

Selected Characteristics of Laval's English-speaking Children 0-5



**Association Amicale des Jeunes et
Parents AGAPE Inc.**

**The Youth and Parents AGAPE
Association Inc.**

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Centre Jeunesse – Salle 1
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Today's Presentation

- RSS Laval English speakers by number, proportion and age structure across Laval CLSC territories.
- Vulnerable school age children within Quebec's English and French language school system.
- Laval 0-5 children located in lone parent households among Laval's CLSC territories.
- Socio-economic status (SES) and immigrant status of English speakers 25-44 living in RSS Laval.

Definitions and Concepts

First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) The definitions of first official language spoken and official language minority are outlined in the Official Languages (Communications with and Services to the Public) Regulations issued pursuant to the Official Languages Act (1988). The official language minority is English in Quebec and French in all other provinces and territories. First Official Language Spoken is derived from the census questions on knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Multiple responses are distributed equally among declared languages.

National Household Survey Variables

Census Family households are those with a married couple (with or without children), or a couple living common-law (with or without children), or a lone parent living with one or more children (lone-parent family).

Educational Attainment – Persons with low educational attainment are those with only a high school graduation certificate or less while those with high educational attainment are those with a university bachelor's degree or higher.

Income – Persons with low income are those with individual income less than \$20k while those with high income reported \$50k or more. This includes income from all sources.

LICO uses the income levels of a given family and considers how large a share of its income is spent on necessities such as food, shelter and clothing. If the amount a family spends is 20% higher than an average family in a year, it falls into the low income cut-off category. People who live below income cut-offs may be said to live in "straitened circumstances." (Human Resources and Skills Development Canada, August 2009.)

Mobility status – (Place of residence 5 years ago) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2011, in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier.

Persons who have not moved are referred to as non-movers and persons who have moved from one residence to another are referred to as movers.

Movers include non-migrants and migrants.

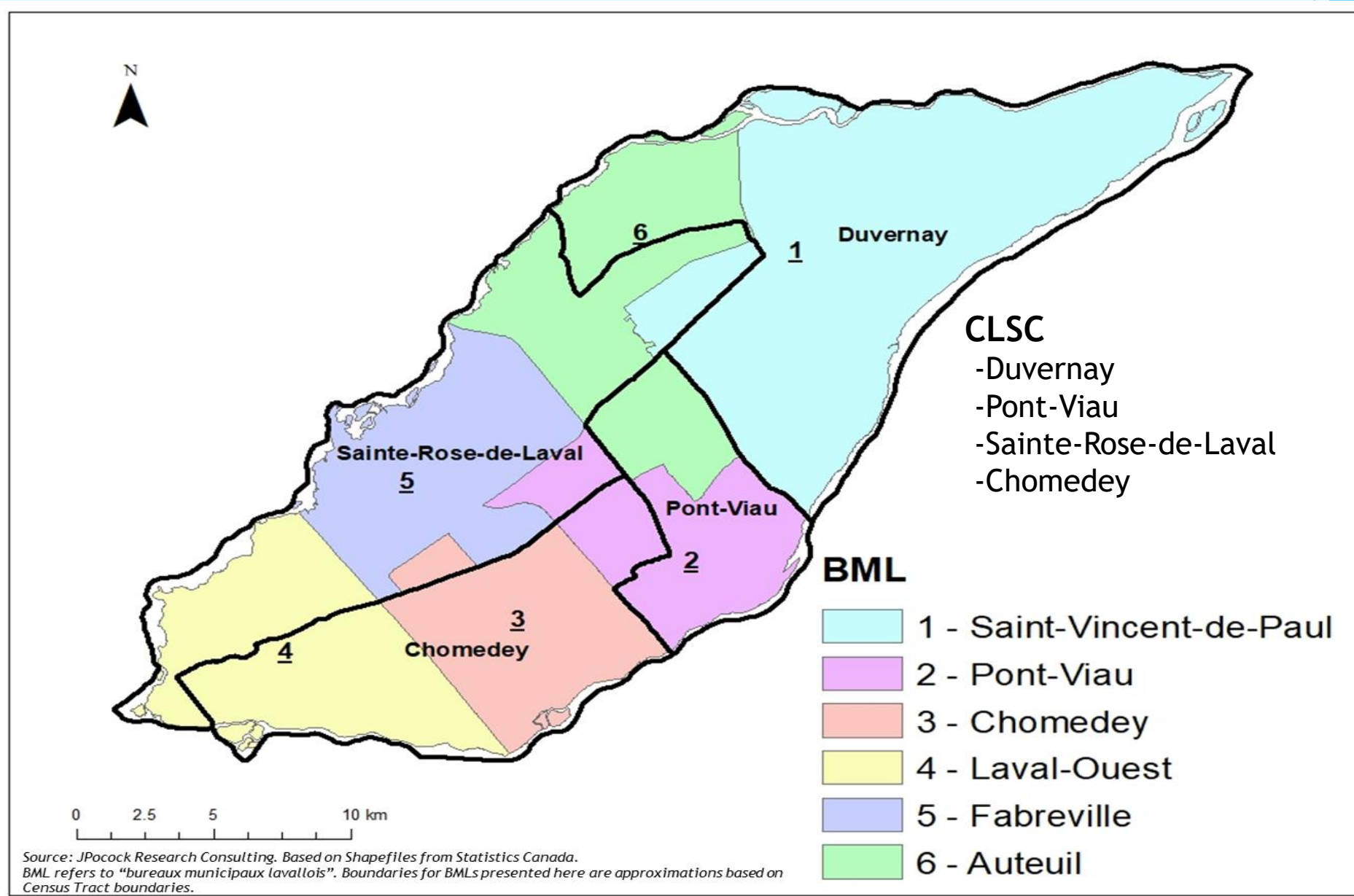
Non-migrants are persons who did move but remained in the same city, town, township, village or Indian reserve.

Migrants include internal migrants who moved to a different city, town, township, village or Indian reserve within Canada.

External migrants include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date. External migrants are referred to as immigrants in this document.

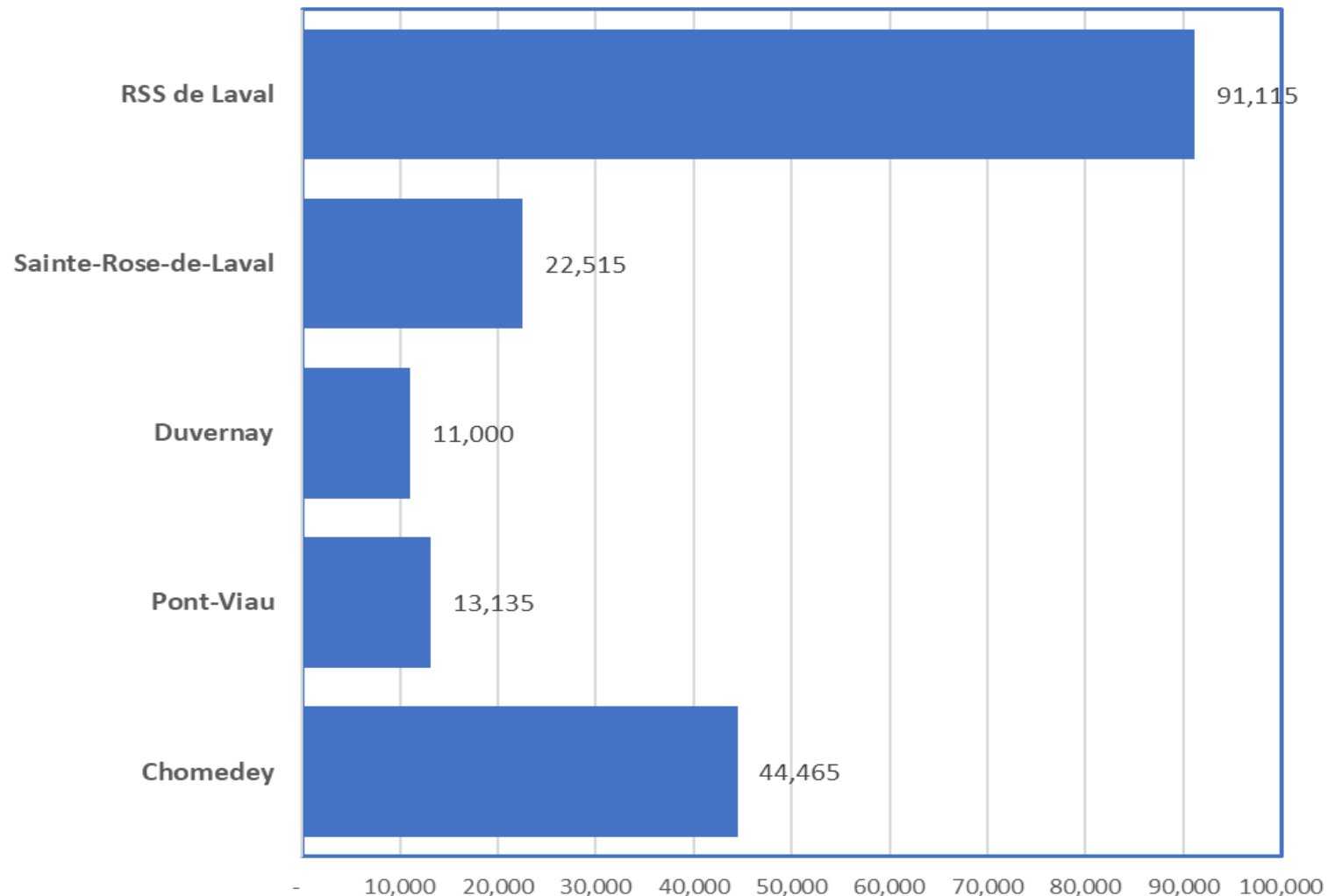


Laval CLSCs Compared to BMLs (Approximation)



Number of English Speakers

Size of the English-speaking Population
Laval and its CLSC Territories, 2016



■ English-speaking Population

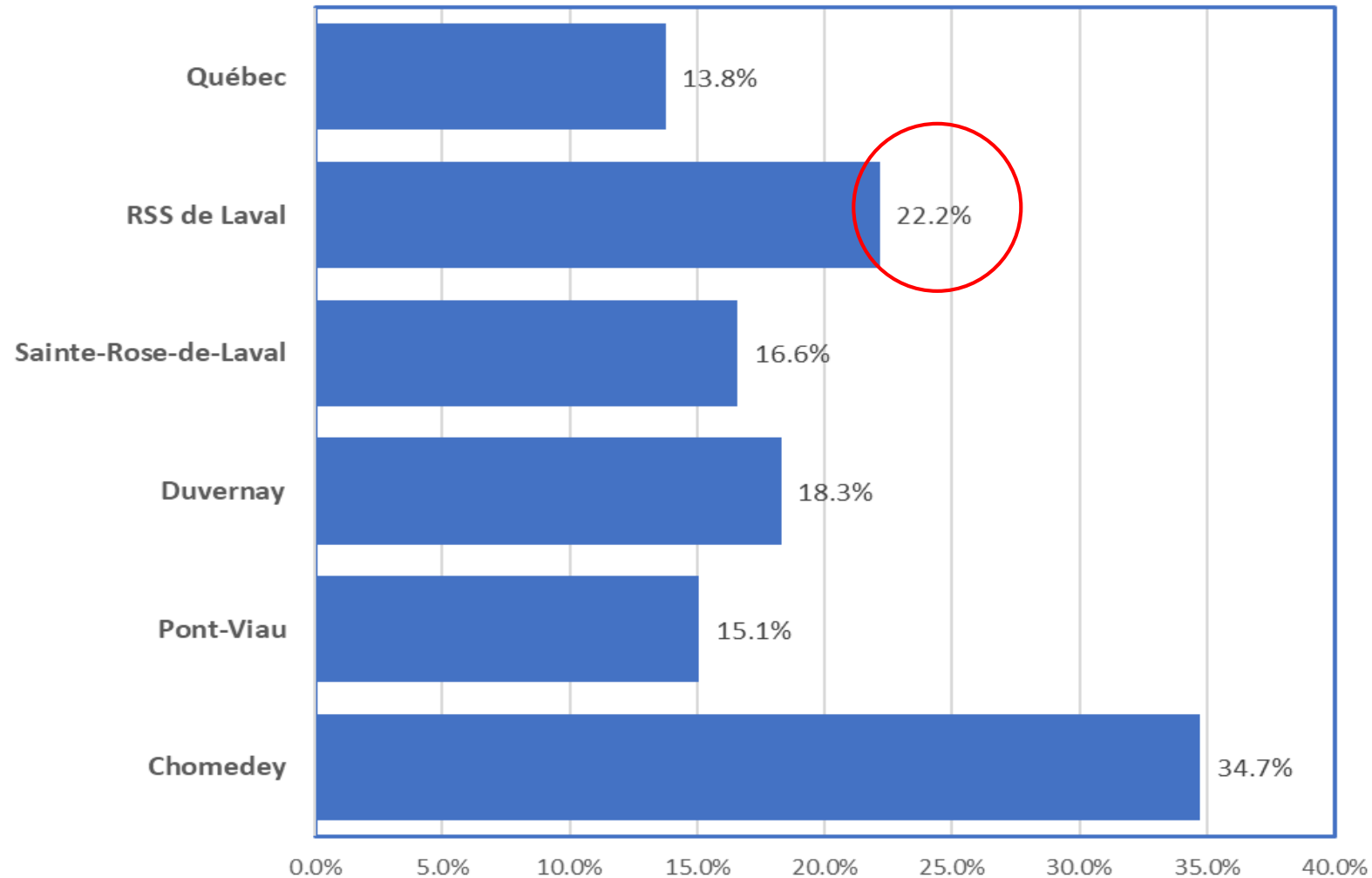
Source: JPocock Research Consulting for CHSSN, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

- In 2016, there were a substantial **91,115** English-speaking individuals living in the Laval region.
- They are distributed across four CLSC territories with the greatest concentrations located in Chomedey and Sainte-Rose-de-Laval.



Proportion of English Speakers

Proportion of the English-speaking Population
Laval and its CLSC Territories, 2016



■ English-speaking Population

Source: JPocock Research Consulting for CHSSN, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

- In 2016, the English-speaking population of Quebec formed 13.8% of the total Quebec population.
- In Laval, English speakers formed **22.2%** of the total regional population.





Age Structure – Anglophone Population

Age Structure English-speaking Population Laval and its CLSC Territories, 2016

Geography	Total	0 to 5 years	6 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years plus
Québec	1,097,925	61,400	103,685	146,460	320,930	305,775	159,670
RSS de Laval	91,115	5,470	10,380	12,080	27,185	26,170	9,835
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	22,515	1,680	2,940	2,960	7,220	6,310	1,415
Duvernay	11,000	670	1,515	1,710	3,000	3,250	860
Pont-Viau	13,135	700	1,150	1,750	4,255	4,020	1,260
Chomedey	44,465	2,425	4,770	5,660	12,710	12,595	6,300
Québec	100.0%	5.6%	9.4%	13.3%	29.2%	27.9%	14.5%
RSS de Laval	100.0%	6.0%	11.4%	13.3%	29.8%	28.7%	10.8%
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	100.0%	7.5%	13.1%	13.1%	32.1%	28.0%	6.3%
Duvernay	100.0%	6.1%	13.8%	15.5%	27.3%	29.5%	7.8%
Pont-Viau	100.0%	5.3%	8.8%	13.3%	32.4%	30.6%	9.6%
Chomedey	100.0%	5.5%	10.7%	12.7%	28.6%	28.3%	14.2%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting for CHSSN, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.



Age Structure – Francophone Population

Age Structure French-speaking Population Laval and its CLSC Territories, 2016

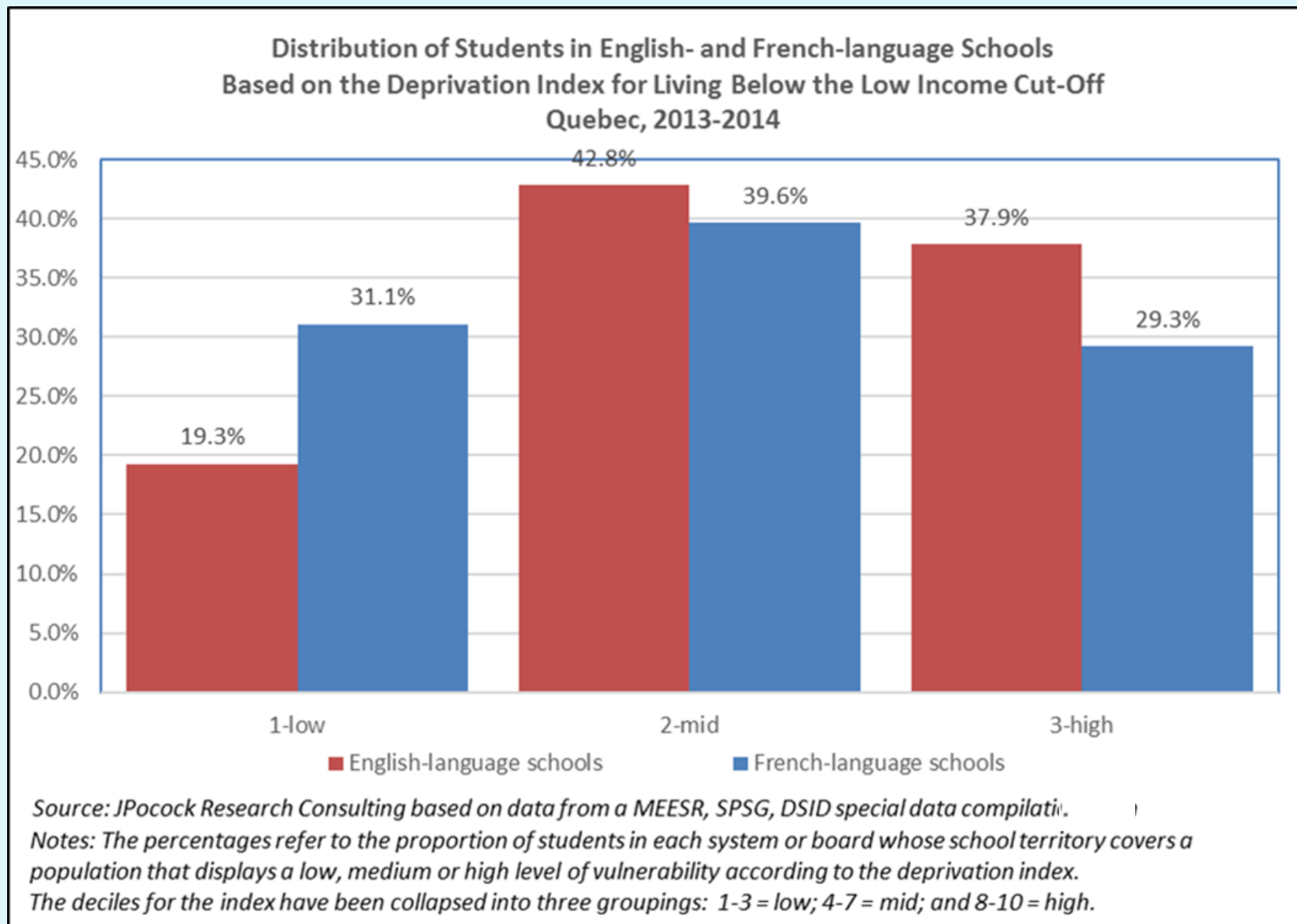
Geography	Total	0 to 5 years	6 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years plus
Québec	6,795,280	456,620	686,440	776,310	1,728,440	1,995,460	1,152,005
RSS de Laval	311,535	20,170	35,305	39,995	75,010	92,225	48,830
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	111,540	7,495	13,965	15,050	25,940	35,425	13,660
Duvernay	48,605	3,025	5,500	6,175	10,935	14,695	8,275
Pont-Viau	72,430	4,530	6,645	9,050	19,170	20,350	12,685
Chomedey	78,960	5,120	9,200	9,720	18,965	21,745	14,215
Québec	100.0%	4.9%	7.4%	11.4%	25.4%	29.4%	17.0%
RSS de Laval	100.0%	4.7%	8.3%	12.8%	24.1%	29.6%	15.7%
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	100.0%	4.9%	9.2%	13.5%	23.3%	31.8%	12.2%
Duvernay	100.0%	4.6%	8.4%	12.7%	22.5%	30.2%	17.0%
Pont-Viau	100.0%	4.5%	6.6%	12.5%	26.5%	28.1%	17.5%
Chomedey	100.0%	4.8%	8.5%	12.3%	24.0%	27.5%	18.0%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting for CHSSN, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.



Deprivation Index and Developmental Delay among Quebec's Young Children by School System

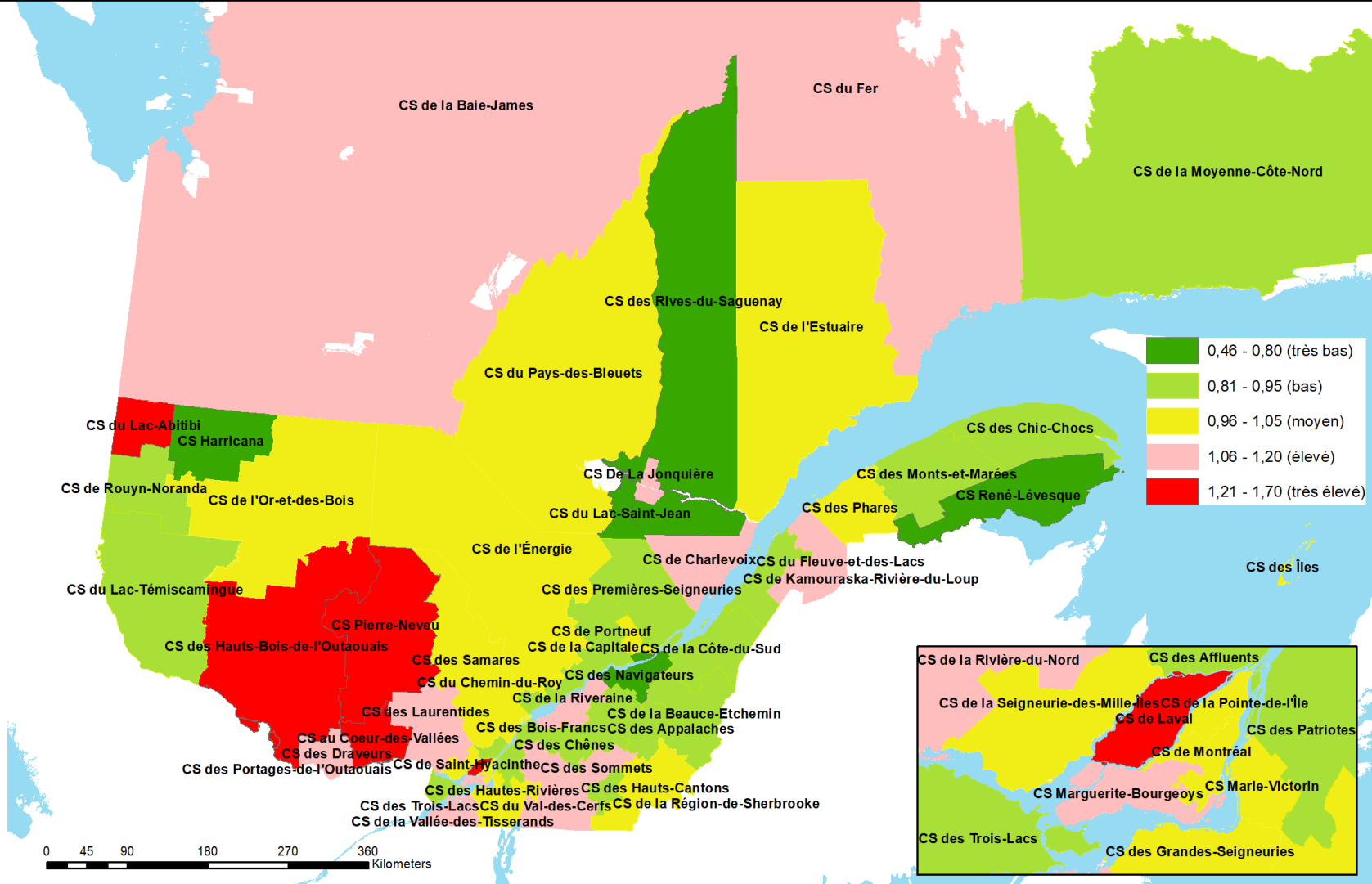
Students by Deprivation Index and Language of School



- Looking across Quebec in 2013-2014, the analysis of the Ministry of Education tells us that the students of the English language school system score higher on the deprivation index for living below LICO compared to the students of the French language system.



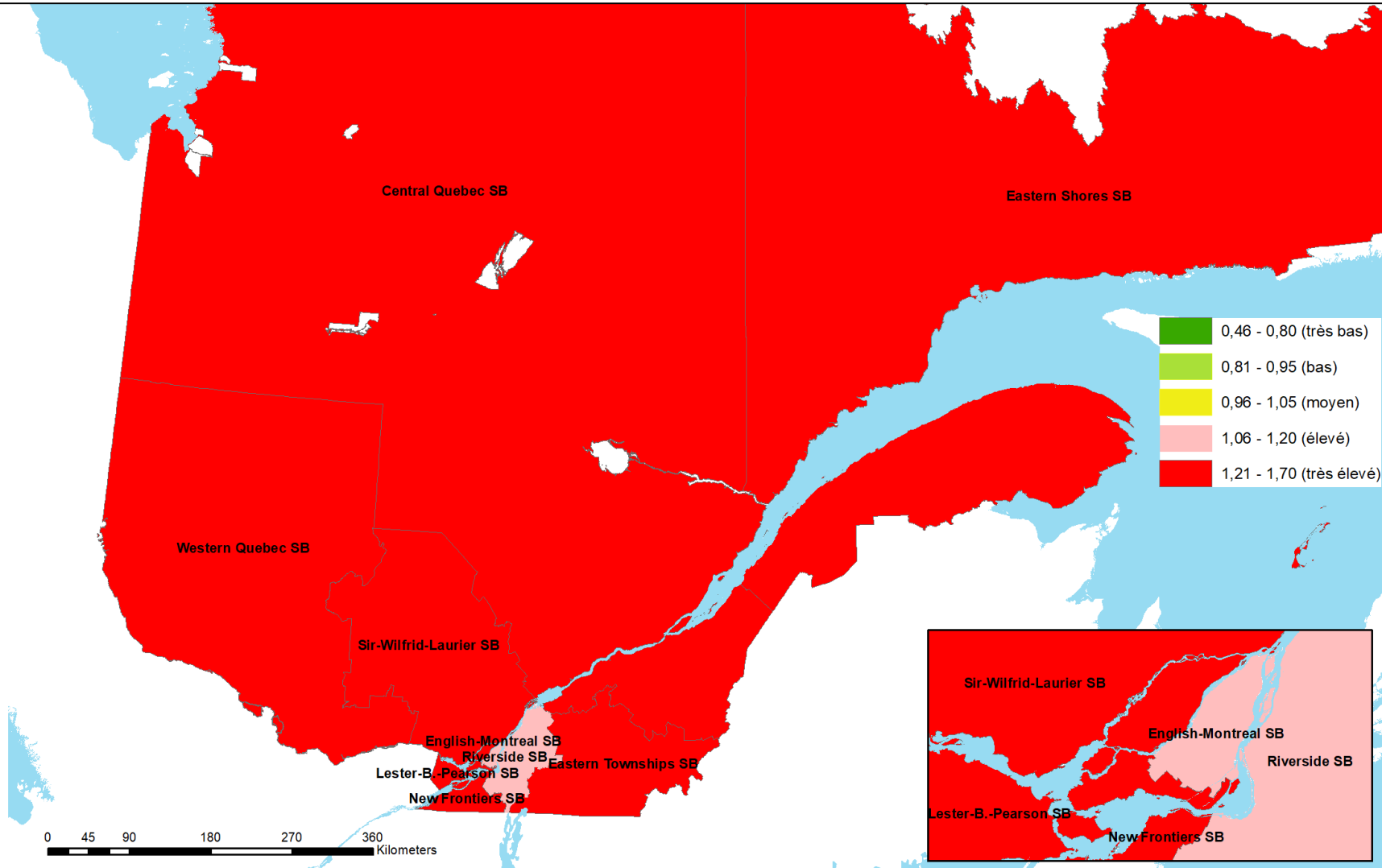
Kindergarten Children Experiencing a Developmental Delay in at Least One Domain, by School Board, French-language System, 2017



Source: SRQEA, based on the data from the 2017 Quebec Survey of Child Development in Kindergarten, Institut de la statistique du Québec, 2018. The « relative to national index » compares the proportion of children experiencing developmental delays in English-language school boards with the national norm of 27.7%. Indices above 1.20 indicate a significantly higher proportion of children experiencing these problems in the English-language system.



Kindergarten Children Experiencing a Developmental Delay in at Least One Domain, by School Board, English-language System, 2017

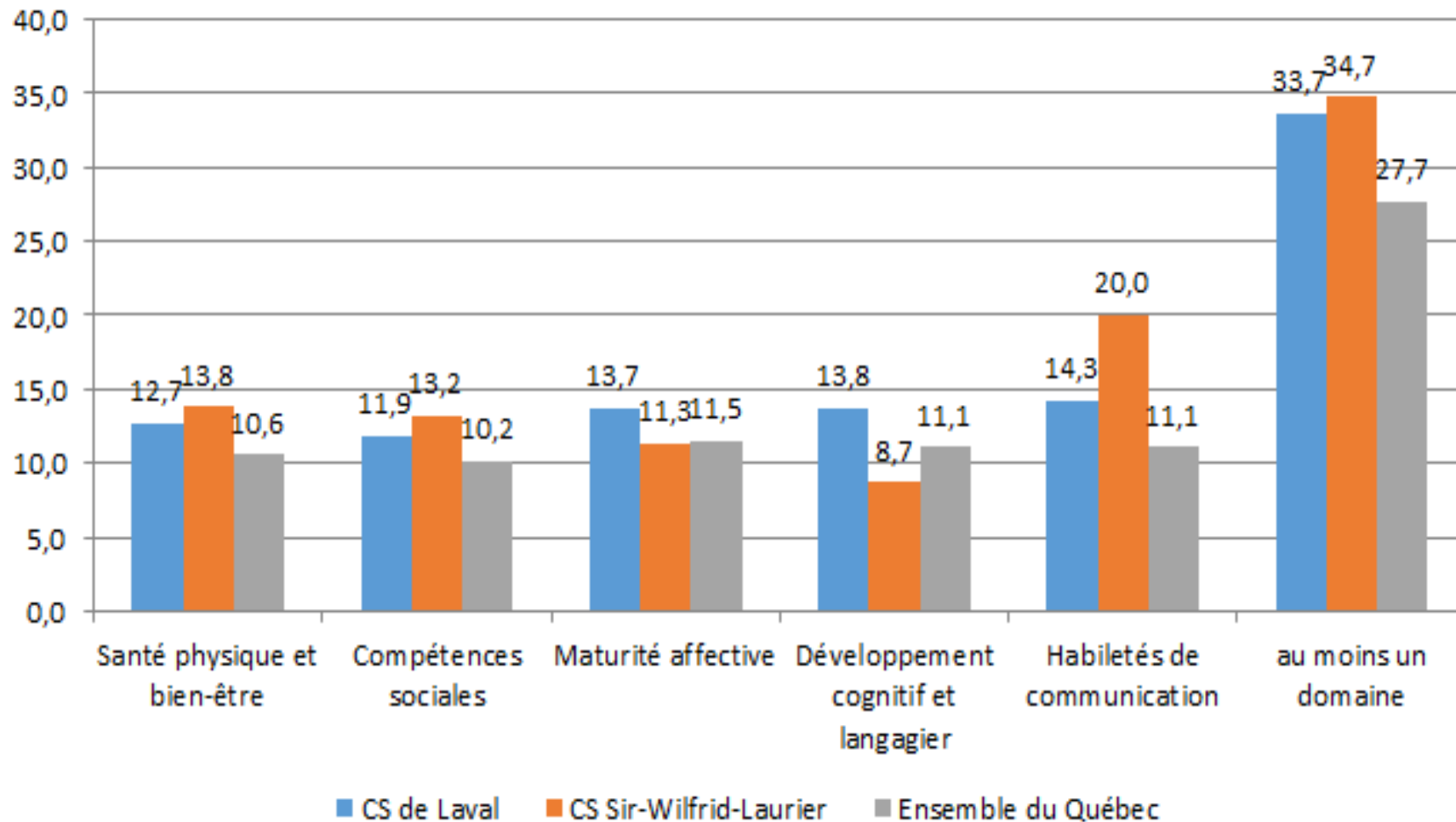


Source: SRQEA, based on the data from the 2017 Quebec Survey of Child Development in Kindergarten, Institut de la statistique du Québec, 2018. The « relative to national index » compares the proportion of children experiencing developmental delays in English-language school boards with the national norm of 27.7%. Indices above 1.20 indicate a significantly higher proportion of children experiencing these problems in the English-language system.



Vulnerable Children by Domain and School Board

Proportion d'enfants à la maternelle vulnérables par domaine de développement ou dans au moins un domaine, 2017



Based on findings from the *Enquête québécoise sur le développement des enfants à la maternelle (Quebec Survey on the Development of Kindergarten Children)*

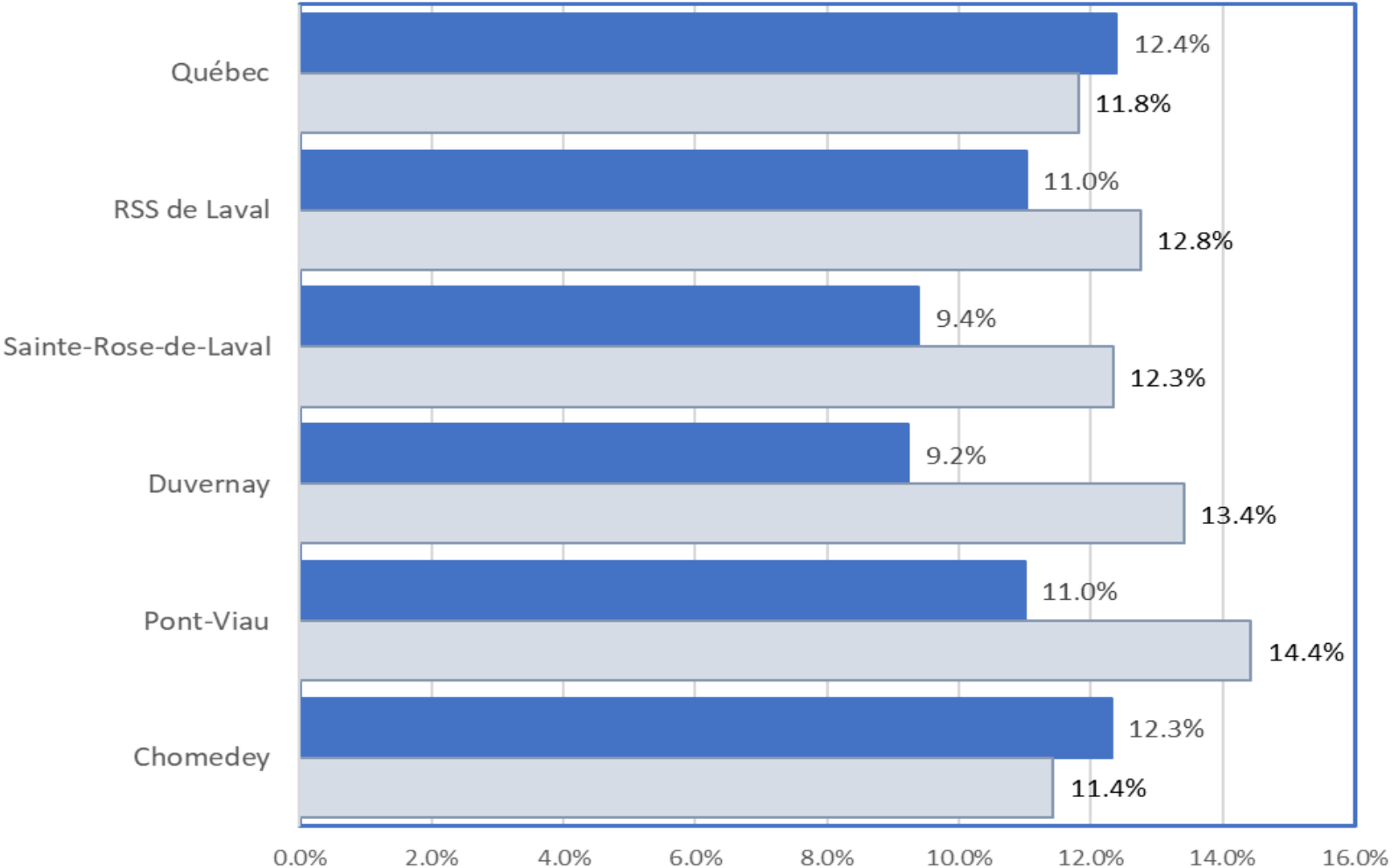
Institut de la statistique du Québec, 2017



Living Arrangements: Lone parent families in Laval

Total Population in Lone Parent Families

Proportion in Lone Parent Families, by Language Group
Laval and its CLSC Territories, 2016



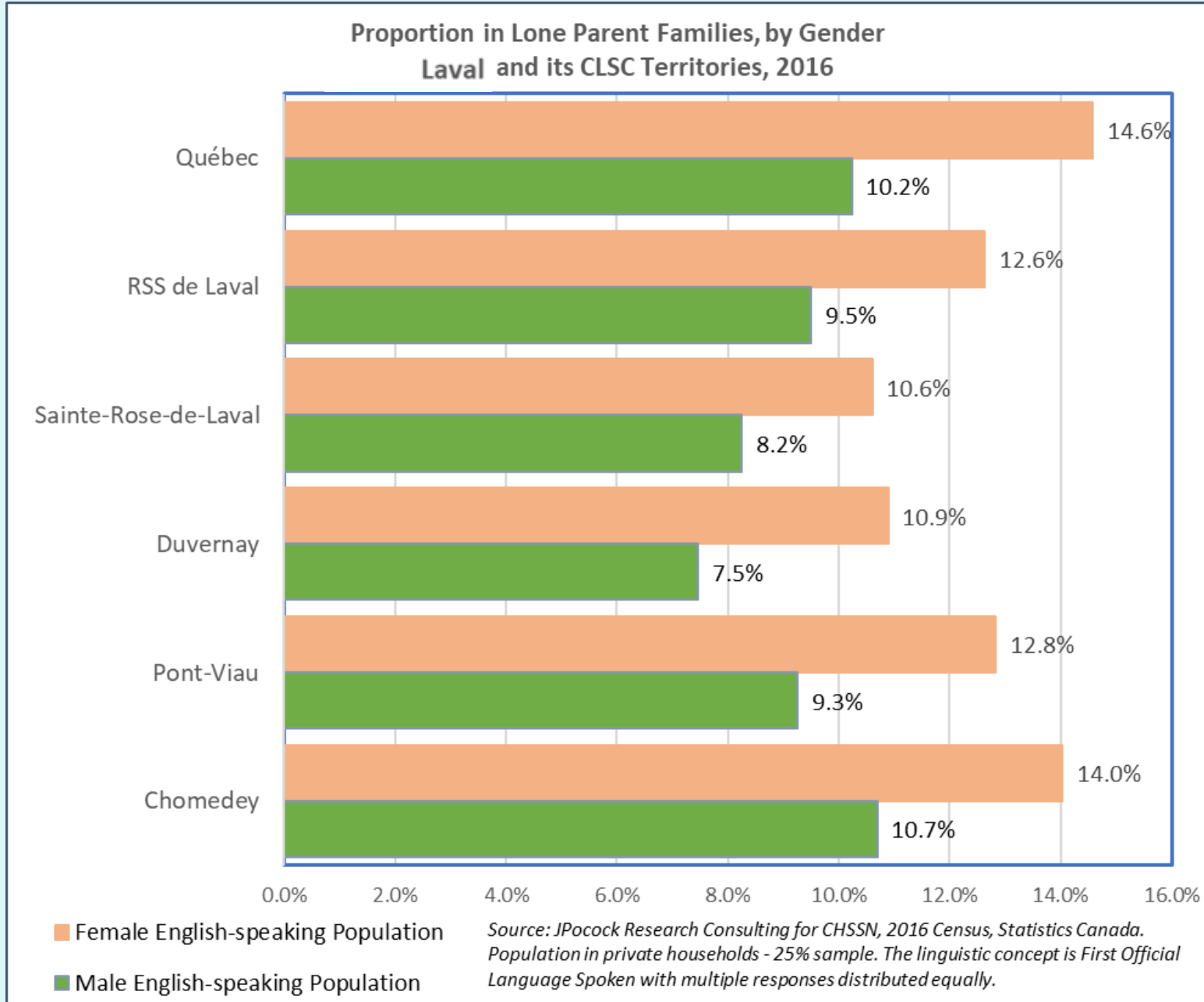
■ English-speaking Population
■ French-speaking Population

Source: JPocock Research Consulting for CHSSN, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

- In 2016, 12.8% of the French-speaking population of RSS Laval and 11% of the English-speaking population of RSS Laval were living in single parent households.



English-speaking Lone Parent Families by Gender

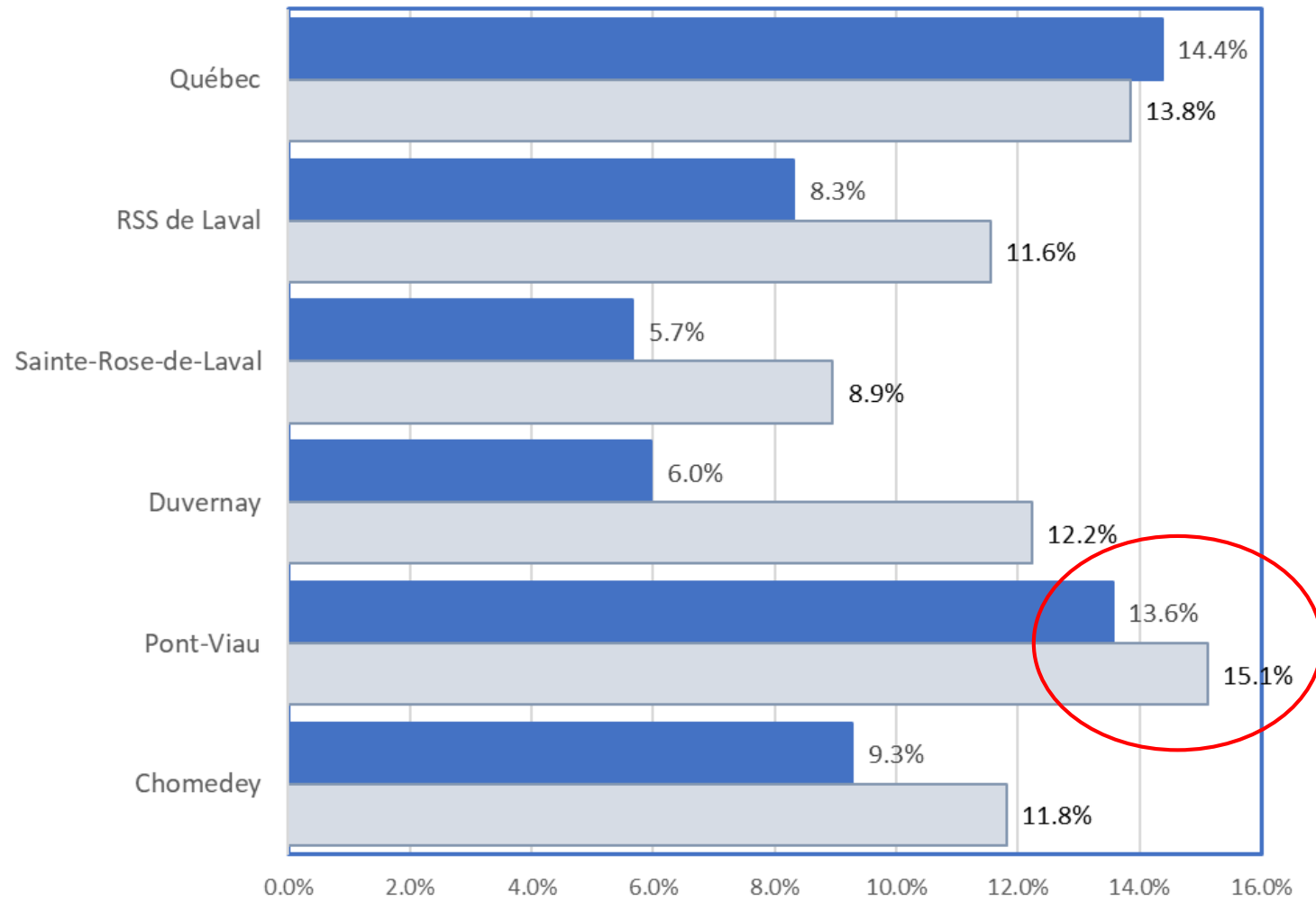


- In 2016 in Quebec's English-speaking communities, there was a greater tendency for females to be living in lone parent families compared to males.
- In the Laval region and in all four CLSC territories, there are more English-speaking females living in lone parent families than English-speaking males.



Children 0 to 5 in Lone Parent Families

Proportion in Lone Parent Families, by Language Group and Age Group
Laval and its CLSC Territories, 2016



■ English-speaking Children 0 to 5
■ French-speaking Children 0 to 5

Source: JPocock Research Consulting for CHSSN, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

- The greatest proportion of children 0-5 living in a lone parent household for both the French and English language communities of Laval are located in CLSC Pont-Viau.





Socio-economic Status (SES) and Immigrant Status of English speakers 25-44 living in Laval



Recent Immigrants

Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of the English-speaking Population Aged 25 to 44 Laval and its CLSC Territories, 2016

Geography	Total 5+	Non-movers	Non-migrants	Intra-provincial migrants	Inter-provincial migrants	External migrants
Québec	320,930	128,615	99,400	35,875	15,215	41,820
RSS de Laval	27,180	13,965	7,300	3,660	310	1,955
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	7,220	4,005	1,850	995	55	310
Duvernay	3,005	1,695	635	540	20	115
Pont-Viau	4,255	1,900	1,210	595	90	460
Chomedey	12,715	6,360	3,605	1,530	150	1,065
Québec	100.0%	40.1%	31.0%	11.2%	4.7%	13.0%
RSS de Laval	100.0%	51.4%	26.8%	13.5%	1.1%	7.2%
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	100.0%	55.5%	25.6%	13.8%	0.8%	4.3%
Duvernay	100.0%	56.4%	21.1%	18.0%	0.7%	3.8%
Pont-Viau	100.0%	44.7%	28.4%	14.0%	2.1%	10.8%
Chomedey	100.0%	50.0%	28.4%	12.0%	1.2%	8.4%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting for CHSSN, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.



Recent Immigrants

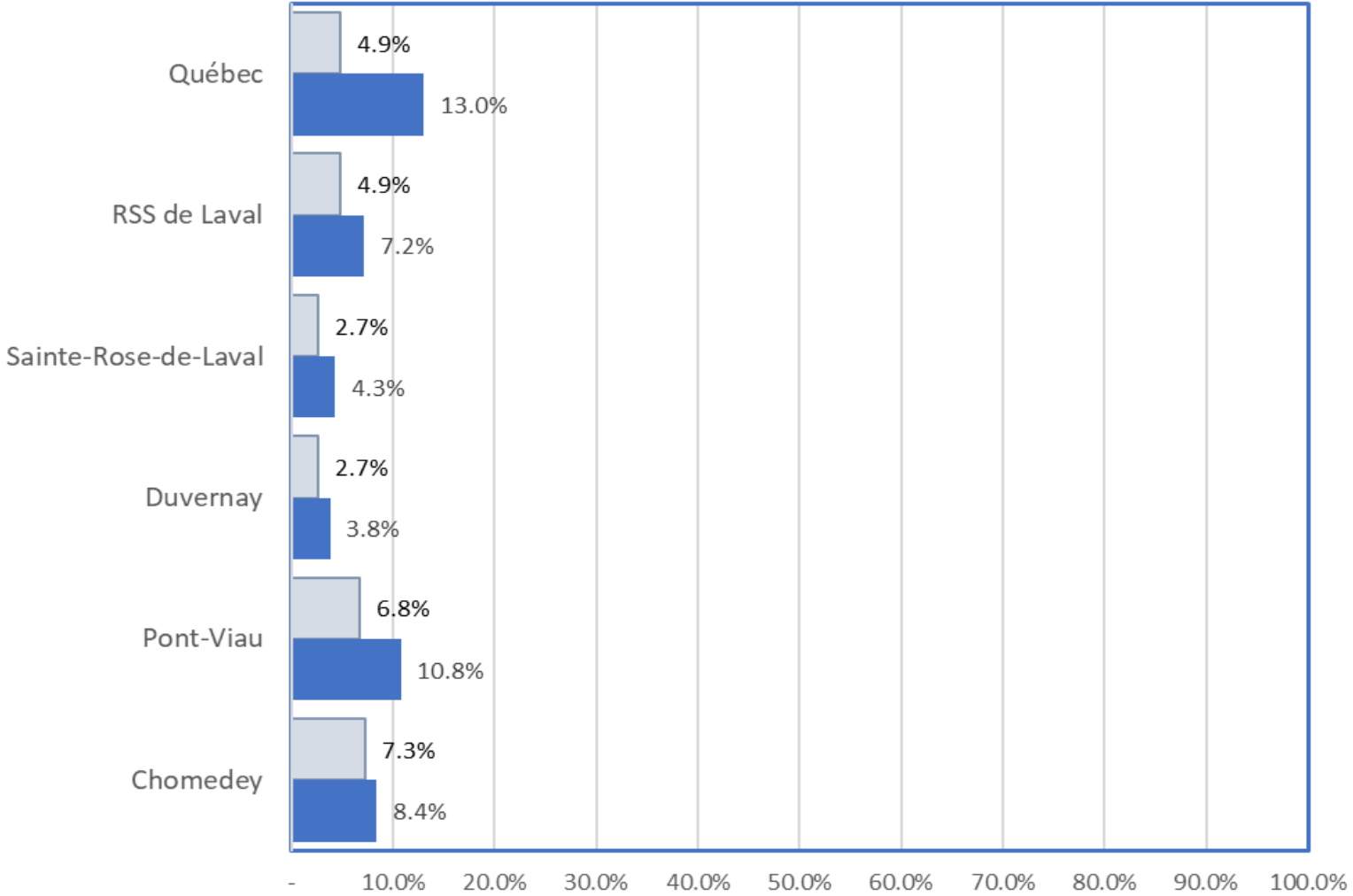
Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of the French-speaking Population Aged 25 to 44 Laval and its CLSC Territories, 2016

Geography	Total 5+	Non-movers	Non-migrants	Intra-provincial migrants	Inter-provincial migrants	External migrants
Québec	1,728,440	748,435	544,075	340,715	10,855	84,360
RSS de Laval	75,010	35,300	21,795	14,055	180	3,675
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	25,940	14,045	7,120	4,030	45	700
Duvernay	10,930	5,655	2,650	2,335	10	290
Pont-Viau	19,170	7,125	6,285	4,385	70	1,300
Chomedey	18,970	8,475	5,740	3,310	60	1,385
Québec	100.0%	43.3%	31.5%	19.7%	0.6%	4.9%
RSS de Laval	100.0%	47.1%	29.1%	18.7%	0.2%	4.9%
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	100.0%	54.1%	27.4%	15.5%	0.2%	2.7%
Duvernay	100.0%	51.7%	24.2%	21.3%	0.1%	2.7%
Pont-Viau	100.0%	37.2%	32.8%	22.9%	0.4%	6.8%
Chomedey	100.0%	44.7%	30.3%	17.4%	0.3%	7.3%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting for CHSSN, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

Recent Immigrants Among Adults 25 to 44

Recent Immigrants (2011-2016), by Language Group
Laval and its CLSC Territories, 2016



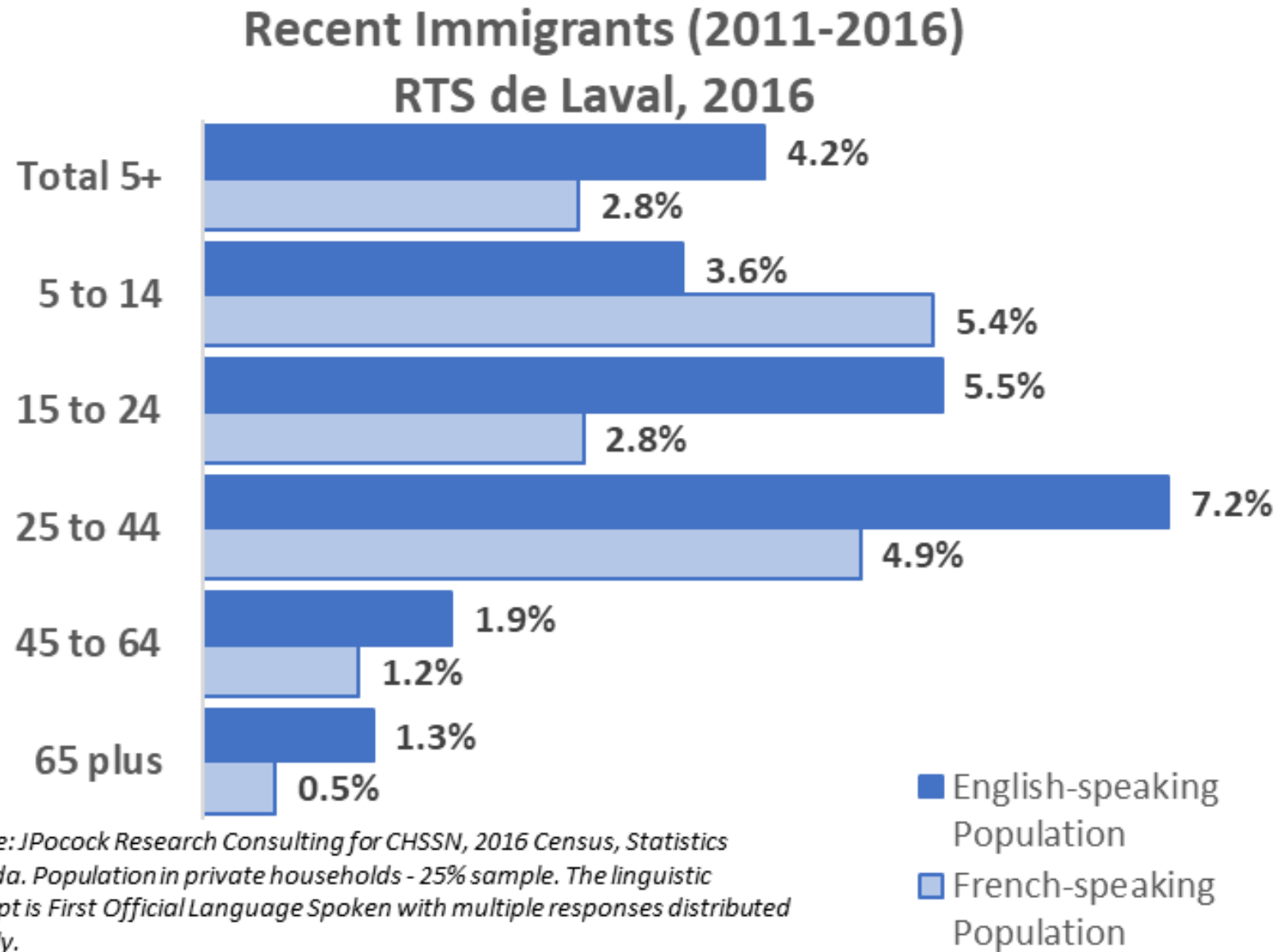
■ French-speaking Population Aged 25 to 44
■ English-speaking Population Aged 25 to 44

Source: JPocock Research Consulting for CHSSN, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

- Among the 25 to 44 age group, 13% of Québec’s English speakers are recent immigrants.
- In RSS de Laval, 7.2% of English speakers aged 25-44 are recent immigrants.



Recent Immigrants by Age Group



Educational Attainment Among Adults 25 to 44

Highest Educational Certification of the English-speaking Adults 25 to 44 Québec and its CLSC Territories, 2016

Geography	Total - Highest certificate, diploma or degree	High school diploma or less	Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	University degree at bachelor level or above
Québec	320,930	84,675	31,550	58,180	9,560	136,960
RSS de Laval	27,185	7,975	3,320	5,815	895	9,175
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	7,220	1,975	950	1,620	240	2,440
Duvernay	3,000	655	480	745	60	1,060
Pont-Viau	4,255	1,320	520	855	150	1,415
Chomedey	12,710	4,030	1,375	2,595	450	4,270
Québec	100.0%	26.4%	9.8%	18.1%	3.0%	42.7%
RSS de Laval	100.0%	29.3%	12.2%	21.4%	3.3%	33.8%
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	100.0%	27.4%	13.2%	22.4%	3.3%	33.8%
Duvernay	100.0%	21.8%	16.0%	24.8%	2.0%	35.3%
Pont-Viau	100.0%	31.0%	12.2%	20.1%	3.5%	33.3%
Chomedey	100.0%	31.7%	10.8%	20.4%	3.5%	33.6%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting for CHSSN, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.



Educational Attainment Among Adults 25 to 44

Highest Educational Certification of the French-speaking Adults 25 to 44 Québec and its CLSC Territories, 2016

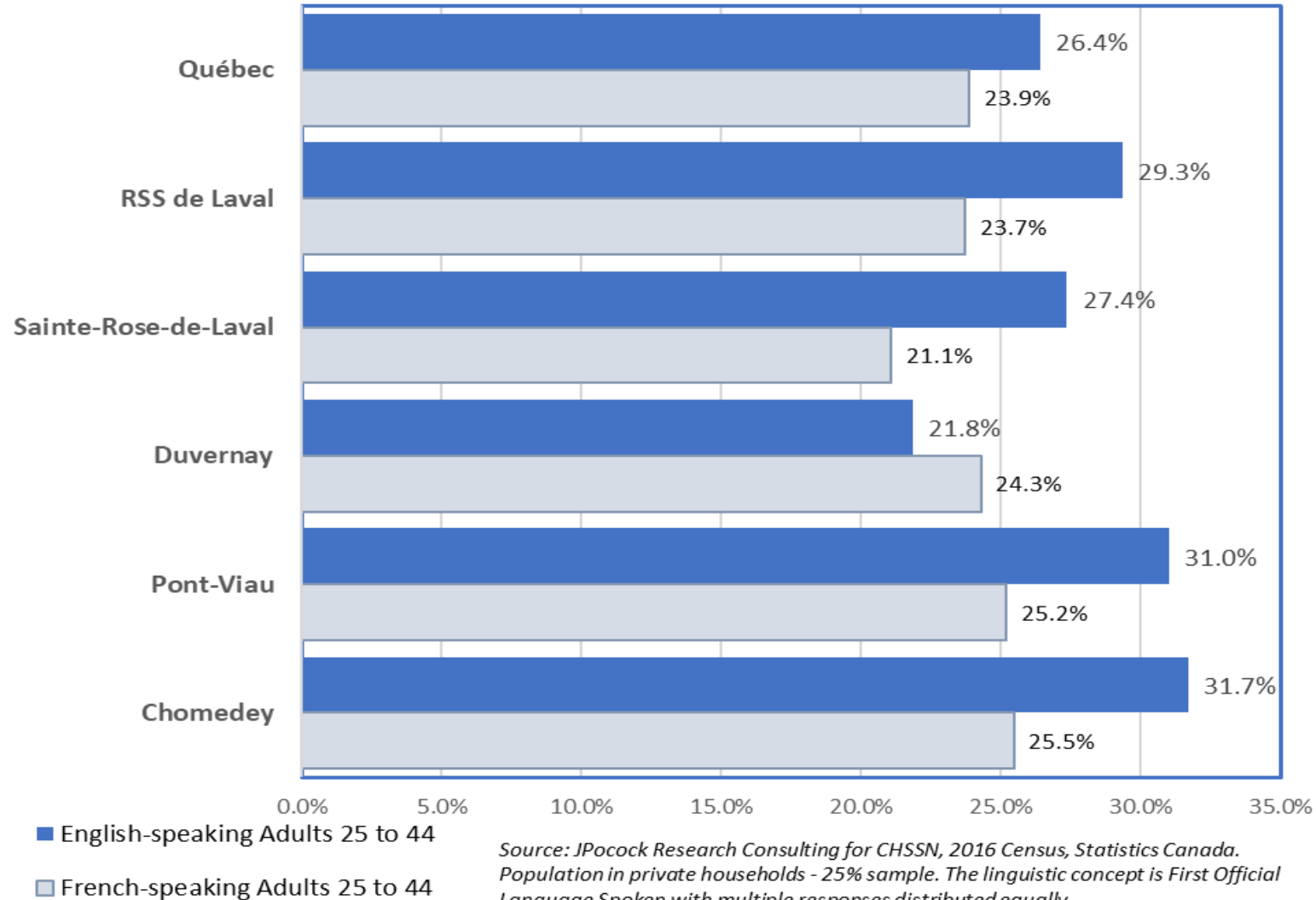
Geography	Total - Highest certificate, diploma or degree	High school diploma or less	Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	University degree at bachelor level or above
Québec	1,728,443	412,628	392,520	349,000	64,660	509,638
RSS de Laval	75,008	17,778	13,893	14,830	3,868	24,638
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	25,938	5,465	4,713	5,480	1,370	8,908
Duvernay	10,935	2,655	2,493	2,115	568	3,108
Pont-Viau	19,168	4,830	3,723	3,855	893	5,875
Chomedey	18,965	4,828	2,963	3,383	1,038	6,748
Québec	100.0%	23.9%	22.7%	20.2%	3.7%	29.5%
RSS de Laval	100.0%	23.7%	18.5%	19.8%	5.2%	32.8%
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	100.0%	21.1%	18.2%	21.1%	5.3%	34.3%
Duvernay	100.0%	24.3%	22.8%	19.3%	5.2%	28.4%
Pont-Viau	100.0%	25.2%	19.4%	20.1%	4.7%	30.7%
Chomedey	100.0%	25.5%	15.6%	17.8%	5.5%	35.6%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting for CHSSN, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.



Low Educational Attainment Among Adults 25 to 44

Proportion with Low Educational Attainment, by Language Group and Age Group
Laval and its CLSC Territories, 2016



Source: JPocock Research Consulting for CHSSN, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada.
Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

- Among the 25 to 44 age group of English speakers, 26.4% report high school diploma or less as their highest level of educational attainment.
- In Laval, 29.3% report a low level of educational attainment.



Labour Force Activity Among Adults 25 to 44

Labour Force Activity of the English-speaking Adults 25 to 44 Québec and its CLSC Territories, 2016

Geography	Total Population	In the labour force	Employed	Unemployment Rate	Tendency to be Out of the Labour Force
Québec	320,930	267,410	244,570	22,840	53,515
RSS de Laval	27,185	23,815	22,115	1,705	3,370
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	7,220	6,480	6,110	370	740
Duvernay	3,000	2,680	2,530	145	320
Pont-Viau	4,255	3,595	3,290	305	660
Chomedey	12,710	11,060	10,180	875	1,650
Québec	100.0%	83.3%	91.5%	8.5%	16.7%
RSS de Laval	100.0%	87.6%	92.9%	7.2%	12.4%
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	100.0%	89.8%	94.3%	5.7%	10.2%
Duvernay	100.0%	89.3%	94.4%	5.4%	10.7%
Pont-Viau	100.0%	84.5%	91.5%	8.5%	15.5%
Chomedey	100.0%	87.0%	92.0%	7.9%	13.0%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting for CHSSN, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally. According to Statistics Canada, "Persons not in the labour force are those who, during the reference week, were unwilling or unable to offer or supply labour services under conditions existing in their labour markets (this includes persons who were full-time students currently attending school)."



Labour Force Activity Among Adults 25 to 44

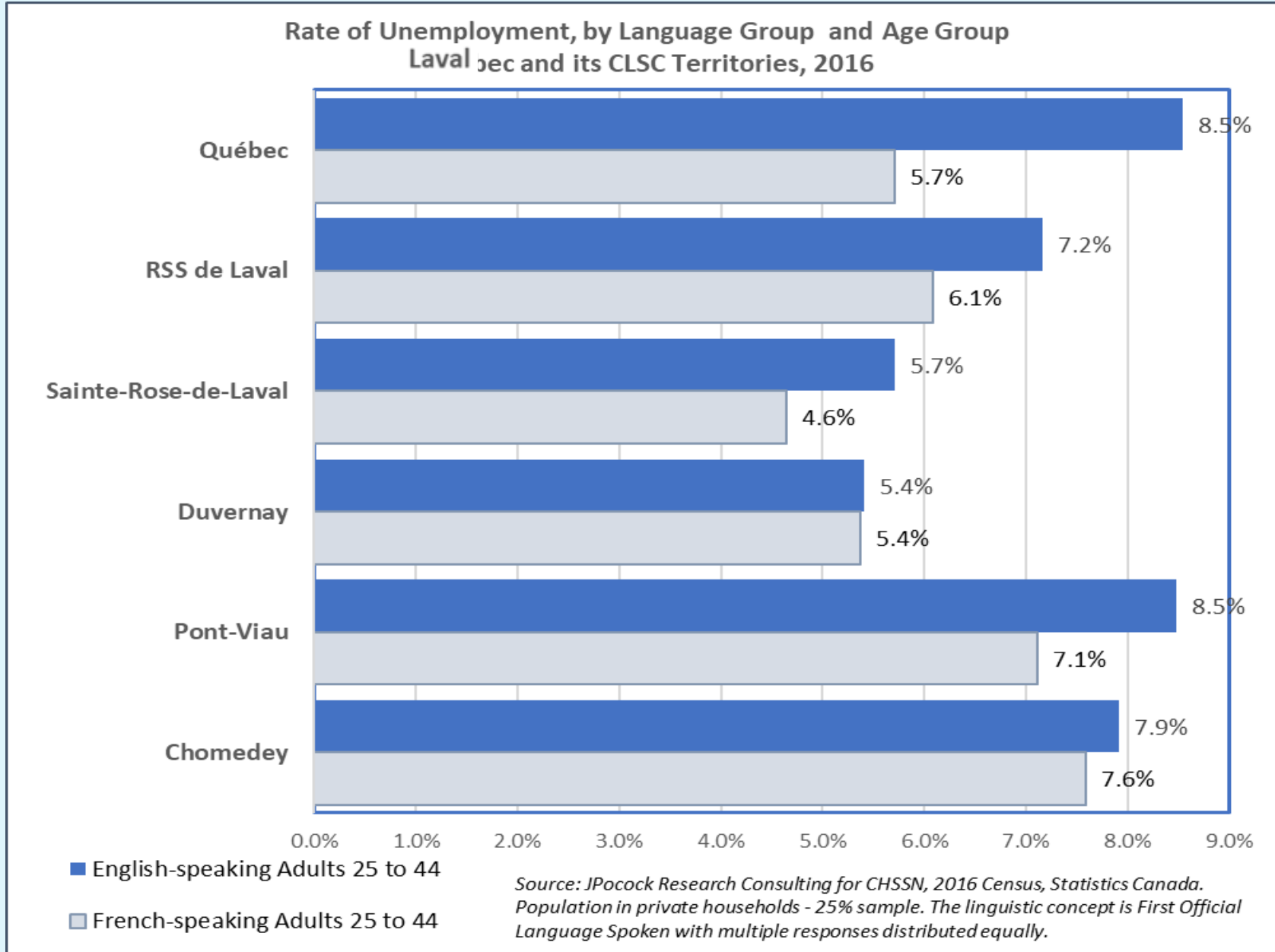
Labour Force Activity of the French-speaking Adults 25 to 44 Québec and its CLSC Territories, 2016

Geography	Total Population	In the labour force	Employed	Unemployment Rate	Tendency to be Out of the Labour Force
Québec	1,728,443	1,535,290	1,447,628	87,665	193,153
RSS de Laval	75,008	66,405	62,368	4,043	8,603
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	25,938	23,728	22,625	1,103	2,215
Duvernay	10,935	9,673	9,153	520	1,263
Pont-Viau	19,168	16,615	15,433	1,183	2,555
Chomedey	18,965	16,398	15,153	1,245	2,573
Québec	100.0%	88.8%	94.3%	5.7%	11.2%
RSS de Laval	100.0%	88.5%	93.9%	6.1%	11.5%
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	100.0%	91.5%	95.4%	4.6%	8.5%
Duvernay	100.0%	88.5%	94.6%	5.4%	11.5%
Pont-Viau	100.0%	86.7%	92.9%	7.1%	13.3%
Chomedey	100.0%	86.5%	92.4%	7.6%	13.6%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting for CHSSN, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally. According to Statistics Canada, "Persons not in the labour force are those who, during the reference week, were unwilling or unable to offer or supply labour services under conditions existing in their labour markets (this includes persons who were full-time students currently attending school)."



Unemployment Rates Among Adults 25 to 44



- In 2016, the 25-44 cohort of Quebec's minority language group was more likely to be unemployed compared to the same age group within the majority.



Total Income Among Adults 25 to 44

**Total Income of the English-speaking Adults 25 to 44
Québec and its CLSC Territories, 2016**

Geography	Total - Total income groups in 2015	Without income or less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$49,999	Income of \$50,000 and over
Québec	320,930	92,545	130,120	98,265
RSS de Laval	27,185	6,055	11,550	9,580
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	7,220	1,215	2,850	3,155
Duvernay	3,000	535	1,140	1,330
Pont-Viau	4,255	1,195	1,950	1,110
Chomedey	12,710	3,110	5,610	3,990
Québec	100.0%	28.8%	40.5%	30.6%
RSS de Laval	100.0%	22.3%	42.5%	35.2%
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	100.0%	16.8%	39.5%	43.7%
Duvernay	100.0%	17.8%	38.0%	44.3%
Pont-Viau	100.0%	28.1%	45.8%	26.1%
Chomedey	100.0%	24.5%	44.1%	31.4%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting for CHSSN, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

**Total Income of the French-speaking Adults 25 to 44
Québec and its CLSC Territories, 2016**

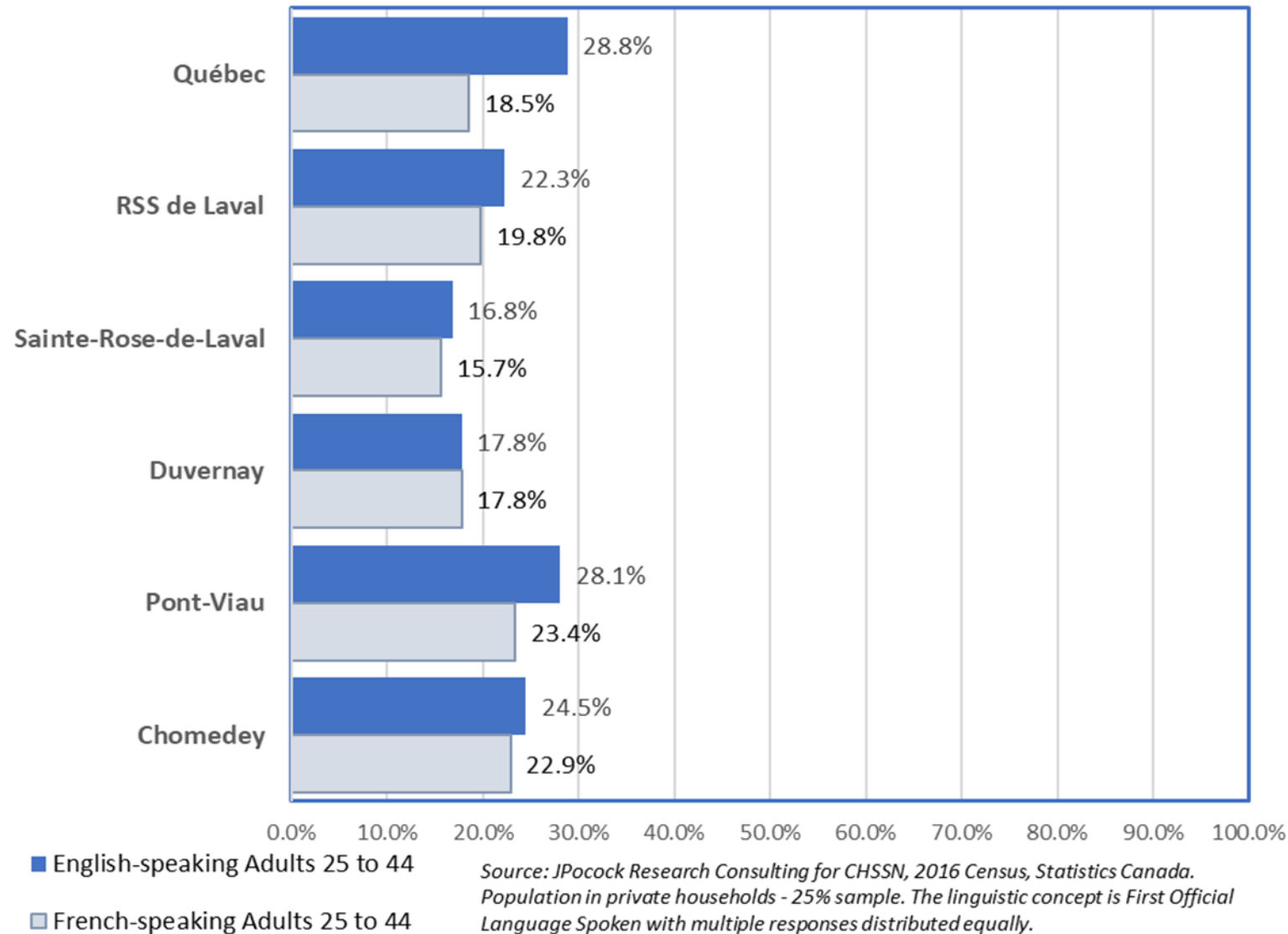
Geography	Total - Total income groups in 2015	Without income or less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$49,999	Income of \$50,000 and over
Québec	1,728,440	320,405	750,735	657,300
RSS de Laval	75,010	14,840	31,340	28,830
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	25,940	4,065	9,865	12,010
Duvernay	10,935	1,945	4,685	4,300
Pont-Viau	19,170	4,485	8,880	5,805
Chomedey	18,965	4,340	7,905	6,715
Québec	100.0%	18.5%	43.4%	38.0%
RSS de Laval	100.0%	19.8%	41.8%	38.4%
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	100.0%	15.7%	38.0%	46.3%
Duvernay	100.0%	17.8%	42.8%	39.3%
Pont-Viau	100.0%	23.4%	46.3%	30.3%
Chomedey	100.0%	22.9%	41.7%	35.4%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting for CHSSN, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.



Low Income Among Adults 25 to 44

Proportion with Income under \$20,000, by Language Group and Age Group
Laval and its CLSC Territories, 2016



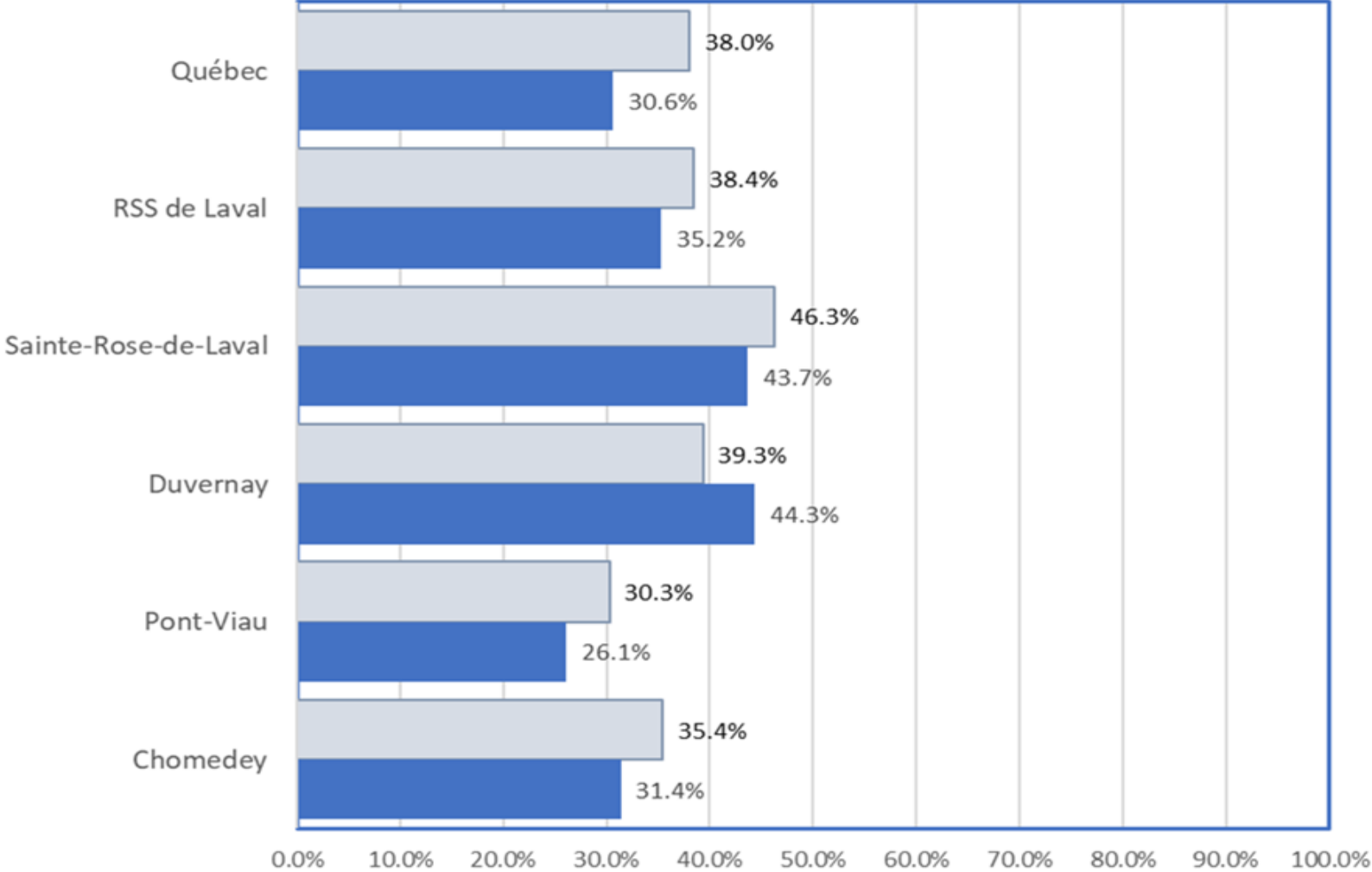
Source: JPocock Research Consulting for CHSSN, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada.
Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.
*This includes persons without income

- In 2016, there were high levels of low income among Quebec's English speakers aged 25 to 44.
- In the Laval region, 28.8% of English speakers aged 25 to 44 were living on an annual income under \$20,000.



High Income Among Adults 25 to 44

Proportion with Income over \$50,000, by Language Group
Laval and its CLSC Territories, 2016



■ French-speaking Population Aged 25 to 44
■ English-speaking Population Aged 25 to 44

Source: JPocock Research Consulting for CHSSN, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

- In 2016, the tendency to be earning over \$50,000 was lower among Quebec Anglophones aged 25 to 44 compared to Francophones of the same age.
- In Laval, this holds true although the gap between the minority (35.2%) and majority group (38.4%) is somewhat smaller.





Children 0-5 Below LICO

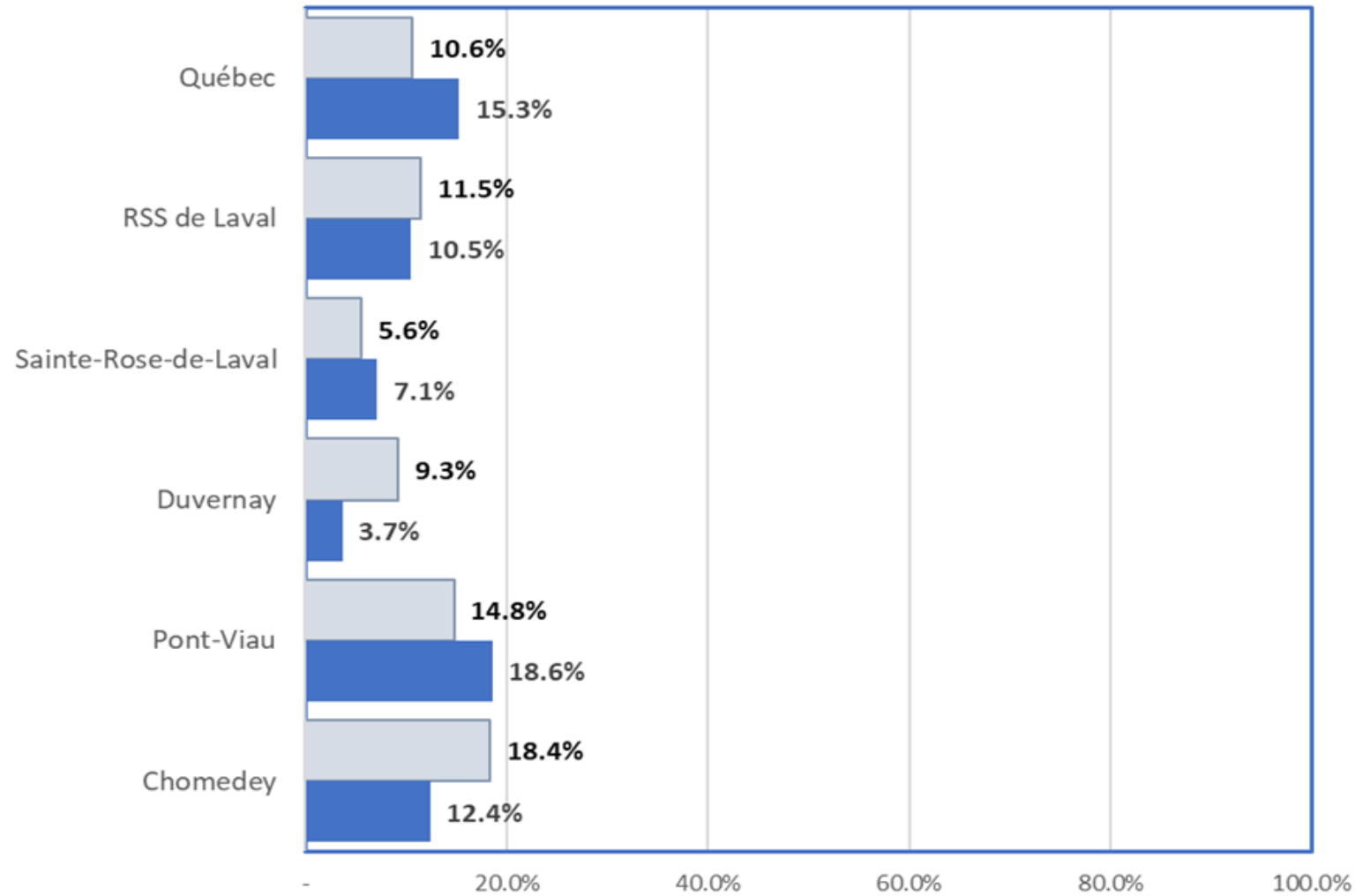
Low-income Cut-off Status English-speaking Population Aged 0 to 5 and French-speaking Population Aged 0 to 5 Laval and its CLSC Territories, 2016

Geography	English-speaking Population Aged 0 to 5			French-speaking Population Aged 0 to 5		
	Total	Living below LICO	Living above LICO	Total	Living below LICO	Living above LICO
Québec	61,400	9,395	49,925	456,620	48,600	406,055
RSS de Laval	5,470	575	4,895	20,170	2,310	17,860
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	1,680	120	1,560	7,495	420	7,075
Duvernay	670	25	635	3,025	280	2,745
Pont-Viau	700	130	570	4,530	670	3,860
Chomedey	2,425	300	2,125	5,120	940	4,180
Québec	100.0%	15.3%	81.3%	100.0%	10.6%	88.9%
RSS de Laval	100.0%	10.5%	89.5%	100.0%	11.5%	88.5%
Sainte-Rose-de-Laval	100.0%	7.1%	92.9%	100.0%	5.6%	94.4%
Duvernay	100.0%	3.7%	94.8%	100.0%	9.3%	90.7%
Pont-Viau	100.0%	18.6%	81.4%	100.0%	14.8%	85.2%
Chomedey	100.0%	12.4%	87.6%	100.0%	18.4%	81.6%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting for CHSSN, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally. LICO uses the income levels of a given family and considers how large a share of its income is spent on necessities such as food, shelter and clothing. If the amount a family spends is 20% higher than an average family in a year, it falls into the low income cut-off category. People who live below income cut-offs may be said to live in "straitened circumstances." (Human Resources and Skills Development Canada, August 2009.)

Children 0 to 5 Below LICO

Proportion below LICO, by Language Group
Laval and its CLSC Territories, 2016



■ French-speaking Population Aged 0 to 5
■ English-speaking Population Aged 0 to 5

Source: JPocock Research Consulting for CHSSN, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

- Provincially, English-speaking children aged 0-5 are more likely to be living below the low income cut-off (LICO) compared to Francophone children of the same age.
- In Laval, the tendency of children 0-5 to be living below LICO varies across CLSC territories for both language communities.





Thank-you! Merci!
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