

Selected Socio-demographic Characteristics of English-speaking Women and Mothers Province of Québec

Women's Health and Social Services Event
September 9, 2021



Today's Presentation

- ▶ Socio-demographic information on Quebec women and mothers by language group drawn from CHSSN's,

Gender Based Socio-demographic Profiles

Volume 2: English-speaking Women and Mothers

<https://chssn.org/document-center/gender-based-socio-demographic-profiles/volume-2-english-speaking-women-and-mothers/>

- ▶ Some research findings on the impact of COVID on Quebec's population.

COVID -19 Pandemic

- In addition to **revealing existing inequality**, the pandemic has also **increased women's vulnerability**. (Centraide of Greater Montreal)
- **Psychological distress during COVID and Women:**
- Mothers of young children (age 5 and under)
- Women 18-34
- Lone parent families
- Indigenous and racialized women
- Women experiencing economic instability (job loss and reduced working hours)
- Senior women

Minority Language Communities

“ There is perhaps no other health area where diagnosis and treatment is as dependent on language and culture. “

--Sarah Bowen, *The Impact of Language Barriers on Quality and Safety of Health Care* (2015)

“ In our study, 37% of adults aged 18-24 reported symptoms of anxiety or depression in the previous two weeks. It is concerning that a significant portion of young people are not doing well. **It is equally striking that Anglophones are twice as likely as Francophones to have anxiety or depressive symptoms.**”

--Dr. Melissa Genereux, Professor at Universite de Sherbrooke and advisor to Quebec's Directorate of Mental Health Services (2020)

Males and Females Aged 15+

Males and Females Aged 15 Years and Over by Language Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016

Geography	Total Population Aged 15+	English Speakers			French Speakers		
		Total Aged 15+	Males 15+	Females 15+	Total Aged 15+	Males 15+	Females 15+
Québec	6,634,280	932,838	468,463	464,375	5,652,213	2,774,518	2,877,695
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	161,585	993	493	500	160,563	79,748	80,815
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	226,365	1,693	890	808	224,643	112,600	112,043
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	599,895	12,588	6,618	5,965	586,103	286,473	299,625
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	414,365	5,193	2,660	2,528	408,578	202,665	205,913
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	383,270	31,838	15,775	16,060	350,573	173,695	176,880
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	291,080	164,370	80,888	83,485	122,235	57,383	64,850
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	283,615	160,150	77,835	82,315	117,505	56,315	61,185
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	255,580	69,440	35,698	33,743	182,940	92,958	89,983
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	343,345	77,393	39,980	37,413	256,653	121,855	134,798
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	417,370	65,320	33,608	31,715	343,720	163,953	179,775
RTS de l'Outaouais	309,055	58,373	29,778	28,598	249,598	121,193	128,413
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	118,105	4,345	2,095	2,243	113,715	57,640	56,073
RTS de la Côte-Nord	75,255	4,285	2,110	2,175	70,765	35,755	35,005
RTS de la Gaspésie	66,125	6,883	3,273	3,610	59,238	29,113	30,125
RTS des Îles	10,785	615	315	300	10,175	4,940	5,240
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	338,470	3,288	1,555	1,735	335,058	168,375	166,675
RTS de Laval	337,495	75,270	38,713	36,555	256,060	122,958	133,105
RTS de Lanaudière	400,015	12,120	6,203	5,923	387,185	191,678	195,508
RTS des Laurentides	479,010	31,750	16,385	15,368	446,475	219,640	226,838
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	323,285	46,030	23,083	22,945	273,580	133,218	140,355
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	419,585	16,953	8,775	8,185	401,658	196,470	205,185
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	348,995	67,235	33,430	33,805	280,865	138,445	142,425

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in Private Households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

English-Speaking Women and Mothers

Women, Parents and Mothers English- and French-Speaking Population Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016

Geography	Total Population Aged 15+	English Speakers					French Speakers				
		Total English Speakers Aged 15+	Females 15+	Parents with children 0-17 at home	Mothers	Lone Monthers	Total French Speakers Aged 15+	Females 15+	Parents with children 0-17 at home	Mothers	Lone Monthers
Québec	6,634,280	932,838	464,375	248,330	124,165	22,830	5,652,213	2,774,518	1,300,025	597,815	46,130
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	161,585	993	500	230	115	25	160,563	79,748	32,545	15,255	1,070
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	226,365	1,693	808	470	235	55	224,643	112,600	48,105	22,540	1,705
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	599,895	12,588	5,965	3,200	1,600	240	586,103	286,473	126,150	59,330	4,500
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	414,365	5,193	2,528	1,260	630	130	408,578	202,665	85,200	39,290	3,465
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	382,270	21,828	16,060	6,820	3,415	720	350,572	173,695	77,340	36,025	2,450
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	291,080	164,370	83,485	43,400	21,700	3,900	122,235	57,383	30,085	13,280	745
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	283,615	160,150	82,315	37,530	18,765	3,545	117,505	56,315	27,665	12,445	600
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	255,580	69,440	33,743	13,520	6,760	1,560	182,940	92,958	29,690	12,840	1,030
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	343,345	77,393	37,413	20,690	10,345	1,930	256,653	121,855	62,120	27,250	1,615
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	417,370	65,320	31,715	17,180	8,590	1,620	343,720	163,953	78,270	33,895	2,480
RTS de l'Outaouais	309,055	58,373	28,598	16,580	8,290	1,805	249,598	121,193	61,415	27,835	2,640
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	118,105	4,345	2,243	1,260	630	165	113,715	57,640	26,400	12,420	1,085
RTS de la Côte-Nord	75,255	4,285	2,175	1,250	625	145	70,765	35,755	16,830	7,785	775
RTS de la Gaspésie	66,125	6,883	3,610	1,440	720	235	59,238	29,113	10,590	4,855	435
RTS des Îles	10,785	615	300	140	70	20	10,175	4,940	1,870	905	65
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	338,470	3,288	1,735	850	425	70	335,058	168,375	79,310	37,770	2,720
RTS de Laval	337,495	75,270	36,555	24,960	12,480	1,465	256,060	122,958	63,385	28,860	1,660
RTS de Lanaudière	400,015	12,120	5,923	3,640	1,820	275	387,185	191,678	95,455	44,110	3,380
RTS des Laurentides	479,010	31,750	15,368	8,400	4,200	655	446,475	219,640	107,160	49,510	4,320
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	323,285	46,030	22,945	12,470	6,235	1,000	273,580	133,218	67,255	30,950	2,260
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	419,585	16,953	8,185	4,570	2,285	315	401,658	196,470	95,920	44,565	3,445
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	348,995	67,235	33,805	20,690	10,345	1,750	280,865	138,445	73,115	34,120	2,495

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in Private Households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally. Parents include only those with at least one child aged 0-17 living at home. Mothers refer to those parents who reported their sex as female. Couples refer to married and common-law partners, including those of opposite/same-sex.

Proportion of Women, Mothers and Lone Mothers

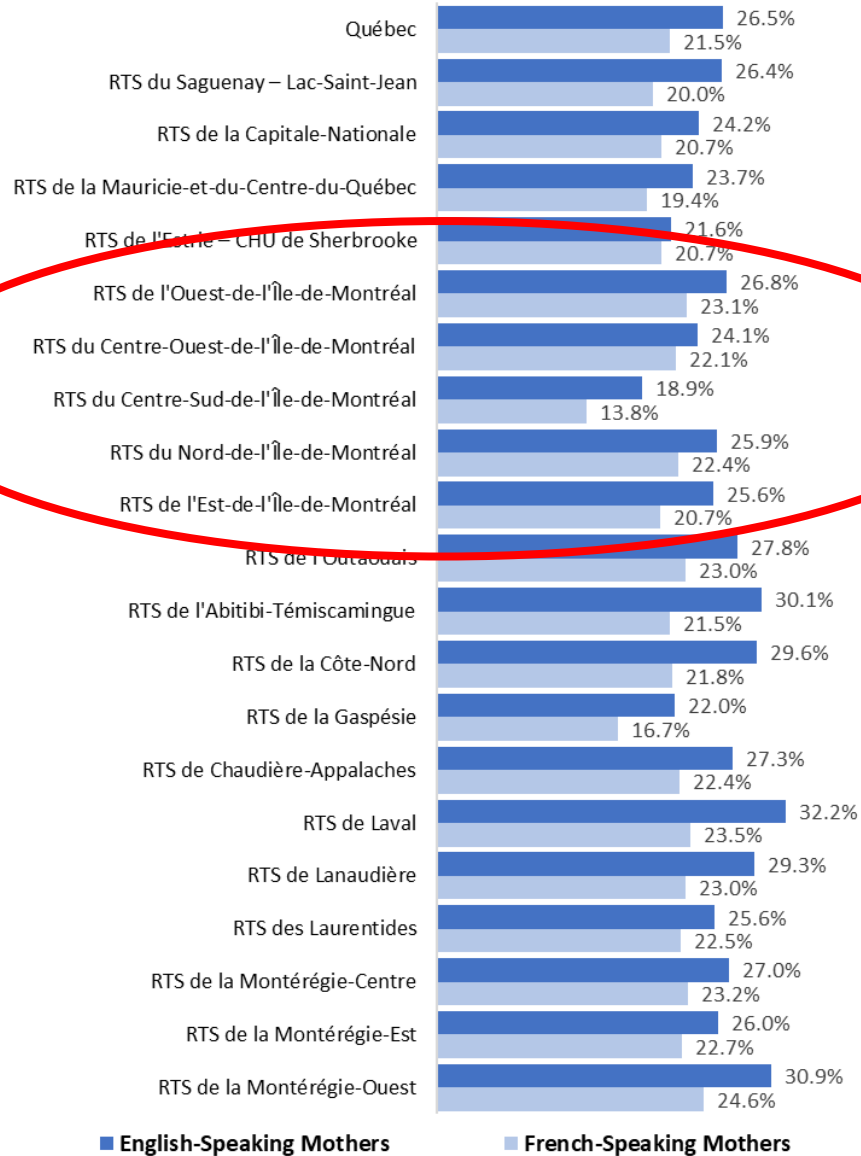
Women, Parents and Mothers English- and French-Speaking Population Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016

Geography	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Proportion of the Adult Population who had Children 0-17 at Home	Proportion of Women who were Mothers	Proportion of Mothers who were Lone Parents	Proportion of the Adult Population who had Children 0-17 at Home	Proportion of Women who were Mothers	Proportion of Mothers who were Lone Parents
Québec	26.6%	26.7%	18.4%	23.0%	21.5%	7.7%
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	23.2%	23.0%	21.7%	20.3%	19.1%	7.0%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	27.8%	29.1%	23.4%	21.4%	20.0%	7.6%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	25.4%	26.8%	15.0%	21.5%	20.7%	7.6%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	24.3%	24.9%	20.6%	20.9%	19.4%	8.8%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	21.5%	21.3%	21.4%	22.1%	20.7%	9.6%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	26.4%	26.0%	18.0%	24.6%	23.1%	5.6%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	23.4%	22.8%	18.9%	23.5%	22.1%	4.8%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	19.5%	20.0%	23.1%	16.2%	13.8%	8.0%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	26.7%	27.7%	18.7%	24.2%	22.4%	5.9%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	26.3%	27.1%	18.9%	22.8%	20.7%	7.3%
RTS de l'Outaouais	28.4%	29.0%	21.8%	24.6%	23.0%	9.5%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	29.0%	28.1%	26.2%	23.2%	21.5%	8.7%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	29.2%	28.7%	23.2%	23.8%	21.8%	10.0%
RTS de la Gaspésie	20.9%	19.9%	32.6%	17.9%	16.7%	9.0%
RTS des Îles	22.8%	23.3%	28.6%	18.4%	18.3%	7.2%
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	25.9%	24.5%	16.5%	23.7%	22.4%	7.2%
RTS de Laval	33.2%	34.1%	11.7%	24.8%	23.5%	5.8%
RTS de Lanaudière	30.0%	30.7%	15.1%	24.7%	23.0%	7.7%
RTS des Laurentides	26.5%	27.3%	15.6%	24.0%	22.5%	8.7%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	27.1%	27.2%	16.0%	24.6%	23.2%	7.3%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	27.0%	27.9%	13.8%	23.9%	22.7%	7.7%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	30.8%	30.6%	16.9%	26.0%	24.6%	7.3%

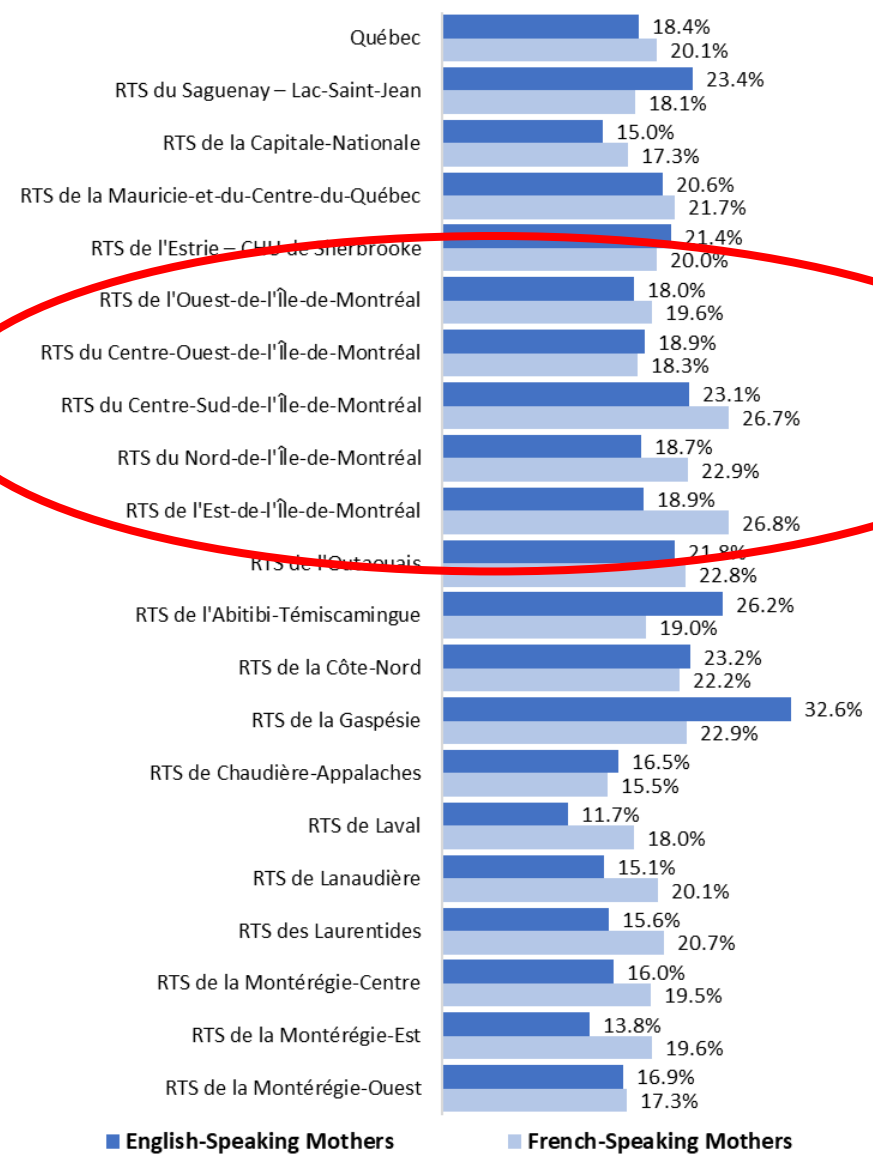
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in Private Households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally. Parents include only those with at least one child aged 0-17 living at home. Mothers refer to those parents who reported their sex as female. Couples refer to married and common-law partners, including those of opposite/same-sex.

Mothers and Lone Mothers in Québec

**Proportion of Women who were Mothers
Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016**



**Proportion of Mothers who were Lone Parents, by Language Group
Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in Private Households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.
*All references to parents refer to those with at least one child aged 0 to 17 living at home.

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in Private Households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.
*All references to parents refer to those with at least one child aged 0 to 17 living at home.

Highest Level of Educational Attainment

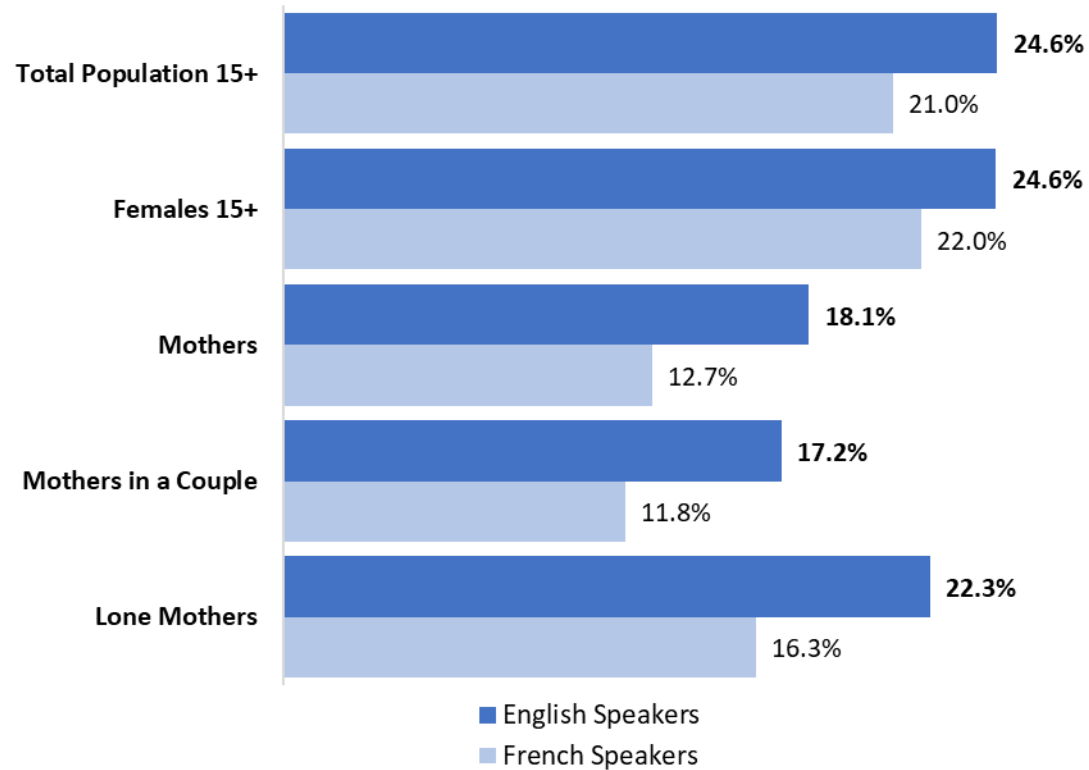
Highest Level of Educational Attainment Among Women and Mothers, by Language Group Québec, 2016

Population Group	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total	No Degree	High School Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades	CEGEP or other Below BA	University BA or Higher	Total	No Degree	High School Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades	CEGEP or other Below BA	University BA or Higher
Total Population 15+	932,838	150,383	229,668	85,380	191,605	275,803	5,652,213	1,139,133	1,189,488	1,033,655	1,207,260	1,082,678
Females 15+	464,375	70,153	114,070	33,435	105,525	141,190	2,877,695	555,038	633,195	404,920	694,040	590,500
Mothers	124,165	10,985	22,495	10,610	30,450	49,625	702,210	63,120	89,220	131,985	191,420	226,460
Mothers in a Couple	101,335	7,750	17,405	7,635	24,510	44,035	561,295	42,095	66,265	98,430	156,725	197,775
Lone Mothers	22,830	3,235	5,090	2,975	5,940	5,590	140,915	21,025	22,955	33,555	34,695	28,685
Percentages												
Total Population 15+	100.0%	16.1%	24.6%	9.2%	20.5%	29.6%	100.0%	20.2%	21.0%	18.3%	21.4%	19.2%
Females 15+	100.0%	15.1%	24.6%	7.2%	22.7%	30.4%	100.0%	19.3%	22.0%	14.1%	24.1%	20.5%
Mothers	100.0%	8.8%	18.1%	8.5%	24.5%	40.0%	100.0%	9.0%	12.7%	18.8%	27.3%	32.2%
Mothers in a Couple	100.0%	7.6%	17.2%	7.5%	24.2%	43.5%	100.0%	7.5%	11.8%	17.5%	27.9%	35.2%
Lone Mothers	100.0%	14.2%	22.3%	13.0%	26.0%	24.5%	100.0%	14.9%	16.3%	23.8%	24.6%	20.4%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in Private Households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally. Parents include only those with at least one child aged 0-17 living at home. Women refer to those parents who reported their sex as female. Couples refer to married and common-law partners, including those of opposite/same-sex. Light gold indicates a higher level for English speakers and dark gold indicates a much higher level.

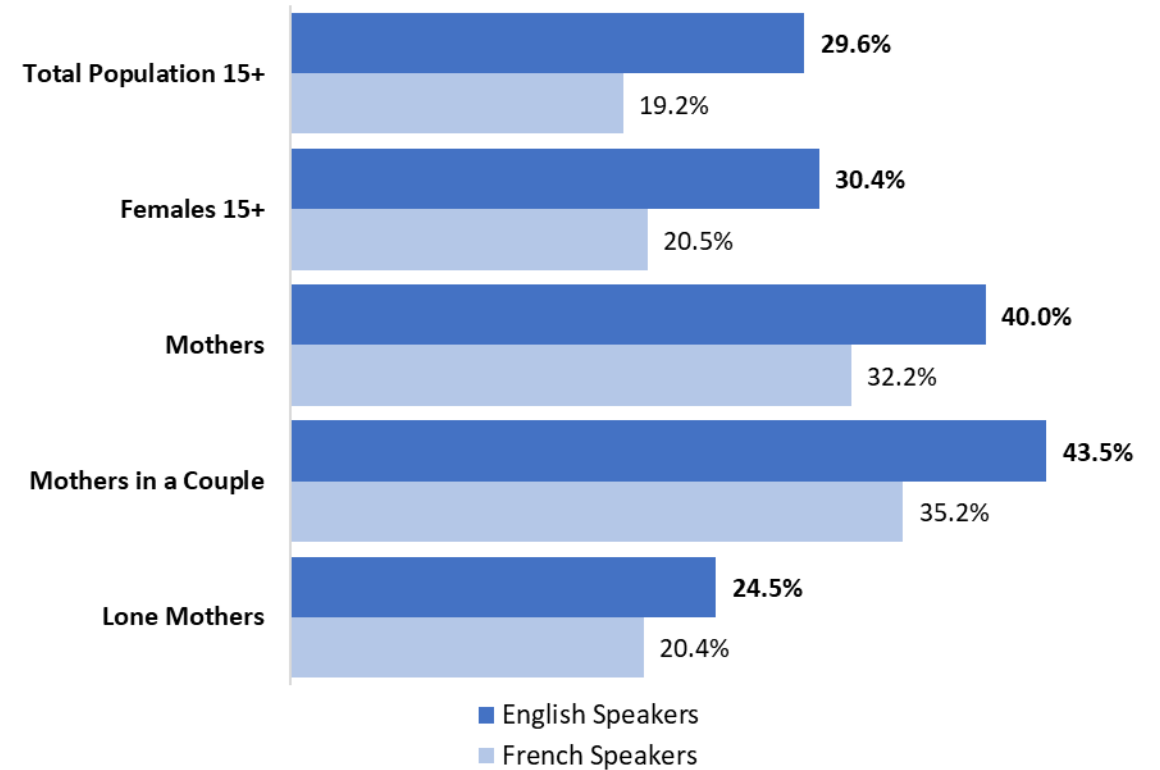
Highest Level of Educational Attainment

High School Diploma as Highest Level of Education Among Women and Mothers, by Language Group Québec, 2016



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in Private Households - 25% sample.

University BA or Higher as Highest Level of Education Among Women and Mothers, by Language Group Québec, 2016



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in Private Households - 25% sample.

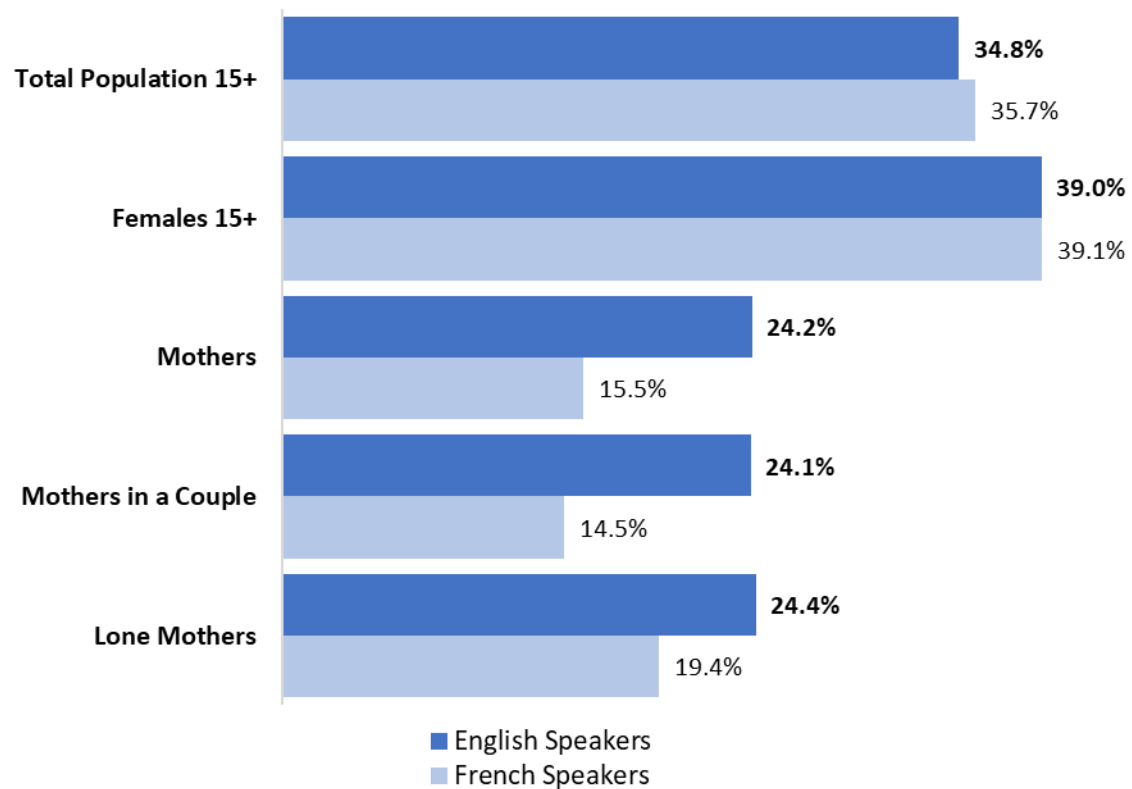
Labour Force Activity Among Women and Mothers, by Language Group Québec, 2016

Population Group	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force	Total	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force
Total Population 15+	932,838	608,048	553,943	54,105	324,788	5,652,213	3,636,983	3,386,573	250,410	2,015,233
Females 15+	464,375	283,083	258,480	24,605	181,293	2,877,695	1,752,853	1,649,835	103,015	1,124,843
Mothers	124,165	94,150	85,940	8,210	30,015	702,210	593,460	565,725	27,740	108,745
Mothers in a Couple	101,335	76,885	70,500	6,385	24,450	561,295	479,905	460,175	19,730	81,385
Lone Mothers	22,830	17,265	15,440	1,825	5,565	140,915	113,555	105,550	8,010	27,360
Percentages										
Total Population 15+	100.0%	65.2%	59.4%	8.9%	34.8%	100.0%	64.3%	59.9%	6.9%	35.7%
Females 15+	100.0%	61.0%	55.7%	8.7%	39.0%	100.0%	60.9%	57.3%	5.9%	39.1%
Mothers	100.0%	75.8%	69.2%	8.7%	24.2%	100.0%	84.5%	80.6%	4.7%	15.5%
Mothers in a Couple	100.0%	75.9%	69.6%	8.3%	24.1%	100.0%	85.5%	82.0%	4.1%	14.5%
Lone Mothers	100.0%	75.6%	67.6%	10.6%	24.4%	100.0%	80.6%	74.9%	7.1%	19.4%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in Private Households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally. Parents include only those with at least one child aged 0-17 living at home. Women refer to those parents who reported their sex as female. Couples refer to married and common-law partners, including those of opposite/same-sex. Light gold indicates a higher level for English speakers and dark gold indicates a much higher level.

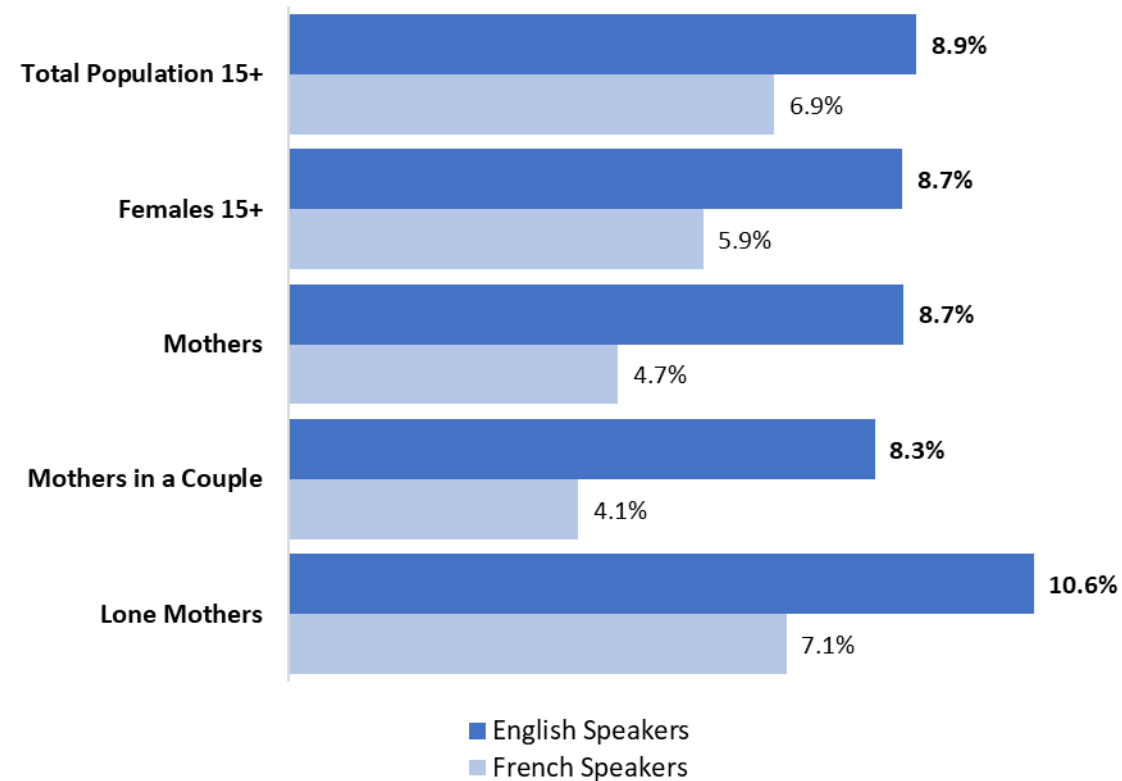
Labour Force Activity

**Tendency to be Out of the Labour Force
Among Women and Mothers, by Language Group
Québec, 2016**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in Private Households - 25% sample.

**Unemployment Rates
Among Women and Mothers, by Language Group
Québec, 2016**



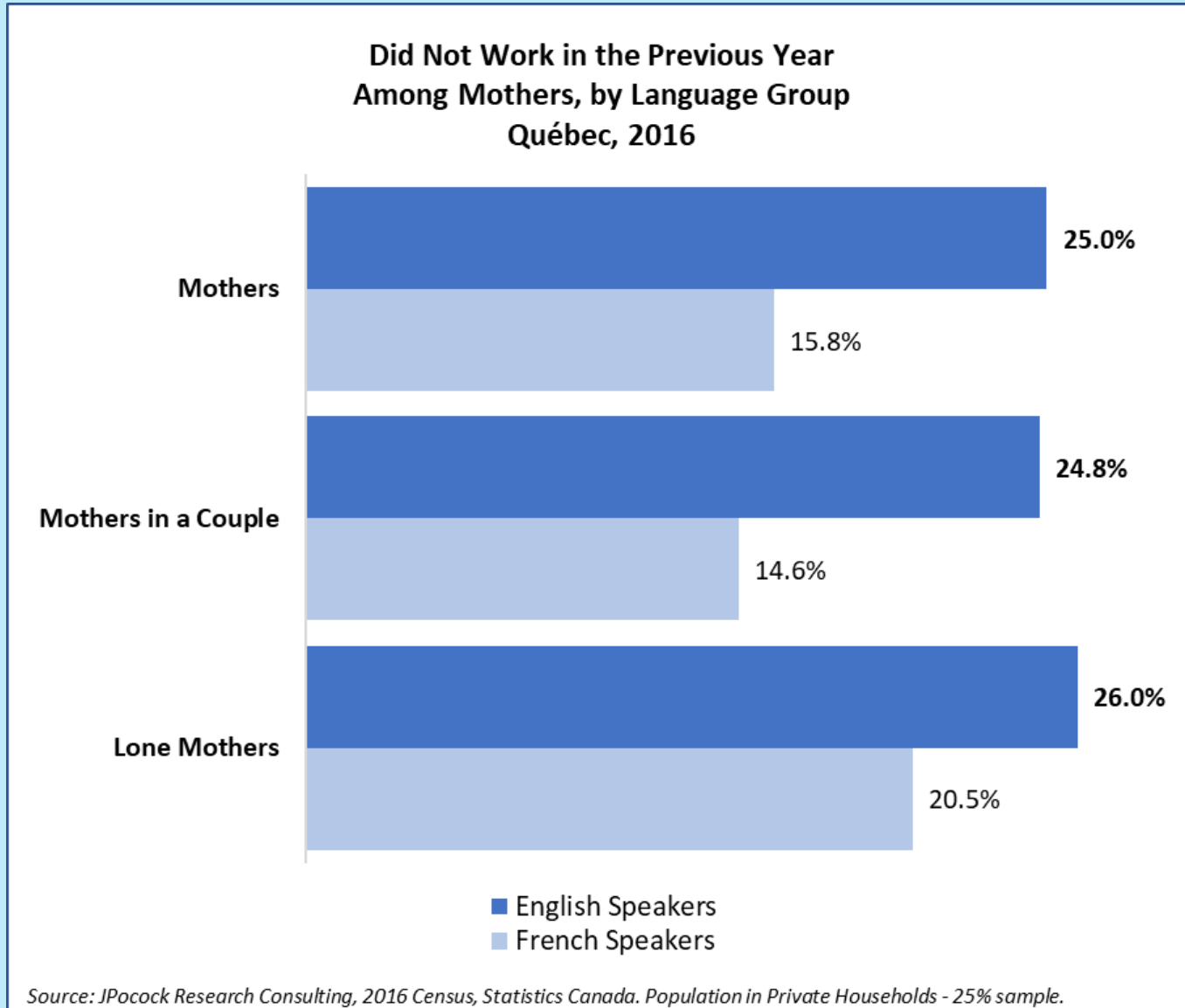
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in Private Households - 25% sample.

Part-Time and Full-Time Work Among Mothers, by Language Group Québec, 2016

Population Group	English Speakers				French Speakers			
	Total	Worked Full-Year, Full-Time	Worked Part-Year and/or Part-Time	Did Not Work in Previous Year	Total	Worked Full-Year, Full-Time	Worked Part-Year and/or Part-Time	Did Not Work in Previous Year
Mothers	124,165	72,115	21,005	31,045	702,210	480,995	110,300	110,920
Mothers in a Couple	101,335	58,950	17,285	25,100	561,295	390,120	89,100	82,075
Lone Mothers	22,830	13,165	3,720	5,945	140,915	90,875	21,200	28,845
Percentages								
Mothers	100.0%	58.1%	16.9%	25.0%	100.0%	68.5%	15.7%	15.8%
Mothers in a Couple	100.0%	58.2%	17.1%	24.8%	100.0%	69.5%	15.9%	14.6%
Lone Mothers	100.0%	57.7%	16.3%	26.0%	100.0%	64.5%	15.0%	20.5%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in Private Households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally. Parents include only those with at least one child aged 0-17 living at home. Women refer to those parents who reported their sex as female. Couples refer to married and common-law partners, including those of opposite/same-sex. Light gold indicates a higher level for English speakers and dark gold indicates a much higher level.

Part Time and Full Time Work

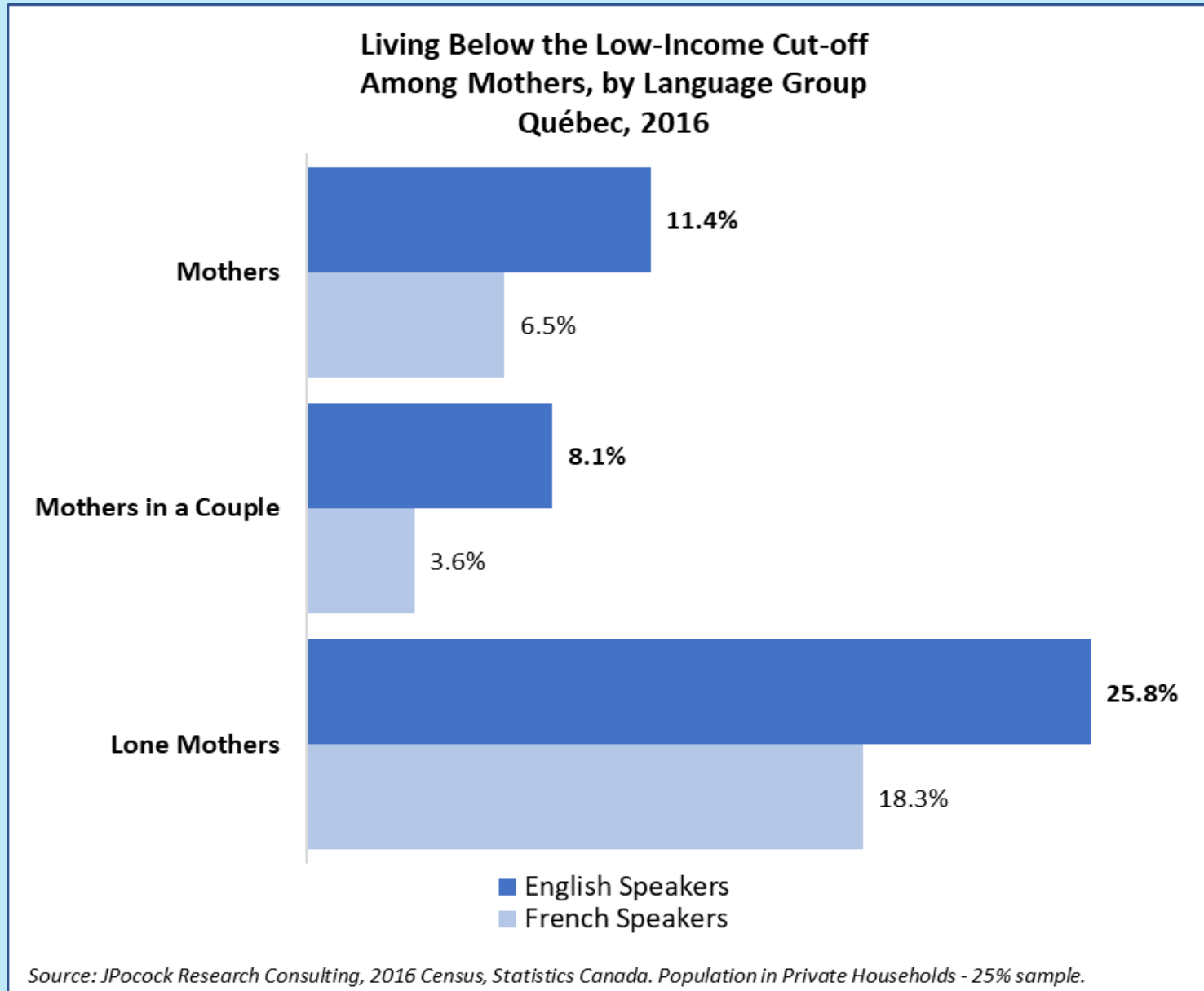


Low-Income Cut-off (LICO-AT) Status Among Mothers, by Language Group Québec, 2016

Population Group	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO	Total	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO
Mothers	124,165	107,150	14,100	702,210	653,160	45,820
Mothers in a Couple	101,335	91,150	8,205	561,295	539,135	20,020
Lone Mothers	22,830	16,000	5,895	140,915	114,025	25,800
Percentages						
Mothers	100.0%	86.3%	11.4%	100.0%	93.0%	6.5%
Mothers in a Couple	100.0%	89.9%	8.1%	100.0%	96.1%	3.6%
Lone Mothers	100.0%	70.1%	25.8%	100.0%	80.9%	18.3%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in Private Households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally. Parents include only those with at least one child aged 0-17 living at home. Women refer to those parents who reported their sex as female. Couples refer to married and common-law partners, including those of opposite/same-sex. Light gold indicates a higher level for English speakers and dark gold indicates a much higher level.

Low-Income Cut-off (LICO-AT) Status

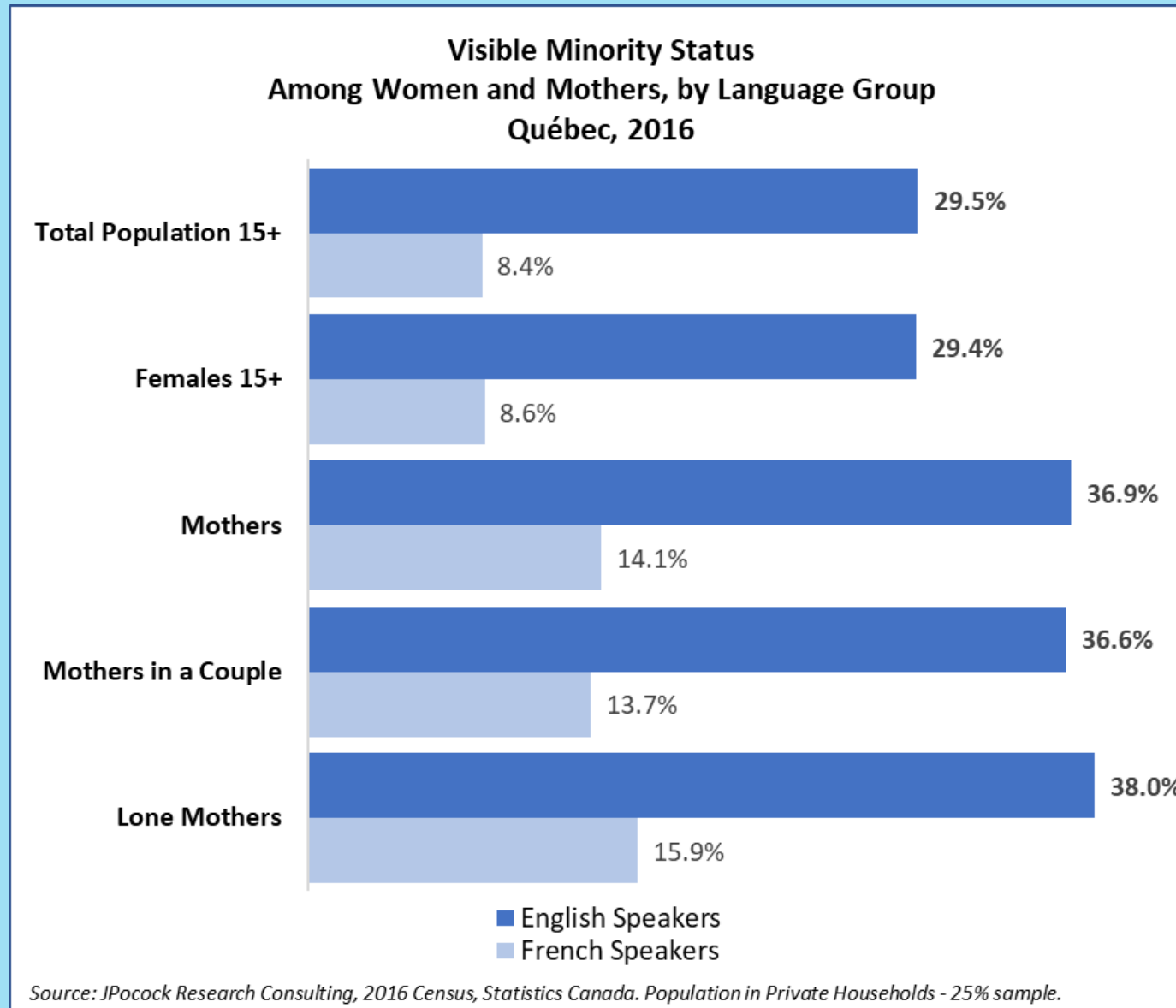


Visible Minority Status Among Women and Mothers, by Language Group Québec, 2016

Population Group	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Non-Visible Minority Population	Visible Minority	Total	Non-Visible Minority Population	Visible Minority
Total Population 15+	932,838	658,015	274,820	5,652,213	5,176,255	475,960
Females 15+	464,375	328,025	136,355	2,877,695	2,631,310	246,390
Mothers	124,165	78,405	45,765	702,210	602,910	99,305
Mothers in a Couple	101,335	64,250	37,090	561,295	484,445	76,850
Lone Mothers	22,830	14,155	8,675	140,915	118,465	22,455
Percentages						
Total Population 15+	100.0%	70.5%	29.5%	100.0%	91.6%	8.4%
Females 15+	100.0%	70.6%	29.4%	100.0%	91.4%	8.6%
Mothers	100.0%	63.1%	36.9%	100.0%	85.9%	14.1%
Mothers in a Couple	100.0%	63.4%	36.6%	100.0%	86.3%	13.7%
Lone Mothers	100.0%	62.0%	38.0%	100.0%	84.1%	15.9%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in Private Households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally. Parents include only those with at least one child aged 0-17 living at home. Women refer to those parents who reported their sex as female. Couples refer to married and common-law partners, including those of opposite/same-sex. Light gold indicates a higher level for English speakers and dark gold indicates a much higher level.

Visible Minority Status



Visible Minority Status in Montréal

Visible Minority Status Among Women and Mothers, by Language Group Montréal, 2016

Population Group	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Non-Visible Minority Population	Visible Minority	Total	Non-Visible Minority Population	Visible Minority
Total Population 15+	536,673	338,465	198,205	1,023,058	755,790	267,270
Females 15+	268,670	169,365	99,305	530,590	392,635	137,950
Mothers	66,165	35,175	30,995	128,120	75,480	52,635
Mothers in a Couple	53,605	29,275	24,330	97,655	58,765	38,890
Lone Mothers	12,560	5,900	6,665	30,465	16,715	13,745
Percentages						
Total Population 15+	100.0%	63.1%	36.9%	100.0%	73.9%	26.1%
Females 15+	100.0%	63.0%	37.0%	100.0%	74.0%	26.0%
Mothers	100.0%	53.2%	46.8%	100.0%	58.9%	41.1%
Mothers in a Couple	100.0%	54.6%	45.4%	100.0%	60.2%	39.8%
Lone Mothers	100.0%	47.0%	53.1%	100.0%	54.9%	45.1%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in Private Households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally. Parents include only those with at least one child aged 0-17 living at home. Women refer to those parents who reported their sex as female. Couples refer to married and common-law partners, including those of opposite/same-sex. Light gold indicates a higher level for English speakers and dark gold indicates a much higher level.

Visible Minority Status Among Women and Mothers

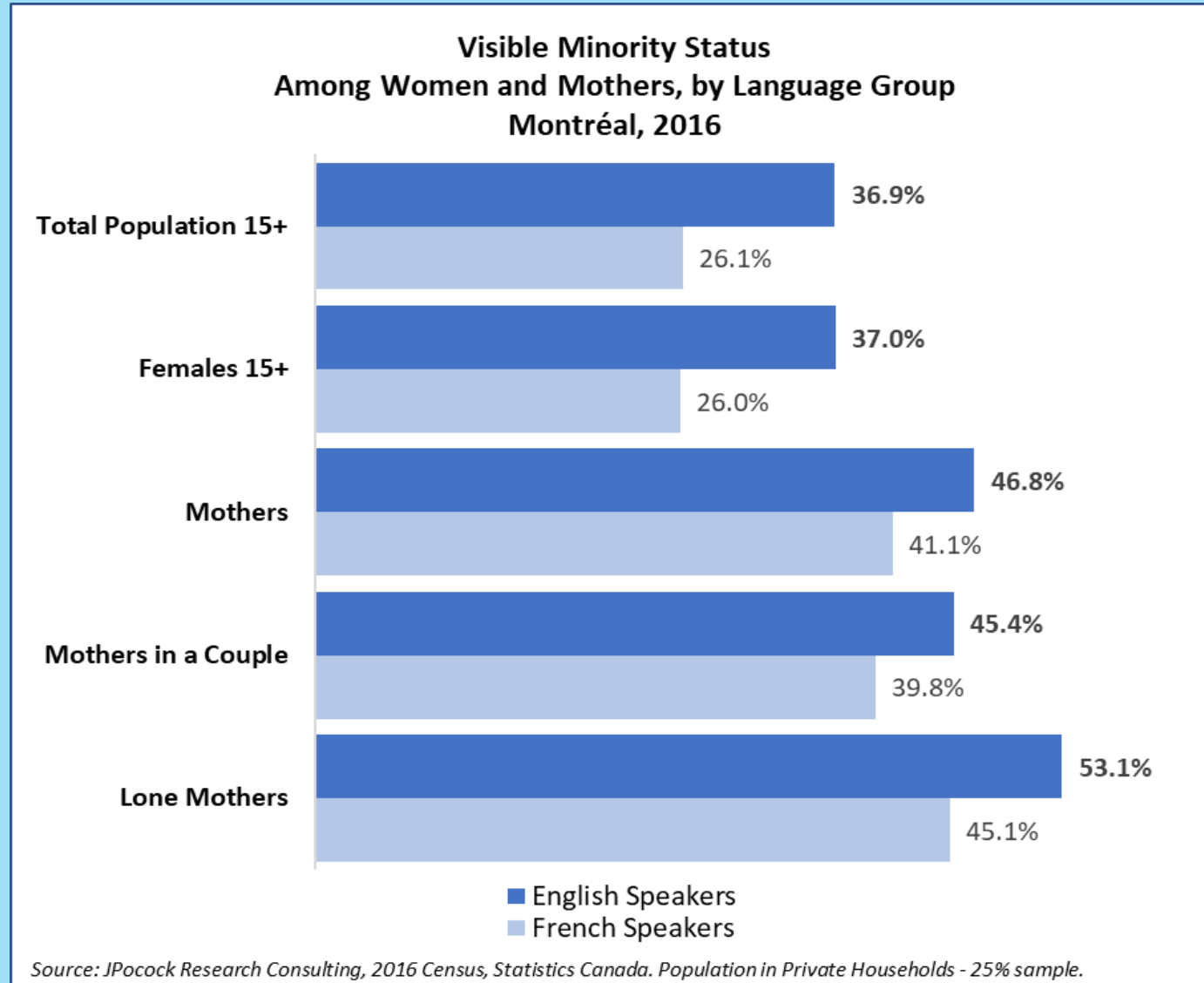
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal

Visible Minority Status Women and Mothers, by Language Group RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016

Population Group	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Non-Visible Minority Population	Visible Minority	Total	Non-Visible Minority Population	Visible Minority
Total Population 15+	69,440	46,185	23,255	182,940	155,780	27,165
Females 15+	33,743	22,090	11,655	89,983	76,540	13,445
Mothers	6,760	3,675	3,085	16,845	12,940	3,905
Mothers in a Couple	5,200	2,860	2,340	12,340	9,665	2,675
Lone Mothers	1,560	815	745	4,505	3,275	1,230
Percentages						
Total Population 15+	100.0%	66.5%	33.5%	100.0%	85.2%	14.8%
Females 15+	100.0%	65.5%	34.5%	100.0%	85.1%	14.9%
Mothers	100.0%	54.4%	45.6%	100.0%	76.8%	23.2%
Mothers in a Couple	100.0%	55.0%	45.0%	100.0%	78.3%	21.7%
Lone Mothers	100.0%	52.2%	47.8%	100.0%	72.7%	27.3%

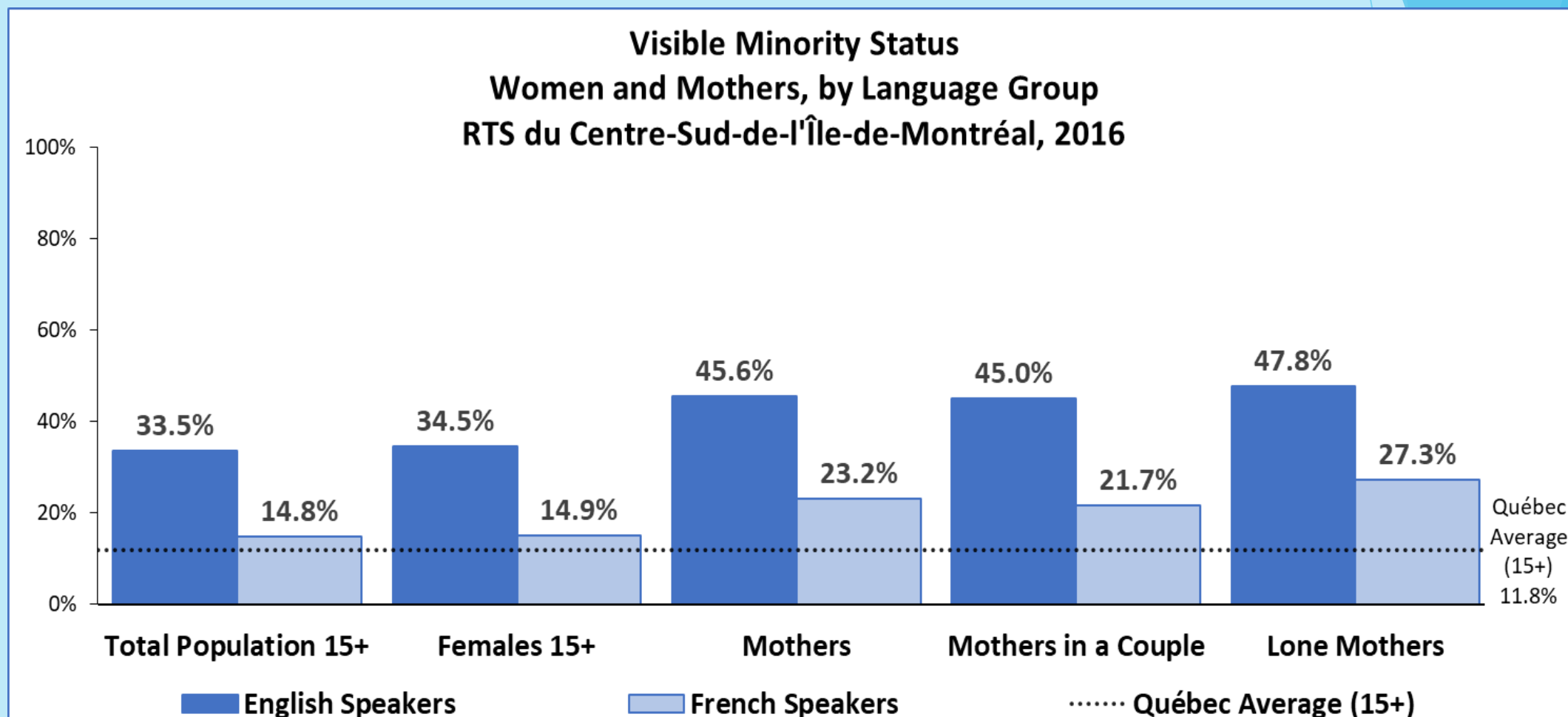
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in Private Households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally. Parents include only those with at least one child aged 0-17 living at home. Women refer to those parents who reported their sex as female. Couples refer to married and common-law partners, including those of opposite/same-sex. Light gold indicates a higher level for English speakers and dark gold indicates a much higher level.

Visible Minority Status in Montréal



Visible Minority Status Among Women and Mothers

RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in Private Households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally. Mothers refer to female parents with at least one child aged 0 to 17 living at home. Couples include common-law and same-sex partners.

Low Income Among Women and Mothers - Numbers

Living Below the Low-Income Cut-Off (LICO-AT) Among English- and French-Speaking Mothers, by Family Structure Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016

Geography	English-Speaking Mothers						French-Speaking Mothers					
	In a Couple Census Family			Lone Parent			In a Couple Census Family			Lone Parent		
	Total With Children	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO	Total With Children	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO	Total With Children	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO	Total With Children	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO
Québec	101,335	91,150	8,205	22,830	16,000	5,895	561,295	539,135	20,020	140,915	114,025	25,800
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	90	85	-	25	25	-	14,225	14,085	135	3,055	2,660	400
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	180	170	10	55	45	10	20,945	20,545	230	4,625	3,925	640
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	1,360	1,225	135	240	170	70	55,235	53,830	1,235	11,590	9,780	1,760
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	500	470	10	130	85	45	35,950	34,905	670	9,955	8,080	1,740
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	2 685	2 530	160	730	570	160	33 040	32 300	740	8 280	7 155	1 125
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	17,800	16,660	1,130	3,900	2,930	970	13,505	12,525	985	3,300	2,540	760
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	15,220	13,010	2,210	3,545	2,335	1,210	12,440	10,870	1,570	2,780	1,915	865
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	5,200	4,305	895	1,560	890	675	12,340	11,360	985	4,505	2,930	1,575
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	8,415	7,315	1,105	1,930	1,260	670	26,880	23,470	3,405	7,995	5,465	2,535
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	6,970	6,465	500	1,620	1,205	420	32,490	28,775	3,720	11,880	8,340	3,545
RTS de l'Outaouais	6,485	6,055	360	1,805	1,290	455	25,935	25,075	845	7,645	6,195	1,435
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	465	360	25	165	115	20	11,325	11,020	105	2,660	2,290	260
RTS de la Côte-Nord	480	385	-	145	80	10	7,040	6,275	60	2,005	1,300	140
RTS de la Gaspésie	485	390	-	235	90	10	4,425	4,355	60	1,315	1,215	100
RTS des Îles	50	50	-	20	20	-	830	825	-	135	125	-
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	355	345	10	70	60	10	35,100	34,890	215	6,440	5,845	595
RTS de Laval	11,015	10,345	665	1,465	1,150	310	28,315	27,020	1,300	6,210	5,025	1,185
RTS de Lanaudière	1,545	1,490	50	275	210	60	41,015	40,065	715	10,330	8,800	1,455
RTS des Laurentides	3,545	3,390	150	655	510	140	45,715	44,910	800	11,930	10,230	1,700
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	5,235	4,815	420	1,000	765	240	29,240	28,470	770	7,065	5,895	1,165
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	1,970	1,870	100	315	205	110	41,310	40,350	960	10,045	8,095	1,945
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	8,595	8,240	230	1,750	1,430	270	32,255	31,730	530	6,740	5,895	840

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in Private Households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally. Parents include only those with at least one child aged 0-17 living at home. Women refer to those parents who reported their sex as female. Couples refer to married and common-law partners, including those of opposite/same-sex. Low-income concepts do not apply to the full population.

Low Income Among Women and Mothers - Percentages

Living Below the Low-Income Cut-Off English- and French-Speaking Mothers, by Family Structure Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016

Geography	English-Speaking Mothers		French-Speaking Mothers	
	In a Couple with Children Below LICO	Lone Parent Below LICO	In a Couple with Children Below LICO	Lone Parent Below LICO
Québec	8.3%	26.9%	3.6%	18.5%
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	-	-	0.9%	13.1%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	-	-	1.1%	14.0%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	9.9%	29.2%	2.2%	15.3%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	-	34.6%	1.9%	17.7%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	5.9%	21.9%	2.2%	13.6%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	6.4%	24.9%	7.3%	23.0%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	14.5%	34.1%	12.6%	31.1%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	17.2%	43.1%	8.0%	35.0%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	13.1%	34.7%	12.7%	31.7%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	7.2%	25.8%	11.4%	29.8%
RTS de l'Outaouais	5.6%	26.1%	3.3%	18.8%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	6.5%	14.8%	0.9%	10.2%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	-	-	0.9%	9.7%
RTS de la Gaspésie	-	-	1.4%	7.6%
RTS des Îles	-	-	-	-
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	-	-	0.6%	9.2%
RTS de Laval	6.0%	21.2%	4.6%	19.1%
RTS de Lanaudière	3.2%	22.2%	1.8%	14.2%
RTS des Laurentides	4.2%	21.5%	1.8%	14.2%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	8.0%	23.9%	2.6%	16.5%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	5.1%	34.9%	2.3%	19.4%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	2.7%	15.9%	1.6%	12.5%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in Private Households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally. Parents include only those with at least one child aged 0-17 living at home. Mothers refer to those parents who reported their sex as female. Couples refer to married and common-law partners, including those of opposite/same-sex.

Low-Income Cut-Off Status Among Women and Mothers

RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal

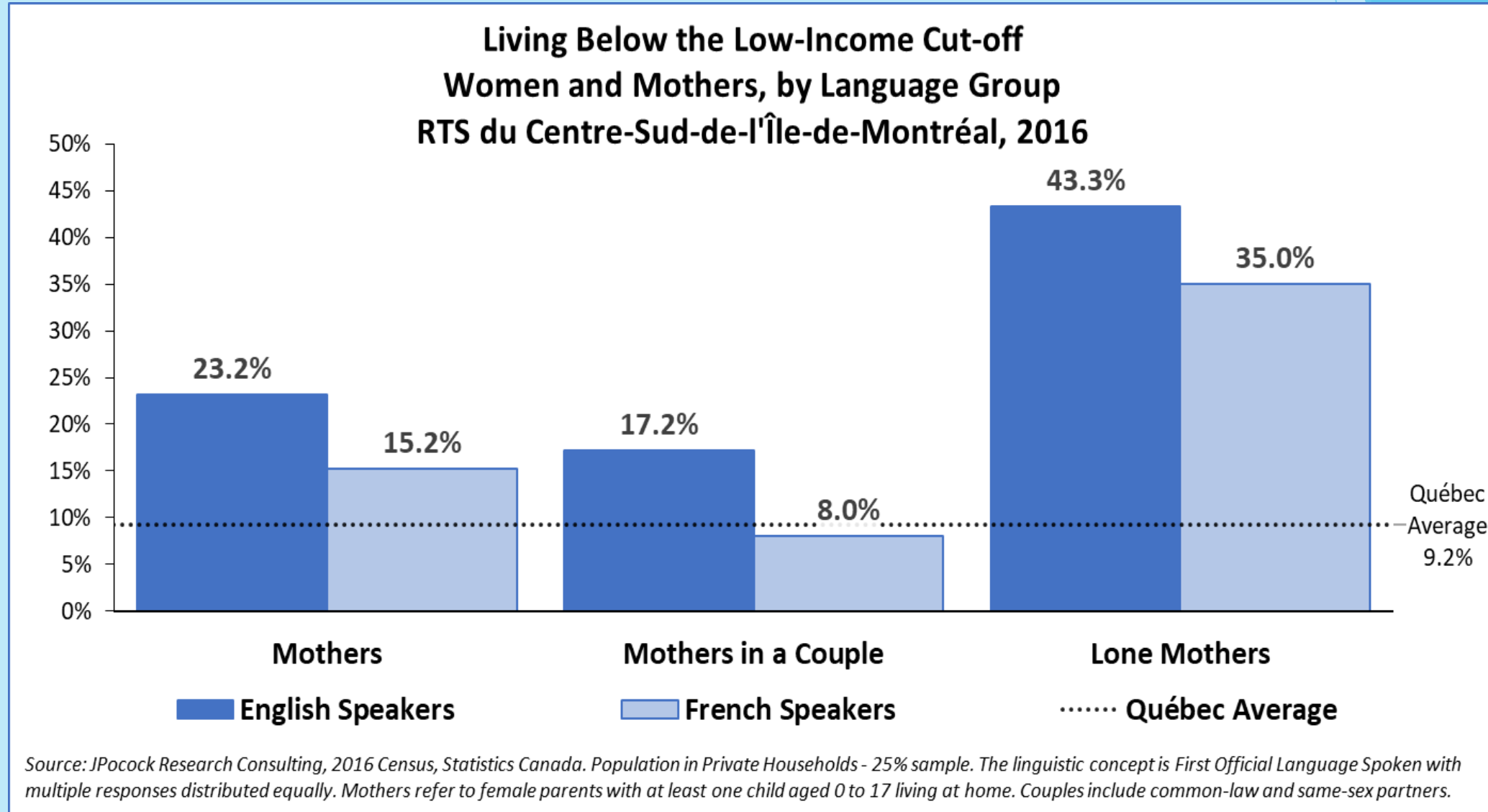
Low-Income Cut-off (LICO-AT) Status English- and French-Speaking Mothers, by Family Type RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016

Population Group	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO	Total	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO
Mothers	6,760	5,195	1,570	16,845	14,290	2,560
Mothers in a Couple	5,200	4,305	895	12,340	11,360	985
Lone Mothers	1,560	890	675	4,505	2,930	1,575
Percentages						
Mothers	100.0%	76.8%	23.2%	100.0%	84.8%	15.2%
Mothers in a Couple	100.0%	82.8%	17.2%	100.0%	92.1%	8.0%
Lone Mothers	100.0%	57.1%	43.3%	100.0%	65.0%	35.0%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in Private Households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally. Parents include only those with at least one child aged 0-17 living at home. Women refer to those parents who reported their sex as female. Couples refer to married and common-law partners, including those of opposite/same-sex. Light gold indicates a higher level for English speakers and dark gold indicates a much higher level.

Low-Income Cut-Off Status Among Women and Mothers

RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal



Thank-you! Merci!

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