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Living Below LICO	Total Population	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Living Below LICO
Total Population 15+	75,265	27,480	27,280	20,515	9,210	256,060	82,105	95,440	78,510	29,330
55 to 64 years	9,940	3,305	3,665	2,970	1,350	44,745	10,560	16,925	17,270	4,675
65 years and over	9,830	4,185	4,395	1,255	1,795	48,830	15,150	24,190	9,495	7,455
65 to 74 years	5,765	2,495	2,380	885	1,020	29,015	9,100	13,500	6,420	3,915
75 to 84 years	3,170	1,385	1,500	290	535	15,520	4,855	8,090	2,575	2,595
85 years and over	900	305	515	80	240	4,290	1,195	2,600	500	950
Total Population 15+		36.5%	36.2%	27.3%	12.2%		32.1%	37.3%	30.7%	11.5%
55 to 64 years		33.2%	36.9%	29.9%	13.6%		23.6%	37.8%	38.6%	10.4%
65 years and over		42.6%	44.7%	12.8%	18.3%		31.0%	49.5%	19.4%	15.3%
65 to 74 years		43.3%	41.3%	15.4%	17.7%		31.4%	46.5%	22.1%	13.5%
75 to 84 years		43.7%	47.3%	9.1%	16.9%		31.3%	52.1%	16.6%	16.7%
85 years and over		33.7%	56.9%	8.8%	26.5%		27.9%	60.6%	11.7%	22.1%

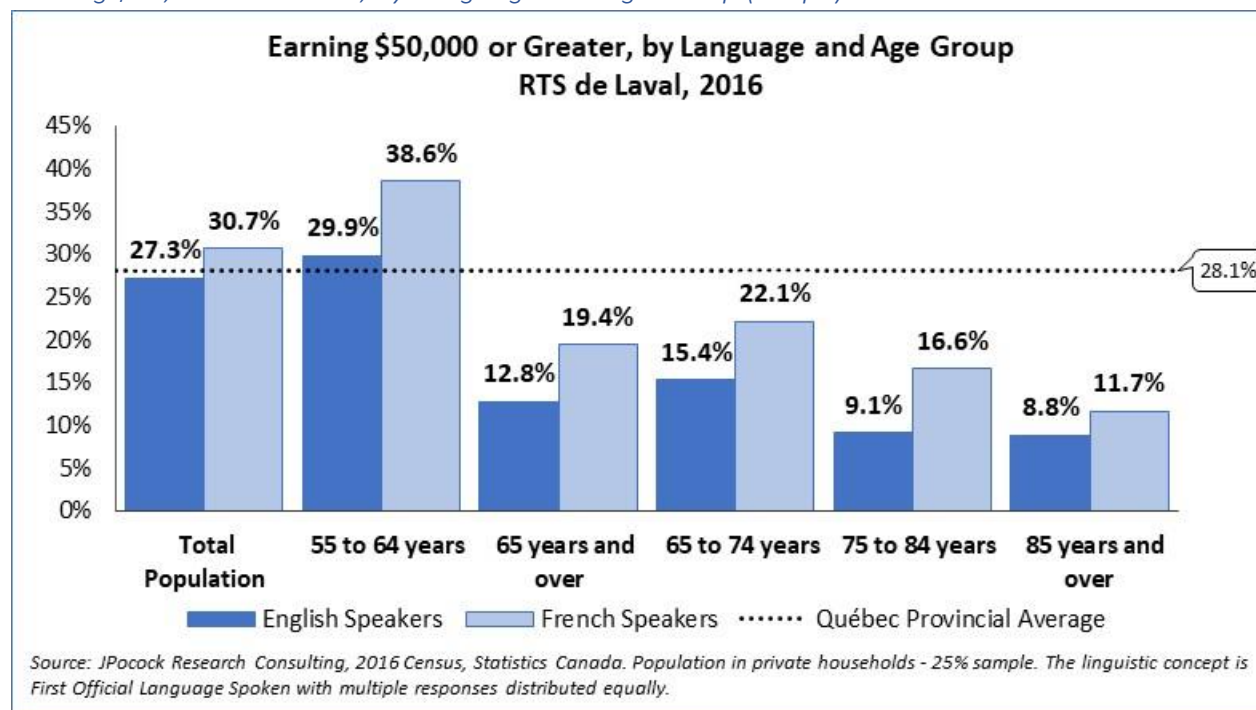
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

Income Below \$20,000, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 4,185 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de Laval who reported earning less than \$20,000. They represented 42.6% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (31.0%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de Laval, 43.3% reported earning less than \$20,000. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (31.4%).
- In RTS de Laval, 43.7% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported earning less than \$20,000 in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (31.3%).
- In 2016, 33.7% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de Laval reported earning less than \$20,000. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (27.9%).

Earning \$50,000 or Greater, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 1,255 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de Laval who reported earning \$50,000 and over. They represented 12.8% of English-speaking seniors. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (19.4%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de Laval, 15.4% reported earning \$50,000 and over. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (22.1%).
- In RTS de Laval, 9.1% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported earning \$50,000 and over in 2016. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (16.6%).
- In 2016, 8.8% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de Laval reported earning \$50,000 and over. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (11.7%).