Socio-demographic Profile of the Population Aged 65 and Over

RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke

BASED ON THE 2016 CENSUS OF CANADA



PRODUCED BY DR. JOANNE POCOCK

FOR THE

Community Health and Social Services Network

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Socio-demographic Profiles of Seniors Aged 65 and Over

Introduction

The Community Health and Social Services Network: Bright Beginnings

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) supports the English-speaking communities of Québec in their efforts to redress health status inequalities and promote community vitality. It strengthens and mobilizes networks at the local, regional and provincial levels in order to address health determinants, influence public policy and develop services for English speakers who, too often are left out of the system. It's 65 member organizations from various sectors aim to improve vitality and health of individuals and families among Québec's minority language communities. Learn more at http://chssn.org/about-us/

CHSSN financially supports 21 local or regional community health and social services network organizations who mobilize citizens and multi-sectorial partners in all regions of Québec using a population health approach. They collectively address health determinants such as access to health services, healthy child development, education and literacy, and social environments or support networks. With their networks, CHSSN has developed a collective vision and an early childhood framework called *Bright Beginnings: an adapted approach to supporting English-speaking children (0-5) and families.* This approach is being implemented by networks to varying degrees in many regions in accordance with each network organization's capacity.

To explore their approach further go to http://chssn.org/pdf/ProvincialActionPlan-BB ENG.pdf

About These Profiles

These profiles draw from the 2016 Census of Canada to provide pertinent socio-demographic information on the seniors aged 65 and over of Québec's English-speaking communities and their families in accordance with Québec's RTS (réseau territorial de services) territories. They include information on their numbers, where they live, family structures they are part of, socio-economic issues they face, their status as recent immigrants to Québec, aboriginal identity and their likelihood to be members of a visible minority. Each regional profile includes tables, graphs and information bullets that provide provincial and regional statistics for selected characteristics as well as comparisons between French-speaking majority and English-speaking minority populations within these administrative territories.

¹ For further information go to http://www.msss.gouv.qc.ca/professionnels/informations-geographiques-et-de-population/decoupage-territorial/

Definitions and Concepts

These profiles draw data from the Statistics Canada 2016 Census of Canada and are organized in accordance with its definitions and concepts. The census dictionary is available at, https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm

<u>First Official Language Spoken (FOLS)</u> The definitions of first official language spoken and official language minority are outlined in the Official Languages (Communications with and Services to the Public) Regulations issued pursuant to the Official Languages Act (1988). The official language minority is English in Québec and French in all other provinces and territories. First Official Language Spoken is derived from the census questions on knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Multiple responses are distributed equally among declared languages.

<u>Census family</u> is defined as a married couple and the children, if any, of either and/or both spouses; a couple living common law and the children, if any, of either and/or both partners; or a lone parent of any marital status with at least one child living in the same dwelling and that child or those children. All members of a particular census family live in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. Children may be children by birth, marriage, common-law union or adoption regardless of their age or marital status as long as they live in the dwelling and do not have their own married spouse, common-law partner or child living in the dwelling. Grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present also constitute a census family.

<u>Private household</u> refers to a person or group of persons who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada or abroad. For census purposes, households are classified into three groups: private households, collective households and households outside Canada. Unless otherwise specified, all data in census products are for private households only.

<u>Educational Attainment</u> – Persons with low educational attainment are those with only a high school graduation certificate or less while those with high educational attainment are those with a university bachelor's degree or higher.

<u>Income</u> – Persons with low income are those with individual after-tax income less than \$20k while those with high income reported \$50k or more. This includes income from all sources.

<u>Low Income Cut-Off (LICO)</u> uses the income levels of a given family and considers how large a share of its income is spent on necessities such as food, shelter and clothing. If the amount a family spends is 20% higher than an average family in a year, it falls into the low income cut-off category. People who live below income cut-offs may be said to live in "straitened circumstances." (Human Resources and Skills Development Canada, August 2009.)

<u>Mobility status</u> – (Place of residence 5 years ago) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2011, in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier. "Moved Locally in the Past Five Years" refers to <u>non-migrants</u>, who are persons who did move but remained in the same city, town, township, village or Indian reserve. "Moved from Another Region of Québec in the Past Five Years" refers to <u>intra-provincial migrants</u>. "Moved from Outside the Province in the Past Five Years" refers to <u>inter-</u>

<u>provincial migrants</u>. "Immigrates from Another Country in the Past Five Years" refers to <u>external migrants</u>, which include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date. External migrants are referred to as immigrants in this document.

Methodological Notes

Data Source

These profiles draw information from datasets developed by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) using the 2016 Census of Canada. Findings are provided for Québec's RTS territories in which there are at least 250 English speaking residents.

Census Profile – Random rounding

To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%. – Statistics Canada

To avoid unreliable figures, proportions based on less than 25 individuals are not shown.

Linguistic definitions

There are numerous linguistic definitions that are used to identify the English-speaking population in Québec. The choice of linguistic indicator depends largely on the issue being examined. These profiles use the <u>First Official Language Spoken</u> (FOLS) definition with multiple responses proportionally distributed since it best reflects the total English-speaking health service users in the province. First Official Language Spoken is derived from three census questions: knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Dual responses are divided equally among English-speaking and French-speaking groups. Other definitions include <u>Mother tongue</u> which refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood. The <u>language most often spoken at home</u> is used to designate the home language. <u>Knowledge of official languages</u> indicates the official language in which a person can carry on a conversation. The <u>language used most often at work</u> indicates the language spoken most frequently at work.

Demographic and Socio-economic Characteristics

The demographic and socio-economic variables addressed in these profiles are:

- Population size
- Visible minority status
- Household living arrangements
- Low-income cut-off (LICO) by Household living arrangements
- Recent mobility
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Income categories

Interregional Tables and Graphs

Population by Language and Age Group (Table - Numbers)

English- and French-Speaking Population by Age Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016

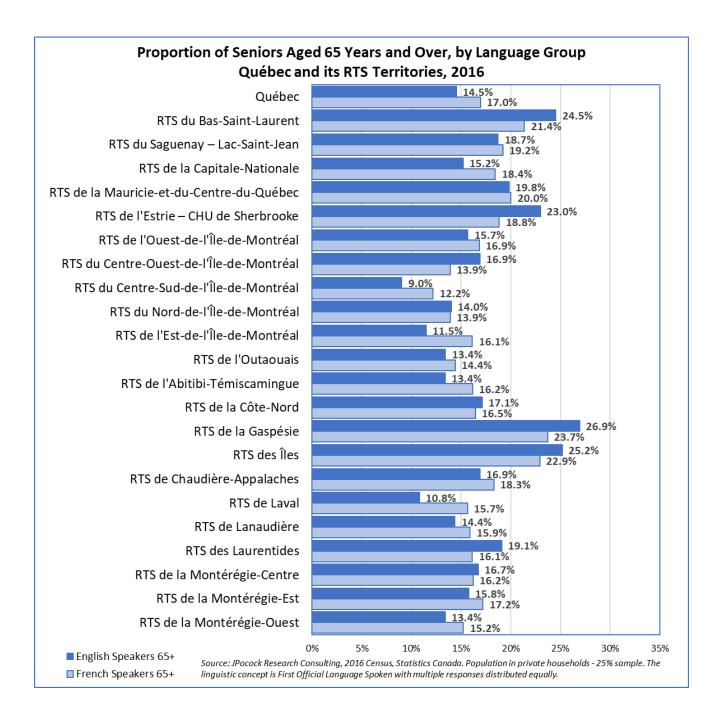
			Englis	sh Speake	rs			Frenc	h Speaker	S		
Geography	Total Population	Total	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	Total	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	
Québec	7,965,450	1,097,925	138,075	93,810	48,695	17,160	6,795,280	1,039,790	735,185	328,665	88,145	
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	189,975	1,080	175	205	50	10	188,850	35,690	26,240	11,140	2,995	
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	268,870	1,975	240	225	120	25	266,835	48,080	32,680	14,930	3,655	
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	709,325	14,205	1,810	1,250	650	260	693,190	106,830	80,850	36,415	10,600	
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	491,370	5,800	910	740	325	85	484,485	83,265	62,360	27,005	7,625	
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	459,315	37,010	5,760	4,900	2,630	970	420,845	68,425	52,020	21,660	5,615	
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	349,255	194,935	27,510	18,205	9,335	3,015	148,085	22,050	14,940	7,745	2,280	
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	337,975	185,920	20,705	16,645	10,060	4,700	142,460	14,720	11,610	5,940	2,270	
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	291,630	77,840	7,180	4,410	1,940	670	209,030	25,855	16,290	7,175	1,995	
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	415,685	88,895	10,490	6,780	4,195	1,490	314,375	35,475	24,220	13,895	5,635	
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	500,445	74,575	9,820	4,895	2,690	990	415,110	54,365	37,855	22,005	7,115	
RTS de l'Outaouais	376,905	70,575	9,795	6,115	2,640	720	304,625	46,250	29,195	11,715	2,975	
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	143,155	5,155	930	475	145	70	137,920	23,025	14,540	6,245	1,530	
RTS de la Côte-Nord	90,680	5,175	715	545	280	60	85,085	14,150	8,810	4,210	980	
RTS de la Gaspésie	75,945	8,090	1,385	1,250	685	245	67,840	13,990	10,050	4,735	1,315	
RTS des Îles	12,190	695	140	105	45	25	11,495	2,310	1,710	765	160	
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	408,615	3,755	580	435	180	20	404,685	65,500	48,510	20,335	5,190	
RTS de Laval	410,850	91,115	9,940	5,765	3,170	905	311,535	44,750	29,020	15,515	4,290	
RTS de Lanaudière	486,285	14,215	2,160	1,380	515	150	471,020	73,295	50,235	20,395	4,275	
RTS des Laurentides	577,855	37,555	5,700	4,430	2,115	620	538,755	85,450	58,440	23,385	5,125	
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	391,170	53,570	6,900	5,530	2,570	865	332,790	49,000	35,415	14,980	3,580	
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	505,470	19,130	2,650	1,810	895	310	484,805	74,435	54,510	23,520	5,355	
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	428,590	83,300	10,840	6,910	3,310	935	343,710	50,415	34,365	14,440	3,525	

Population by Language and Age Group (Table - Percentages)

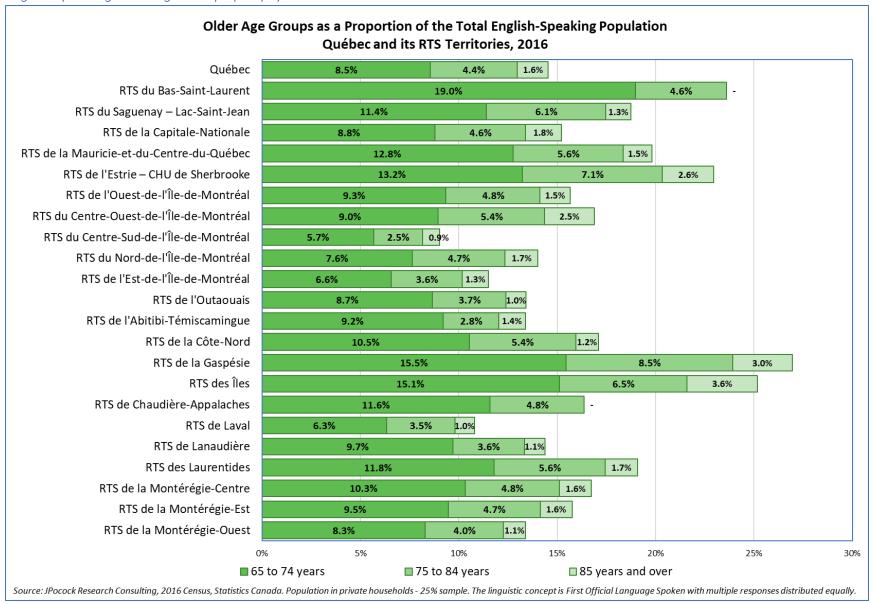
Age Groups as a Proportion of the Total Population, Among English and French Speakers Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016

		Engli	ish Speak	ers			Frenc	ch Speaker	'S	
Geography	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over
Québec	12.6%	14.5%	8.5%	4.4%	1.6%	15.3%	17.0%	10.8%	4.8%	1.3%
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	16.2%	24.5%	19.0%	4.6%	-	18.9%	21.4%	13.9%	5.9%	1.6%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	12.2%	18.7%	11.4%	6.1%	1.3%	18.0%	19.2%	12.2%	5.6%	1.4%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	12.7%	15.2%	8.8%	4.6%	1.8%	15.4%	18.4%	11.7%	5.3%	1.5%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	15.7%	19.8%	12.8%	5.6%	1.5%	17.2%	20.0%	12.9%	5.6%	1.6%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	15.6%	23.0%	13.2%	7.1%	2.6%	16.3%	18.8%	12.4%	5.1%	1.3%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	14.1%	15.7%	9.3%	4.8%	1.5%	14.9%	16.9%	10.1%	5.2%	1.5%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	11.1%	16.9%	9.0%	5.4%	2.5%	10.3%	13.9%	8.1%	4.2%	1.6%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	9.2%	9.0%	5.7%	2.5%	0.9%	12.4%	12.2%	7.8%	3.4%	1.0%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	11.8%	14.0%	7.6%	4.7%	1.7%	11.3%	13.9%	7.7%	4.4%	1.8%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	13.2%	11.5%	6.6%	3.6%	1.3%	13.1%	16.1%	9.1%	5.3%	1.7%
RTS de l'Outaouais	13.9%	13.4%	8.7%	3.7%	1.0%	15.2%	14.4%	9.6%	3.8%	1.0%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	18.0%	13.4%	9.2%	2.8%	1.4%	16.7%	16.2%	10.5%	4.5%	1.1%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	13.8%	17.1%	10.5%	5.4%	1.2%	16.6%	16.5%	10.4%	4.9%	1.2%
RTS de la Gaspésie	17.1%	26.9%	15.5%	8.5%	3.0%	20.6%	23.7%	14.8%	7.0%	1.9%
RTS des îles	20.1%	25.2%	15.1%	6.5%	3.6%	20.1%	22.9%	14.9%	6.7%	1.4%
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	15.4%	16.9%	11.6%	4.8%	-	16.2%	18.3%	12.0%	5.0%	1.3%
RTS de Laval	10.9%	10.8%	6.3%	3.5%	1.0%	14.4%	15.7%	9.3%	5.0%	1.4%
RTS de Lanaudière	15.2%	14.4%	9.7%	3.6%	1.1%	15.6%	15.9%	10.7%	4.3%	0.9%
RTS des Laurentides	15.2%	19.1%	11.8%	5.6%	1.7%	15.9%	16.1%	10.8%	4.3%	1.0%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	12.9%	16.7%	10.3%	4.8%	1.6%	14.7%	16.2%	10.6%	4.5%	1.1%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	13.9%	15.8%	9.5%	4.7%	1.6%	15.4%	17.2%	11.2%	4.9%	1.1%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	13.0%	13.4%	8.3%	4.0%	1.1%	14.7%	15.2%	10.0%	4.2%	1.0%

English-Speaking Seniors by Age Group (Graph)



English-Speaking Older Age Groups (Graph)



Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group (Table - Numbers)

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016

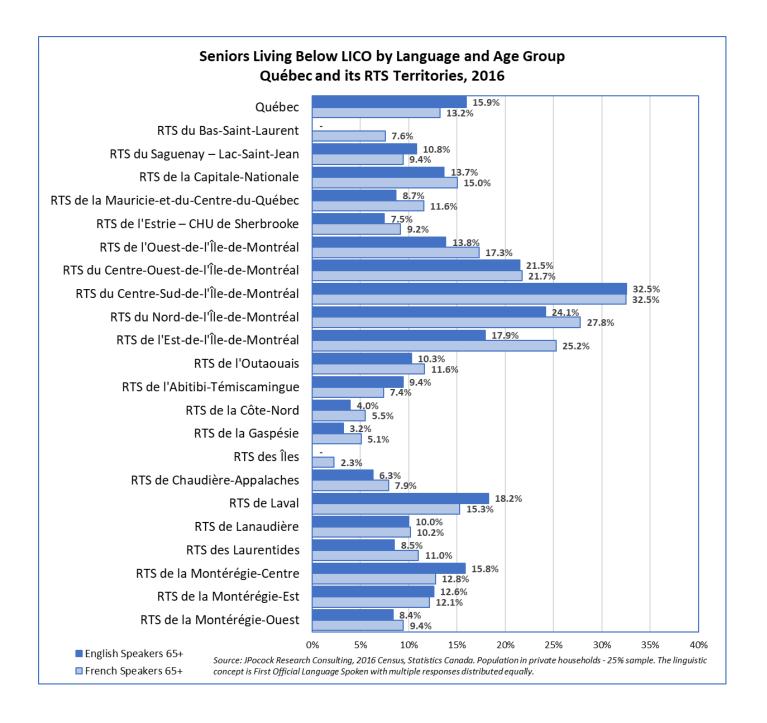
	Eng	glish Speak	ers	Fre	nch Speak	ers
Geography	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over
Québec	14,560	7,770	3,120	88,315	47,000	17,115
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	15	1	-	1,905	865	280
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	25	15	-	2,900	1,400	530
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	155	85	55	10,505	6,210	2,475
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	75	10	15	7,080	3,125	1,005
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	375	170	90	4,730	1,920	615
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,280	1,420	530	2,350	1,425	535
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	3,710	2,170	865	2,345	1,400	565
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,450	600	235	5,000	2,435	835
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,690	955	365	6,445	3,825	1,880
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	790	490	255	9,225	5,560	2,120
RTS de l'Outaouais	670	230	75	2,965	1,565	580
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	45	10	10	1,125	425	100
RTS de la Côte-Nord	25	10	-	455	245	70
RTS de la Gaspésie	40	20	10	555	170	90
RTS des Îles	-	-	-	40	20	-
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	30	10	-	3,585	1,670	600
RTS de Laval	1,020	535	240	3,915	2,595	950
RTS de Lanaudière	135	45	25	4,645	2,310	670
RTS des Laurentides	380	150	80	5,750	2,965	855
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	810	470	140	3,920	2,155	810
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	210	110	60	5,865	3,255	990
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	605	260	70	2,960	1,445	535

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group (Table - Percentages)

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016

		English S	speakers			French S	peakers	
Geography	65 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	65 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over
Québec	15.9%	15.5%	16.0%	18.2%	13.2%	12.0%	14.3%	19.4%
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	-	-	-	-	7.6%	7.3%	7.8%	9.3%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	10.8%	11.1%	1	-	9.4%	8.9%	9.4%	14.5%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	13.7%	12.4%	13.1%	21.2%	15.0%	13.0%	17.1%	23.3%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	8.7%	10.1%	1	-	11.6%	11.4%	11.6%	13.2%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	7.5%	7.7%	6.5%	9.3%	9.2%	9.1%	8.9%	11.0%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	13.8%	12.5%	15.2%	17.6%	17.3%	15.7%	18.4%	23.5%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	21.5%	22.3%	21.6%	18.4%	21.7%	20.2%	23.6%	24.9%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	32.5%	32.9%	30.9%	35.1%	32.5%	30.7%	33.9%	41.9%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	24.1%	24.9%	22.8%	24.5%	27.8%	26.6%	27.5%	33.4%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	17.9%	16.1%	18.2%	25.8%	25.2%	24.4%	25.3%	29.8%
RTS de l'Outaouais	10.3%	11.0%	8.7%	10.4%	11.6%	10.2%	13.4%	19.5%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	9.4%	9.5%	ı	-	7.4%	7.7%	6.8%	6.5%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	4.0%	4.6%	1	-	5.5%	5.2%	5.8%	7.1%
RTS de la Gaspésie	3.2%	3.2%	1	-	5.1%	5.5%	3.6%	6.8%
RTS des Îles	-	1	1	-	2.3%	2.3%	1	-
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	6.3%	6.9%	1	-	7.9%	7.4%	8.2%	11.6%
RTS de Laval	18.2%	17.7%	16.9%	26.5%	15.3%	13.5%	16.7%	22.1%
RTS de Lanaudière	10.0%	9.8%	8.7%	16.7%	10.2%	9.2%	11.3%	15.7%
RTS des Laurentides	8.5%	8.6%	7.1%	12.9%	11.0%	9.8%	12.7%	16.7%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	15.8%	14.6%	18.3%	16.2%	12.8%	11.1%	14.4%	22.6%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	12.6%	11.6%	12.3%	19.4%	12.1%	10.8%	13.8%	18.5%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	8.4%	8.8%	7.9%	7.5%	9.4%	8.6%	10.0%	15.2%

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group (Graph)



Age Group Tables and Graphs

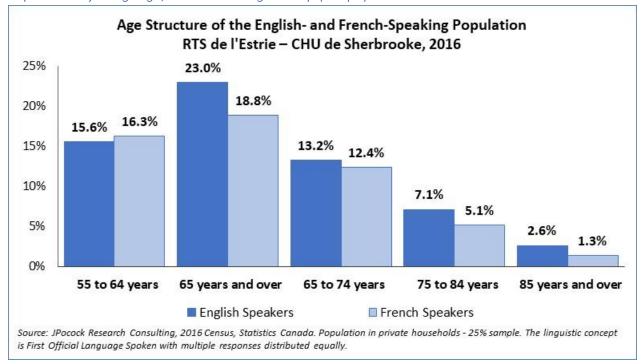
Total Population

Population by Language, Gender and Age Group (Table)

English- and French-speaking Population by Gender and Age Group RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke, 2016

	En	glish Speake	rs	Fr	ench Speake	rs
Age Segment	Total	Females	Males	Total	Females	Males
Total Population	37,015	18,495	18,520	420,845	210,875	209,970
55 to 64 years	5,760	2,930	2,830	68,425	34,835	33,595
65 years and over	8,505	4,445	4,060	79,290	41,020	38,265
65 to 74 years	4,900	2,455	2,450	52,015	26,075	25,940
75 to 84 years	2,635	1,395	1,240	21,655	11,600	10,060
85 years and over	970	600	370	5,610	3,345	2,265
Total Population	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
55 to 64 years	15.6%	15.8%	15.3%	16.3%	16.5%	16.0%
65 years and over	23.0%	24.0%	21.9%	18.8%	19.5%	18.2%
65 to 74 years	13.2%	13.3%	13.2%	12.4%	12.4%	12.4%
75 to 84 years	7.1%	7.5%	6.7%	5.1%	5.5%	4.8%
85 years and over	2.6%	3.2%	2.0%	1.3%	1.6%	1.1%

Population by Language, Gender and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 8,505 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke. They represented 23.0% of the English-speaking population. This was much higher than the proportion for French speakers (18.8%).
- There were 4,900 English-speakers aged 65 to 74 living in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke. They represented 13.2% of the English-speaking population. The proportion of English-speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke was higher than the proportion of French speakers (12.4%).
- In RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, there were 2,635 English-speakers aged 75 to 84. They represented 7.1% of the English-speaking population. The proportion of English-speakers aged 75 to 84 in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke was much higher than the proportion of French speakers (5.1%).
- There were 970 English-speakers aged 85 and over living in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke. They represented 2.6% of the English-speaking population. The proportion of English-speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke was much higher than the proportion of French speakers (1.3%).

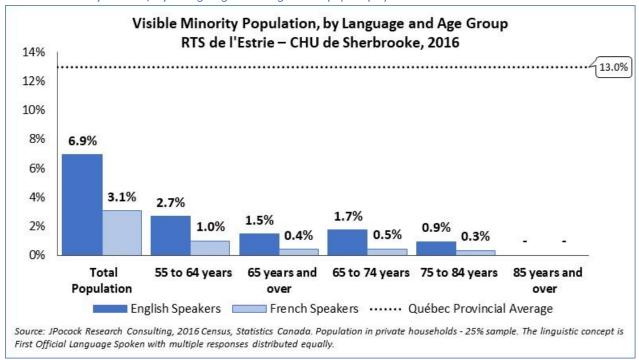
Visible Minority Status

Visible Minority Status by Language and Age Group (Table)

English- and French-speaking Population by Visible Minority Status and Age Group RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke, 2016

	E	nglish Speak	ers	F	rench Speake	ers
Age Segment	Total Population	Visible Minority Population	Non-Visible Minority Population	Total Population	Visible Minority Population	Non-Visible Minority Population
Total Population	37,015	2,565	34,445	420,845	12,890	407,950
55 to 64 years	5,760	155	5,610	68,425	685	67,740
65 years and over	8,505	125	8,385	79,290	320	78,970
65 to 74 years	4,900	85	4,820	52,015	235	51,785
75 to 84 years	2,635	25	2,605	21,655	75	21,585
85 years and over	970	15	955	5,610	15	5,600
Total Population		6.9%	93.1%		3.1%	96.9%
55 to 64 years		2.7%	97.4%		1.0%	99.0%
65 years and over		1.5%	98.6%		0.4%	99.6%
65 to 74 years		1.7%	98.4%		0.5%	99.6%
75 to 84 years		0.9%	98.9%		0.3%	99.7%
85 years and over		-	98.5%		-	99.8%

Visible Minority Status, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 125 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke who identified as a visible minority. They represented 1.5% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (0.4%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 1.7% identified as a visible minority. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (0.5%).
- In RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 0.9% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 identified as a visible minority in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (0.3%).

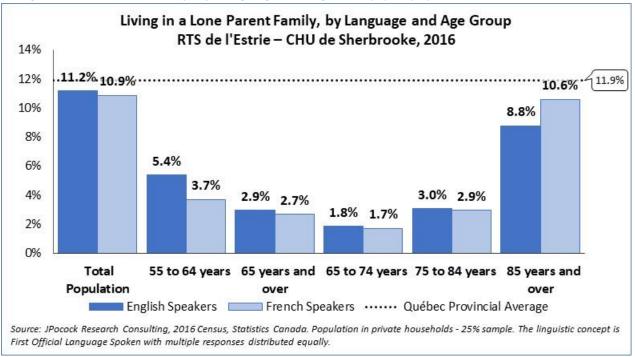
Household Living Arrangements

Household Living Arrangements by Language and Age Group (Table)

Household Living Arrangements Among the English and French-speaking Population, by Age Group RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke, 2016

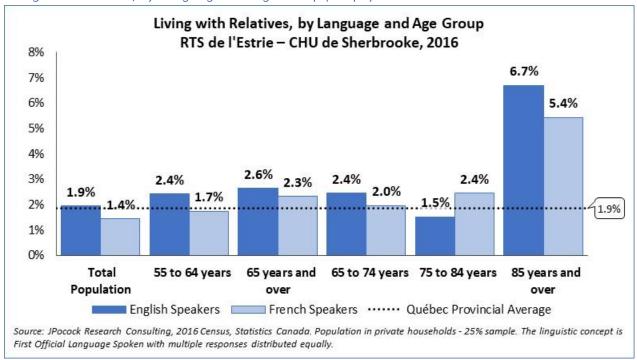
	Mio de l'Estric de Silensi done, 2010													
		E	nglish Spe	akers					French Sp	eakers				
Age Segment	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law partners and children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law partners and children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone		
Total Population	37,010	24,735	4,135	720	1,270	6,150	420,845	291,550	45,750	6,060	12,085	65,395		
55 to 64 years	5,760	3,795	310	140	205	1,315	68,425	47,570	2,520	1,195	1,630	15,510		
65 years and over	8,505	5,100	250	225	225	2,700	79,285	50,215	2,115	1,850	1,760	23,350		
65 to 74 years	4,900	3,190	90	120	165	1,330	52,020	35,355	885	1,020	1,230	13,525		
75 to 84 years	2,630	1,555	80	40	40	915	21,660	12,800	635	530	450	7,245		
85 years and over	970	350	85	65	25	450	5,615	2,065	595	305	80	2,575		
Total Population		66.8%	11.2%	1.9%	3.4%	16.6%		69.3%	10.9%	1.4%	2.9%	15.5%		
55 to 64 years		65.9%	5.4%	2.4%	3.6%	22.8%		69.5%	3.7%	1.7%	2.4%	22.7%		
65 years and over		60.0%	2.9%	2.6%	2.6%	31.7%		63.3%	2.7%	2.3%	2.2%	29.5%		
65 to 74 years		65.1%	1.8%	2.4%	3.4%	27.1%		68.0%	1.7%	2.0%	2.4%	26.0%		
75 to 84 years		59.1%	3.0%	1.5%	1.5%	34.8%		59.1%	2.9%	2.4%	2.1%	33.4%		
85 years and over		36.1%	8.8%	6.7%	2.6%	46.4%		36.8%	10.6%	5.4%	1.4%	45.9%		

Living in a Lone Parent Family, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



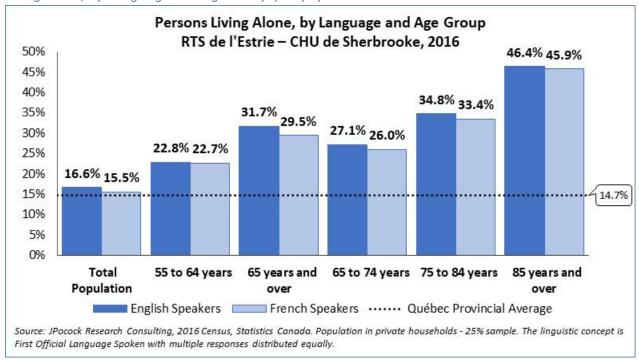
- In 2016, there were 250 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke who reported living in a lone-parent family. They represented 2.9% of English-speaking seniors. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (2.7%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 1.8% reported living in a lone-parent family. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (1.7%).
- In RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 3.0% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported living in a lone-parent family in 2016. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (2.9%).
- In 2016, 8.8% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke reported living in a lone-parent family. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (10.6%).

Living with Relatives, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 225 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke who reported living with relatives. They represented 2.6% of English-speaking seniors. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (2.3%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 2.4% reported living with relatives. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (2.0%).
- In RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 1.5% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported living with relatives in 2016. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (2.4%).
- In 2016, 6.7% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke reported living with relatives. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (5.4%).

Living Alone, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 2,700 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke who reported living alone. They represented 31.7% of English-speaking seniors. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (29.5%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 27.1% reported living alone. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (26.0%).
- In RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 34.8% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported living alone in 2016. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (33.4%).
- In 2016, 46.4% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke reported living alone. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (45.9%).

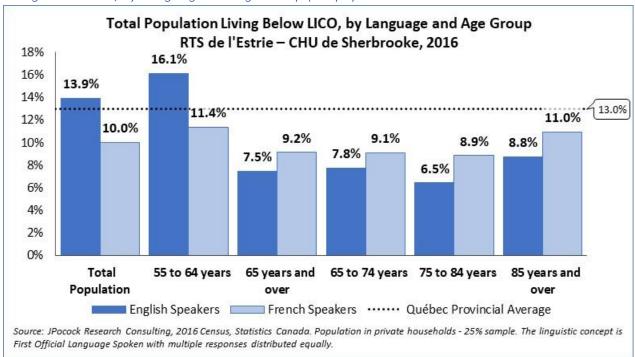
Population Living Below the Low-Income Cut-Off by Household Living Arrangements

Living Below LICO by Household Living Arrangements, Language and Age Group (Table)

English- and French-speaking Population Living Below the Low-Income Cut-Off by Household Living Arrangement and Age Group RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke, 2016

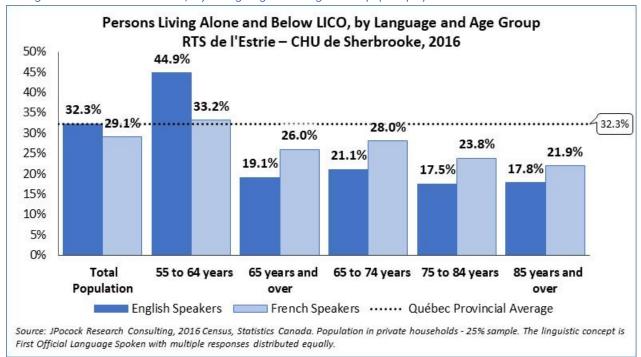
			English Spe	akers					French Spe	akers		
Age Segment	Total Population Living Below LICO	Spouses, Partners and Children Living Below LICO	Lone Parents and Children Living Below LICO	_	Living with Non- Relatives Only and Below LICO	Persons Living Alone and Below LICO	Total Population Living Below LICO	Spouses, Partners and Children Living Below LICO	Lone Parents and Children Living Below LICO	Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives Only and Below LICO	Persons Living Alone and Below LICO
Total Population	5,160	1,370	1,010	135	660	1,985	42,225	9,060	8,015	585	5,550	19,015
55 to 64 years	930	170	35	10	115	590	7,785	1,650	230	70	690	5,145
65 years and over	635	40	10	10	60	515	7,265	460	95	15	620	6,080
65 to 74 years	380	40	10	10	50	280	4,730	400	50	10	485	3,790
75 to 84 years	170	-	-	-	-	160	1,920	55	15	-	120	1,725
85 years and over	85	-	10	-	10	80	615	-	25	-	20	565
Total Population	13.9%	5.5%	24.4%	18.8%	52.0%	32.3%	10.0%	3.1%	17.5%	9.7%	45.9%	29.1%
55 to 64 years	16.1%	4.5%	11.3%	-	56.1%	44.9%	11.4%	3.5%	9.1%	5.9%	42.3%	33.2%
65 years and over	7.5%	0.8%	-	-	26.7%	19.1%	9.2%	0.9%	4.5%	-	35.2%	26.0%
65 to 74 years	7.8%	1.3%	-	-	30.3%	21.1%	9.1%	1.1%	5.6%	-	39.4%	28.0%
75 to 84 years	6.5%	-	-	-	-	17.5%	8.9%	0.4%	1	-	26.7%	23.8%
85 years and over	8.8%	-	-	-	-	17.8%	11.0%	-	4.2%	-	-	21.9%

Living Below LICO, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 635 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living below LICO in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke. They represented 7.5% of English-speaking seniors. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (9.2%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 7.8% were living below LICO. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (9.1%).
- In RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 6.5% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 were living below LICO in 2016. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (8.9%).
- In 2016, 8.8% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke were living below LICO. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (11.0%).

Living Alone and Below LICO, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 515 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living alone and below LICO in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke. They represented 19.1% of English-speaking seniors living alone. This was much lower than the proportion among French-speaking seniors living alone (26.0%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 living alone in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 21.1% were below the low income cut-off. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (28.0%).
- In RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 17.5% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 living alone were below the low income cut-off. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (23.8%).
- In 2016, 17.8% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke who were living alone were below the low income cut-off. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (21.9%).

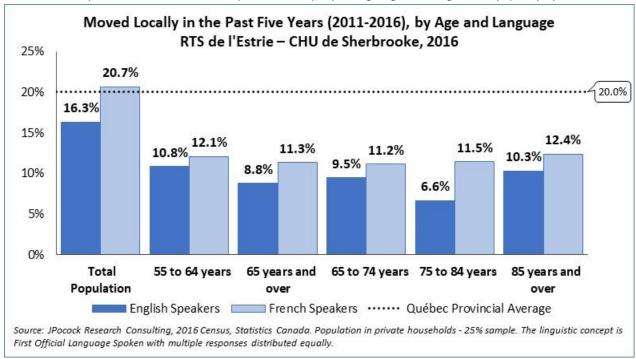
Recent Mobility

Recent Mobility by Language and Age Group (Table)

Recent Mobility Among the English- and French-speaking Population, by Age Group RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke, 2016

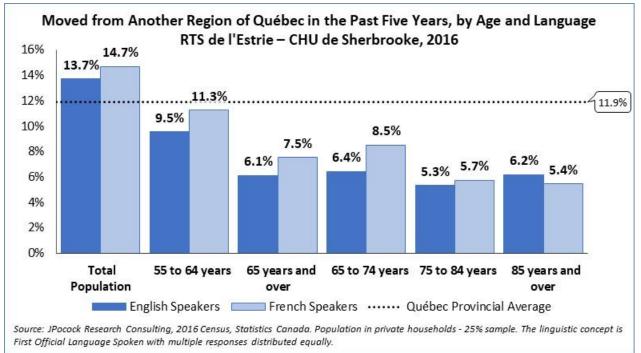
			Englis	h Speakers					French	Speakers	French Speakers							
Age Segment	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Quebec in the Past Five Years	Province in the Past Five	from Another Country in	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Quebec in the Past Five Years	Province in the Past Five	from Another Country in						
Total Population	35,575	22,750	5,805	4,880	725	1,410	398,150	251,390	82,290	58,515	1,100	4,855						
55 to 64 years	5,765	4,420	625	550	70	95	68,430	52,205	8,260	7,705	65	195						
65 years and over	8,505	7,130	745	520	90	20	79,290	64,070	8,980	5,970	125	140						
65 to 74 years	4,905	4,045	465	315	55	20	52,015	41,575	5,805	4,430	95	110						
75 to 84 years	2,635	2,295	175	140	20	-	21,655	17,880	2,480	1,240	25	30						
85 years and over	970	790	100	60	15	-	5,610	4,610	695	305	10	-						
Total Population		63.9%	16.3%	13.7%	2.0%	4.0%		63.1%	20.7%	14.7%	0.3%	1.2%						
55 to 64 years		76.7%	10.8%	9.5%	1.2%	1.6%		76.3%	12.1%	11.3%	0.1%	0.3%						
65 years and over		83.8%	8.8%	6.1%	1.1%	-		80.8%	11.3%	7.5%	0.2%	0.2%						
65 to 74 years		82.5%	9.5%	6.4%	1.1%	-		79.9%	11.2%	8.5%	0.2%	0.2%						
75 to 84 years		87.1%	6.6%	5.3%	-	-		82.6%	11.5%	5.7%	0.1%	0.1%						
85 years and over		81.4%	10.3%	6.2%	-	-		82.2%	12.4%	5.4%	-	-						

Moved Locally in the Past Five Years (2011-2016), by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 745 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke who reported having moved locally in the past five years. They represented 8.8% of English-speaking seniors. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (11.3%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 9.5% reported having moved locally in the past five years. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (11.2%).
- In RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 6.6% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported having moved locally in the past five years. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (11.5%).
- In 2016, 10.3% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke reported having moved locally in the past five years. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (12.4%).

Moved from Another Region of Québec in the Past Five Years (2011-2016), by Language and Age Group (Graph)



• In 2016, there were 520 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke who reported having moved from another region of Québec in the past five years. They represented 6.1% of English-speaking seniors. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (7.5%).

- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 6.4% reported having moved from another region of Québec in the past five years. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (8.5%).
- In RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 5.3% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported having moved from another region of Québec in the past five years. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (5.7%).
- In 2016, 6.2% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke reported having moved from another region of Québec in the past five years. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (5.4%).

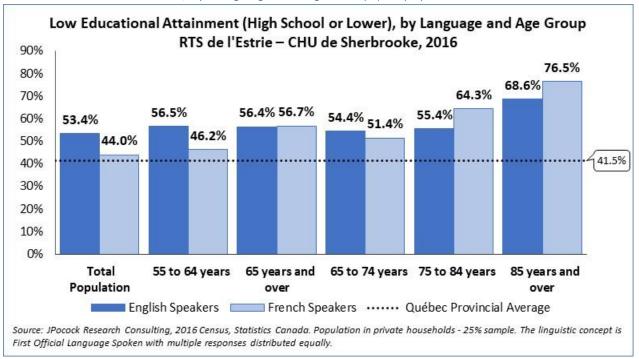
Educational Attainment

Highest Educational Attainment by Language and Age Group (Table)

Highest Educational Attainment Among the English- and French-Speaking Population, by Age Group RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke, 2016

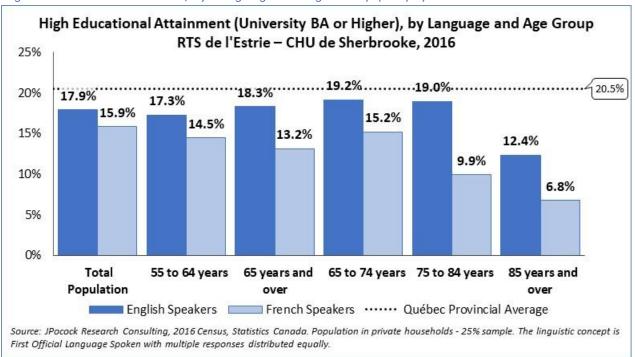
			English Speake	rs				French Speake	rs	
Age Segment	Total Population	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor Level	University Degree (BA or Higher)	Total Population	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor Level	University Degree (BA or Higher)
Total Population 15+	31,840	17,000	4,035	5,085	5,715	350,570	154,230	70,225	70,535	55,580
55 to 64 years	5,760	3,255	635	880	995	68,430	31,630	13,505	13,395	9,905
65 years and over	8,505	4,795	835	1,325	1,560	79,295	44,975	10,555	13,300	10,440
65 to 74 years	4,905	2,670	520	775	940	52,020	26,755	7,585	9,760	7,905
75 to 84 years	2,635	1,460	230	445	500	21,660	13,925	2,505	3,070	2,155
85 years and over	970	665	85	105	120	5,615	4,295	465	470	380
Total Population 15+		53.4%	12.7%	16.0%	17.9%		44.0%	20.0%	20.1%	15.9%
55 to 64 years		56.5%	11.0%	15.3%	17.3%		46.2%	19.7%	19.6%	14.5%
65 years and over		56.4%	9.8%	15.6%	18.3%		56.7%	13.3%	16.8%	13.2%
65 to 74 years		54.4%	10.6%	15.8%	19.2%		51.4%	14.6%	18.8%	15.2%
75 to 84 years		55.4%	8.7%	16.9%	19.0%		64.3%	11.6%	14.2%	9.9%
85 years and over		68.6%	8.8%	10.8%	12.4%		76.5%	8.3%	8.4%	6.8%

Low Educational Attainment, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 4,795 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke who reported a low level of educational attainment. They represented 56.4% of English-speaking seniors. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (56.7%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 54.4% reported a low level of educational attainment. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (51.4%).
- In RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 55.4% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported a low level of educational attainment in 2016. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (64.3%).
- In 2016, 68.6% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke reported a low level of educational attainment. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (76.5%).

High Educational Attainment, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 1,560 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke who reported a high level of educational attainment. They represented 18.3% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (13.2%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 19.2% reported a high level of educational attainment. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (15.2%).
- In RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 19.0% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported a high level of educational attainment in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (9.9%).
- In 2016, 12.4% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke reported a high level of educational attainment. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (6.8%).

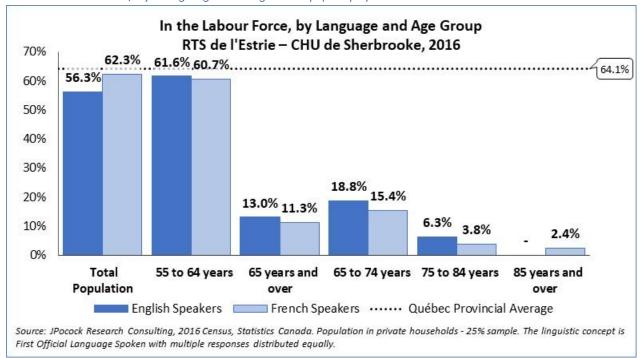
Labour Force Activity

Labour Force Activity by Language and Age Group (Table)

Labour Force Activity Among the English- and French-Speaking Population, by Age Group RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke, 2016

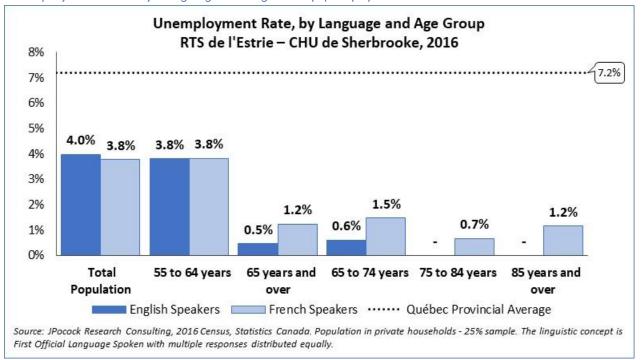
		Er	nglish Speak	ers			l	French Speak	ers	
Age Segment	Total Population	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force	Total Population	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force
Total Population 15+	31,840	17,920	16,650	1,270	13,920	350,570	218,415	205,150	13,260	132,165
55 to 64 years	5,760	3,550	3,325	220	2,215	68,430	41,515	38,895	2,620	26,915
65 years and over	8,505	1,105	1,070	40	7,405	79,290	8,955	7,975	985	70,330
65 to 74 years	4,905	920	885	30	3,985	52,020	8,000	7,230	770	44,020
75 to 84 years	2,635	165	160	-	2,475	21,660	825	680	145	20,835
85 years and over	970	20	15	10	950	5,615	135	65	65	5,480
Total Population 15+		56.3%	52.3%	4.0%	43.7%		62.3%	58.5%	3.8%	37.7%
55 to 64 years		61.6%	57.7%	3.8%	38.5%		60.7%	56.8%	3.8%	39.3%
65 years and over		13.0%	12.6%	0.5%	87.1%		11.3%	10.1%	1.2%	88.7%
65 to 74 years		18.8%	18.0%	0.6%	81.2%		15.4%	13.9%	1.5%	84.6%
75 to 84 years		6.3%	6.1%	-	93.9%		3.8%	3.1%	0.7%	96.2%
85 years and over		-	-	=	97.9%		2.4%	1.2%	1.2%	97.6%

In the Labour Force, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 1,105 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke who reported being in the labor force. They represented 13.0% of English-speaking seniors. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (11.3%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 18.8% reported being in the labor force. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (15.4%).
- In RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 6.3% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported being in the labor force in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (3.8%).

Unemployment Rate by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, the unemployment rate among English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke was 0.5%. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (1.2%).
- The unemployment rate among English-speaking aged 65 to 74 living in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke was 0.6%. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (1.5%).

Income Categories

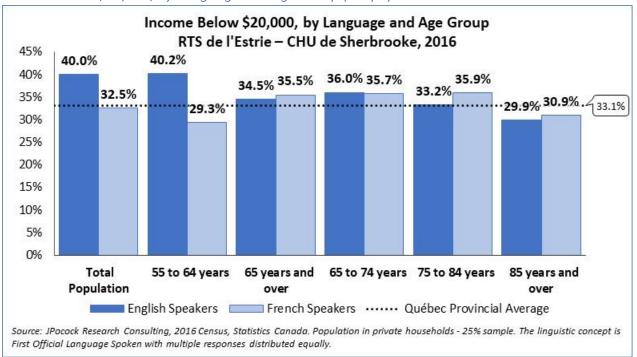
Income Categories by Language and Age Group (Table)

Income Categories

Among the English- and French-Speaking Population, by Age Group RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke, 2016

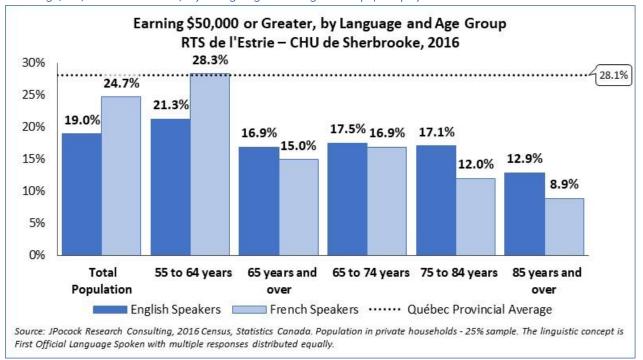
	English Speakers					French Speakers				
Age Segment	Total Population	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Living Below LICO	Total Population	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Living Below LICO
Total Population 15+	31,835	12,735	13,065	6,045	4,420	350,570	113,910	149,975	86,685	36,180
55 to 64 years	5,765	2,315	2,220	1,225	925	68,430	20,080	28,975	19,370	7,785
65 years and over	8,505	2,935	4,135	1,435	630	79,285	28,125	39,275	11,890	7,265
65 to 74 years	4,900	1,765	2,275	860	375	52,020	18,595	24,630	8,785	4,730
75 to 84 years	2,630	875	1,305	450	170	21,660	7,780	11,270	2,605	1,920
85 years and over	970	290	550	125	90	5,615	1,735	3,370	500	615
Total Population 15+		40.0%	41.0%	19.0%	13.9%		32.5%	42.8%	24.7%	10.3%
55 to 64 years		40.2%	38.5%	21.3%	16.1%		29.3%	42.3%	28.3%	11.4%
65 years and over		34.5%	48.6%	16.9%	7.4%		35.5%	49.5%	15.0%	9.2%
65 to 74 years		36.0%	46.4%	17.5%	7.6%		35.7%	47.3%	16.9%	9.1%
75 to 84 years		33.2%	49.5%	17.1%	6.5%		35.9%	52.0%	12.0%	8.9%
85 years and over		29.9%	56.7%	12.9%	9.3%		30.9%	60.0%	8.9%	11.0%

Income Below \$20,000, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 2,935 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke who reported earning less than \$20,000. They represented 34.5% of English-speaking seniors. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (35.5%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 36.0% reported earning less than \$20,000. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (35.7%).
- In RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 33.2% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported earning less than \$20,000 in 2016. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (35.9%).
- In 2016, 29.9% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke reported earning less than \$20,000. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (30.9%).

Earning \$50,000 or Greater, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 1,435 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke who reported earning \$50,000 and over. They represented 16.9% of English-speaking seniors. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (15.0%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 17.5% reported earning \$50,000 and over. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (16.9%).
- In RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke, 17.1% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported earning \$50,000 and over in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (12.0%).
- In 2016, 12.9% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Estrie CHU de Sherbrooke reported earning \$50,000 and over. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (8.9%).