



# Socio-demographic Characteristics of Visible Minorities in Quebec's English-speaking Communities

2016 CENSUS DATA

**CHSSN**

COMMUNITY HEALTH &  
SOCIAL SERVICES NETWORK

RÉSEAUX COMMUNAUTAIRE DE  
SANTÉ ET DE SERVICES SOCIAUX

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The views expressed herein do not necessarily represent the official policies of Health Canada.

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## Introduction

### Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN)

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) is a network of community resources, associations, foundations, public institutions and other stakeholders dedicated to improving access to health and social services for English-speaking minority communities in Quebec. CHSSN builds and strengthens health and social services networks and partnerships at the local, regional and provincial levels to address health determinants, to influence public policy and to support community and public partners in the adaptation of services.

Through the development of projects and partnerships with community and public institutions, the CHSSN aims to reduce health inequities by supporting innovative practices and the transfer of learning through population health interventions.

Innovative programs and partnerships include networking and partnership initiatives, improving access to health and social services, health promotion and public health education, and training and retention of health professionals.

### This Document

This document presents a series of tables illustrating key socio-demographic variables of visible minority populations within language groups for the province of Quebec and its' RTS regions.<sup>1</sup> It provides a 2016 baseline and point of comparison for the upcoming Statistics Canada release of census findings gathered during the COVID-19 pandemic.

The variables covered are:

- Gender
- Age structure
- Household living arrangements
- Recent mobility
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity

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<sup>1</sup> Québec has 22 RTS (réseau territorial de services) territories. See <https://www.msss.gouv.qc.ca/professionnels/informations-geographiques-et-de-population/decoupage-territorial/>

- Income
- Low income cut-off

Each table contains three blocks of information, as follows:

- Numbers of English-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of English-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.
- Number and proportion of French-speaking populations with the total, visible-minority and non-visible-minorities groups identified.

## Methodological Notes

### Geographic Regions

For the purpose of this report, there is sufficient data for the province and for 18 of Quebec's health regions. The remaining regions are grouped into a "rest of Quebec" category. The complete report consists of data for Quebec, for 18 RTS regions and for the "rest of Quebec".

The 18 RTS regions are:

RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean  
 RTS de la Capitale-Nationale  
 RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec  
 RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke  
 RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal  
 RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal  
 RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal  
 RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal  
 RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal  
 RTS de l'Outaouais  
 RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue  
 RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches  
 RTS de Laval  
 RTS de Lanaudière  
 RTS des Laurentides  
 RTS de la Montérégie-Centre  
 RTS de la Montérégie-Est  
 RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest

## Language Concept

The language concept used in this series of tables is First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) which is derived from three census questions (knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language). Multiple responses are assigned equally among declared languages.

## Visible Minority Concept

The concept of visible minorities in the Canadian context was developed to support the *Employment Equity Act* which aims to “achieve equality in the workplace so that no person shall be denied employment opportunities or benefits for reasons unrelated to ability and, in the fulfilment of that goal, to correct the conditions of disadvantage in employment experienced by women, aboriginal peoples, persons with disabilities and members of visible minorities.”<sup>2</sup>

The Act defines visible minorities as 'persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour.' Under this definition, regulations specify the following groups as visible minorities: Chinese, South Asians, Blacks, Arabs, West Asians, Filipinos, Southeast Asians, Latin Americans, Japanese, Koreans and other visible minority groups, such as Pacific Islanders.<sup>3</sup>

## Data Source and Reliability

**Data source** - The data in these tables is drawn from the Statistics Canada 2016 Census. The data in these tables comes from special tabulations ordered by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN).

**Data suppression** - For the purposes of confidentiality, Statistics Canada applies area suppression rules which suppresses data for geographic areas with populations below a specified size. Income distributions and related statistics are suppressed if the population in the area, excluding residents in collective dwellings, is less than 250, or if the number of private households is less than 40.

Given that cross-tabulations of small populations produce even smaller population counts which are unreliable for statistical analysis, visible minority groups which fall below the 250 count are suppressed from specific tables.

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<sup>2</sup> <http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/E-5.401/page-1.html#h-2>

<sup>3</sup> <https://www23.statcan.gc.ca/imdb/p3Var.pl?Function=DEC&Id=45152>

## Definitions

For definitions of certain Census variables, refer to the definitions section in the appendix.

## Quebec (Province)

This first series of tables presents data for the province of Québec. This will be followed by data for each RTS region with a substantial count of visible minority groups within the English-speaking population.

### Count of Visible Minority Groups

Total Visible Minority Population Among English and French Speakers Québec and its RTS Territories						
Region	Total English Speakers	English Visible Minority	Proportion of English Visible Minorities	Total French Speakers	French Visible Minority	Proportion of French Visible Minorities
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	1,085	115	10.6%	188,850	1,680	0.9%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	1,975	285	14.4%	266,835	2,490	0.9%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	14,210	3,160	22.2%	693,190	31,335	4.5%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	5,805	815	14.0%	484,480	8,505	1.8%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	37,015	2,565	6.9%	420,845	12,890	3.1%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	194,940	67,735	34.7%	148,080	37,745	25.5%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	185,920	77,885	41.9%	142,460	49,370	34.7%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	77,840	26,640	34.2%	209,025	34,520	16.5%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	88,895	40,225	45.3%	314,370	114,265	36.3%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	74,575	21,065	28.2%	415,110	126,235	30.4%
RTS de l'Outaouais	70,580	12,010	17.0%	304,625	24,985	8.2%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	5,160	290	5.6%	137,925	1,680	1.2%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	5,175	70	1.4%	85,085	720	0.8%
RTS du Nord-du-Québec	390	10	-	13,265	255	1.9%
RTS de la Gaspésie	8,090	95	1.2%	67,840	440	0.6%
RTS des Îles	695	-	-	11,495	45	0.4%
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	3,755	495	13.2%	404,685	5,165	1.3%
RTS de Laval	91,115	24,155	26.5%	311,535	78,530	25.2%
RTS de Lanaudière	14,215	2,180	15.3%	471,015	27,045	5.7%
RTS des Laurentides	37,555	3,720	9.9%	538,760	17,650	3.3%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	53,570	22,010	41.1%	332,790	36,120	10.9%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	19,130	5,175	27.1%	484,810	30,240	6.2%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	83,300	15,980	19.2%	343,710	18,435	5.4%
RTS du Nunavik	8,770	55	0.6%	2,400	60	2.5%
RTS des Terres-Cries-de-la-Baie-James	14,180	70	0.5%	2,085	55	2.6%
<b>Québec</b>	<b>1,097,920</b>	<b>326,810</b>	<b>29.8%</b>	<b>6,795,275</b>	<b>660,460</b>	<b>9.7%</b>
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Gender of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups Québec, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	1,097,920	553,300	544,625
Visible Minority Population	326,810	164,785	162,025
Chinese	51,320	24,580	26,745
South Asian	64,090	34,630	29,460
Black	57,745	28,575	29,170
Filipino	32,160	12,940	19,220
Latin American	30,470	16,000	14,475
Southeast Asian	16,165	7,850	8,315
Arab	37,730	21,845	15,880
West Asian	15,840	8,430	7,400
Not a visible minority	771,110	388,510	382,605
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	50.4%	49.6%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	50.4%	49.6%
Chinese	100.0%	47.9%	52.1%
South Asian	100.0%	54.0%	46.0%
Black	100.0%	49.5%	50.5%
Filipino	100.0%	40.2%	59.8%
Latin American	100.0%	52.5%	47.5%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	48.6%	51.4%
Arab	100.0%	57.9%	42.1%
West Asian	100.0%	53.2%	46.7%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	50.4%	49.6%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total French-speakers	6,795,275	3,359,000	3,436,275
Visible Minorities	660,460	322,285	338,175
Not a Visible Minority	6,134,815	3,036,715	3,098,105
Total French-speakers	100.0%	49.4%	50.6%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	48.8%	51.2%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	49.5%	50.5%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups Québec, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total English Speakers	1,097,920	165,085	146,465	320,935	305,775	159,670
Visible Minority Population	326,810	51,990	50,320	121,760	77,955	24,785
Chinese	51,320	6,165	8,680	19,300	13,910	3,270
South Asian	64,090	10,045	9,420	23,725	15,730	5,175
Black	57,745	12,880	9,215	17,390	11,800	6,465
Filipino	32,160	5,735	4,260	10,485	8,950	2,740
Latin American	30,470	3,380	4,910	14,635	6,405	1,135
Southeast Asian	16,165	2,240	2,605	5,355	4,905	1,055
Arab	37,730	4,980	5,740	15,805	8,750	2,450
West Asian	15,840	1,555	1,880	8,070	3,460	865
Not a visible minority	771,110	113,095	96,140	199,175	227,820	134,885
English Speakers - percentages	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total English Speakers	100.0%	15.0%	13.3%	29.2%	27.9%	14.5%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	15.9%	15.4%	37.3%	23.9%	7.6%
Chinese	100.0%	12.0%	16.9%	37.6%	27.1%	6.4%
South Asian	100.0%	15.7%	14.7%	37.0%	24.5%	8.1%
Black	100.0%	22.3%	16.0%	30.1%	20.4%	11.2%
Filipino	100.0%	17.8%	13.2%	32.6%	27.8%	8.5%
Latin American	100.0%	11.1%	16.1%	48.0%	21.0%	3.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	13.9%	16.1%	33.1%	30.3%	6.5%
Arab	100.0%	13.2%	15.2%	41.9%	23.2%	6.5%
West Asian	100.0%	9.8%	11.9%	50.9%	21.8%	5.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	14.7%	12.5%	25.8%	29.5%	17.5%
French Speakers	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total French-speakers	6,795,275	1,143,065	776,310	1,728,440	1,995,460	1,152,005
Visible Minorities	660,460	184,500	99,950	225,105	120,410	30,500
Not a Visible Minority	6,134,815	958,565	676,365	1,503,335	1,875,050	1,121,505
Total French-speakers	100.0%	16.8%	11.4%	25.4%	29.4%	17.0%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	27.9%	15.1%	34.1%	18.2%	4.6%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	15.6%	11.0%	24.5%	30.6%	18.3%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups Québec, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	1,097,925	750,650	136,050	23,435	40,935	146,855
Visible Minority Population	326,815	220,085	46,665	9,735	16,635	33,695
Chinese	51,320	35,905	4,480	1,035	3,800	6,105
South Asian	64,090	49,925	5,100	1,620	3,235	4,210
Black	57,750	28,285	17,105	1,935	2,235	8,185
Filipino	32,160	22,015	4,380	1,535	2,175	2,050
Latin American	30,470	20,355	4,620	680	1,630	3,185
Southeast Asian	16,165	11,025	2,400	620	760	1,360
Arab	37,730	27,805	3,665	1,255	1,165	3,835
West Asian	15,835	10,945	1,305	580	710	2,300
Not a visible minority	771,110	530,570	89,385	13,695	24,305	113,155
English Speakers - percentages	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	100.0%	68.4%	12.4%	2.1%	3.7%	13.4%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	67.3%	14.3%	3.0%	5.1%	10.3%
Chinese	100.0%	70.0%	8.7%	2.0%	7.4%	11.9%
South Asian	100.0%	77.9%	8.0%	2.5%	5.0%	6.6%
Black	100.0%	49.0%	29.6%	3.4%	3.9%	14.2%
Filipino	100.0%	68.5%	13.6%	4.8%	6.8%	6.4%
Latin American	100.0%	66.8%	15.2%	2.2%	5.3%	10.5%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	68.2%	14.8%	3.8%	4.7%	8.4%
Arab	100.0%	73.7%	9.7%	3.3%	3.1%	10.2%
West Asian	100.0%	69.1%	8.2%	3.7%	4.5%	14.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	68.8%	11.6%	1.8%	3.2%	14.7%
French Speakers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total French-speakers	6,795,280	4,640,895	802,660	116,660	213,270	1,021,795
Visible Minorities	660,455	450,065	115,630	20,345	21,135	53,280
Not a Visible Minority	6,134,815	4,190,825	687,030	96,315	192,135	968,515
Total French-speakers	100.0%	68.3%	11.8%	1.7%	3.1%	15.0%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	68.1%	17.5%	3.1%	3.2%	8.1%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	68.3%	11.2%	1.6%	3.1%	15.8%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups Québec, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intraprovincial Migrants	Interprovincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	1,047,685	653,555	211,195	80,010	30,860	72,065
Visible Minority Population	309,680	158,535	75,210	19,485	8,760	47,690
Chinese	49,405	24,490	10,860	2,845	1,700	9,515
South Asian	60,815	34,960	13,235	3,090	1,580	7,945
Black	53,630	30,300	14,330	3,780	1,590	3,635
Filipino	29,955	16,610	7,550	1,555	410	3,835
Latin American	29,780	12,025	8,790	2,855	810	5,300
Southeast Asian	15,450	9,485	3,505	810	325	1,330
Arab	36,100	15,430	9,100	2,205	950	8,415
West Asian	15,340	5,720	3,340	1,005	420	4,855
Not a visible minority	738,000	495,015	135,985	60,525	22,100	24,380
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intraprovincial Migrants	Interprovincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	100.0%	62.4%	20.2%	7.6%	2.9%	6.9%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	51.2%	24.3%	6.3%	2.8%	15.4%
Chinese	100.0%	49.6%	22.0%	5.8%	3.4%	19.3%
South Asian	100.0%	57.5%	21.8%	5.1%	2.6%	13.1%
Black	100.0%	56.5%	26.7%	7.0%	3.0%	6.8%
Filipino	100.0%	55.4%	25.2%	5.2%	1.4%	12.8%
Latin American	100.0%	40.4%	29.5%	9.6%	2.7%	17.8%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	61.4%	22.7%	5.2%	2.1%	8.6%
Arab	100.0%	42.7%	25.2%	6.1%	2.6%	23.3%
West Asian	100.0%	37.3%	21.8%	6.6%	2.7%	31.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	67.1%	18.4%	8.2%	3.0%	3.3%
French Speakers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intraprovincial Migrants	Interprovincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total French-speakers	6,420,330	4,141,980	1,287,965	812,005	24,155	154,220
Visible Minorities	599,455	280,570	169,890	55,870	3,935	89,200
Not a Visible Minority	5,820,870	3,861,415	1,118,080	756,135	20,220	65,025
Total French-speakers	100.0%	64.5%	20.1%	12.6%	0.4%	2.4%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	46.8%	28.3%	9.3%	0.7%	14.9%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	66.3%	19.2%	13.0%	0.3%	1.1%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups Québec, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	932,840	150,385	229,665	85,385	164,805	302,605
Visible Minority Population	274,820	39,545	65,750	19,665	43,520	106,350
Chinese	45,160	3,735	8,935	1,340	6,590	24,565
South Asian	54,045	10,455	15,885	2,430	7,565	17,720
Black	44,870	9,165	12,405	6,210	8,595	8,490
Filipino	26,430	2,600	7,195	2,070	5,075	9,490
Latin American	27,085	3,530	5,475	2,830	4,355	10,895
Southeast Asian	13,925	2,860	3,350	985	2,285	4,445
Arab	32,750	3,485	6,125	1,925	4,525	16,695
West Asian	14,280	1,755	2,545	705	1,575	7,700
Not a visible minority	658,015	110,840	163,910	65,720	121,285	196,260
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	100.0%	16.1%	24.6%	9.2%	17.7%	32.4%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	14.4%	23.9%	7.2%	15.8%	38.7%
Chinese	100.0%	8.3%	19.8%	3.0%	14.6%	54.4%
South Asian	100.0%	19.3%	29.4%	4.5%	14.0%	32.8%
Black	100.0%	20.4%	27.6%	13.8%	19.2%	18.9%
Filipino	100.0%	9.8%	27.2%	7.8%	19.2%	35.9%
Latin American	100.0%	13.0%	20.2%	10.4%	16.1%	40.2%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	20.5%	24.1%	7.1%	16.4%	31.9%
Arab	100.0%	10.6%	18.7%	5.9%	13.8%	51.0%
West Asian	100.0%	12.3%	17.8%	4.9%	11.0%	53.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	16.8%	24.9%	10.0%	18.4%	29.8%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total French-speakers	5,652,213	1,139,133	1,189,488	1,033,655	998,743	1,291,195
Visible Minorities	475,965	85,718	92,823	62,253	76,193	158,973
Not a Visible Minority	5,176,250	1,053,410	1,096,658	971,408	922,550	1,132,220
Total French-speakers	100.0%	20.2%	21.0%	18.3%	17.7%	22.8%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	18.0%	19.5%	13.1%	16.0%	33.4%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	20.4%	21.2%	18.8%	17.8%	21.9%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups Québec, 2016</b>					
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	932,840	608,050	553,945	54,105	324,790
Visible Minority Population	274,820	181,930	161,695	20,235	92,890
Chinese	45,160	28,340	25,560	2,780	16,820
South Asian	54,045	34,975	30,865	4,115	19,070
Black	44,870	29,080	25,160	3,915	15,790
Filipino	26,430	19,510	18,260	1,250	6,925
Latin American	27,085	20,510	18,395	2,115	6,580
Southeast Asian	13,925	9,485	8,630	860	4,445
Arab	32,750	20,705	17,730	2,975	12,050
West Asian	14,280	8,975	7,785	1,195	5,305
Not a visible minority	658,015	426,120	392,245	33,870	231,895
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	65.2%	91.1%	8.9%	34.8%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	66.2%	88.9%	11.1%	33.8%
Chinese	100.0%	62.8%	90.2%	9.8%	37.2%
South Asian	100.0%	64.7%	88.2%	11.8%	35.3%
Black	100.0%	64.8%	86.5%	13.5%	35.2%
Filipino	100.0%	73.8%	93.6%	6.4%	26.2%
Latin American	100.0%	75.7%	89.7%	10.3%	24.3%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	68.1%	91.0%	9.1%	31.9%
Arab	100.0%	63.2%	85.6%	14.4%	36.8%
West Asian	100.0%	62.9%	86.7%	13.3%	37.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	64.8%	92.1%	7.9%	35.2%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total French-speakers	5,652,213	3,636,983	3,386,573	250,410	2,015,233
Visible Minorities	475,965	333,895	294,355	39,540	142,070
Not a Visible Minority	5,176,250	3,303,088	3,092,215	210,865	1,873,168
Total French-speakers	100.0%	64.3%	93.1%	6.9%	35.7%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	70.2%	88.2%	11.8%	29.8%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	63.8%	93.6%	6.4%	36.2%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>					

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups Québec, 2016				
English Speakers - numbers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	1,097,925	524,100	328,605	245,215
Visible Minority Population	326,815	182,140	99,295	45,370
Chinese	51,320	28,685	13,770	8,870
South Asian	64,090	36,035	20,115	7,945
Black	57,750	33,180	17,750	6,815
Filipino	32,160	15,720	13,430	3,010
Latin American	30,470	14,925	10,195	5,350
Southeast Asian	16,165	8,855	4,710	2,600
Arab	37,730	22,140	9,660	5,925
West Asian	15,835	9,550	4,360	1,930
Not a visible minority	771,110	341,960	229,305	199,850
English Speakers - percentages	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	100.0%	47.7%	29.9%	22.3%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	55.7%	30.4%	13.9%
Chinese	100.0%	55.9%	26.8%	17.3%
South Asian	100.0%	56.2%	31.4%	12.4%
Black	100.0%	57.5%	30.7%	11.8%
Filipino	100.0%	48.9%	41.8%	9.4%
Latin American	100.0%	49.0%	33.5%	17.6%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	54.8%	29.1%	16.1%
Arab	100.0%	58.7%	25.6%	15.7%
West Asian	100.0%	60.3%	27.5%	12.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	44.3%	29.7%	25.9%
French Speakers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total French-speakers	6,795,280	2,942,230	2,235,015	1,618,025
Visible Minorities	660,455	403,165	174,040	83,250
Not a Visible Minority	6,134,815	2,539,065	2,060,975	1,534,775
Total French-speakers	100.0%	43.3%	32.9%	23.8%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	61.0%	26.4%	12.6%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	41.4%	33.6%	25.0%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>				

## Low Income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Low Income Cut-Off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups Québec, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	1,077,555	195,300	882,255
Visible Minority Population	326,740	90,445	236,295
Chinese	51,315	15,380	35,935
South Asian	64,080	16,970	47,110
Black	57,725	16,040	41,685
Filipino	32,150	5,635	26,515
Latin American	30,460	6,880	23,580
Southeast Asian	16,165	3,740	12,425
Arab	37,715	13,900	23,815
West Asian	15,835	6,235	9,600
Not a visible minority	750,820	104,855	645,965
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	18.1%	81.9%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	27.7%	72.3%
Chinese	100.0%	30.0%	70.0%
South Asian	100.0%	26.5%	73.5%
Black	100.0%	27.8%	72.2%
Filipino	100.0%	17.5%	82.5%
Latin American	100.0%	22.6%	77.4%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	23.1%	76.9%
Arab	100.0%	36.9%	63.1%
West Asian	100.0%	39.4%	60.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	14.0%	86.0%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total French-speakers	6,773,380	811,110	5,962,270
Visible Minorities	660,355	165,180	495,175
Not a Visible Minority	6,113,020	645,930	5,467,090
Total French-speakers	100.0%	12.0%	88.0%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	10.6%	89.4%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

# RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean

## Gender of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	1,975	1,050	920
Visible Minority Population	285	175	105
Not a visible minority	1,690	875	810
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	53.2%	46.6%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	61.4%	36.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	51.8%	47.9%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total French-speakers	266,835	134,060	132,775
Visible Minorities	2,490	1,120	1,370
Not a Visible Minority	264,345	132,945	131,405
Total French-speakers	100.0%	50.2%	49.8%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	45.0%	55.0%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	50.3%	49.7%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total English Speakers	1,975	280	210	690	415	375
Visible Minority Population	285	55	40	140	30	20
Not a visible minority	1,690	230	175	550	385	350
English Speakers - percentages	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total English Speakers	100.0%	14.2%	10.6%	34.9%	21.0%	19.0%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	19.3%	14.0%	49.1%	10.5%	7.0%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	13.6%	10.4%	32.5%	22.8%	20.7%
French Speakers	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total French-speakers	266,835	42,195	28,115	61,280	83,980	51,265
Visible Minorities	2,490	835	495	855	210	95
Not a Visible Minority	264,345	41,360	27,620	60,430	83,775	51,170
Total French-speakers	100.0%	15.8%	10.5%	23.0%	31.5%	19.2%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	33.5%	19.9%	34.3%	8.4%	3.8%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	15.6%	10.4%	22.9%	31.7%	19.4%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	1,975	1,330	185	20	120	320
Visible Minority Population	280	195	40	-	30	20
Not a visible minority	1,690	1,140	150	20	90	300
English Speakers - percentages	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	100.0%	67.3%	9.4%	1.0%	6.1%	16.2%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	69.6%	14.3%	-	10.7%	7.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	67.5%	8.9%	1.2%	5.3%	17.8%
French Speakers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total French-speakers	266,835	191,570	26,605	3,935	5,660	39,060
Visible Minorities	2,490	1,710	340	45	165	225
Not a Visible Minority	264,345	189,860	26,270	3,885	5,495	38,835
Total French-speakers	100.0%	71.8%	10.0%	1.5%	2.1%	14.6%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	68.7%	13.7%	1.8%	6.6%	9.0%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	71.8%	9.9%	1.5%	2.1%	14.7%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non-Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter-provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	1,865	895	315	170	370	120
Visible Minority Population	260	75	30	45	50	55
Not a visible minority	1,610	820	280	125	320	65
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non-Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter-provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	100.0%	48.0%	16.9%	9.1%	19.8%	6.4%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	28.8%	11.5%	17.3%	19.2%	21.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	50.9%	17.4%	7.8%	19.9%	4.0%
French Speakers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non-Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter-provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total French-speakers	252,940	177,540	51,160	22,310	760	1,165
Visible Minorities	2,230	835	550	315	30	490
Not a Visible Minority	250,710	176,705	50,610	21,995	730	675
Total French-speakers	100.0%	70.2%	20.2%	8.8%	0.3%	0.5%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	37.4%	24.7%	14.1%	1.3%	22.0%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	70.5%	20.2%	8.8%	0.3%	0.3%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	1,695	200	425	265	285	525
Not a visible minority	1,460	170	375	245	250	420
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	100.0%	11.8%	25.1%	15.6%	16.8%	31.0%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	11.6%	25.7%	16.8%	17.1%	28.8%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total French-speakers	224,643	45,763	42,870	57,713	41,433	36,858
Visible Minorities	1,648	290	320	190	220	628
Not a Visible Minority	222,990	45,475	42,555	57,520	41,213	36,228
Total French-speakers	100.0%	20.4%	19.1%	25.7%	18.4%	16.4%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	17.6%	19.4%	11.5%	13.4%	38.1%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	20.4%	19.1%	25.8%	18.5%	16.2%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean, 2016					
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the Labour Force
Total English Speakers	1,695	1,055	970	75	645
Not a visible minority	1,460	910	840	75	550
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the Labour Force
Total English Speakers	100.0%	62.2%	57.2%	7.1%	38.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	62.3%	57.5%	8.2%	37.7%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the Labour Force
Total French-speakers	224,643	132,420	119,903	12,523	92,215
Visible Minorities	1,648	1,065	920	150	590
Not a Visible Minority	222,990	131,358	118,988	12,375	91,630
Total French-speakers	100.0%	58.9%	53.4%	9.5%	41.0%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	64.6%	55.8%	14.1%	35.8%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	58.9%	53.4%	9.4%	41.1%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>					

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean, 2016				
English Speakers - numbers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	1,975	860	585	535
Visible Minority Population	280	155	70	50
Not a visible minority	1,690	695	510	485
English Speakers - percentages	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	100.0%	43.5%	29.6%	27.1%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	55.4%	25.0%	17.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	41.1%	30.2%	28.7%
French Speakers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total French-speakers	266,835	117,210	90,700	58,925
Visible Minorities	2,490	1,685	545	260
Not a Visible Minority	264,345	115,525	90,155	58,665
Total French-speakers	100.0%	43.9%	34.0%	22.1%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	67.7%	21.9%	10.4%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	43.7%	34.1%	22.2%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.				

## Low Income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Low Income Cut-Off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	1,955	275	1,680
Visible Minority Population	285	90	195
Not a visible minority	1,670	185	1,485
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	14.1%	85.9%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	31.6%	68.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	11.1%	88.9%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total French-speakers	264,910	22,685	242,225
Visible Minorities	2,480	460	2,020
Not a Visible Minority	262,430	22,225	240,205
Total French-speakers	100.0%	8.6%	91.4%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	18.5%	81.5%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	8.5%	91.5%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## RTS de la Capitale-Nationale

### Gender of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Capitale-Nationale, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	14,210	7,450	6,755
Visible Minority Population	3,160	1,705	1,460
Chinese	475	235	245
South Asian	340	195	145
Black	460	265	200
Latin American	765	415	350
Arab	355	240	115
Not a visible minority	11,045	5,750	5,295
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	52.4%	47.5%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	54.0%	46.2%
Chinese	100.0%	49.5%	51.6%
South Asian	100.0%	57.4%	42.6%
Black	100.0%	57.6%	43.5%
Latin American	100.0%	54.2%	45.8%
Arab	100.0%	67.6%	32.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	52.1%	47.9%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total French-speakers	693,190	341,135	352,055
Visible Minorities	31,335	15,590	15,745
Not a Visible Minority	661,855	325,545	336,315
Total French-speakers	100.0%	49.2%	50.8%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	49.8%	50.2%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	49.2%	50.8%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Capitale-Nationale, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total English Speakers	14,210	1,625	1,915	4,725	3,785	2,155
Visible Minority Population	3,160	370	475	1,595	600	125
Chinese	475	25	60	180	160	50
South Asian	340	50	40	185	50	15
Black	460	80	100	205	60	10
Latin American	765	70	145	415	120	10
Arab	355	20	60	210	55	10
Not a visible minority	11,045	1,260	1,440	3,130	3,190	2,030
English Speakers - percentages	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total English Speakers	100.0%	11.4%	13.5%	33.3%	26.6%	15.2%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	11.7%	15.0%	50.5%	19.0%	4.0%
Chinese	100.0%	5.3%	12.6%	37.9%	33.7%	10.5%
South Asian	100.0%	14.7%	11.8%	54.4%	14.7%	4.4%
Black	100.0%	17.4%	21.7%	44.6%	13.0%	-
Latin American	100.0%	9.2%	19.0%	54.2%	15.7%	-
Arab	100.0%	5.6%	16.9%	59.2%	15.5%	-
Not a visible minority	100.0%	11.4%	13.0%	28.3%	28.9%	18.4%
French Speakers	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total French-speakers	693,190	107,090	77,110	181,375	199,740	127,870
Visible Minorities	31,335	9,065	4,710	12,310	4,320	925
Not a Visible Minority	661,855	98,025	72,405	169,060	195,425	126,950
Total French-speakers	100.0%	15.4%	11.1%	26.2%	28.8%	18.4%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	28.9%	15.0%	39.3%	13.8%	3.0%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	14.8%	10.9%	25.5%	29.5%	19.2%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Capitale-Nationale, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	14,205	9,535	1,285	200	740	2,435
Visible Minority Population	3,165	2,285	285	95	170	325
Chinese	475	355	25	10	20	60
South Asian	340	250	25	20	15	35
Black	460	255	90	10	55	50
Latin American	760	610	75	25	10	50
Arab	355	280	10	10	10	50
Not a visible minority	11,045	7,255	1,000	105	570	2,110
English Speakers - percentages	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	100.0%	67.1%	9.0%	1.4%	5.2%	17.1%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	72.2%	9.0%	3.0%	5.4%	10.3%
Chinese	100.0%	74.7%	5.3%	-	4.2%	12.6%
South Asian	100.0%	73.5%	7.4%	5.9%	4.4%	10.3%
Black	100.0%	55.4%	19.6%	-	12.0%	10.9%
Latin American	100.0%	80.3%	9.9%	3.3%	-	6.6%
Arab	100.0%	78.9%	-	-	-	14.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	65.7%	9.1%	1.0%	5.2%	19.1%
French Speakers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total French-speakers	693,190	470,305	69,715	10,020	24,790	118,365
Visible Minorities	31,335	22,605	3,615	1,000	1,350	2,765
Not a Visible Minority	661,860	447,700	66,100	9,020	23,445	115,595
Total French-speakers	100.0%	67.8%	10.1%	1.4%	3.6%	17.1%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	72.1%	11.5%	3.2%	4.3%	8.8%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	67.6%	10.0%	1.4%	3.5%	17.5%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Capitale-Nationale, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non-Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	13,750	6,985	3,045	1,260	1,030	1,435
Visible Minority Population	3,060	1,020	810	200	135	890
Chinese	465	275	70	25	40	55
South Asian	325	85	85	30	-	120
Black	435	140	90	30	20	150
Latin American	755	210	210	60	15	260
Arab	355	85	155	20	20	85
Not a visible minority	10,690	5,965	2,230	1,055	900	545
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non-Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	100.0%	50.8%	22.1%	9.2%	7.5%	10.4%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	33.3%	26.5%	6.5%	4.4%	29.1%
Chinese	100.0%	59.1%	15.1%	5.4%	8.6%	11.8%
South Asian	100.0%	26.2%	26.2%	9.2%	-	36.9%
Black	100.0%	32.2%	20.7%	6.9%	4.6%	34.5%
Latin American	100.0%	27.8%	27.8%	7.9%	2.0%	34.4%
Arab	100.0%	23.9%	43.7%	5.6%	5.6%	23.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	55.8%	20.9%	9.9%	8.4%	5.1%
French Speakers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non-Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total French-speakers	655,960	420,405	156,170	64,080	2,825	12,485
Visible Minorities	27,890	9,540	8,870	2,455	220	6,800
Not a Visible Minority	628,070	410,865	147,295	61,625	2,610	5,680
Total French-speakers	100.0%	64.1%	23.8%	9.8%	0.4%	1.9%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	34.2%	31.8%	8.8%	0.8%	24.4%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	65.4%	23.5%	9.8%	0.4%	0.9%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Capitale-Nationale, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	12,585	1,455	2,635	1,280	1,960	5,250
Visible Minority Population	2,795	355	410	140	335	1,555
Chinese	450	35	60	15	55	275
South Asian	285	85	50	15	20	115
Black	380	70	65	20	50	170
Latin American	695	60	110	25	105	390
Arab	335	20	35	15	35	235
Not a visible minority	9,785	1,105	2,220	1,145	1,620	3,700
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	100.0%	11.6%	20.9%	10.2%	15.6%	41.7%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	12.7%	14.7%	5.0%	12.0%	55.6%
Chinese	100.0%	7.8%	13.3%	3.3%	12.2%	61.1%
South Asian	100.0%	29.8%	17.5%	5.3%	7.0%	40.4%
Black	100.0%	18.4%	17.1%	5.3%	13.2%	44.7%
Latin American	100.0%	8.6%	15.8%	3.6%	15.1%	56.1%
Arab	100.0%	6.0%	10.4%	4.5%	10.4%	70.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	11.3%	22.7%	11.7%	16.6%	37.8%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total French-speakers	586,103	85,668	120,948	101,295	119,163	159,025
Visible Minorities	22,268	3,435	3,713	2,338	3,498	9,285
Not a Visible Minority	563,838	82,228	117,238	98,963	115,665	149,740
Total French-speakers	100.0%	14.6%	20.6%	17.3%	20.3%	27.1%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	15.4%	16.7%	10.5%	15.7%	41.7%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	14.6%	20.8%	17.6%	20.5%	26.6%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Capitale-Nationale, 2016</b>					
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	12,585	8,560	7,890	670	4,025
Visible Minority Population	2,795	2,015	1,795	220	780
Chinese	450	325	285	35	130
South Asian	285	140	130	10	150
Black	380	280	235	50	95
Latin American	695	535	495	40	160
Arab	335	260	220	45	75
Not a visible minority	9,785	6,545	6,095	450	3,245
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	68.0%	62.7%	7.8%	32.0%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	72.1%	64.2%	10.9%	27.9%
Chinese	100.0%	72.2%	63.3%	10.8%	28.9%
South Asian	100.0%	49.1%	45.6%	-	52.6%
Black	100.0%	73.7%	61.8%	17.9%	25.0%
Latin American	100.0%	77.0%	71.2%	7.5%	23.0%
Arab	100.0%	77.6%	65.7%	17.3%	22.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	66.9%	62.3%	6.9%	33.2%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total French-speakers	586,103	383,303	364,290	19,008	202,805
Visible Minorities	22,268	16,415	14,913	1,500	5,848
Not a Visible Minority	563,838	366,883	349,373	17,510	196,950
Total French-speakers	100.0%	65.4%	62.2%	5.0%	34.6%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	73.7%	67.0%	9.1%	26.3%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	65.1%	62.0%	4.8%	34.9%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>					

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Capitale-Nationale, 2016				
English Speakers - numbers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	14,205	5,875	4,440	3,890
Visible Minority Population	3,165	1,645	995	520
Chinese	475	195	185	95
South Asian	340	210	95	35
Black	460	255	135	70
Latin American	760	395	225	140
Arab	355	180	110	65
Not a visible minority	11,045	4,225	3,450	3,370
English Speakers - percentages	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	100.0%	41.4%	31.3%	27.4%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	52.0%	31.4%	16.4%
Chinese	100.0%	41.1%	38.9%	20.0%
South Asian	100.0%	61.8%	27.9%	10.3%
Black	100.0%	55.4%	29.3%	15.2%
Latin American	100.0%	52.0%	29.6%	18.4%
Arab	100.0%	50.7%	31.0%	18.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	38.3%	31.2%	30.5%
French Speakers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total French-speakers	693,190	267,980	236,560	188,655
Visible Minorities	31,335	18,790	8,600	3,940
Not a Visible Minority	661,860	249,190	227,955	184,710
Total French-speakers	100.0%	38.7%	34.1%	27.2%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	60.0%	27.4%	12.6%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	37.6%	34.4%	27.9%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>				

# RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec

## Gender of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	5,805	2,975	2,830
Visible Minority Population	815	425	385
Not a visible minority	4,990	2,545	2,445
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	51.2%	48.8%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	52.1%	47.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	51.0%	49.0%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total French-speakers	484,480	241,815	242,665
Visible Minorities	8,505	4,210	4,300
Not a Visible Minority	475,975	237,610	238,370
Total French-speakers	100.0%	49.9%	50.1%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	49.5%	50.6%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	49.9%	50.1%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec, 2016</b>						
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	5,805	615	665	1,550	1,825	1,145
Visible Minority Population	815	105	130	410	155	20
Not a visible minority	4,990	505	535	1,145	1,675	1,125
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	10.6%	11.5%	26.7%	31.4%	19.7%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	12.9%	16.0%	50.3%	19.0%	2.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	10.1%	10.7%	22.9%	33.6%	22.5%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total French-speakers	484,480	75,905	52,135	110,205	149,245	96,990
Visible Minorities	8,505	2,660	1,430	3,025	1,165	230
Not a Visible Minority	475,975	73,250	50,705	107,185	148,075	96,760
Total French-speakers	100.0%	15.7%	10.8%	22.7%	30.8%	20.0%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	31.3%	16.8%	35.6%	13.7%	2.7%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	15.4%	10.7%	22.5%	31.1%	20.3%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	5,800	3,780	645	145	260	980
Visible Minority Population	815	585	65	20	50	90
Not a visible minority	4,990	3,195	580	125	205	890
English Speakers - percentages	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	100.0%	65.2%	11.1%	2.5%	4.5%	16.9%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	71.8%	8.0%	2.5%	6.1%	11.0%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	64.0%	11.6%	2.5%	4.1%	17.8%
French Speakers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total French-speakers	484,485	327,395	55,375	7,390	13,140	81,190
Visible Minorities	8,510	5,470	1,630	230	385	795
Not a Visible Minority	475,975	321,925	53,745	7,160	12,755	80,395
Total French-speakers	100.0%	67.6%	11.4%	1.5%	2.7%	16.8%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	64.3%	19.2%	2.7%	4.5%	9.3%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	67.6%	11.3%	1.5%	2.7%	16.9%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	5,605	3,260	1,035	840	220	245
Visible Minority Population	770	220	160	185	40	165
Not a visible minority	4,840	3,040	880	655	180	85
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	100.0%	58.2%	18.5%	15.0%	3.9%	4.4%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	28.6%	20.8%	24.0%	5.2%	21.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	62.8%	18.2%	13.5%	3.7%	1.8%
French Speakers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total French-speakers	459,855	309,110	89,235	58,015	815	2,680
Visible Minorities	7,605	2,930	1,905	1,145	25	1,600
Not a Visible Minority	452,250	306,175	87,325	56,870	795	1,085
Total French-speakers	100.0%	67.2%	19.4%	12.6%	0.2%	0.6%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	38.5%	25.0%	15.1%	0.3%	21.0%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	67.7%	19.3%	12.6%	0.2%	0.2%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec, 2016</b>						
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>No Diploma or Degree</b>	<b>High School or Equivalent</b>	<b>Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate</b>	<b>College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate</b>	<b>University Degree</b>
Total English Speakers	5,185	1,055	1,320	780	920	1,115
Visible Minority Population	705	120	115	45	130	295
Not a visible minority	4,485	935	1,210	740	785	820
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>No Diploma or Degree</b>	<b>High School or Equivalent</b>	<b>Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate</b>	<b>College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate</b>	<b>University Degree</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	20.3%	25.5%	15.0%	17.7%	21.5%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	17.0%	16.3%	6.4%	18.4%	41.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	20.8%	27.0%	16.5%	17.5%	18.3%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>No Diploma or Degree</b>	<b>High School or Equivalent</b>	<b>Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate</b>	<b>College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate</b>	<b>University Degree</b>
Total French-speakers	408,578	96,348	88,090	88,158	73,185	62,798
Visible Minorities	5,845	1,270	1,180	790	785	1,835
Not a Visible Minority	402,725	95,083	86,915	87,365	72,395	60,965
Total French-speakers	100.0%	23.6%	21.6%	21.6%	17.9%	15.4%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	21.7%	20.2%	13.5%	13.4%	31.4%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	23.6%	21.6%	21.7%	18.0%	15.1%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec, 2016</b>					
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	5,185	2,945	2,670	275	2,240
Visible Minority Population	705	475	405	65	230
Not a visible minority	4,485	2,475	2,260	210	2,010
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	56.8%	51.5%	9.3%	43.2%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	67.4%	57.4%	13.7%	32.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	55.2%	50.4%	8.5%	44.8%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total French-speakers	408,578	244,773	227,433	17,348	163,803
Visible Minorities	5,845	3,968	3,400	563	1,883
Not a Visible Minority	402,725	240,805	224,028	16,780	161,915
Total French-speakers	100.0%	59.9%	55.7%	7.1%	40.1%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	67.9%	58.2%	14.2%	32.2%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	59.8%	55.6%	7.0%	40.2%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>					

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec, 2016				
English Speakers - numbers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	5,800	2,655	2,105	1,045
Visible Minority Population	815	410	285	115
Not a visible minority	4,990	2,245	1,815	930
English Speakers - percentages	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	100.0%	45.8%	36.3%	18.0%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	50.3%	35.0%	14.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	45.0%	36.4%	18.6%
French Speakers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total French-speakers	484,485	218,160	176,045	90,280
Visible Minorities	8,510	5,595	2,150	765
Not a Visible Minority	475,975	212,555	173,895	89,515
Total French-speakers	100.0%	45.0%	36.3%	18.6%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	65.7%	25.3%	9.0%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	44.7%	36.5%	18.8%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.				

## Low Income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Low Income Cut-Off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	5,700	780	4,920
Visible Minority Population	815	165	650
Not a visible minority	4,890	615	4,275
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	13.7%	86.3%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	20.2%	79.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	12.6%	87.4%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total French-speakers	481,010	55,035	425,975
Visible Minorities	8,505	2,205	6,300
Not a Visible Minority	472,510	52,830	419,680
Total French-speakers	100.0%	11.4%	88.6%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	25.9%	74.1%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	11.2%	88.8%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke

### Gender of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	37,015	18,520	18,495
Visible Minority Population	2,565	1,300	1,260
Chinese	325	140	190
South Asian	270	155	115
Black	340	190	145
Latin American	530	260	265
West Asian	360	190	165
Not a visible minority	34,445	17,220	17,230
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	50.7%	49.1%
Chinese	100.0%	43.1%	58.5%
South Asian	100.0%	57.4%	42.6%
Black	100.0%	55.9%	42.6%
Latin American	100.0%	49.1%	50.0%
West Asian	100.0%	52.8%	45.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total French-speakers	420,845	209,970	210,875
Visible Minorities	12,890	6,420	6,475
Not a Visible Minority	407,950	203,545	204,405
Total French-speakers	100.0%	49.9%	50.1%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	49.8%	50.2%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	49.9%	50.1%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke, 2016</b>						
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	37,015	5,175	4,350	8,010	10,975	8,505
Visible Minority Population	2,565	425	515	1,070	435	125
Chinese	325	55	90	70	95	15
South Asian	270	40	30	120	40	40
Black	340	80	35	155	45	15
Latin American	530	80	145	195	85	15
West Asian	360	25	105	200	25	-
Not a visible minority	34,445	4,745	3,835	6,940	10,540	8,380
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	14.0%	11.8%	21.6%	29.7%	23.0%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	16.6%	20.1%	41.7%	17.0%	4.9%
Chinese	100.0%	16.9%	27.7%	21.5%	29.2%	4.6%
South Asian	100.0%	14.8%	11.1%	44.4%	14.8%	14.8%
Black	100.0%	23.5%	10.3%	45.6%	13.2%	4.4%
Latin American	100.0%	15.1%	27.4%	36.8%	16.0%	2.8%
West Asian	100.0%	6.9%	29.2%	55.6%	6.9%	-
Not a visible minority	100.0%	13.8%	11.1%	20.1%	30.6%	24.3%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total French-speakers	420,845	70,270	47,930	97,885	125,470	79,285
Visible Minorities	12,890	3,890	2,385	4,250	2,050	320
Not a Visible Minority	407,950	66,385	45,550	93,635	123,420	78,970
Total French-speakers	100.0%	16.7%	11.4%	23.3%	29.8%	18.8%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	30.2%	18.5%	33.0%	15.9%	2.5%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	16.3%	11.2%	23.0%	30.3%	19.4%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	37,010	24,735	4,135	720	1,270	6,150
Visible Minority Population	2,560	1,915	230	35	160	220
Chinese	325	230	35	-	45	20
South Asian	265	185	30	10	25	25
Black	340	240	20	15	20	40
Latin American	525	385	75	-	25	40
West Asian	360	290	25	-	15	25
Not a visible minority	34,450	22,825	3,905	685	1,110	5,930
English Speakers - percentages	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	100.0%	66.8%	11.2%	1.9%	3.4%	16.6%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	74.8%	9.0%	1.4%	6.3%	8.6%
Chinese	100.0%	70.8%	10.8%	-	13.8%	6.2%
South Asian	100.0%	69.8%	11.3%	-	9.4%	9.4%
Black	100.0%	70.6%	5.9%	4.4%	5.9%	11.8%
Latin American	100.0%	73.3%	14.3%	-	4.8%	7.6%
West Asian	100.0%	80.6%	6.9%	-	4.2%	6.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	66.3%	11.3%	2.0%	3.2%	17.2%
French Speakers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total French-speakers	420,845	291,550	45,750	6,060	12,085	65,395
Visible Minorities	12,895	9,100	1,990	350	410	1,045
Not a Visible Minority	407,950	282,450	43,760	5,715	11,675	64,355
Total French-speakers	100.0%	69.3%	10.9%	1.4%	2.9%	15.5%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	70.6%	15.4%	2.7%	3.2%	8.1%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	69.2%	10.7%	1.4%	2.9%	15.8%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	35,575	22,750	5,805	4,880	725	1,410
Visible Minority Population	2,455	790	425	300	55	885
Chinese	315	165	15	50	-	80
South Asian	255	95	45	15	20	80
Black	300	85	45	60	10	105
Latin American	525	185	140	65	20	110
West Asian	360	55	55	15	-	230
Not a visible minority	33,120	21,965	5,385	4,585	670	520
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	100.0%	63.9%	16.3%	13.7%	2.0%	4.0%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	32.2%	17.3%	12.2%	2.2%	36.0%
Chinese	100.0%	52.4%	4.8%	15.9%	-	25.4%
South Asian	100.0%	37.3%	17.6%	5.9%	7.8%	31.4%
Black	100.0%	28.3%	15.0%	20.0%	-	35.0%
Latin American	100.0%	35.2%	26.7%	12.4%	3.8%	21.0%
West Asian	100.0%	15.3%	15.3%	4.2%	-	63.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	66.3%	16.3%	13.8%	2.0%	1.6%
French Speakers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total French-speakers	398,150	251,390	82,290	58,515	1,100	4,855
Visible Minorities	11,600	4,045	3,600	1,180	125	2,645
Not a Visible Minority	386,555	247,340	78,695	57,340	980	2,210
Total French-speakers	100.0%	63.1%	20.7%	14.7%	0.3%	1.2%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	34.9%	31.0%	10.2%	1.1%	22.8%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	64.0%	20.4%	14.8%	0.3%	0.6%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	31,840	8,040	8,960	4,035	4,415	6,385
Visible Minority Population	2,140	355	555	120	250	865
Chinese	270	35	40	-	50	135
Black	255	45	75	15	45	80
Latin American	450	75	120	25	60	160
West Asian	330	110	120	10	20	80
Not a visible minority	29,695	7,685	8,410	3,915	4,165	5,520
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	100.0%	25.3%	28.1%	12.7%	13.9%	20.1%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	16.6%	25.9%	5.6%	11.7%	40.4%
Chinese	100.0%	13.0%	14.8%	-	18.5%	50.0%
Black	100.0%	17.6%	29.4%	5.9%	17.6%	31.4%
Latin American	100.0%	16.7%	26.7%	5.6%	13.3%	35.6%
West Asian	100.0%	33.3%	36.4%	-	6.1%	24.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	25.9%	28.3%	13.2%	14.0%	18.6%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total French-speakers	350,573	76,970	77,263	70,230	59,480	66,638
Visible Minorities	9,003	2,178	1,690	1,135	1,303	2,713
Not a Visible Minority	341,568	74,793	75,573	69,095	58,183	63,920
Total French-speakers	100.0%	22.0%	22.0%	20.0%	17.0%	19.0%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	24.2%	18.8%	12.6%	14.5%	30.1%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	21.9%	22.1%	20.2%	17.0%	18.7%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke, 2016</b>					
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	31,840	17,920	16,650	1,270	13,920
Visible Minority Population	2,140	1,270	1,120	155	865
Chinese	270	145	140	-	120
Black	255	155	125	30	100
Latin American	450	300	265	40	145
West Asian	330	170	145	30	160
Not a visible minority	29,695	16,645	15,535	1,110	13,055
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	56.3%	52.3%	7.1%	43.7%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	59.3%	52.3%	12.2%	40.4%
Chinese	100.0%	53.7%	51.9%	-	44.4%
Black	100.0%	60.8%	49.0%	19.4%	39.2%
Latin American	100.0%	66.7%	58.9%	13.3%	32.2%
West Asian	100.0%	51.5%	43.9%	17.6%	48.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	56.1%	52.3%	6.7%	44.0%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total French-speakers	350,573	218,413	205,150	13,263	132,165
Visible Minorities	9,003	5,705	4,988	713	3,298
Not a Visible Minority	341,568	212,708	200,163	12,550	128,860
Total French-speakers	100.0%	62.3%	58.5%	6.1%	37.7%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	63.4%	55.4%	12.5%	36.6%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	62.3%	58.6%	5.9%	37.7%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>					

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke, 2016				
English Speakers - numbers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	37,010	17,910	13,065	6,045
Visible Minority Population	2,560	1,695	690	180
Chinese	325	205	100	15
South Asian	265	195	45	30
Black	340	235	85	15
Latin American	525	320	165	45
West Asian	360	245	105	-
Not a visible minority	34,450	16,215	12,375	5,855
English Speakers - percentages	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	100.0%	48.4%	35.3%	16.3%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	66.2%	27.0%	7.0%
Chinese	100.0%	63.1%	30.8%	4.6%
South Asian	100.0%	73.6%	17.0%	11.3%
Black	100.0%	69.1%	25.0%	4.4%
Latin American	100.0%	61.0%	31.4%	8.6%
West Asian	100.0%	68.1%	29.2%	0.0%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	47.1%	35.9%	17.0%
French Speakers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total French-speakers	420,845	184,185	149,975	86,685
Visible Minorities	12,895	8,510	3,290	1,090
Not a Visible Minority	407,950	175,665	146,685	85,590
Total French-speakers	100.0%	43.8%	35.6%	20.6%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	66.0%	25.5%	8.5%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	43.1%	36.0%	21.0%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.				

## Low Income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Low Income Cut-Off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	37,015	5,160	31,855
Visible Minority Population	2,560	820	1,740
Chinese	325	85	240
South Asian	260	110	150
Black	340	135	205
Latin American	525	90	435
West Asian	355	190	165
Not a visible minority	34,455	4,340	30,115
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	13.9%	86.1%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	32.0%	68.0%
Chinese	100.0%	26.2%	73.8%
South Asian	100.0%	42.3%	57.7%
Black	100.0%	39.7%	60.3%
Latin American	100.0%	17.1%	82.9%
West Asian	100.0%	53.5%	46.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	12.6%	87.4%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total French-speakers	420,845	42,225	378,620
Visible Minorities	12,890	3,295	9,595
Not a Visible Minority	407,955	38,930	369,025
Total French-speakers	100.0%	10.0%	90.0%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	25.6%	74.4%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	9.5%	90.5%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

# RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal

## Gender of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	194,940	96,305	98,625
Visible Minority Population	67,735	33,260	34,475
Chinese	9,400	4,560	4,845
South Asian	16,370	8,640	7,725
Black	17,375	8,085	9,290
Filipino	7,155	3,120	4,030
Latin American	3,270	1,600	1,675
Southeast Asian	1,385	650	735
Arab	5,970	3,245	2,725
West Asian	2,290	1,210	1,080
Not a visible minority	127,200	63,045	64,155
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	49.4%	50.6%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	49.1%	50.9%
Chinese	100.0%	48.5%	51.5%
South Asian	100.0%	52.8%	47.2%
Black	100.0%	46.5%	53.5%
Filipino	100.0%	43.6%	56.3%
Latin American	100.0%	48.9%	51.2%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	46.9%	53.1%
Arab	100.0%	54.4%	45.6%
West Asian	100.0%	52.8%	47.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	49.6%	50.4%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total French-speakers	148,080	70,655	77,430
Visible Minorities	37,745	18,030	19,720
Not a Visible Minority	110,335	52,625	57,710
Total French-speakers	100.0%	47.7%	52.3%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	47.8%	52.2%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	47.7%	52.3%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>						
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	194,940	30,570	27,860	47,120	58,835	30,555
Visible Minority Population	67,735	12,525	10,110	20,400	17,735	6,965
Chinese	9,400	1,550	1,205	2,925	3,070	655
South Asian	16,370	2,490	2,500	5,045	4,480	1,845
Black	17,375	4,015	2,790	4,605	3,755	2,210
Filipino	7,155	1,390	990	2,095	1,945	735
Latin American	3,270	395	515	1,265	915	180
Southeast Asian	1,385	270	185	465	395	70
Arab	5,970	965	880	2,050	1,525	555
West Asian	2,290	285	270	780	710	250
Not a visible minority	127,200	18,040	17,750	26,715	41,100	23,590
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	15.7%	14.3%	24.2%	30.2%	15.7%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	18.5%	14.9%	30.1%	26.2%	10.3%
Chinese	100.0%	16.5%	12.8%	31.1%	32.7%	7.0%
South Asian	100.0%	15.2%	15.3%	30.8%	27.4%	11.3%
Black	100.0%	23.1%	16.1%	26.5%	21.6%	12.7%
Filipino	100.0%	19.4%	13.8%	29.3%	27.2%	10.3%
Latin American	100.0%	12.1%	15.7%	38.7%	28.0%	5.5%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	19.5%	13.4%	33.6%	28.5%	5.1%
Arab	100.0%	16.2%	14.7%	34.3%	25.5%	9.3%
West Asian	100.0%	12.4%	11.8%	34.1%	31.0%	10.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	14.2%	14.0%	21.0%	32.3%	18.5%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total French-speakers	148,080	25,845	18,160	34,575	44,530	24,965
Visible Minorities	37,745	10,870	6,055	11,335	7,455	2,030
Not a Visible Minority	110,335	14,980	12,105	23,245	37,070	22,935
Total French-speakers	100.0%	17.5%	12.3%	23.3%	30.1%	16.9%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	28.8%	16.0%	30.0%	19.8%	5.4%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	13.6%	11.0%	21.1%	33.6%	20.8%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	Married or Common-Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	194,935	140,815	25,990	3,735	3,905	20,485
Visible Minority Population	67,735	48,600	11,005	1,840	1,615	4,680
Chinese	9,405	7,890	785	120	170	440
South Asian	16,370	13,440	1,365	430	425	710
Black	17,375	8,585	5,715	645	395	2,040
Filipino	7,150	5,595	745	320	225	265
Latin American	3,275	2,315	435	85	130	305
Southeast Asian	1,385	1,070	140	35	60	85
Arab	5,970	4,850	685	75	65	305
West Asian	2,290	1,810	210	55	40	175
Not a visible minority	127,195	92,220	14,985	1,900	2,290	15,805
English Speakers - percentages	Total	Married or Common-Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	100.0%	72.2%	13.3%	1.9%	2.0%	10.5%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	71.8%	16.2%	2.7%	2.4%	6.9%
Chinese	100.0%	83.9%	8.3%	1.3%	1.8%	4.7%
South Asian	100.0%	82.1%	8.3%	2.6%	2.6%	4.3%
Black	100.0%	49.4%	32.9%	3.7%	2.3%	11.7%
Filipino	100.0%	78.3%	10.4%	4.5%	3.1%	3.7%
Latin American	100.0%	70.7%	13.3%	2.6%	4.0%	9.3%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	77.3%	10.1%	2.5%	4.3%	6.1%
Arab	100.0%	81.2%	11.5%	1.3%	1.1%	5.1%
West Asian	100.0%	79.0%	9.2%	2.4%	1.7%	7.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	72.5%	11.8%	1.5%	1.8%	12.4%
French Speakers	Total	Married or Common-Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives	Living Alone
Total French-speakers	148,085	103,165	18,650	2,790	3,280	20,195
Visible Minorities	37,745	27,975	6,135	970	655	2,015
Not a Visible Minority	110,335	75,195	12,520	1,815	2,630	18,180
Total French-speakers	100.0%	69.7%	12.6%	1.9%	2.2%	13.6%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	74.1%	16.3%	2.6%	1.7%	5.3%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	68.2%	11.3%	1.6%	2.4%	16.5%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	186,045	130,475	32,695	13,080	1,970	7,820
Visible Minority Population	63,705	39,925	13,910	3,640	710	5,515
Chinese	8,930	5,440	1,730	450	130	1,180
South Asian	15,575	10,750	2,770	670	210	1,180
Black	16,140	10,085	4,280	920	165	685
Filipino	6,675	4,340	1,385	475	25	445
Latin American	3,200	1,600	920	275	20	380
Southeast Asian	1,280	835	245	115	-	70
Arab	5,650	3,100	1,130	320	85	1,010
West Asian	2,200	1,190	510	180	30	295
Not a visible minority	122,335	90,545	18,785	9,440	1,260	2,300
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	100.0%	70.1%	17.6%	7.0%	1.1%	4.2%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	62.7%	21.8%	5.7%	1.1%	8.7%
Chinese	100.0%	60.9%	19.4%	5.0%	1.5%	13.2%
South Asian	100.0%	69.0%	17.8%	4.3%	1.3%	7.6%
Black	100.0%	62.5%	26.5%	5.7%	1.0%	4.2%
Filipino	100.0%	65.0%	20.7%	7.1%	0.4%	6.7%
Latin American	100.0%	50.0%	28.8%	8.6%	0.6%	11.9%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	65.2%	19.1%	9.0%	-	5.5%
Arab	100.0%	54.9%	20.0%	5.7%	1.5%	17.9%
West Asian	100.0%	54.1%	23.2%	8.2%	1.4%	13.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	74.0%	15.4%	7.7%	1.0%	1.9%
French Speakers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total French-speakers	140,830	93,605	28,900	10,210	575	7,540
Visible Minorities	34,710	18,260	9,405	1,895	150	5,000
Not a Visible Minority	106,115	75,345	19,500	8,315	425	2,535
Total French-speakers	100.0%	66.5%	20.5%	7.2%	0.4%	5.4%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	52.6%	27.1%	5.5%	0.4%	14.4%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	71.0%	18.4%	7.8%	0.4%	2.4%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	164,370	21,560	42,385	13,135	32,785	54,505
Visible Minority Population	55,215	7,640	14,025	4,305	10,010	19,225
Chinese	7,850	585	1,285	180	1,230	4,565
South Asian	13,880	2,125	4,340	790	2,190	4,440
Black	13,360	2,785	3,760	1,965	2,750	2,100
Filipino	5,760	525	1,600	400	1,290	1,950
Latin American	2,880	310	560	315	550	1,140
Southeast Asian	1,115	150	310	70	205	370
Arab	5,010	470	945	235	660	2,695
West Asian	2,005	200	355	90	360	1,010
Not a visible minority	109,155	13,925	28,355	8,825	22,770	35,285
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	100.0%	13.1%	25.8%	8.0%	19.9%	33.2%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	13.8%	25.4%	7.8%	18.1%	34.8%
Chinese	100.0%	7.5%	16.4%	2.3%	15.7%	58.2%
South Asian	100.0%	15.3%	31.3%	5.7%	15.8%	32.0%
Black	100.0%	20.8%	28.1%	14.7%	20.6%	15.7%
Filipino	100.0%	9.1%	27.8%	6.9%	22.4%	33.9%
Latin American	100.0%	10.8%	19.4%	10.9%	19.1%	39.6%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	13.5%	27.8%	6.3%	18.4%	33.2%
Arab	100.0%	9.4%	18.9%	4.7%	13.2%	53.8%
West Asian	100.0%	10.0%	17.7%	4.5%	18.0%	50.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	12.8%	26.0%	8.1%	20.9%	32.3%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total French-speakers	122,235	19,253	26,073	14,045	21,693	41,163
Visible Minorities	26,878	4,100	5,365	2,815	4,738	9,858
Not a Visible Minority	95,360	15,158	20,708	11,228	16,960	31,310
Total French-speakers	100.0%	15.8%	21.3%	11.5%	17.7%	33.7%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	15.3%	20.0%	10.5%	17.6%	36.7%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	15.9%	21.7%	11.8%	17.8%	32.8%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>					
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	164,370	107,280	98,760	8,520	57,090
Visible Minority Population	55,215	36,695	33,055	3,640	18,520
Chinese	7,850	5,215	4,725	485	2,640
South Asian	13,880	9,185	8,295	895	4,695
Black	13,360	8,600	7,580	1,025	4,765
Filipino	5,760	4,150	3,860	285	1,610
Latin American	2,880	2,150	1,955	195	730
Southeast Asian	1,115	800	745	50	320
Arab	5,010	3,120	2,795	325	1,895
West Asian	2,005	1,335	1,205	130	670
Not a visible minority	109,155	70,585	65,705	4,880	38,570
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	65.3%	60.1%	7.9%	34.7%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	66.5%	59.9%	9.9%	33.5%
Chinese	100.0%	66.4%	60.2%	9.3%	33.6%
South Asian	100.0%	66.2%	59.8%	9.7%	33.8%
Black	100.0%	64.4%	56.7%	11.9%	35.7%
Filipino	100.0%	72.0%	67.0%	6.9%	28.0%
Latin American	100.0%	74.7%	67.9%	9.1%	25.3%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	71.7%	66.8%	6.3%	28.7%
Arab	100.0%	62.3%	55.8%	10.4%	37.8%
West Asian	100.0%	66.6%	60.1%	9.7%	33.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	64.7%	60.2%	6.9%	35.3%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total French-speakers	122,235	78,425	72,448	5,978	43,810
Visible Minorities	26,878	18,308	16,265	2,038	8,568
Not a Visible Minority	95,360	60,115	56,180	3,940	35,243
Total French-speakers	100.0%	64.2%	59.3%	7.6%	35.8%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	68.1%	60.5%	11.1%	31.9%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	63.0%	58.9%	6.6%	37.0%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>					

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016				
English Speakers - numbers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	194,935	91,005	57,035	46,900
Visible Minority Population	67,735	36,335	21,070	10,330
Chinese	9,405	4,900	2,450	2,055
South Asian	16,370	8,655	5,285	2,425
Black	17,375	9,835	5,520	2,020
Filipino	7,150	3,295	3,005	855
Latin American	3,275	1,535	1,095	645
Southeast Asian	1,385	720	365	300
Arab	5,970	3,385	1,580	1,010
West Asian	2,290	1,370	570	355
Not a visible minority	127,195	54,670	35,965	36,570
English Speakers - percentages	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	100.0%	46.7%	29.3%	24.1%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	53.6%	31.1%	15.3%
Chinese	100.0%	52.1%	26.0%	21.9%
South Asian	100.0%	52.9%	32.3%	14.8%
Black	100.0%	56.6%	31.8%	11.6%
Filipino	100.0%	46.1%	42.0%	12.0%
Latin American	100.0%	46.9%	33.4%	19.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	52.0%	26.4%	21.7%
Arab	100.0%	56.7%	26.5%	16.9%
West Asian	100.0%	59.8%	24.9%	15.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	43.0%	28.3%	28.8%
French Speakers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total French-speakers	148,085	65,815	43,055	39,210
Visible Minorities	37,745	23,030	9,470	5,245
Not a Visible Minority	110,335	42,785	33,580	33,965
Total French-speakers	100.0%	44.4%	29.1%	26.5%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	61.0%	25.1%	13.9%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	38.8%	30.4%	30.8%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>				

## Low Income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Low Income Cut-Off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	194,935	26,980	167,955
Visible Minority Population	67,735	12,975	54,760
Chinese	9,405	1,675	7,730
South Asian	16,370	2,765	13,605
Black	17,375	4,170	13,205
Filipino	7,150	570	6,580
Latin American	3,275	565	2,710
Southeast Asian	1,385	190	1,195
Arab	5,970	1,600	4,370
West Asian	2,295	585	1,710
Not a visible minority	127,195	14,005	113,190
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	13.8%	86.2%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	19.2%	80.8%
Chinese	100.0%	17.8%	82.2%
South Asian	100.0%	16.9%	83.1%
Black	100.0%	24.0%	76.0%
Filipino	100.0%	8.0%	92.0%
Latin American	100.0%	17.3%	82.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	13.7%	86.3%
Arab	100.0%	26.8%	73.2%
West Asian	100.0%	25.5%	74.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	11.0%	89.0%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total French-speakers	148,080	21,495	126,585
Visible Minorities	37,745	8,135	29,610
Not a Visible Minority	110,335	13,360	96,975
Total French-speakers	100.0%	14.5%	85.5%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	21.6%	78.4%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	12.1%	87.9%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

# RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal

## Gender of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	185,920	91,085	94,830
Visible Minority Population	77,885	37,770	40,115
Chinese	11,250	5,045	6,210
South Asian	16,130	9,270	6,860
Black	10,830	5,050	5,785
Filipino	16,330	6,365	9,965
Latin American	3,820	1,920	1,900
Southeast Asian	2,465	1,150	1,315
Arab	5,815	3,550	2,265
West Asian	5,480	2,790	2,690
Not a visible minority	108,030	53,315	54,715
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	49.0%	51.0%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	48.5%	51.5%
Chinese	100.0%	44.8%	55.2%
South Asian	100.0%	57.5%	42.5%
Black	100.0%	46.6%	53.4%
Filipino	100.0%	39.0%	61.0%
Latin American	100.0%	50.3%	49.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	46.7%	53.3%
Arab	100.0%	61.0%	39.0%
West Asian	100.0%	50.9%	49.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	49.4%	50.6%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total French-speakers	142,460	68,930	73,530
Visible Minorities	49,370	24,460	24,910
Not a Visible Minority	93,090	44,470	48,620
Total French-speakers	100.0%	48.4%	51.6%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	49.5%	50.5%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	47.8%	52.2%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>						
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	185,920	25,770	27,960	56,470	44,325	31,400
Visible Minority Population	77,885	10,940	13,570	30,715	16,855	5,810
Chinese	11,250	1,065	3,190	4,520	1,970	505
South Asian	16,130	2,240	2,665	6,750	3,470	1,005
Black	10,830	1,940	1,485	3,310	2,295	1,800
Filipino	16,330	2,750	2,190	5,340	4,895	1,160
Latin American	3,820	400	585	1,920	725	190
Southeast Asian	2,465	275	485	785	670	240
Arab	5,815	730	1,255	2,625	905	290
West Asian	5,480	455	430	3,460	945	195
Not a visible minority	108,030	14,830	14,385	25,750	27,470	25,590
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	13.9%	15.0%	30.4%	23.8%	16.9%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	14.0%	17.4%	39.4%	21.6%	7.5%
Chinese	100.0%	9.5%	28.4%	40.2%	17.5%	4.5%
South Asian	100.0%	13.9%	16.5%	41.8%	21.5%	6.2%
Black	100.0%	17.9%	13.7%	30.6%	21.2%	16.6%
Filipino	100.0%	16.8%	13.4%	32.7%	30.0%	7.1%
Latin American	100.0%	10.5%	15.3%	50.3%	19.0%	5.0%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	11.2%	19.7%	31.8%	27.2%	9.7%
Arab	100.0%	12.6%	21.6%	45.1%	15.6%	5.0%
West Asian	100.0%	8.3%	7.8%	63.1%	17.2%	3.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	13.7%	13.3%	23.8%	25.4%	23.7%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total French-speakers	142,460	24,950	24,370	42,255	31,060	19,820
Visible Minorities	49,370	11,430	9,035	18,650	7,765	2,495
Not a Visible Minority	93,090	13,530	15,335	23,610	23,295	17,325
Total French-speakers	100.0%	17.5%	17.1%	29.7%	21.8%	13.9%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	23.2%	18.3%	37.8%	15.7%	5.1%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	14.5%	16.5%	25.4%	25.0%	18.6%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	185,920	110,915	21,105	4,810	13,215	35,870
Visible Minority Population	77,885	42,915	11,045	3,115	8,025	12,790
Chinese	11,250	5,635	880	285	1,825	2,630
South Asian	16,130	10,685	1,270	395	2,040	1,745
Black	10,830	4,000	3,215	340	675	2,600
Filipino	16,330	9,965	2,755	880	1,485	1,245
Latin American	3,820	1,965	615	125	430	690
Southeast Asian	2,465	1,405	285	140	260	375
Arab	5,815	3,140	535	460	460	1,215
West Asian	5,480	3,210	325	275	425	1,250
Not a visible minority	108,030	68,000	10,060	1,695	5,190	23,080
English Speakers - percentages	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	100.0%	59.7%	11.4%	2.6%	7.1%	19.3%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	55.1%	14.2%	4.0%	10.3%	16.4%
Chinese	100.0%	50.1%	7.8%	2.5%	16.2%	23.4%
South Asian	100.0%	66.2%	7.9%	2.4%	12.6%	10.8%
Black	100.0%	36.9%	29.7%	3.1%	6.2%	24.0%
Filipino	100.0%	61.0%	16.9%	5.4%	9.1%	7.6%
Latin American	100.0%	51.4%	16.1%	3.3%	11.3%	18.1%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	57.0%	11.6%	5.7%	10.5%	15.2%
Arab	100.0%	54.0%	9.2%	7.9%	7.9%	20.9%
West Asian	100.0%	58.6%	5.9%	5.0%	7.8%	22.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	62.9%	9.3%	1.6%	4.8%	21.4%
French Speakers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total French-speakers	142,460	86,655	16,475	3,910	9,210	26,210
Visible Minorities	49,365	29,440	7,045	2,300	3,080	7,500
Not a Visible Minority	93,090	57,220	9,430	1,600	6,130	18,715
Total French-speakers	100.0%	60.8%	11.6%	2.7%	6.5%	18.4%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	59.6%	14.3%	4.7%	6.2%	15.2%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	61.5%	10.1%	1.7%	6.6%	20.1%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	177,520	97,305	43,015	5,540	5,755	25,915
Visible Minority Population	73,965	31,585	19,270	1,660	2,455	19,000
Chinese	10,935	3,235	2,625	220	735	4,120
South Asian	15,345	7,195	3,650	210	455	3,840
Black	10,160	5,880	3,015	395	195	670
Filipino	15,225	7,885	4,495	340	135	2,360
Latin American	3,720	1,250	1,150	105	115	1,100
Southeast Asian	2,370	1,310	540	30	90	405
Arab	5,525	1,450	1,480	120	165	2,315
West Asian	5,305	1,315	930	90	135	2,830
Not a visible minority	103,555	65,725	23,750	3,875	3,295	6,910
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	100.0%	54.8%	24.2%	3.1%	3.2%	14.6%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	42.7%	26.1%	2.2%	3.3%	25.7%
Chinese	100.0%	29.6%	24.0%	2.0%	6.7%	37.7%
South Asian	100.0%	46.9%	23.8%	1.4%	3.0%	25.0%
Black	100.0%	57.9%	29.7%	3.9%	1.9%	6.6%
Filipino	100.0%	51.8%	29.5%	2.2%	0.9%	15.5%
Latin American	100.0%	33.6%	30.9%	2.8%	3.1%	29.6%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	55.3%	22.8%	1.3%	3.8%	17.1%
Arab	100.0%	26.2%	26.8%	2.2%	3.0%	41.9%
West Asian	100.0%	24.8%	17.5%	1.7%	2.5%	53.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	63.5%	22.9%	3.7%	3.2%	6.7%
French Speakers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total French-speakers	135,285	68,680	34,690	9,130	1,245	21,540
Visible Minorities	45,950	18,680	13,160	1,665	360	12,080
Not a Visible Minority	89,340	50,000	21,530	7,470	880	9,455
Total French-speakers	100.0%	50.8%	25.6%	6.7%	0.9%	15.9%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	40.7%	28.6%	3.6%	0.8%	26.3%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	56.0%	24.1%	8.4%	1.0%	10.6%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	160,150	18,640	35,435	8,100	23,770	74,190
Visible Minority Population	66,950	8,505	16,250	3,610	9,065	29,515
Chinese	10,190	460	2,320	275	1,265	5,870
South Asian	13,890	2,890	3,730	330	1,540	5,410
Black	8,885	2,235	2,425	1,080	1,535	1,610
Filipino	13,580	1,335	4,000	1,075	2,265	4,910
Latin American	3,420	330	600	175	540	1,780
Southeast Asian	2,180	270	475	130	330	980
Arab	5,080	295	885	145	505	3,260
West Asian	5,025	195	615	155	340	3,720
Not a visible minority	93,195	10,130	19,190	4,490	14,705	44,675
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	100.0%	11.6%	22.1%	5.1%	14.8%	46.3%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	12.7%	24.3%	5.4%	13.5%	44.1%
Chinese	100.0%	4.5%	22.8%	2.7%	12.4%	57.6%
South Asian	100.0%	20.8%	26.9%	2.4%	11.1%	38.9%
Black	100.0%	25.2%	27.3%	12.2%	17.3%	18.1%
Filipino	100.0%	9.8%	29.5%	7.9%	16.7%	36.2%
Latin American	100.0%	9.6%	17.5%	5.1%	15.8%	52.0%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	12.4%	21.8%	6.0%	15.1%	45.0%
Arab	100.0%	5.8%	17.4%	2.9%	9.9%	64.2%
West Asian	100.0%	3.9%	12.2%	3.1%	6.8%	74.0%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	10.9%	20.6%	4.8%	15.8%	47.9%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total French-speakers	117,505	10,585	17,918	6,435	18,488	64,073
Visible Minorities	37,943	4,548	6,578	2,600	5,503	18,718
Not a Visible Minority	79,568	6,045	11,340	3,840	12,985	45,353
Total French-speakers	100.0%	9.0%	15.2%	5.5%	15.7%	54.5%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	12.0%	17.3%	6.9%	14.5%	49.3%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	7.6%	14.3%	4.8%	16.3%	57.0%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>					
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	160,150	96,755	87,135	9,625	63,395
Visible Minority Population	66,950	41,150	36,085	5,060	25,805
Chinese	10,190	5,105	4,405	695	5,080
South Asian	13,890	8,720	7,485	1,230	5,170
Black	8,885	5,315	4,500	810	3,575
Filipino	13,580	10,265	9,645	620	3,315
Latin American	3,420	2,325	2,035	285	1,095
Southeast Asian	2,180	1,375	1,245	130	815
Arab	5,080	2,570	2,090	480	2,510
West Asian	5,025	2,795	2,295	500	2,230
Not a visible minority	93,195	55,610	51,050	4,560	37,590
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	60.4%	54.4%	9.9%	39.6%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	61.5%	53.9%	12.3%	38.5%
Chinese	100.0%	50.1%	43.2%	13.6%	49.9%
South Asian	100.0%	62.8%	53.9%	14.1%	37.2%
Black	100.0%	59.8%	50.6%	15.2%	40.2%
Filipino	100.0%	75.6%	71.0%	6.0%	24.4%
Latin American	100.0%	68.0%	59.5%	12.3%	32.0%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	63.1%	57.1%	9.5%	37.4%
Arab	100.0%	50.6%	41.1%	18.7%	49.4%
West Asian	100.0%	55.6%	45.7%	17.9%	44.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	59.7%	54.8%	8.2%	40.3%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total French-speakers	117,505	75,148	67,228	7,913	42,358
Visible Minorities	37,943	24,668	20,958	3,710	13,270
Not a Visible Minority	79,568	50,475	46,268	4,205	29,088
Total French-speakers	100.0%	64.0%	57.2%	10.5%	36.0%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	65.0%	55.2%	15.0%	35.0%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	63.4%	58.1%	8.3%	36.6%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>					

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016				
English Speakers - numbers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	185,920	94,805	52,170	38,945
Visible Minority Population	77,885	46,680	23,680	7,515
Chinese	11,250	7,490	2,305	1,455
South Asian	16,130	9,750	4,740	1,635
Black	10,830	6,365	3,570	890
Filipino	16,330	8,140	7,275	915
Latin American	3,820	2,130	1,160	525
Southeast Asian	2,465	1,385	740	335
Arab	5,815	4,020	1,155	635
West Asian	5,480	3,605	1,365	510
Not a visible minority	108,030	48,120	28,485	31,430
English Speakers - percentages	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	100.0%	51.0%	28.1%	20.9%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	59.9%	30.4%	9.6%
Chinese	100.0%	66.6%	20.5%	12.9%
South Asian	100.0%	60.4%	29.4%	10.1%
Black	100.0%	58.8%	33.0%	8.2%
Filipino	100.0%	49.8%	44.5%	5.6%
Latin American	100.0%	55.8%	30.4%	13.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	56.2%	30.0%	13.6%
Arab	100.0%	69.1%	19.9%	10.9%
West Asian	100.0%	65.8%	24.9%	9.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	44.5%	26.4%	29.1%
French Speakers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total French-speakers	142,460	73,800	33,775	34,880
Visible Minorities	49,365	31,990	11,765	5,615
Not a Visible Minority	93,090	41,815	22,010	29,265
Total French-speakers	100.0%	51.8%	23.7%	24.5%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	64.8%	23.8%	11.4%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	44.9%	23.6%	31.4%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.				

## Low Income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Low Income Cut-Off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	185,920	53,680	132,240
Visible Minority Population	77,885	31,620	46,265
Chinese	11,250	5,835	5,415
South Asian	16,135	6,720	9,415
Black	10,830	4,170	6,660
Filipino	16,330	3,955	12,375
Latin American	3,820	1,410	2,410
Southeast Asian	2,455	745	1,710
Arab	5,810	3,340	2,470
West Asian	5,485	3,070	2,415
Not a visible minority	108,030	22,060	85,970
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	28.9%	71.1%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	40.6%	59.4%
Chinese	100.0%	51.9%	48.1%
South Asian	100.0%	41.6%	58.4%
Black	100.0%	38.5%	61.5%
Filipino	100.0%	24.2%	75.8%
Latin American	100.0%	36.9%	63.1%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	30.3%	69.7%
Arab	100.0%	57.5%	42.5%
West Asian	100.0%	56.0%	44.0%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	20.4%	79.6%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total French-speakers	142,460	39,085	103,375
Visible Minorities	49,365	19,165	30,200
Not a Visible Minority	93,085	19,915	73,170
Total French-speakers	100.0%	27.4%	72.6%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	38.8%	61.2%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	21.4%	78.6%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

# RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal

## Gender of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	77,840	40,090	37,750
Visible Minority Population	26,640	13,325	13,320
Chinese	6,480	3,080	3,400
South Asian	4,330	2,280	2,050
Black	4,200	2,130	2,075
Filipino	1,025	350	680
Latin American	3,230	1,650	1,580
Southeast Asian	1,160	570	595
Arab	2,475	1,380	1,090
West Asian	1,560	860	695
Not a visible minority	51,200	26,770	24,430
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	51.5%	48.5%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%
Chinese	100.0%	47.5%	52.5%
South Asian	100.0%	52.7%	47.3%
Black	100.0%	50.7%	49.4%
Filipino	100.0%	34.1%	66.3%
Latin American	100.0%	51.1%	48.9%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	49.1%	51.3%
Arab	100.0%	55.8%	44.0%
West Asian	100.0%	55.1%	44.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	52.3%	47.7%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total French-speakers	209,025	106,335	102,695
Visible Minorities	34,520	17,455	17,065
Not a Visible Minority	174,505	88,875	85,630
Total French-speakers	100.0%	50.9%	49.1%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	50.6%	49.4%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	50.9%	49.1%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>						
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	77,840	8,400	9,810	35,705	16,900	7,025
Visible Minority Population	26,640	3,385	3,735	12,835	5,185	1,500
Chinese	6,480	535	980	3,120	1,440	405
South Asian	4,330	655	580	1,885	1,010	200
Black	4,200	975	755	1,400	735	340
Filipino	1,025	125	140	435	250	75
Latin American	3,230	205	365	2,105	480	80
Southeast Asian	1,160	120	175	515	260	95
Arab	2,475	305	325	1,400	330	110
West Asian	1,560	90	125	980	315	50
Not a visible minority	51,200	5,015	6,080	22,865	11,715	5,525
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	10.8%	12.6%	45.9%	21.7%	9.0%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	12.7%	14.0%	48.2%	19.5%	5.6%
Chinese	100.0%	8.3%	15.1%	48.1%	22.2%	6.3%
South Asian	100.0%	15.1%	13.4%	43.5%	23.3%	4.6%
Black	100.0%	23.2%	18.0%	33.3%	17.5%	8.1%
Filipino	100.0%	12.2%	13.7%	42.4%	24.4%	7.3%
Latin American	100.0%	6.3%	11.3%	65.2%	14.9%	2.5%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	10.3%	15.1%	44.4%	22.4%	8.2%
Arab	100.0%	12.3%	13.1%	56.6%	13.3%	4.4%
West Asian	100.0%	5.8%	8.0%	62.8%	20.2%	3.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	9.8%	11.9%	44.7%	22.9%	10.8%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total French-speakers	209,025	26,085	23,905	82,190	51,390	25,460
Visible Minorities	34,520	7,360	5,090	15,145	5,575	1,355
Not a Visible Minority	174,505	18,725	18,815	67,045	45,815	24,105
Total French-speakers	100.0%	12.5%	11.4%	39.3%	24.6%	12.2%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	21.3%	14.7%	43.9%	16.2%	3.9%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	10.7%	10.8%	38.4%	26.3%	13.8%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	77,840	40,505	8,275	1,735	8,500	18,825
Visible Minority Population	26,645	14,680	3,520	780	2,585	5,075
Chinese	6,475	3,500	610	130	875	1,370
South Asian	4,335	3,030	290	125	300	585
Black	4,205	1,440	1,440	130	305	890
Filipino	1,025	590	140	45	105	150
Latin American	3,230	1,730	400	75	375	640
Southeast Asian	1,160	735	105	55	110	155
Arab	2,470	1,500	165	105	185	520
West Asian	1,560	825	145	75	140	375
Not a visible minority	51,200	25,830	4,750	960	5,915	13,750
English Speakers - percentages	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	100.0%	52.0%	10.6%	2.2%	10.9%	24.2%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	55.1%	13.2%	2.9%	9.7%	19.0%
Chinese	100.0%	54.1%	9.4%	2.0%	13.5%	21.2%
South Asian	100.0%	69.9%	6.7%	2.9%	6.9%	13.5%
Black	100.0%	34.2%	34.2%	3.1%	7.3%	21.2%
Filipino	100.0%	57.6%	13.7%	4.4%	10.2%	14.6%
Latin American	100.0%	53.6%	12.4%	2.3%	11.6%	19.8%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	63.4%	9.1%	4.7%	9.5%	13.4%
Arab	100.0%	60.7%	6.7%	4.3%	7.5%	21.1%
West Asian	100.0%	52.9%	9.3%	4.8%	9.0%	24.0%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	50.4%	9.3%	1.9%	11.6%	26.9%
French Speakers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total French-speakers	209,030	105,095	23,350	4,330	20,855	55,400
Visible Minorities	34,520	18,110	6,230	1,275	2,795	6,115
Not a Visible Minority	174,505	86,980	17,120	3,055	18,055	49,290
Total French-speakers	100.0%	50.3%	11.2%	2.1%	10.0%	26.5%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	52.5%	18.0%	3.7%	8.1%	17.7%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	49.8%	9.8%	1.8%	10.3%	28.2%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	74,375	31,565	24,670	3,235	5,305	9,605
Visible Minority Population	25,395	10,330	7,995	755	1,260	5,055
Chinese	6,250	2,335	1,860	225	345	1,485
South Asian	4,140	2,165	1,250	70	180	465
Black	3,895	2,085	1,275	80	210	250
Filipino	975	505	285	25	50	115
Latin American	3,180	835	1,210	105	115	920
Southeast Asian	1,110	535	305	65	30	170
Arab	2,335	625	765	60	80	805
West Asian	1,520	450	460	60	75	480
Not a visible minority	48,975	21,235	16,675	2,475	4,045	4,550
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	100.0%	42.4%	33.2%	4.3%	7.1%	12.9%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	40.7%	31.5%	3.0%	5.0%	19.9%
Chinese	100.0%	37.4%	29.8%	3.6%	5.5%	23.8%
South Asian	100.0%	52.3%	30.2%	1.7%	4.3%	11.2%
Black	100.0%	53.5%	32.7%	2.1%	5.4%	6.4%
Filipino	100.0%	51.8%	29.2%	2.6%	5.1%	11.8%
Latin American	100.0%	26.3%	38.1%	3.3%	3.6%	28.9%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	48.2%	27.5%	5.9%	2.7%	15.3%
Arab	100.0%	26.8%	32.8%	2.6%	3.4%	34.5%
West Asian	100.0%	29.6%	30.3%	3.9%	4.9%	31.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	43.4%	34.0%	5.1%	8.3%	9.3%
French Speakers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total French-speakers	198,860	94,355	65,945	18,180	1,635	18,740
Visible Minorities	32,205	12,820	11,435	1,610	335	6,000
Not a Visible Minority	166,655	81,535	54,510	16,570	1,295	12,740
Total French-speakers	100.0%	47.4%	33.2%	9.1%	0.8%	9.4%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	39.8%	35.5%	5.0%	1.0%	18.6%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	48.9%	32.7%	9.9%	0.8%	7.6%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	69,440	6,900	14,240	4,095	10,035	34,175
Visible Minority Population	23,255	2,345	4,645	1,250	3,115	11,895
Chinese	5,940	340	1,085	180	795	3,545
South Asian	3,675	670	925	125	470	1,480
Black	3,230	655	1,030	410	470	670
Filipino	905	80	175	85	185	380
Latin American	3,030	210	420	195	415	1,780
Southeast Asian	1,045	115	180	60	165	525
Arab	2,165	120	315	65	180	1,480
West Asian	1,470	50	185	30	125	1,075
Not a visible minority	46,185	4,555	9,595	2,845	6,910	22,275
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	100.0%	9.9%	20.5%	5.9%	14.5%	49.2%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	10.1%	20.0%	5.4%	13.4%	51.2%
Chinese	100.0%	5.7%	18.3%	3.0%	13.4%	59.7%
South Asian	100.0%	18.2%	25.2%	3.4%	12.8%	40.3%
Black	100.0%	20.3%	31.9%	12.7%	14.6%	20.7%
Filipino	100.0%	8.8%	19.3%	9.4%	20.4%	42.0%
Latin American	100.0%	6.9%	13.9%	6.4%	13.7%	58.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	11.0%	17.2%	5.7%	15.8%	50.2%
Arab	100.0%	5.5%	14.5%	3.0%	8.3%	68.4%
West Asian	100.0%	3.4%	12.6%	2.0%	8.5%	73.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	9.9%	20.8%	6.2%	15.0%	48.2%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total French-speakers	182,940	24,485	28,273	15,830	29,555	84,800
Visible Minorities	27,163	3,508	4,580	2,170	3,975	12,923
Not a Visible Minority	155,780	20,970	23,693	13,658	25,583	71,883
Total French-speakers	100.0%	13.4%	15.5%	8.7%	16.2%	46.4%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	12.9%	16.9%	8.0%	14.6%	47.6%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	13.5%	15.2%	8.8%	16.4%	46.1%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>					
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	69,440	49,200	44,325	4,875	20,240
Visible Minority Population	23,255	15,460	13,375	2,085	7,800
Chinese	5,940	3,775	3,365	410	2,165
South Asian	3,675	2,280	1,915	370	1,395
Black	3,230	1,935	1,530	400	1,295
Filipino	905	675	630	50	225
Latin American	3,030	2,410	2,145	260	620
Southeast Asian	1,045	760	690	70	285
Arab	2,165	1,375	1,110	265	790
West Asian	1,470	1,015	885	130	450
Not a visible minority	46,185	33,740	30,950	2,795	12,440
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	70.9%	63.8%	9.9%	29.1%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	66.5%	57.5%	13.5%	33.5%
Chinese	100.0%	63.6%	56.6%	10.9%	36.4%
South Asian	100.0%	62.0%	52.1%	16.2%	38.0%
Black	100.0%	59.9%	47.4%	20.7%	40.1%
Filipino	100.0%	74.6%	69.6%	7.4%	24.9%
Latin American	100.0%	79.5%	70.8%	10.8%	20.5%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	72.7%	66.0%	9.2%	27.3%
Arab	100.0%	63.5%	51.3%	19.3%	36.5%
West Asian	100.0%	69.0%	60.2%	12.8%	30.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	73.1%	67.0%	8.3%	26.9%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total French-speakers	182,940	129,120	119,835	9,285	53,823
Visible Minorities	27,163	19,413	17,083	2,330	7,758
Not a Visible Minority	155,780	109,708	102,753	6,960	46,073
Total French-speakers	100.0%	70.6%	65.5%	7.2%	29.4%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	71.5%	62.9%	12.0%	28.6%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	70.4%	66.0%	6.3%	29.6%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>					

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016				
English Speakers - numbers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	77,840	37,130	22,875	17,840
Visible Minority Population	26,645	15,180	7,240	4,215
Chinese	6,475	3,745	1,755	980
South Asian	4,335	2,630	1,115	585
Black	4,205	2,680	1,145	380
Filipino	1,025	495	350	185
Latin American	3,230	1,480	1,120	625
Southeast Asian	1,160	585	300	275
Arab	2,470	1,470	490	515
West Asian	1,560	815	400	350
Not a visible minority	51,200	21,940	15,635	13,625
English Speakers - percentages	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	100.0%	47.7%	29.4%	22.9%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	57.0%	27.2%	15.8%
Chinese	100.0%	57.8%	27.1%	15.1%
South Asian	100.0%	60.7%	25.7%	13.5%
Black	100.0%	63.7%	27.2%	9.0%
Filipino	100.0%	48.3%	34.1%	18.0%
Latin American	100.0%	45.8%	34.7%	19.3%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	50.4%	25.9%	23.7%
Arab	100.0%	59.5%	19.8%	20.9%
West Asian	100.0%	52.2%	25.6%	22.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	42.9%	30.5%	26.6%
French Speakers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total French-speakers	209,030	87,975	64,020	57,035
Visible Minorities	34,520	20,255	8,935	5,330
Not a Visible Minority	174,505	67,720	55,080	51,700
Total French-speakers	100.0%	42.1%	30.6%	27.3%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	58.7%	25.9%	15.4%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	38.8%	31.6%	29.6%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.				

## Low Income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Low Income Cut-Off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	77,845	25,200	52,645
Visible Minority Population	26,640	11,040	15,600
Chinese	6,475	2,780	3,695
South Asian	4,335	2,030	2,305
Black	4,200	2,055	2,145
Filipino	1,030	235	795
Latin American	3,230	1,040	2,190
Southeast Asian	1,160	310	850
Arab	2,475	1,190	1,285
West Asian	1,560	675	885
Not a visible minority	51,190	14,150	37,040
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	32.4%	67.6%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	41.4%	58.6%
Chinese	100.0%	42.9%	57.1%
South Asian	100.0%	46.8%	53.2%
Black	100.0%	48.9%	51.1%
Filipino	100.0%	22.8%	77.2%
Latin American	100.0%	32.2%	67.8%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	26.7%	73.3%
Arab	100.0%	48.1%	51.9%
West Asian	100.0%	43.3%	56.7%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	27.6%	72.4%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total French-speakers	209,030	54,765	154,265
Visible Minorities	34,525	12,735	21,790
Not a Visible Minority	174,510	42,030	132,480
Total French-speakers	100.0%	26.2%	73.8%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	36.9%	63.1%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	24.1%	75.9%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

# RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal

## Gender of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	88,895	45,860	43,030
Visible Minority Population	40,225	21,265	18,960
Chinese	6,395	3,240	3,150
South Asian	8,920	4,785	4,130
Black	5,580	2,870	2,710
Filipino	2,100	880	1,220
Latin American	3,835	2,160	1,675
Southeast Asian	2,960	1,465	1,490
Arab	7,450	4,305	3,145
West Asian	1,190	665	525
Not a visible minority	48,670	24,595	24,070
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	51.6%	48.4%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	52.9%	47.1%
Chinese	100.0%	50.7%	49.3%
South Asian	100.0%	53.6%	46.3%
Black	100.0%	51.4%	48.6%
Filipino	100.0%	41.9%	58.1%
Latin American	100.0%	56.3%	43.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	49.5%	50.3%
Arab	100.0%	57.8%	42.2%
West Asian	100.0%	55.9%	44.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	50.5%	49.5%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total French-speakers	314,370	151,400	162,975
Visible Minorities	114,265	56,340	57,920
Not a Visible Minority	200,105	95,055	105,050
Total French-speakers	100.0%	48.2%	51.8%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	49.3%	50.7%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	47.5%	52.5%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>						
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	88,895	11,505	10,880	29,025	25,020	12,465
Visible Minority Population	40,225	5,775	5,900	15,105	10,495	2,950
Chinese	6,395	660	810	2,310	2,020	595
South Asian	8,920	1,485	1,345	3,215	2,310	565
Black	5,580	1,190	890	1,955	1,135	410
Filipino	2,100	370	250	680	580	220
Latin American	3,835	380	590	1,815	895	155
Southeast Asian	2,960	350	490	855	1,025	240
Arab	7,450	820	1,095	3,115	1,905	525
West Asian	1,190	145	160	540	255	90
Not a visible minority	48,670	5,730	4,980	13,925	14,525	9,515
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	12.9%	12.2%	32.7%	28.1%	14.0%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	14.4%	14.7%	37.6%	26.1%	7.3%
Chinese	100.0%	10.3%	12.7%	36.1%	31.6%	9.3%
South Asian	100.0%	16.6%	15.1%	36.0%	25.9%	6.3%
Black	100.0%	21.3%	15.9%	35.0%	20.3%	7.3%
Filipino	100.0%	17.6%	11.9%	32.4%	27.6%	10.5%
Latin American	100.0%	9.9%	15.4%	47.3%	23.3%	4.0%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	11.8%	16.6%	28.9%	34.6%	8.1%
Arab	100.0%	11.0%	14.7%	41.8%	25.6%	7.0%
West Asian	100.0%	12.2%	13.4%	45.4%	21.4%	7.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	11.8%	10.2%	28.6%	29.8%	19.6%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total French-speakers	314,370	57,715	35,945	102,570	74,385	43,755
Visible Minorities	114,265	30,640	16,110	39,765	21,755	5,995
Not a Visible Minority	200,105	27,080	19,835	62,800	52,635	37,760
Total French-speakers	100.0%	18.4%	11.4%	32.6%	23.7%	13.9%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	26.8%	14.1%	34.8%	19.0%	5.2%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	13.5%	9.9%	31.4%	26.3%	18.9%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	88,895	59,775	11,720	2,180	2,665	12,555
Visible Minority Population	40,230	27,925	5,975	1,230	1,225	3,875
Chinese	6,395	4,890	650	160	205	495
South Asian	8,915	7,280	710	275	185	465
Black	5,580	2,480	1,805	210	195	895
Filipino	2,100	1,490	230	115	90	175
Latin American	3,835	2,315	725	90	205	510
Southeast Asian	2,960	1,855	615	140	120	230
Arab	7,450	5,425	910	200	145	775
West Asian	1,190	910	90	30	15	150
Not a visible minority	48,670	31,850	5,745	950	1,440	8,680
English Speakers - percentages	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	100.0%	67.2%	13.2%	2.5%	3.0%	14.1%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	69.4%	14.9%	3.1%	3.0%	9.6%
Chinese	100.0%	76.5%	10.2%	2.5%	3.2%	7.7%
South Asian	100.0%	81.7%	8.0%	3.1%	2.1%	5.2%
Black	100.0%	44.4%	32.3%	3.8%	3.5%	16.0%
Filipino	100.0%	71.0%	11.0%	5.5%	4.3%	8.3%
Latin American	100.0%	60.4%	18.9%	2.3%	5.3%	13.3%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	62.7%	20.8%	4.7%	4.1%	7.8%
Arab	100.0%	72.8%	12.2%	2.7%	1.9%	10.4%
West Asian	100.0%	76.5%	7.6%	2.5%	1.3%	12.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	65.4%	11.8%	2.0%	3.0%	17.8%
French Speakers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total French-speakers	314,375	186,820	43,395	7,130	16,035	60,995
Visible Minorities	114,260	72,835	22,320	3,535	3,920	11,650
Not a Visible Minority	200,110	113,985	21,070	3,595	12,110	49,345
Total French-speakers	100.0%	59.4%	13.8%	2.3%	5.1%	19.4%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	63.7%	19.5%	3.1%	3.4%	10.2%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	57.0%	10.5%	1.8%	6.1%	24.7%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	85,315	50,775	22,310	2,330	1,520	8,390
Visible Minority Population	38,375	19,430	11,665	780	740	5,755
Chinese	6,200	3,725	1,610	95	55	720
South Asian	8,405	4,670	2,400	70	225	1,040
Black	5,245	2,460	1,980	190	105	515
Filipino	1,955	975	675	35	-	260
Latin American	3,760	1,620	1,345	135	75	585
Southeast Asian	2,860	1,815	755	55	35	195
Arab	7,200	2,970	2,070	90	155	1,905
West Asian	1,120	475	300	30	20	295
Not a visible minority	46,940	31,345	10,640	1,550	780	2,630
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	100.0%	59.5%	26.2%	2.7%	1.8%	9.8%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	50.6%	30.4%	2.0%	1.9%	15.0%
Chinese	100.0%	60.1%	26.0%	1.5%	0.9%	11.6%
South Asian	100.0%	55.6%	28.6%	0.8%	2.7%	12.4%
Black	100.0%	46.9%	37.8%	3.6%	2.0%	9.8%
Filipino	100.0%	49.9%	34.5%	1.8%	-	13.3%
Latin American	100.0%	43.1%	35.8%	3.6%	2.0%	15.6%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	63.5%	26.4%	1.9%	1.2%	6.8%
Arab	100.0%	41.3%	28.8%	1.3%	2.2%	26.5%
West Asian	100.0%	42.4%	26.8%	2.7%	1.8%	26.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	66.8%	22.7%	3.3%	1.7%	5.6%
French Speakers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total French-speakers	293,215	157,100	89,995	18,790	1,075	26,250
Visible Minorities	103,340	47,670	35,000	3,160	440	17,070
Not a Visible Minority	189,870	109,430	54,995	15,630	640	9,180
Total French-speakers	100.0%	53.6%	30.7%	6.4%	0.4%	9.0%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	46.1%	33.9%	3.1%	0.4%	16.5%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	57.6%	29.0%	8.2%	0.3%	4.8%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	77,390	13,360	18,260	6,615	12,585	26,565
Visible Minority Population	34,455	6,100	8,360	2,590	5,210	12,200
Chinese	5,735	750	1,030	175	955	2,825
South Asian	7,435	1,630	2,375	365	955	2,105
Black	4,395	970	1,275	615	770	765
Filipino	1,725	205	435	140	330	625
Latin American	3,450	635	685	445	500	1,185
Southeast Asian	2,610	560	705	200	460	680
Arab	6,635	945	1,315	440	945	2,990
West Asian	1,040	205	245	70	85	440
Not a visible minority	42,940	7,260	9,905	4,025	7,380	14,370
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	100.0%	17.3%	23.6%	8.5%	16.3%	34.3%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	17.7%	24.3%	7.5%	15.1%	35.4%
Chinese	100.0%	13.1%	18.0%	3.1%	16.7%	49.3%
South Asian	100.0%	21.9%	31.9%	4.9%	12.8%	28.3%
Black	100.0%	22.1%	29.0%	14.0%	17.5%	17.4%
Filipino	100.0%	11.9%	25.2%	8.1%	19.1%	36.2%
Latin American	100.0%	18.4%	19.9%	12.9%	14.5%	34.3%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	21.5%	27.0%	7.7%	17.6%	26.1%
Arab	100.0%	14.2%	19.8%	6.6%	14.2%	45.1%
West Asian	100.0%	19.7%	23.6%	6.7%	8.2%	42.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	16.9%	23.1%	9.4%	17.2%	33.5%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total French-speakers	256,653	45,353	46,558	29,513	41,335	93,903
Visible Minorities	83,625	17,598	16,825	12,270	12,450	24,480
Not a Visible Minority	173,033	27,758	29,730	17,235	28,888	69,423
Total French-speakers	100.0%	17.7%	18.1%	11.5%	16.1%	36.6%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	21.0%	20.1%	14.7%	14.9%	29.3%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	16.0%	17.2%	10.0%	16.7%	40.1%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>					
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	77,390	50,260	45,330	4,935	27,130
Visible Minority Population	34,455	22,650	19,890	2,760	11,800
Chinese	5,735	3,750	3,390	360	1,985
South Asian	7,435	4,765	4,175	590	2,670
Black	4,395	2,985	2,555	435	1,410
Filipino	1,725	1,230	1,180	50	495
Latin American	3,450	2,645	2,360	285	810
Southeast Asian	2,610	1,715	1,555	160	895
Arab	6,635	4,035	3,335	700	2,600
West Asian	1,040	625	550	80	420
Not a visible minority	42,940	27,615	25,435	2,175	15,330
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	64.9%	58.6%	9.8%	35.1%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	65.7%	57.7%	12.2%	34.2%
Chinese	100.0%	65.4%	59.1%	9.6%	34.6%
South Asian	100.0%	64.1%	56.2%	12.4%	35.9%
Black	100.0%	67.9%	58.1%	14.6%	32.1%
Filipino	100.0%	71.3%	68.4%	4.1%	28.7%
Latin American	100.0%	76.7%	68.4%	10.8%	23.5%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	65.7%	59.6%	9.3%	34.3%
Arab	100.0%	60.8%	50.3%	17.3%	39.2%
West Asian	100.0%	60.1%	52.9%	12.8%	40.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	64.3%	59.2%	7.9%	35.7%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total French-speakers	256,653	166,508	150,830	15,678	90,145
Visible Minorities	83,625	55,738	47,863	7,873	27,888
Not a Visible Minority	173,033	110,770	102,963	7,800	62,263
Total French-speakers	100.0%	64.9%	58.8%	9.4%	35.1%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	66.7%	57.2%	14.1%	33.3%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	64.0%	59.5%	7.0%	36.0%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>					

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016				
English Speakers - numbers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	88,895	43,985	28,480	16,430
Visible Minority Population	40,230	22,535	12,820	4,875
Chinese	6,395	3,190	1,985	1,225
South Asian	8,915	5,210	2,915	795
Black	5,580	3,230	1,885	470
Filipino	2,100	1,025	825	245
Latin American	3,835	1,865	1,380	595
Southeast Asian	2,960	1,680	890	395
Arab	7,450	4,535	2,085	835
West Asian	1,190	735	330	125
Not a visible minority	48,670	21,450	15,660	11,555
English Speakers - percentages	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	100.0%	49.5%	32.0%	18.5%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	56.0%	31.9%	12.1%
Chinese	100.0%	49.9%	31.0%	19.2%
South Asian	100.0%	58.4%	32.7%	8.9%
Black	100.0%	57.9%	33.8%	8.4%
Filipino	100.0%	48.8%	39.3%	11.7%
Latin American	100.0%	48.6%	36.0%	15.5%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	56.8%	30.1%	13.3%
Arab	100.0%	60.9%	28.0%	11.2%
West Asian	100.0%	61.8%	27.7%	10.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	44.1%	32.2%	23.7%
French Speakers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total French-speakers	314,375	153,845	98,095	62,440
Visible Minorities	114,260	72,135	31,895	10,235
Not a Visible Minority	200,110	81,710	66,195	52,200
Total French-speakers	100.0%	48.9%	31.2%	19.9%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	63.1%	27.9%	9.0%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	40.8%	33.1%	26.1%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.				

## Low Income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Low Income Cut-Off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	88,895	21,120	67,775
Visible Minority Population	40,230	11,860	28,370
Chinese	6,390	1,275	5,115
South Asian	8,910	2,395	6,515
Black	5,585	2,075	3,510
Filipino	2,095	310	1,785
Latin American	3,840	960	2,880
Southeast Asian	2,955	755	2,200
Arab	7,455	3,095	4,360
West Asian	1,190	480	710
Not a visible minority	48,665	9,260	39,405
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	23.8%	76.2%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	29.5%	70.5%
Chinese	100.0%	20.0%	80.0%
South Asian	100.0%	26.9%	73.1%
Black	100.0%	37.2%	62.8%
Filipino	100.0%	14.8%	85.2%
Latin American	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	25.5%	74.5%
Arab	100.0%	41.5%	58.5%
West Asian	100.0%	40.3%	59.7%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	19.0%	81.0%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total French-speakers	314,370	78,750	235,620
Visible Minorities	114,265	37,940	76,325
Not a Visible Minority	200,105	40,810	159,295
Total French-speakers	100.0%	25.1%	74.9%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	33.2%	66.8%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	20.4%	79.6%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

# RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal

## Gender of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	74,575	38,295	36,280
Visible Minority Population	21,065	11,200	9,870
Chinese	2,855	1,370	1,485
South Asian	2,975	1,580	1,400
Black	2,935	1,510	1,430
Filipino	475	165	310
Latin American	4,575	2,600	1,975
Southeast Asian	3,190	1,680	1,510
Arab	2,735	1,620	1,115
West Asian	370	220	155
Not a visible minority	53,515	27,095	26,415
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	51.4%	48.6%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	53.2%	46.9%
Chinese	100.0%	48.0%	52.0%
South Asian	100.0%	53.1%	47.1%
Black	100.0%	51.4%	48.7%
Filipino	100.0%	34.7%	65.3%
Latin American	100.0%	56.8%	43.2%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	52.7%	47.3%
Arab	100.0%	59.2%	40.8%
West Asian	100.0%	59.5%	41.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	50.6%	49.4%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total French-speakers	415,110	200,015	215,095
Visible Minorities	126,235	61,295	64,935
Not a Visible Minority	288,875	138,720	150,160
Total French-speakers	100.0%	48.2%	51.8%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	48.6%	51.4%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	48.0%	52.0%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>						
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	74,575	9,255	10,730	22,390	23,625	8,570
Visible Minority Population	21,065	2,725	3,565	8,375	5,360	1,035
Chinese	2,855	200	580	990	925	160
South Asian	2,975	440	395	1,125	845	165
Black	2,935	650	520	1,090	500	180
Filipino	475	40	75	155	125	80
Latin American	4,575	510	915	2,090	900	155
Southeast Asian	3,190	400	510	1,045	1,085	160
Arab	2,735	270	385	1,380	625	65
West Asian	370	25	40	160	120	20
Not a visible minority	53,515	6,530	7,165	14,015	18,265	7,535
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	12.4%	14.4%	30.0%	31.7%	11.5%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	12.9%	16.9%	39.8%	25.4%	4.9%
Chinese	100.0%	7.0%	20.3%	34.7%	32.4%	5.6%
South Asian	100.0%	14.8%	13.3%	37.8%	28.4%	5.5%
Black	100.0%	22.1%	17.7%	37.1%	17.0%	6.1%
Filipino	100.0%	8.4%	15.8%	32.6%	26.3%	16.8%
Latin American	100.0%	11.1%	20.0%	45.7%	19.7%	3.4%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	12.5%	16.0%	32.8%	34.0%	5.0%
Arab	100.0%	9.9%	14.1%	50.5%	22.9%	2.4%
West Asian	100.0%	6.8%	10.8%	43.2%	32.4%	5.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	12.2%	13.4%	26.2%	34.1%	14.1%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total French-speakers	415,110	71,390	44,955	122,920	108,875	66,970
Visible Minorities	126,235	34,565	17,345	43,065	24,640	6,615
Not a Visible Minority	288,875	36,820	27,610	79,855	84,235	60,355
Total French-speakers	100.0%	17.2%	10.8%	29.6%	26.2%	16.1%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	27.4%	13.7%	34.1%	19.5%	5.2%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	12.7%	9.6%	27.6%	29.2%	20.9%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	74,575	52,090	10,540	1,325	2,020	8,600
Visible Minority Population	21,065	13,985	3,675	520	955	1,930
Chinese	2,855	1,885	355	55	270	290
South Asian	2,980	2,460	250	55	80	135
Black	2,935	1,350	1,035	70	115	365
Filipino	475	315	65	40	30	30
Latin American	4,575	2,930	920	85	190	450
Southeast Asian	3,195	2,070	600	120	120	280
Arab	2,730	2,160	210	70	100	190
West Asian	365	205	70	10	25	50
Not a visible minority	53,515	38,105	6,860	810	1,065	6,675
English Speakers - percentages	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	100.0%	69.8%	14.1%	1.8%	2.7%	11.5%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	66.4%	17.4%	2.5%	4.5%	9.2%
Chinese	100.0%	66.0%	12.4%	1.9%	9.5%	10.2%
South Asian	100.0%	82.6%	8.4%	1.8%	2.7%	4.5%
Black	100.0%	46.0%	35.3%	2.4%	3.9%	12.4%
Filipino	100.0%	66.3%	13.7%	8.4%	6.3%	6.3%
Latin American	100.0%	64.0%	20.1%	1.9%	4.2%	9.8%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	64.8%	18.8%	3.8%	3.8%	8.8%
Arab	100.0%	79.1%	7.7%	2.6%	3.7%	7.0%
West Asian	100.0%	56.2%	19.2%	-	6.8%	13.7%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	71.2%	12.8%	1.5%	2.0%	12.5%
French Speakers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total French-speakers	415,110	243,015	63,985	9,740	19,905	78,465
Visible Minorities	126,235	81,065	27,305	3,875	4,025	9,960
Not a Visible Minority	288,875	161,950	36,680	5,865	15,875	68,500
Total French-speakers	100.0%	58.5%	15.4%	2.3%	4.8%	18.9%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	64.2%	21.6%	3.1%	3.2%	7.9%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	56.1%	12.7%	2.0%	5.5%	23.7%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	72,040	48,705	16,990	1,610	945	3,790
Visible Minority Population	20,235	10,080	6,695	440	435	2,585
Chinese	2,790	1,505	660	40	60	530
South Asian	2,860	1,585	970	65	30	205
Black	2,685	1,200	1,025	70	125	265
Filipino	460	285	120	-	-	40
Latin American	4,485	1,880	1,725	135	90	655
Southeast Asian	3,090	1,880	950	45	50	165
Arab	2,665	1,120	930	55	35	525
West Asian	360	185	90	10	-	70
Not a visible minority	51,805	38,630	10,290	1,170	510	1,210
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	100.0%	67.6%	23.6%	2.2%	1.3%	5.3%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	49.8%	33.1%	2.2%	2.1%	12.8%
Chinese	100.0%	53.9%	23.7%	1.4%	2.2%	19.0%
South Asian	100.0%	55.4%	33.9%	2.3%	1.0%	7.2%
Black	100.0%	44.7%	38.2%	2.6%	4.7%	9.9%
Filipino	100.0%	62.0%	26.1%	-	-	8.7%
Latin American	100.0%	41.9%	38.5%	3.0%	2.0%	14.6%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	60.8%	30.7%	1.5%	1.6%	5.3%
Arab	100.0%	42.0%	34.9%	2.1%	1.3%	19.7%
West Asian	100.0%	51.4%	25.0%	-	-	19.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	74.6%	19.9%	2.3%	1.0%	2.3%
French Speakers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total French-speakers	389,090	220,415	122,475	22,955	1,035	22,205
Visible Minorities	113,865	54,015	41,500	3,105	310	14,935
Not a Visible Minority	275,225	166,400	80,975	19,855	725	7,265
Total French-speakers	100.0%	56.6%	31.5%	5.9%	0.3%	5.7%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	47.4%	36.4%	2.7%	0.3%	13.1%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	60.5%	29.4%	7.2%	0.3%	2.6%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	65,320	11,800	16,860	8,095	12,480	16,090
Visible Minority Population	18,335	3,745	4,675	1,910	2,710	5,295
Chinese	2,655	360	690	145	350	1,115
South Asian	2,535	775	795	125	330	505
Black	2,290	450	610	435	360	435
Filipino	435	55	70	55	70	185
Latin American	4,065	790	1,035	590	615	1,035
Southeast Asian	2,790	840	815	210	440	495
Arab	2,460	255	425	235	380	1,165
West Asian	345	75	70	50	35	115
Not a visible minority	46,985	8,050	12,180	6,180	9,775	10,790
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	100.0%	18.1%	25.8%	12.4%	19.1%	24.6%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	20.4%	25.5%	10.4%	14.8%	28.9%
Chinese	100.0%	13.6%	26.0%	5.5%	13.2%	42.0%
South Asian	100.0%	30.6%	31.4%	4.9%	13.0%	19.9%
Black	100.0%	19.7%	26.6%	19.0%	15.7%	19.0%
Filipino	100.0%	12.6%	16.1%	12.6%	16.1%	42.5%
Latin American	100.0%	19.4%	25.5%	14.5%	15.1%	25.5%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	30.1%	29.2%	7.5%	15.8%	17.7%
Arab	100.0%	10.4%	17.3%	9.6%	15.4%	47.4%
West Asian	100.0%	21.7%	20.3%	14.5%	10.1%	33.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	17.1%	25.9%	13.2%	20.8%	23.0%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total French-speakers	343,720	75,188	73,253	51,615	56,218	87,443
Visible Minorities	91,668	19,318	19,175	15,080	14,280	23,813
Not a Visible Minority	252,058	55,870	54,078	36,538	41,940	63,635
Total French-speakers	100.0%	21.9%	21.3%	15.0%	16.4%	25.4%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	21.1%	20.9%	16.5%	15.6%	26.0%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	22.2%	21.5%	14.5%	16.6%	25.2%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>					
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	65,320	44,455	40,670	3,790	20,860
Visible Minority Population	18,335	12,240	10,785	1,455	6,095
Chinese	2,655	1,630	1,510	125	1,030
South Asian	2,535	1,565	1,355	210	970
Black	2,290	1,510	1,310	200	775
Filipino	435	270	255	20	160
Latin American	4,065	3,000	2,660	335	1,065
Southeast Asian	2,790	1,900	1,675	230	885
Arab	2,460	1,635	1,380	255	820
West Asian	345	210	160	50	135
Not a visible minority	46,985	32,215	29,875	2,340	14,770
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	68.1%	62.3%	8.5%	31.9%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	66.8%	58.8%	11.9%	33.2%
Chinese	100.0%	61.4%	56.9%	7.7%	38.8%
South Asian	100.0%	61.7%	53.5%	13.4%	38.3%
Black	100.0%	65.9%	57.2%	13.2%	33.8%
Filipino	100.0%	62.1%	58.6%	7.4%	36.8%
Latin American	100.0%	73.8%	65.4%	11.2%	26.2%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	68.1%	60.0%	12.1%	31.7%
Arab	100.0%	66.5%	56.1%	15.6%	33.3%
West Asian	100.0%	60.9%	46.4%	23.8%	39.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	68.6%	63.6%	7.3%	31.4%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total French-speakers	343,720	216,083	196,068	20,020	127,640
Visible Minorities	91,668	63,215	54,690	8,518	28,450
Not a Visible Minority	252,058	152,865	141,375	11,498	99,190
Total French-speakers	100.0%	62.9%	57.0%	9.3%	37.1%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	69.0%	59.7%	13.5%	31.0%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	60.6%	56.1%	7.5%	39.4%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>					

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016				
English Speakers - numbers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	74,575	34,030	25,005	15,545
Visible Minority Population	21,065	11,890	6,915	2,260
Chinese	2,855	1,620	840	400
South Asian	2,980	1,725	1,060	195
Black	2,935	1,750	945	240
Filipino	475	210	215	50
Latin American	4,575	2,435	1,645	490
Southeast Asian	3,195	1,855	990	345
Arab	2,730	1,515	855	365
West Asian	365	235	110	25
Not a visible minority	53,515	22,140	18,090	13,285
English Speakers - percentages	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	100.0%	45.6%	33.5%	20.8%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	56.4%	32.8%	10.7%
Chinese	100.0%	56.7%	29.4%	14.0%
South Asian	100.0%	57.9%	35.6%	6.5%
Black	100.0%	59.6%	32.2%	8.2%
Filipino	100.0%	44.2%	45.3%	10.5%
Latin American	100.0%	53.2%	36.0%	10.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	58.1%	31.0%	10.8%
Arab	100.0%	55.5%	31.3%	13.4%
West Asian	100.0%	64.4%	30.1%	6.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	41.4%	33.8%	24.8%
French Speakers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total French-speakers	415,110	194,355	141,320	79,435
Visible Minorities	126,235	77,680	36,240	12,320
Not a Visible Minority	288,875	116,680	105,085	67,115
Total French-speakers	100.0%	46.8%	34.0%	19.1%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	61.5%	28.7%	9.8%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	40.4%	36.4%	23.2%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.				

## Low Income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Low Income Cut-Off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	74,575	12,620	61,955
Visible Minority Population	21,060	6,165	14,895
Chinese	2,860	830	2,030
South Asian	2,985	785	2,200
Black	2,940	810	2,130
Filipino	470	55	415
Latin American	4,575	1,225	3,350
Southeast Asian	3,190	1,030	2,160
Arab	2,740	985	1,755
West Asian	370	180	190
Not a visible minority	53,515	6,455	47,060
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	16.9%	83.1%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	29.3%	70.7%
Chinese	100.0%	29.0%	71.0%
South Asian	100.0%	26.3%	73.7%
Black	100.0%	27.6%	72.4%
Filipino	100.0%	11.7%	88.3%
Latin American	100.0%	26.8%	73.2%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	32.3%	67.7%
Arab	100.0%	35.9%	64.1%
West Asian	100.0%	48.6%	51.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	12.1%	87.9%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total French-speakers	415,110	95,290	319,820
Visible Minorities	126,230	36,310	89,920
Not a Visible Minority	288,880	58,975	229,905
Total French-speakers	100.0%	23.0%	77.0%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	28.8%	71.2%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	20.4%	79.6%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

# RTS de l'Outaouais

## Gender of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Outaouais, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	70,580	36,020	34,555
Visible Minority Population	12,010	6,320	5,690
Chinese	1,485	695	790
South Asian	715	380	335
Black	3,120	1,765	1,355
Filipino	515	185	330
Latin American	1,480	765	715
Southeast Asian	575	270	300
Arab	2,635	1,520	1,120
West Asian	570	320	250
Not a visible minority	58,565	29,700	28,870
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	51.0%	49.0%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	52.6%	47.4%
Chinese	100.0%	46.8%	53.2%
South Asian	100.0%	53.1%	46.9%
Black	100.0%	56.6%	43.4%
Filipino	100.0%	35.9%	64.1%
Latin American	100.0%	51.7%	48.3%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	47.0%	52.2%
Arab	100.0%	57.7%	42.5%
West Asian	100.0%	56.1%	43.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	50.7%	49.3%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total French-speakers	304,625	149,325	155,295
Visible Minorities	24,985	12,225	12,755
Not a Visible Minority	279,640	137,095	142,540
Total French-speakers	100.0%	49.0%	51.0%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	48.9%	51.1%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	49.0%	51.0%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Outaouais, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total English Speakers	70,580	12,200	7,920	20,440	20,535	9,475
Visible Minority Population	12,010	2,290	1,770	4,780	2,655	515
Chinese	1,485	195	190	610	435	60
South Asian	715	130	70	340	140	35
Black	3,120	875	555	1,135	450	105
Filipino	515	95	50	215	135	25
Latin American	1,480	125	220	760	325	55
Southeast Asian	575	140	85	175	145	20
Arab	2,635	395	380	1,045	665	155
West Asian	570	65	65	215	190	30
Not a visible minority	58,565	9,915	6,155	15,660	17,880	8,960
English Speakers - percentages	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total English Speakers	100.0%	17.3%	11.2%	29.0%	29.1%	13.4%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	19.1%	14.7%	39.8%	22.1%	4.3%
Chinese	100.0%	13.1%	12.8%	41.1%	29.3%	4.0%
South Asian	100.0%	18.2%	9.8%	47.6%	19.6%	4.9%
Black	100.0%	28.0%	17.8%	36.4%	14.4%	3.4%
Filipino	100.0%	18.4%	9.7%	41.7%	26.2%	4.9%
Latin American	100.0%	8.4%	14.9%	51.4%	22.0%	3.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	24.3%	14.8%	30.4%	25.2%	3.5%
Arab	100.0%	15.0%	14.4%	39.7%	25.2%	5.9%
West Asian	100.0%	11.4%	11.4%	37.7%	33.3%	5.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	16.9%	10.5%	26.7%	30.5%	15.3%
French Speakers	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total French-speakers	304,625	55,025	36,255	77,180	92,285	43,880
Visible Minorities	24,985	7,940	4,115	8,320	4,010	605
Not a Visible Minority	279,640	47,085	32,140	68,860	88,280	43,275
Total French-speakers	100.0%	18.1%	11.9%	25.3%	30.3%	14.4%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	31.8%	16.5%	33.3%	16.0%	2.4%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	16.8%	11.5%	24.6%	31.6%	15.5%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Outaouais, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	70,575	48,020	9,375	1,410	2,090	9,680
Visible Minority Population	12,010	8,140	1,765	375	440	1,290
Chinese	1,485	1,095	130	20	70	165
South Asian	715	425	140	25	30	100
Black	3,120	1,835	630	120	155	380
Filipino	515	420	20	-	25	40
Latin American	1,485	985	220	60	70	145
Southeast Asian	575	380	125	20	15	35
Arab	2,640	1,985	250	90	55	255
West Asian	565	445	30	15	-	70
Not a visible minority	58,565	39,880	7,620	1,035	1,650	8,390
English Speakers - percentages	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	100.0%	68.0%	13.3%	2.0%	3.0%	13.7%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	67.8%	14.7%	3.1%	3.7%	10.7%
Chinese	100.0%	73.7%	8.8%	1.3%	4.7%	11.1%
South Asian	100.0%	59.4%	19.6%	3.5%	4.2%	14.0%
Black	100.0%	58.8%	20.2%	3.8%	5.0%	12.2%
Filipino	100.0%	81.6%	3.9%	-	4.9%	7.8%
Latin American	100.0%	66.3%	14.8%	4.0%	4.7%	9.8%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	66.1%	21.7%	3.5%	2.6%	6.1%
Arab	100.0%	75.2%	9.5%	3.4%	2.1%	9.7%
West Asian	100.0%	78.8%	5.3%	2.7%	-	12.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	68.1%	13.0%	1.8%	2.8%	14.3%
French Speakers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total French-speakers	304,625	207,405	41,360	5,770	9,490	40,595
Visible Minorities	24,985	17,245	4,165	975	800	1,800
Not a Visible Minority	279,640	190,160	37,195	4,795	8,690	38,795
Total French-speakers	100.0%	68.1%	13.6%	1.9%	3.1%	13.3%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	69.0%	16.7%	3.9%	3.2%	7.2%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	68.0%	13.3%	1.7%	3.1%	13.9%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Outaouais, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	66,665	40,150	12,160	4,295	7,350	2,700
Visible Minority Population	11,265	5,185	2,400	580	1,550	1,550
Chinese	1,415	725	255	80	120	235
South Asian	670	340	125	40	105	60
Black	2,880	1,050	670	140	560	450
Filipino	470	220	80	35	45	85
Latin American	1,465	595	355	95	205	205
Southeast Asian	530	340	110	10	45	25
Arab	2,495	1,285	485	85	290	355
West Asian	560	270	120	20	70	85
Not a visible minority	55,400	34,965	9,760	3,720	5,800	1,150
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	100.0%	60.2%	18.2%	6.4%	11.0%	4.1%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	46.0%	21.3%	5.1%	13.8%	13.8%
Chinese	100.0%	51.2%	18.0%	5.7%	8.5%	16.6%
South Asian	100.0%	50.7%	18.7%	6.0%	15.7%	9.0%
Black	100.0%	36.5%	23.3%	4.9%	19.4%	15.6%
Filipino	100.0%	46.8%	17.0%	7.4%	9.6%	18.1%
Latin American	100.0%	40.6%	24.2%	6.5%	14.0%	14.0%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	64.2%	20.8%	-	8.5%	4.7%
Arab	100.0%	51.5%	19.4%	3.4%	11.6%	14.2%
West Asian	100.0%	48.2%	21.4%	3.6%	12.5%	15.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	63.1%	17.6%	6.7%	10.5%	2.1%
French Speakers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total French-speakers	286,425	182,245	68,015	25,775	5,095	5,295
Visible Minorities	22,035	9,270	5,975	1,915	1,215	3,665
Not a Visible Minority	264,390	172,975	62,035	23,860	3,885	1,625
Total French-speakers	100.0%	63.6%	23.7%	9.0%	1.8%	1.8%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	42.1%	27.1%	8.7%	5.5%	16.6%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	65.4%	23.5%	9.0%	1.5%	0.6%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Outaouais, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	58,375	10,755	14,815	5,020	11,990	15,800
Visible Minority Population	9,720	1,120	2,180	630	1,735	4,055
Chinese	1,290	95	210	45	150	790
South Asian	585	70	135	20	90	270
Black	2,245	275	605	170	460	735
Filipino	420	30	130	45	70	150
Latin American	1,355	125	255	140	255	580
Southeast Asian	430	100	90	20	70	155
Arab	2,245	290	495	120	435	910
West Asian	505	50	95	40	100	215
Not a visible minority	48,650	9,635	12,635	4,390	10,250	11,740
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	100.0%	18.4%	25.4%	8.6%	20.5%	27.1%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	11.5%	22.4%	6.5%	17.8%	41.7%
Chinese	100.0%	7.4%	16.3%	3.5%	11.6%	61.2%
South Asian	100.0%	12.0%	23.1%	3.4%	15.4%	46.2%
Black	100.0%	12.2%	26.9%	7.6%	20.5%	32.7%
Filipino	100.0%	7.1%	31.0%	10.7%	16.7%	35.7%
Latin American	100.0%	9.2%	18.8%	10.3%	18.8%	42.8%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	23.3%	20.9%	4.7%	16.3%	36.0%
Arab	100.0%	12.9%	22.0%	5.3%	19.4%	40.5%
West Asian	100.0%	9.9%	18.8%	7.9%	19.8%	42.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	19.8%	26.0%	9.0%	21.1%	24.1%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total French-speakers	249,598	53,988	54,398	38,330	42,750	60,123
Visible Minorities	17,043	2,373	3,168	1,488	2,778	7,243
Not a Visible Minority	232,550	51,613	51,228	36,850	39,978	52,888
Total French-speakers	100.0%	21.6%	21.8%	15.4%	17.1%	24.1%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	13.9%	18.6%	8.7%	16.3%	42.5%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	22.2%	22.0%	15.8%	17.2%	22.7%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Outaouais, 2016</b>					
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	58,375	39,220	35,935	3,285	19,155
Visible Minority Population	9,720	7,350	6,565	780	2,370
Chinese	1,290	950	865	85	340
South Asian	585	435	395	40	150
Black	2,245	1,745	1,505	245	495
Filipino	420	340	315	25	80
Latin American	1,355	1,085	980	110	270
Southeast Asian	430	330	300	30	105
Arab	2,245	1,625	1,430	195	615
West Asian	505	375	340	30	130
Not a visible minority	48,650	31,870	29,365	2,500	16,785
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	67.2%	61.6%	8.4%	32.8%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	75.6%	67.5%	10.6%	24.4%
Chinese	100.0%	73.6%	67.1%	8.9%	26.4%
South Asian	100.0%	74.4%	67.5%	9.2%	25.6%
Black	100.0%	77.7%	67.0%	14.0%	22.0%
Filipino	100.0%	81.0%	75.0%	7.4%	19.0%
Latin American	100.0%	80.1%	72.3%	10.1%	19.9%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	76.7%	69.8%	9.1%	24.4%
Arab	100.0%	72.4%	63.7%	12.0%	27.4%
West Asian	100.0%	74.3%	67.3%	8.0%	25.7%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	65.5%	60.4%	7.8%	34.5%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total French-speakers	249,598	164,370	153,470	10,900	85,233
Visible Minorities	17,043	12,883	11,233	1,645	4,170
Not a Visible Minority	232,550	151,488	142,230	9,250	81,063
Total French-speakers	100.0%	65.9%	61.5%	6.6%	34.1%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	75.6%	65.9%	12.8%	24.5%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	65.1%	61.2%	6.1%	34.9%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>					

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Outaouais, 2016				
English Speakers - numbers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	70,575	32,640	19,325	18,615
Visible Minority Population	12,010	6,555	2,985	2,470
Chinese	1,485	760	310	415
South Asian	715	375	165	165
Black	3,120	1,785	775	560
Filipino	515	265	185	65
Latin American	1,485	665	460	360
Southeast Asian	575	315	155	105
Arab	2,640	1,475	640	520
West Asian	565	335	135	95
Not a visible minority	58,565	26,090	16,345	16,145
English Speakers - percentages	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	100.0%	46.2%	27.4%	26.4%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	54.6%	24.9%	20.6%
Chinese	100.0%	51.2%	20.9%	27.9%
South Asian	100.0%	52.4%	23.1%	23.1%
Black	100.0%	57.2%	24.8%	17.9%
Filipino	100.0%	51.5%	35.9%	12.6%
Latin American	100.0%	44.8%	31.0%	24.2%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	54.8%	27.0%	18.3%
Arab	100.0%	55.9%	24.2%	19.7%
West Asian	100.0%	59.3%	23.9%	16.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	44.5%	27.9%	27.6%
French Speakers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total French-speakers	304,625	129,090	87,740	87,790
Visible Minorities	24,985	15,355	5,610	4,020
Not a Visible Minority	279,640	113,735	82,130	83,775
Total French-speakers	100.0%	42.4%	28.8%	28.8%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	61.5%	22.5%	16.1%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	40.7%	29.4%	30.0%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.				

## Low Income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Low Income Cut-Off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Outaouais, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	69,550	10,280	59,270
Visible Minority Population	12,010	3,015	8,995
Chinese	1,480	355	1,125
South Asian	720	125	595
Black	3,120	695	2,425
Filipino	515	80	435
Latin American	1,480	310	1,170
Southeast Asian	575	125	450
Arab	2,635	940	1,695
West Asian	570	205	365
Not a visible minority	57,535	7,260	50,275
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	14.8%	85.2%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	25.1%	74.9%
Chinese	100.0%	24.0%	76.0%
South Asian	100.0%	17.4%	82.6%
Black	100.0%	22.3%	77.7%
Filipino	100.0%	15.5%	84.5%
Latin American	100.0%	20.9%	79.1%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	21.7%	78.3%
Arab	100.0%	35.7%	64.3%
West Asian	100.0%	36.0%	64.0%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	12.6%	87.4%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total French-speakers	304,440	33,720	270,720
Visible Minorities	24,990	5,710	19,280
Not a Visible Minority	279,460	28,010	251,450
Total French-speakers	100.0%	11.1%	88.9%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	22.8%	77.2%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	10.0%	90.0%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

# RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue

## Gender of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	5,160	2,490	2,670
Visible Minority Population	290	120	170
Not a visible minority	4,865	2,365	2,495
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	48.3%	51.7%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	41.4%	58.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	48.6%	51.3%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total French-speakers	137,925	70,045	67,880
Visible Minorities	1,680	740	935
Not a Visible Minority	136,245	69,300	66,945
Total French-speakers	100.0%	50.8%	49.2%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	44.0%	55.7%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	50.9%	49.1%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 2016</b>						
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	5,160	810	655	1,265	1,735	690
Visible Minority Population	290	50	65	105	55	25
Not a visible minority	4,865	765	590	1,165	1,680	665
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	15.7%	12.7%	24.5%	33.6%	13.4%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	17.2%	22.4%	36.2%	19.0%	8.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	15.7%	12.1%	23.9%	34.5%	13.7%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total French-speakers	137,925	24,205	15,755	33,030	42,610	22,315
Visible Minorities	1,680	620	155	635	230	30
Not a Visible Minority	136,245	23,590	15,600	32,390	42,380	22,285
Total French-speakers	100.0%	17.5%	11.4%	23.9%	30.9%	16.2%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	36.9%	9.2%	37.8%	13.7%	1.8%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	17.3%	11.4%	23.8%	31.1%	16.4%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	5,155	3,315	805	75	170	795
Visible Minority Population	290	185	55	-	20	25
Not a visible minority	4,865	3,125	745	75	145	770
English Speakers - percentages	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	100.0%	64.3%	15.6%	1.5%	3.3%	15.4%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	63.8%	19.0%	-	6.9%	8.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	64.2%	15.3%	1.5%	3.0%	15.8%
French Speakers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total French-speakers	137,920	97,340	14,720	2,055	3,215	20,600
Visible Minorities	1,680	1,200	225	50	90	110
Not a Visible Minority	136,250	96,140	14,495	2,005	3,120	20,485
Total French-speakers	100.0%	70.6%	10.7%	1.5%	2.3%	14.9%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	71.4%	13.4%	3.0%	5.4%	6.5%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	70.6%	10.6%	1.5%	2.3%	15.0%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	4,945	3,025	895	620	310	90
Visible Minority Population	285	120	30	40	40	50
Not a visible minority	4,660	2,905	865	585	270	40
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	100.0%	61.2%	18.1%	12.5%	6.3%	1.8%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	42.1%	10.5%	14.0%	14.0%	17.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	62.3%	18.6%	12.6%	5.8%	0.9%
French Speakers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total French-speakers	129,920	88,165	26,245	14,365	575	570
Visible Minorities	1,445	520	335	240	10	340
Not a Visible Minority	128,470	87,645	25,910	14,120	565	230
Total French-speakers	100.0%	67.9%	20.2%	11.1%	0.4%	0.4%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	36.0%	23.2%	16.6%	-	23.5%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	68.2%	20.2%	11.0%	0.4%	0.2%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	4,345	1,340	935	615	780	665
Not a visible minority	4,100	1,310	905	605	755	525
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	100.0%	30.8%	21.5%	14.2%	18.0%	15.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	32.0%	22.1%	14.8%	18.4%	12.8%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total French-speakers	113,715	31,915	22,255	26,763	16,495	16,295
Visible Minorities	1,058	188	150	108	125	493
Not a Visible Minority	112,658	31,728	22,108	26,658	16,370	15,803
Total French-speakers	100.0%	28.1%	19.6%	23.5%	14.5%	14.3%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	17.7%	14.2%	10.2%	11.8%	46.6%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	28.2%	19.6%	23.7%	14.5%	14.0%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 2016					
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the Labour Force
Total English Speakers	4,345	2,465	2,150	315	1,880
Not a visible minority	4,100	2,295	2,000	295	1,810
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the Labour Force
Total English Speakers	100.0%	56.7%	49.5%	12.8%	43.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	56.0%	48.8%	12.9%	44.1%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the Labour Force
Total French-speakers	113,715	71,938	66,498	5,443	41,778
Visible Minorities	1,058	800	693	108	260
Not a Visible Minority	112,658	71,140	65,805	5,338	41,518
Total French-speakers	100.0%	63.3%	58.5%	7.6%	36.7%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	75.7%	65.5%	13.4%	24.6%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	63.1%	58.4%	7.5%	36.9%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>					

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 2016				
English Speakers - numbers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	5,155	2,560	1,515	1,080
Visible Minority Population	290	170	80	45
Not a visible minority	4,865	2,390	1,435	1,035
English Speakers - percentages	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	100.0%	49.7%	29.4%	21.0%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	58.6%	27.6%	15.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	49.1%	29.5%	21.3%
French Speakers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total French-speakers	137,920	59,860	43,835	34,230
Visible Minorities	1,680	1,005	420	250
Not a Visible Minority	136,250	58,855	43,415	33,980
Total French-speakers	100.0%	43.4%	31.8%	24.8%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	59.8%	25.0%	14.9%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	43.2%	31.9%	24.9%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>				

## Low Income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Low Income Cut-Off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	4,095	575	3,520
Visible Minority Population	290	50	240
Not a visible minority	3,805	530	3,275
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	14.0%	86.0%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	17.2%	82.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	13.9%	86.1%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total French-speakers	135,915	9,980	125,935
Visible Minorities	1,675	185	1,490
Not a Visible Minority	134,240	9,795	124,445
Total French-speakers	100.0%	7.3%	92.7%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	11.0%	89.0%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	7.3%	92.7%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

# RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches

## Gender of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	3,755	1,825	1,930
Visible Minority Population	495	270	225
Not a visible minority	3,260	1,560	1,705
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	48.6%	51.4%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	54.5%	45.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	47.9%	52.3%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total French-speakers	404,685	204,065	200,615
Visible Minorities	5,165	2,585	2,580
Not a Visible Minority	399,520	201,485	198,040
Total French-speakers	100.0%	50.4%	49.6%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	50.4%	49.6%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2016</b>						
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	3,755	465	420	1,000	1,235	640
Visible Minority Population	495	60	80	215	110	25
Not a visible minority	3,260	400	335	780	1,120	615
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	12.4%	11.2%	26.6%	32.9%	17.0%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	12.1%	16.2%	43.4%	22.2%	5.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	12.3%	10.3%	23.9%	34.4%	18.9%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total French-speakers	404,685	69,630	43,355	96,085	121,575	74,035
Visible Minorities	5,165	1,680	810	1,995	595	80
Not a Visible Minority	399,520	67,950	42,540	94,090	120,980	73,955
Total French-speakers	100.0%	17.2%	10.7%	23.7%	30.0%	18.3%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	32.5%	15.7%	38.6%	11.5%	1.5%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	17.0%	10.6%	23.6%	30.3%	18.5%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	3,755	2,620	375	50	150	550
Visible Minority Population	490	345	55	15	50	30
Not a visible minority	3,260	2,280	320	30	105	520
English Speakers - percentages	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	100.0%	69.8%	10.0%	1.3%	4.0%	14.6%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	70.4%	11.2%	3.1%	10.2%	6.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	69.9%	9.8%	0.9%	3.2%	16.0%
French Speakers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total French-speakers	404,685	297,605	39,720	4,530	7,090	55,740
Visible Minorities	5,165	3,860	620	55	235	395
Not a Visible Minority	399,520	293,745	39,100	4,475	6,850	55,345
Total French-speakers	100.0%	73.5%	9.8%	1.1%	1.8%	13.8%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	74.7%	12.0%	1.1%	4.5%	7.6%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	73.5%	9.8%	1.1%	1.7%	13.9%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	3,590	2,235	530	575	70	180
Visible Minority Population	470	170	60	90	-	145
Not a visible minority	3,120	2,060	470	485	65	35
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	100.0%	62.3%	14.8%	16.0%	1.9%	5.0%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	36.2%	12.8%	19.1%	-	30.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	66.0%	15.1%	15.5%	2.1%	1.1%
French Speakers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total French-speakers	381,540	277,320	56,870	44,610	780	1,970
Visible Minorities	4,640	1,885	790	880	10	1,065
Not a Visible Minority	376,905	275,435	56,070	43,730	765	905
Total French-speakers	100.0%	72.7%	14.9%	11.7%	0.2%	0.5%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	40.6%	17.0%	19.0%	-	23.0%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	73.1%	14.9%	11.6%	0.2%	0.2%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2016</b>						
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>No Diploma or Degree</b>	<b>High School or Equivalent</b>	<b>Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate</b>	<b>College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate</b>	<b>University Degree</b>
Total English Speakers	3,290	405	810	510	625	940
Visible Minority Population	435	45	80	15	90	190
Not a visible minority	2,860	360	725	490	530	755
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>No Diploma or Degree</b>	<b>High School or Equivalent</b>	<b>Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate</b>	<b>College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate</b>	<b>University Degree</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	12.3%	24.6%	15.5%	19.0%	28.6%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	10.3%	18.4%	3.4%	20.7%	43.7%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	12.6%	25.3%	17.1%	18.5%	26.4%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>No Diploma or Degree</b>	<b>High School or Equivalent</b>	<b>Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate</b>	<b>College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate</b>	<b>University Degree</b>
Total French-speakers	335,058	73,250	68,940	75,128	61,128	56,610
Visible Minorities	3,483	550	618	553	695	1,075
Not a Visible Minority	331,570	72,705	68,328	74,575	60,433	55,533
Total French-speakers	100.0%	21.9%	20.6%	22.4%	18.2%	16.9%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	15.8%	17.7%	15.9%	20.0%	30.9%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	21.9%	20.6%	22.5%	18.2%	16.7%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2016					
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the Labour Force
Total English Speakers	3,290	2,145	2,020	125	1,150
Visible Minority Population	435	300	285	15	130
Not a visible minority	2,860	1,845	1,730	110	1,015
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the Labour Force
Total English Speakers	100.0%	65.2%	61.4%	5.8%	35.0%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	69.0%	65.5%	5.0%	29.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	64.5%	60.5%	6.0%	35.5%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the Labour Force
Total French-speakers	335,058	221,405	211,528	9,873	113,650
Visible Minorities	3,483	2,755	2,525	230	730
Not a Visible Minority	331,570	218,648	209,005	9,650	112,918
Total French-speakers	100.0%	66.1%	63.1%	4.5%	33.9%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	79.1%	72.5%	8.3%	21.0%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	65.9%	63.0%	4.4%	34.1%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>					

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2016				
English Speakers - numbers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	3,755	1,485	1,315	960
Visible Minority Population	490	205	190	100
Not a visible minority	3,260	1,280	1,120	855
English Speakers - percentages	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	100.0%	39.5%	35.0%	25.6%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	41.8%	38.8%	20.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	39.3%	34.4%	26.2%
French Speakers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total French-speakers	404,685	166,935	145,920	91,825
Visible Minorities	5,165	3,095	1,405	670
Not a Visible Minority	399,520	163,845	144,515	91,160
Total French-speakers	100.0%	41.3%	36.1%	22.7%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	59.9%	27.2%	13.0%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	41.0%	36.2%	22.8%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.				

## Low Income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Low Income Cut-Off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2016</b>			
English Speakers - numbers	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Below LICO	At or Above LICO
Total English Speakers	3,750	315	3,435
Visible Minority Population	490	55	435
Not a visible minority	3,260	255	3,005
English Speakers - percentages	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Below LICO	At or Above LICO
Total English Speakers	100.0%	8.4%	91.6%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	11.2%	88.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	7.8%	92.2%
French Speakers	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Below LICO	At or Above LICO
Total French-speakers	404,685	24,830	379,855
Visible Minorities	5,160	715	4,445
Not a Visible Minority	399,520	24,110	375,410
Total French-speakers	100.0%	6.1%	93.9%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	13.9%	86.1%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	6.0%	94.0%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

# RTS de Laval

## Gender of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Laval, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	91,115	46,790	44,325
Visible Minority Population	24,155	12,705	11,450
Chinese	1,700	845	860
South Asian	5,725	3,055	2,670
Black	2,955	1,505	1,450
Filipino	870	375	495
Latin American	2,855	1,500	1,350
Southeast Asian	1,630	780	845
Arab	5,700	3,285	2,425
West Asian	1,595	850	750
Not a visible minority	66,960	34,080	32,875
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	51.4%	48.6%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	52.6%	47.4%
Chinese	100.0%	49.7%	50.6%
South Asian	100.0%	53.4%	46.6%
Black	100.0%	50.9%	49.1%
Filipino	100.0%	43.1%	56.9%
Latin American	100.0%	52.5%	47.3%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	47.9%	51.8%
Arab	100.0%	57.6%	42.5%
West Asian	100.0%	53.3%	47.0%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	50.9%	49.1%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total French-speakers	311,535	151,105	160,430
Visible Minorities	78,530	37,775	40,755
Not a Visible Minority	233,005	113,330	119,675
Total French-speakers	100.0%	48.5%	51.5%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	48.1%	51.9%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	48.6%	51.4%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Laval, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total English Speakers	91,115	15,850	12,080	27,185	26,170	9,830
Visible Minority Population	24,155	4,280	3,490	8,880	6,295	1,215
Chinese	1,700	305	165	635	540	60
South Asian	5,725	1,065	755	2,195	1,460	255
Black	2,955	695	505	850	665	235
Filipino	870	245	75	275	230	45
Latin American	2,855	345	450	1,235	715	105
Southeast Asian	1,630	240	270	535	520	60
Arab	5,700	790	815	2,150	1,615	330
West Asian	1,595	205	285	685	340	85
Not a visible minority	66,960	11,570	8,590	18,305	19,880	8,615
English Speakers - percentages	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total English Speakers	100.0%	17.4%	13.3%	29.8%	28.7%	10.8%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	17.7%	14.4%	36.8%	26.1%	5.0%
Chinese	100.0%	17.9%	9.7%	37.4%	31.8%	3.5%
South Asian	100.0%	18.6%	13.2%	38.3%	25.5%	4.5%
Black	100.0%	23.5%	17.1%	28.8%	22.5%	8.0%
Filipino	100.0%	28.2%	8.6%	31.6%	26.4%	5.2%
Latin American	100.0%	12.1%	15.8%	43.3%	25.0%	3.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	14.7%	16.6%	32.8%	31.9%	3.7%
Arab	100.0%	13.9%	14.3%	37.7%	28.3%	5.8%
West Asian	100.0%	12.9%	17.9%	42.9%	21.3%	5.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	17.3%	12.8%	27.3%	29.7%	12.9%
French Speakers	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total French-speakers	311,535	55,475	39,995	75,010	92,225	48,830
Visible Minorities	78,530	21,710	12,385	23,310	17,010	4,120
Not a Visible Minority	233,005	33,765	27,615	51,700	75,220	44,710
Total French-speakers	100.0%	17.8%	12.8%	24.1%	29.6%	15.7%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	27.6%	15.8%	29.7%	21.7%	5.2%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	14.5%	11.9%	22.2%	32.3%	19.2%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Laval, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	91,115	72,955	10,045	1,305	1,070	5,745
Visible Minority Population	24,160	19,570	2,865	415	415	900
Chinese	1,705	1,425	150	25	45	60
South Asian	5,725	5,125	375	70	70	90
Black	2,955	1,810	780	65	75	220
Filipino	870	765	55	20	25	-
Latin American	2,850	2,220	425	30	75	110
Southeast Asian	1,630	1,260	240	25	55	50
Arab	5,705	4,695	540	140	65	265
West Asian	1,600	1,330	165	30	10	70
Not a visible minority	66,955	53,385	7,180	890	660	4,845
English Speakers - percentages	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	100.0%	80.1%	11.0%	1.4%	1.2%	6.3%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	81.0%	11.9%	1.7%	1.7%	3.7%
Chinese	100.0%	83.6%	8.8%	1.5%	2.6%	3.5%
South Asian	100.0%	89.5%	6.6%	1.2%	1.2%	1.6%
Black	100.0%	61.3%	26.4%	2.2%	2.5%	7.4%
Filipino	100.0%	87.9%	6.3%	2.3%	2.9%	-
Latin American	100.0%	77.9%	14.9%	1.1%	2.6%	3.9%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	77.3%	14.7%	1.5%	3.4%	3.1%
Arab	100.0%	82.3%	9.5%	2.5%	1.1%	4.6%
West Asian	100.0%	83.1%	10.3%	1.9%	-	4.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	79.7%	10.7%	1.3%	1.0%	7.2%
French Speakers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total French-speakers	311,535	223,455	39,750	5,965	6,675	35,690
Visible Minorities	78,530	59,175	13,020	2,285	965	3,085
Not a Visible Minority	233,010	164,280	26,725	3,680	5,715	32,605
Total French-speakers	100.0%	71.7%	12.8%	1.9%	2.1%	11.5%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	75.4%	16.6%	2.9%	1.2%	3.9%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	70.5%	11.5%	1.6%	2.5%	14.0%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Laval, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	86,730	59,970	15,360	7,105	665	3,630
Visible Minority Population	22,800	13,110	4,715	2,780	295	1,900
Chinese	1,640	935	290	260	15	130
South Asian	5,340	3,305	990	630	80	330
Black	2,695	1,630	620	280	45	120
Filipino	770	475	135	120	-	40
Latin American	2,790	1,445	610	440	35	255
Southeast Asian	1,560	1,185	210	90	20	50
Arab	5,510	2,865	1,285	610	40	710
West Asian	1,555	705	410	215	30	195
Not a visible minority	63,925	46,855	10,645	4,325	370	1,725
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	100.0%	69.1%	17.7%	8.2%	0.8%	4.2%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	57.5%	20.7%	12.2%	1.3%	8.3%
Chinese	100.0%	57.0%	17.7%	15.9%	0.9%	7.9%
South Asian	100.0%	61.9%	18.5%	11.8%	1.5%	6.2%
Black	100.0%	60.5%	23.0%	10.4%	1.7%	4.5%
Filipino	100.0%	61.7%	17.5%	15.6%	-	5.2%
Latin American	100.0%	51.8%	21.9%	15.8%	1.3%	9.1%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	76.0%	13.5%	5.8%	1.3%	3.2%
Arab	100.0%	52.0%	23.3%	11.1%	0.7%	12.9%
West Asian	100.0%	45.3%	26.4%	13.8%	1.9%	12.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	73.3%	16.7%	6.8%	0.6%	2.7%
French Speakers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total French-speakers	295,300	199,940	55,105	31,465	505	8,280
Visible Minorities	72,145	41,215	15,890	9,325	190	5,540
Not a Visible Minority	223,150	158,730	39,220	22,140	315	2,745
Total French-speakers	100.0%	67.7%	18.7%	10.7%	0.2%	2.8%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	57.1%	22.0%	12.9%	0.3%	7.7%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	71.1%	17.6%	9.9%	0.1%	1.2%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Laval, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	75,265	13,990	19,240	8,230	14,985	18,830
Visible Minority Population	19,875	3,880	5,265	1,725	3,520	5,485
Chinese	1,400	185	225	55	215	720
South Asian	4,660	1,135	1,795	250	715	760
Black	2,260	415	590	350	500	405
Filipino	625	65	145	40	225	150
Latin American	2,505	375	555	330	450	800
Southeast Asian	1,385	400	300	120	255	320
Arab	4,915	760	1,070	395	840	1,855
West Asian	1,395	410	380	115	215	265
Not a visible minority	55,390	10,110	13,980	6,500	11,460	13,345
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	100.0%	18.6%	25.6%	10.9%	19.9%	25.0%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	19.5%	26.5%	8.7%	17.7%	27.6%
Chinese	100.0%	13.2%	16.1%	3.9%	15.4%	51.4%
South Asian	100.0%	24.4%	38.5%	5.4%	15.3%	16.3%
Black	100.0%	18.4%	26.1%	15.5%	22.1%	17.9%
Filipino	100.0%	10.4%	23.2%	6.4%	36.0%	24.0%
Latin American	100.0%	15.0%	22.2%	13.2%	18.0%	31.9%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	28.9%	21.7%	8.7%	18.4%	23.1%
Arab	100.0%	15.5%	21.8%	8.0%	17.1%	37.7%
West Asian	100.0%	29.4%	27.2%	8.2%	15.4%	19.0%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	18.3%	25.2%	11.7%	20.7%	24.1%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total French-speakers	256,060	45,265	56,548	39,818	47,218	67,213
Visible Minorities	56,820	10,658	11,700	8,330	9,985	16,153
Not a Visible Minority	199,240	34,608	44,848	31,490	37,233	51,058
Total French-speakers	100.0%	17.7%	22.1%	15.6%	18.4%	26.2%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	18.8%	20.6%	14.7%	17.6%	28.4%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	17.4%	22.5%	15.8%	18.7%	25.6%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Laval, 2016					
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the Labour Force
Total English Speakers	75,265	53,500	49,355	4,140	21,770
Visible Minority Population	19,875	14,345	12,905	1,440	5,530
Chinese	1,400	1,040	965	75	355
South Asian	4,660	3,280	2,955	325	1,375
Black	2,260	1,585	1,390	190	675
Filipino	625	525	490	30	105
Latin American	2,505	1,985	1,800	185	515
Southeast Asian	1,385	980	905	75	410
Arab	4,915	3,450	3,040	410	1,470
West Asian	1,395	1,010	920	90	385
Not a visible minority	55,390	39,155	36,450	2,700	16,235
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the Labour Force
Total English Speakers	100.0%	71.1%	65.6%	7.7%	28.9%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	72.2%	64.9%	10.0%	27.8%
Chinese	100.0%	74.3%	68.9%	7.2%	25.4%
South Asian	100.0%	70.4%	63.4%	9.9%	29.5%
Black	100.0%	70.1%	61.5%	12.0%	29.9%
Filipino	100.0%	84.0%	78.4%	5.7%	16.8%
Latin American	100.0%	79.2%	71.9%	9.3%	20.6%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	70.8%	65.3%	7.7%	29.6%
Arab	100.0%	70.2%	61.9%	11.9%	29.9%
West Asian	100.0%	72.4%	65.9%	8.9%	27.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	70.7%	65.8%	6.9%	29.3%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the Labour Force
Total French-speakers	256,060	169,443	158,110	11,333	86,623
Visible Minorities	56,820	41,283	37,410	3,878	15,535
Not a Visible Minority	199,240	128,155	120,698	7,458	71,090
Total French-speakers	100.0%	66.2%	61.7%	6.7%	33.8%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	72.7%	65.8%	9.4%	27.3%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	64.3%	60.6%	5.8%	35.7%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>					

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Laval, 2016				
English Speakers - numbers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	91,115	43,325	27,280	20,510
Visible Minority Population	24,160	12,760	7,770	3,620
Chinese	1,705	795	565	345
South Asian	5,725	3,125	2,020	585
Black	2,955	1,670	825	465
Filipino	870	450	320	110
Latin American	2,850	1,280	1,015	560
Southeast Asian	1,630	840	530	265
Arab	5,705	3,075	1,655	975
West Asian	1,600	850	575	175
Not a visible minority	66,955	30,560	19,505	16,895
English Speakers - percentages	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	100.0%	47.5%	29.9%	22.5%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	52.8%	32.2%	15.0%
Chinese	100.0%	46.6%	33.1%	20.2%
South Asian	100.0%	54.6%	35.3%	10.2%
Black	100.0%	56.5%	27.9%	15.7%
Filipino	100.0%	51.7%	36.8%	12.6%
Latin American	100.0%	44.9%	35.6%	19.6%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	51.5%	32.5%	16.3%
Arab	100.0%	53.9%	29.0%	17.1%
West Asian	100.0%	53.1%	35.9%	10.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	45.6%	29.1%	25.2%
French Speakers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total French-speakers	311,535	137,585	95,440	78,510
Visible Minorities	78,530	45,730	21,165	11,635
Not a Visible Minority	233,010	91,850	74,275	66,880
Total French-speakers	100.0%	44.2%	30.6%	25.2%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	58.2%	27.0%	14.8%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	39.4%	31.9%	28.7%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.				

## Low Income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Low Income Cut-Off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Laval, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	91,115	10,980	80,135
Visible Minority Population	24,160	4,130	20,030
Chinese	1,705	295	1,410
South Asian	5,725	895	4,830
Black	2,950	450	2,500
Filipino	875	60	815
Latin American	2,845	345	2,500
Southeast Asian	1,625	210	1,415
Arab	5,700	1,460	4,240
West Asian	1,605	290	1,315
Not a visible minority	66,965	6,860	60,105
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	12.1%	87.9%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	17.1%	82.9%
Chinese	100.0%	17.3%	82.7%
South Asian	100.0%	15.6%	84.4%
Black	100.0%	15.3%	84.7%
Filipino	100.0%	6.9%	93.1%
Latin American	100.0%	12.1%	87.9%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	12.9%	87.1%
Arab	100.0%	25.6%	74.4%
West Asian	100.0%	18.1%	81.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	10.2%	89.8%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total French-speakers	311,540	36,155	275,385
Visible Minorities	78,530	12,185	66,345
Not a Visible Minority	233,010	23,970	209,040
Total French-speakers	100.0%	11.6%	88.4%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	15.5%	84.5%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	10.3%	89.7%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

# RTS de Lanaudière

## Gender of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Lanaudière, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	14,215	7,255	6,960
Visible Minority Population	2,180	1,065	1,115
Black	580	315	260
Latin American	620	295	320
Not a visible minority	12,035	6,190	5,845
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	51.0%	49.0%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	48.9%	51.1%
Black	100.0%	54.3%	44.8%
Latin American	100.0%	47.6%	51.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	51.4%	48.6%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total French-speakers	471,015	234,670	236,345
Visible Minorities	27,045	13,055	13,990
Not a Visible Minority	443,970	221,615	222,355
Total French-speakers	100.0%	49.8%	50.2%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	48.3%	51.7%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	49.9%	50.1%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Lanaudière, 2016</b>						
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	14,215	2,090	1,445	4,050	4,580	2,050
Visible Minority Population	2,180	425	360	805	515	70
Black	580	165	95	185	115	25
Latin American	620	105	115	245	135	15
Not a visible minority	12,035	1,660	1,085	3,245	4,065	1,975
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	14.7%	10.2%	28.5%	32.2%	14.4%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	19.5%	16.5%	36.9%	23.6%	3.2%
Black	100.0%	28.4%	16.4%	31.9%	19.8%	4.3%
Latin American	100.0%	16.9%	18.5%	39.5%	21.8%	2.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	13.8%	9.0%	27.0%	33.8%	16.4%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total French-speakers	471,015	83,830	54,565	114,775	142,940	74,900
Visible Minorities	27,045	8,965	4,310	8,045	4,810	915
Not a Visible Minority	443,970	74,865	50,260	106,725	138,135	73,990
Total French-speakers	100.0%	17.8%	11.6%	24.4%	30.3%	15.9%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	33.1%	15.9%	29.7%	17.8%	3.4%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	16.9%	11.3%	24.0%	31.1%	16.7%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Lanaudière, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	14,215	10,715	1,270	265	395	1,565
Visible Minority Population	2,180	1,730	285	50	50	65
Black	580	415	130	15	15	10
Latin American	620	515	65	-	10	25
Not a visible minority	12,035	8,985	990	215	340	1,500
English Speakers - percentages	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	100.0%	75.4%	8.9%	1.9%	2.8%	11.0%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	79.4%	13.1%	2.3%	2.3%	3.0%
Black	100.0%	71.6%	22.4%	2.6%	2.6%	-
Latin American	100.0%	83.1%	10.5%	-	-	4.0%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	74.7%	8.2%	1.8%	2.8%	12.5%
French Speakers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total French-speakers	471,020	338,525	58,785	9,185	11,580	52,945
Visible Minorities	27,045	19,865	5,325	855	340	655
Not a Visible Minority	443,970	318,655	53,460	8,320	11,235	52,290
Total French-speakers	100.0%	71.9%	12.5%	2.0%	2.5%	11.2%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	73.5%	19.7%	3.2%	1.3%	2.4%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	71.8%	12.0%	1.9%	2.5%	11.8%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Lanaudière, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	13,555	8,580	1,585	2,910	160	315
Visible Minority Population	2,025	1,010	260	595	20	155
Black	510	275	90	115	-	30
Latin American	580	265	105	190	-	25
Not a visible minority	11,530	7,575	1,330	2,315	150	160
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	100.0%	63.3%	11.7%	21.5%	1.2%	2.3%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	49.9%	12.8%	29.4%	1.0%	7.7%
Black	100.0%	53.9%	17.6%	22.5%	-	5.9%
Latin American	100.0%	45.7%	18.1%	32.8%	-	4.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	65.7%	11.5%	20.1%	1.3%	1.4%
French Speakers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total French-speakers	443,965	295,350	61,510	84,730	615	1,760
Visible Minorities	24,275	12,430	3,505	7,255	25	1,055
Not a Visible Minority	419,690	282,915	58,010	77,475	590	700
Total French-speakers	100.0%	66.5%	13.9%	19.1%	0.1%	0.4%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	51.2%	14.4%	29.9%	0.1%	4.3%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	67.4%	13.8%	18.5%	0.1%	0.2%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Lanaudière, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	12,120	2,270	3,380	2,225	2,165	2,085
Visible Minority Population	1,750	255	445	250	300	500
Black	415	55	90	110	65	90
Latin American	510	75	160	75	90	120
Not a visible minority	10,370	2,010	2,935	1,975	1,860	1,590
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	100.0%	18.7%	27.9%	18.4%	17.9%	17.2%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	14.6%	25.4%	14.3%	17.1%	28.6%
Black	100.0%	13.3%	21.7%	26.5%	15.7%	21.7%
Latin American	100.0%	14.7%	31.4%	14.7%	17.6%	23.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	19.4%	28.3%	19.0%	17.9%	15.3%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total French-speakers	387,185	87,995	91,258	85,743	64,573	57,618
Visible Minorities	18,080	3,515	3,653	3,295	3,250	4,373
Not a Visible Minority	369,105	84,480	87,605	82,455	61,318	53,243
Total French-speakers	100.0%	22.7%	23.6%	22.1%	16.7%	14.9%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	19.4%	20.2%	18.2%	18.0%	24.2%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	22.9%	23.7%	22.3%	16.6%	14.4%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Lanaudière, 2016</b>					
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	12,120	8,135	7,510	620	3,990
Visible Minority Population	1,750	1,325	1,215	105	430
Black	415	280	260	25	130
Latin American	510	415	375	40	95
Not a visible minority	10,370	6,810	6,300	510	3,560
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	67.1%	62.0%	7.6%	32.9%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	75.7%	69.4%	7.9%	24.6%
Black	100.0%	67.5%	62.7%	8.9%	31.3%
Latin American	100.0%	81.4%	73.5%	9.6%	18.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	65.7%	60.8%	7.5%	34.3%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total French-speakers	387,185	250,448	234,080	16,368	136,733
Visible Minorities	18,080	13,560	12,318	1,245	4,520
Not a Visible Minority	369,105	236,888	221,763	15,123	132,218
Total French-speakers	100.0%	64.7%	60.5%	6.5%	35.3%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	75.0%	68.1%	9.2%	25.0%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	64.2%	60.1%	6.4%	35.8%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>					

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Lanaudière, 2016</b>				
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)</b>	<b>\$20,000 - \$49,999</b>	<b>\$50,000 and Overs</b>
Total English Speakers	14,215	6,275	4,590	3,345
Visible Minority Population	2,180	1,150	605	420
Black	580	325	130	120
Latin American	620	295	185	135
Not a visible minority	12,035	5,125	3,980	2,930
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)</b>	<b>\$20,000 - \$49,999</b>	<b>\$50,000 and Overs</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	44.1%	32.3%	23.5%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	52.8%	27.8%	19.3%
Black	100.0%	56.0%	22.4%	20.7%
Latin American	100.0%	47.6%	29.8%	21.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	42.6%	33.1%	24.3%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)</b>	<b>\$20,000 - \$49,999</b>	<b>\$50,000 and Overs</b>
Total French-speakers	471,020	206,680	153,745	110,590
Visible Minorities	27,045	16,165	6,175	4,705
Not a Visible Minority	443,970	190,510	147,570	105,890
Total French-speakers	100.0%	43.9%	32.6%	23.5%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	59.8%	22.8%	17.4%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	42.9%	33.2%	23.9%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>				

## Low Income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Low Income Cut-Off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de Lanaudière, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	14,170	1,555	12,615
Visible Minority Population	2,175	260	1,915
Black	580	40	540
Latin American	620	55	565
Not a visible minority	11,990	1,290	10,700
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	11.0%	89.0%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	12.0%	88.0%
Black	100.0%	6.9%	93.1%
Latin American	100.0%	8.9%	91.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	10.8%	89.2%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total French-speakers	469,160	41,495	427,665
Visible Minorities	27,050	2,845	24,205
Not a Visible Minority	442,110	38,645	403,465
Total French-speakers	100.0%	8.8%	91.2%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	10.5%	89.5%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	8.7%	91.3%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

# RTS des Laurentides

## Gender of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS des Laurentides, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	37,555	19,485	18,075
Visible Minority Population	3,720	1,830	1,895
Chinese	440	215	230
South Asian	395	210	190
Black	680	335	345
Filipino	260	85	175
Latin American	700	370	325
Southeast Asian	280	120	160
Arab	580	310	260
Not a visible minority	33,830	17,650	16,180
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	51.9%	48.1%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	49.2%	50.9%
Chinese	100.0%	48.9%	52.3%
South Asian	100.0%	53.2%	48.1%
Black	100.0%	49.3%	50.7%
Filipino	100.0%	32.7%	67.3%
Latin American	100.0%	52.9%	46.4%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	42.9%	57.1%
Arab	100.0%	53.4%	44.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	52.2%	47.8%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total French-speakers	538,760	266,850	271,905
Visible Minorities	17,650	8,420	9,230
Not a Visible Minority	521,105	258,430	262,680
Total French-speakers	100.0%	49.5%	50.5%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	47.7%	52.3%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	49.6%	50.4%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS des Laurentides, 2016</b>						
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	37,555	5,805	4,110	8,795	11,680	7,160
Visible Minority Population	3,720	725	440	1,450	880	225
Chinese	440	75	35	170	130	30
South Asian	395	70	60	145	105	20
Black	680	230	65	220	120	45
Filipino	260	50	40	120	35	15
Latin American	700	70	95	375	140	15
Southeast Asian	280	35	25	90	115	20
Arab	580	90	70	215	160	40
Not a visible minority	33,830	5,085	3,665	7,345	10,805	6,935
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	15.5%	10.9%	23.4%	31.1%	19.1%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	19.5%	11.8%	39.0%	23.7%	6.0%
Chinese	100.0%	17.0%	8.0%	38.6%	29.5%	6.8%
South Asian	100.0%	17.7%	15.2%	36.7%	26.6%	5.1%
Black	100.0%	33.8%	9.6%	32.4%	17.6%	6.6%
Filipino	100.0%	19.2%	15.4%	46.2%	13.5%	5.8%
Latin American	100.0%	10.0%	13.6%	53.6%	20.0%	2.1%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	12.5%	8.9%	32.1%	41.1%	7.1%
Arab	100.0%	15.5%	12.1%	37.1%	27.6%	6.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	15.0%	10.8%	21.7%	31.9%	20.5%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total French-speakers	538,760	92,280	62,070	129,095	168,365	86,955
Visible Minorities	17,650	5,810	2,460	5,650	3,180	560
Not a Visible Minority	521,105	86,465	59,610	123,445	165,190	86,395
Total French-speakers	100.0%	17.1%	11.5%	24.0%	31.3%	16.1%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	32.9%	13.9%	32.0%	18.0%	3.2%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	16.6%	11.4%	23.7%	31.7%	16.6%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS des Laurentides, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	37,555	27,690	3,750	665	730	4,715
Visible Minority Population	3,720	2,935	480	50	55	200
Chinese	445	345	50	-	-	45
South Asian	400	295	50	15	15	15
Black	680	500	105	15	15	50
Filipino	260	190	40	-	-	15
Latin American	695	560	105	-	-	20
Southeast Asian	280	250	20	-	-	10
Arab	580	490	55	10	10	20
Not a visible minority	33,830	24,750	3,270	620	675	4,520
English Speakers - percentages	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	100.0%	73.7%	10.0%	1.8%	1.9%	12.6%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	78.9%	12.9%	1.3%	1.5%	5.4%
Chinese	100.0%	77.5%	11.2%	-	-	10.1%
South Asian	100.0%	73.8%	12.5%	3.8%	3.8%	3.8%
Black	100.0%	73.5%	15.4%	2.2%	2.2%	7.4%
Filipino	100.0%	73.1%	15.4%	-	-	5.8%
Latin American	100.0%	80.6%	15.1%	-	-	2.9%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	89.3%	7.1%	-	-	-
Arab	100.0%	84.5%	9.5%	-	-	3.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	73.2%	9.7%	1.8%	2.0%	13.4%
French Speakers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total French-speakers	538,755	380,195	66,090	9,080	14,840	68,555
Visible Minorities	17,655	13,630	2,640	355	300	725
Not a Visible Minority	521,105	366,560	63,455	8,725	14,540	67,825
Total French-speakers	100.0%	70.6%	12.3%	1.7%	2.8%	12.7%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	77.2%	15.0%	2.0%	1.7%	4.1%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	70.3%	12.2%	1.7%	2.8%	13.0%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS des Laurentides, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	35,905	23,445	4,145	6,785	795	730
Visible Minority Population	3,500	1,705	425	960	130	280
Chinese	420	255	45	90	15	15
South Asian	390	175	55	100	25	40
Black	600	290	95	170	20	35
Latin American	675	320	65	225	20	45
Southeast Asian	270	145	40	50	15	15
Arab	540	265	80	145	10	45
Not a visible minority	32,405	21,740	3,725	5,830	670	450
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	100.0%	65.3%	11.5%	18.9%	2.2%	2.0%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	48.7%	12.1%	27.4%	3.7%	8.0%
Chinese	100.0%	60.7%	10.7%	21.4%	3.6%	3.6%
South Asian	100.0%	44.9%	14.1%	25.6%	6.4%	10.3%
Black	100.0%	48.3%	15.8%	28.3%	3.3%	5.8%
Latin American	100.0%	47.4%	9.6%	33.3%	3.0%	6.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	53.7%	14.8%	18.5%	5.6%	5.6%
Arab	100.0%	49.1%	14.8%	26.9%	-	8.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	67.1%	11.5%	18.0%	2.1%	1.4%
French Speakers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total French-speakers	509,655	324,465	71,080	109,715	1,430	2,960
Visible Minorities	15,915	7,500	2,325	4,920	65	1,105
Not a Visible Minority	493,745	316,960	68,755	104,800	1,365	1,855
Total French-speakers	100.0%	63.7%	13.9%	21.5%	0.3%	0.6%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	47.1%	14.6%	30.9%	0.4%	6.9%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	64.2%	13.9%	21.2%	0.3%	0.4%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS des Laurentides, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	31,750	5,740	9,275	4,065	5,905	6,765
Visible Minority Population	3,000	455	675	355	535	980
Chinese	365	25	70	10	100	170
South Asian	330	70	105	25	55	70
Black	450	95	105	80	85	95
Latin American	625	90	125	105	105	200
Arab	485	50	95	65	70	205
Not a visible minority	28,750	5,285	8,605	3,705	5,365	5,785
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	100.0%	18.1%	29.2%	12.8%	18.6%	21.3%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	15.2%	22.5%	11.8%	17.8%	32.7%
Chinese	100.0%	6.8%	19.2%	-	27.4%	46.6%
South Asian	100.0%	21.2%	31.8%	7.6%	16.7%	21.2%
Black	100.0%	21.1%	23.3%	17.8%	18.9%	21.1%
Latin American	100.0%	14.4%	20.0%	16.8%	16.8%	32.0%
Arab	100.0%	10.3%	19.6%	13.4%	14.4%	42.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	18.4%	29.9%	12.9%	18.7%	20.1%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total French-speakers	446,475	94,425	100,423	91,668	78,670	81,290
Visible Minorities	11,843	2,123	2,188	1,923	2,005	3,608
Not a Visible Minority	434,635	92,300	98,240	89,755	76,663	77,685
Total French-speakers	100.0%	21.1%	22.5%	20.5%	17.6%	18.2%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	17.9%	18.5%	16.2%	16.9%	30.5%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	21.2%	22.6%	20.7%	17.6%	17.9%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS des Laurentides, 2016					
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the Labour Force
Total English Speakers	31,750	19,685	18,030	1,655	12,060
Visible Minority Population	3,000	2,175	1,935	240	820
Chinese	365	260	230	30	105
South Asian	330	220	195	20	115
Black	450	315	275	40	130
Latin American	625	500	455	40	125
Arab	485	365	325	45	120
Not a visible minority	28,750	17,510	16,090	1,420	11,245
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the Labour Force
Total English Speakers	100.0%	62.0%	56.8%	8.4%	38.0%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	72.5%	64.5%	11.0%	27.3%
Chinese	100.0%	71.2%	63.0%	11.5%	28.8%
South Asian	100.0%	66.7%	59.1%	9.1%	34.8%
Black	100.0%	70.0%	61.1%	12.7%	28.9%
Latin American	100.0%	80.0%	72.8%	8.0%	20.0%
Arab	100.0%	75.3%	67.0%	12.3%	24.7%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	60.9%	56.0%	8.1%	39.1%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the Labour Force
Total French-speakers	446,475	293,023	273,645	19,365	153,458
Visible Minorities	11,843	8,958	8,193	768	2,880
Not a Visible Minority	434,635	284,060	265,458	18,605	150,575
Total French-speakers	100.0%	65.6%	61.3%	6.6%	34.4%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	75.6%	69.2%	8.6%	24.3%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	65.4%	61.1%	6.5%	34.6%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>					

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS des Laurentides, 2016				
English Speakers - numbers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	37,555	16,950	11,425	9,180
Visible Minority Population	3,720	1,905	1,105	715
Chinese	445	215	150	80
South Asian	400	180	135	80
Black	680	420	120	140
Filipino	260	150	90	30
Latin American	695	295	235	170
Southeast Asian	280	140	95	40
Arab	580	285	180	110
Not a visible minority	33,830	15,045	10,320	8,465
English Speakers - percentages	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	100.0%	45.1%	30.4%	24.4%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	51.2%	29.7%	19.2%
Chinese	100.0%	48.3%	33.7%	18.0%
South Asian	100.0%	45.0%	33.8%	20.0%
Black	100.0%	61.8%	17.6%	20.6%
Filipino	100.0%	57.7%	34.6%	11.5%
Latin American	100.0%	42.4%	33.8%	24.5%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	50.0%	33.9%	14.3%
Arab	100.0%	49.1%	31.0%	19.0%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	44.5%	30.5%	25.0%
French Speakers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total French-speakers	538,755	232,340	174,750	131,665
Visible Minorities	17,655	10,360	4,275	3,020
Not a Visible Minority	521,105	221,980	170,475	128,650
Total French-speakers	100.0%	43.1%	32.4%	24.4%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	58.7%	24.2%	17.1%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	42.6%	32.7%	24.7%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.				

## Low Income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Low Income Cut-Off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS des Laurentides, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	37,555	4,220	33,335
Visible Minority Population	3,720	605	3,115
Chinese	440	45	395
South Asian	395	35	360
Black	680	120	560
Filipino	260	50	210
Latin American	695	85	610
Southeast Asian	280	40	240
Arab	575	115	460
Not a visible minority	33,830	3,610	30,220
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	11.2%	88.8%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	16.3%	83.7%
Chinese	100.0%	10.2%	89.8%
South Asian	100.0%	8.9%	91.1%
Black	100.0%	17.6%	82.4%
Filipino	100.0%	19.2%	80.8%
Latin American	100.0%	12.2%	87.8%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	14.3%	85.7%
Arab	100.0%	20.0%	80.0%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	10.7%	89.3%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total French-speakers	538,760	49,175	489,585
Visible Minorities	17,655	2,020	15,635
Not a Visible Minority	521,105	47,155	473,950
Total French-speakers	100.0%	9.1%	90.9%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	11.4%	88.6%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	9.0%	91.0%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

# RTS de la Montérégie-Centre

## Gender of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	53,570	26,975	26,600
Visible Minority Population	22,010	11,220	10,795
Chinese	7,200	3,540	3,660
South Asian	3,825	2,020	1,805
Black	2,710	1,405	1,305
Filipino	1,120	475	650
Latin American	1,740	890	855
Southeast Asian	1,005	465	545
Arab	1,815	1,085	740
West Asian	1,175	675	500
Not a visible minority	31,560	15,755	15,805
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	50.4%	49.7%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	51.0%	49.0%
Chinese	100.0%	49.2%	50.8%
South Asian	100.0%	52.8%	47.2%
Black	100.0%	51.8%	48.2%
Filipino	100.0%	42.4%	58.0%
Latin American	100.0%	51.1%	49.1%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	46.3%	54.2%
Arab	100.0%	59.8%	40.8%
West Asian	100.0%	57.4%	42.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	49.9%	50.1%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total French-speakers	332,790	163,320	169,470
Visible Minorities	36,120	17,380	18,740
Not a Visible Minority	296,675	145,935	150,735
Total French-speakers	100.0%	49.1%	50.9%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	48.1%	51.9%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	49.2%	50.8%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total English Speakers	53,570	7,540	6,570	15,225	15,265	8,965
Visible Minority Population	22,010	3,280	3,065	7,375	5,660	2,635
Chinese	7,200	990	925	2,555	2,165	570
South Asian	3,825	595	455	1,175	895	705
Black	2,710	410	430	675	675	525
Filipino	1,120	160	150	315	265	235
Latin American	1,740	255	310	740	385	60
Southeast Asian	1,005	140	145	305	310	105
Arab	1,815	285	215	625	475	220
West Asian	1,175	110	230	545	225	65
Not a visible minority	31,560	4,265	3,505	7,850	9,610	6,330
English Speakers - percentages	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total English Speakers	100.0%	14.1%	12.3%	28.4%	28.5%	16.7%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	14.9%	13.9%	33.5%	25.7%	12.0%
Chinese	100.0%	13.8%	12.8%	35.5%	30.1%	7.9%
South Asian	100.0%	15.6%	11.9%	30.7%	23.4%	18.4%
Black	100.0%	15.1%	15.9%	24.9%	24.9%	19.4%
Filipino	100.0%	14.3%	13.4%	28.1%	23.7%	21.0%
Latin American	100.0%	14.7%	17.8%	42.5%	22.1%	3.4%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	13.9%	14.4%	30.3%	30.8%	10.4%
Arab	100.0%	15.7%	11.8%	34.4%	26.2%	12.1%
West Asian	100.0%	9.4%	19.6%	46.4%	19.1%	5.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	13.5%	11.1%	24.9%	30.4%	20.1%
French Speakers	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total French-speakers	332,790	59,215	38,220	85,045	96,335	53,975
Visible Minorities	36,120	9,900	5,650	11,440	6,990	2,140
Not a Visible Minority	296,675	49,320	32,575	73,605	89,345	51,835
Total French-speakers	100.0%	17.8%	11.5%	25.6%	28.9%	16.2%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	27.4%	15.6%	31.7%	19.4%	5.9%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	16.6%	11.0%	24.8%	30.1%	17.5%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	53,570	39,545	6,505	1,230	1,005	5,290
Visible Minority Population	22,015	17,345	2,595	605	280	1,185
Chinese	7,200	6,045	625	145	110	275
South Asian	3,825	3,275	260	110	20	160
Black	2,715	1,530	700	135	55	290
Filipino	1,120	890	105	45	20	50
Latin American	1,740	1,305	285	25	30	95
Southeast Asian	1,010	810	95	45	-	55
Arab	1,820	1,440	210	35	30	110
West Asian	1,175	970	125	35	-	45
Not a visible minority	31,560	22,200	3,905	620	730	4,105
English Speakers - percentages	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	100.0%	73.8%	12.1%	2.3%	1.9%	9.9%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	78.8%	11.8%	2.7%	1.3%	5.4%
Chinese	100.0%	84.0%	8.7%	2.0%	1.5%	3.8%
South Asian	100.0%	85.6%	6.8%	2.9%	0.5%	4.2%
Black	100.0%	56.4%	25.8%	5.0%	2.0%	10.7%
Filipino	100.0%	79.5%	9.4%	4.0%	1.8%	4.5%
Latin American	100.0%	75.0%	16.4%	1.4%	1.7%	5.5%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	80.2%	9.4%	4.5%	-	5.4%
Arab	100.0%	79.1%	11.5%	1.9%	1.6%	6.0%
West Asian	100.0%	82.6%	10.6%	3.0%	-	3.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	70.3%	12.4%	2.0%	2.3%	13.0%
French Speakers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total French-speakers	332,790	236,695	40,535	5,380	8,130	42,050
Visible Minorities	36,120	27,730	5,240	920	555	1,685
Not a Visible Minority	296,670	208,960	35,300	4,460	7,575	40,365
Total French-speakers	100.0%	71.1%	12.2%	1.6%	2.4%	12.6%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	76.8%	14.5%	2.5%	1.5%	4.7%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	70.4%	11.9%	1.5%	2.6%	13.6%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	51,120	33,520	7,580	6,410	1,100	2,515
Visible Minority Population	20,965	12,740	3,455	2,430	445	1,890
Chinese	6,865	4,120	1,340	720	125	560
South Asian	3,665	2,495	410	320	135	300
Black	2,580	1,715	335	330	40	155
Filipino	1,075	730	155	125	-	50
Latin American	1,695	705	330	320	55	295
Southeast Asian	960	670	140	95	-	55
Arab	1,750	905	315	235	40	255
West Asian	1,145	595	245	150	-	140
Not a visible minority	30,150	20,770	4,120	3,975	655	620
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	100.0%	65.6%	14.8%	12.5%	2.2%	4.9%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	60.8%	16.5%	11.6%	2.1%	9.0%
Chinese	100.0%	60.0%	19.5%	10.5%	1.8%	8.2%
South Asian	100.0%	68.1%	11.2%	8.7%	3.7%	8.2%
Black	100.0%	66.5%	13.0%	12.8%	1.6%	6.0%
Filipino	100.0%	67.9%	14.4%	11.6%	-	4.7%
Latin American	100.0%	41.6%	19.5%	18.9%	3.2%	17.4%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	69.8%	14.6%	9.9%	-	5.7%
Arab	100.0%	51.7%	18.0%	13.4%	2.3%	14.6%
West Asian	100.0%	52.0%	21.4%	13.1%	-	12.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	68.9%	13.7%	13.2%	2.2%	2.1%
French Speakers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total French-speakers	313,715	203,935	54,840	48,885	845	5,215
Visible Minorities	33,025	17,705	6,500	5,060	150	3,610
Not a Visible Minority	280,685	186,230	48,335	43,825	690	1,610
Total French-speakers	100.0%	65.0%	17.5%	15.6%	0.3%	1.7%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	53.6%	19.7%	15.3%	0.5%	10.9%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	66.3%	17.2%	15.6%	0.2%	0.6%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	46,030	6,610	11,975	4,275	8,405	14,770
Visible Minority Population	18,735	2,245	4,235	1,135	3,310	7,810
Chinese	6,215	640	1,485	200	1,000	2,895
South Asian	3,230	365	710	135	605	1,420
Black	2,305	310	640	330	545	480
Filipino	960	100	210	75	180	405
Latin American	1,490	155	330	130	245	640
Southeast Asian	865	110	140	60	155	395
Arab	1,535	135	225	80	195	900
West Asian	1,065	295	275	70	150	280
Not a visible minority	27,295	4,370	7,740	3,140	5,095	6,955
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	100.0%	14.4%	26.0%	9.3%	18.3%	32.1%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	12.0%	22.6%	6.1%	17.7%	41.7%
Chinese	100.0%	10.3%	23.9%	3.2%	16.1%	46.6%
South Asian	100.0%	11.3%	22.0%	4.2%	18.7%	44.0%
Black	100.0%	13.4%	27.8%	14.3%	23.6%	20.8%
Filipino	100.0%	10.4%	21.9%	7.8%	18.8%	42.2%
Latin American	100.0%	10.4%	22.1%	8.7%	16.4%	43.0%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	12.7%	16.2%	6.9%	17.9%	45.7%
Arab	100.0%	8.8%	14.7%	5.2%	12.7%	58.6%
West Asian	100.0%	27.7%	25.8%	6.6%	14.1%	26.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	16.0%	28.4%	11.5%	18.7%	25.5%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total French-speakers	273,580	51,605	60,520	47,500	49,840	64,103
Visible Minorities	26,223	4,285	5,348	2,818	4,460	9,323
Not a Visible Minority	247,355	47,320	55,170	44,683	45,388	54,788
Total French-speakers	100.0%	18.9%	22.1%	17.4%	18.2%	23.4%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	16.3%	20.4%	10.7%	17.0%	35.6%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	19.1%	22.3%	18.1%	18.3%	22.1%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2016</b>					
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	46,030	29,665	27,335	2,330	16,365
Visible Minority Population	18,735	12,335	11,215	1,120	6,400
Chinese	6,215	4,210	3,895	315	2,010
South Asian	3,230	2,025	1,785	240	1,205
Black	2,305	1,385	1,230	155	920
Filipino	960	595	565	30	365
Latin American	1,490	1,170	1,070	100	315
Southeast Asian	865	570	515	50	295
Arab	1,535	970	850	115	565
West Asian	1,065	720	660	65	345
Not a visible minority	27,295	17,330	16,115	1,210	9,965
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	64.4%	59.4%	7.9%	35.6%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	65.8%	59.9%	9.1%	34.2%
Chinese	100.0%	67.7%	62.7%	7.5%	32.3%
South Asian	100.0%	62.7%	55.3%	11.9%	37.3%
Black	100.0%	60.1%	53.4%	11.2%	39.9%
Filipino	100.0%	62.0%	58.9%	5.0%	38.0%
Latin American	100.0%	78.5%	71.8%	8.5%	21.1%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	65.9%	59.5%	8.8%	34.1%
Arab	100.0%	63.2%	55.4%	11.9%	36.8%
West Asian	100.0%	67.6%	62.0%	9.0%	32.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	63.5%	59.0%	7.0%	36.5%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total French-speakers	273,580	183,103	172,475	10,628	90,470
Visible Minorities	26,223	18,763	17,038	1,730	7,455
Not a Visible Minority	247,355	164,338	155,438	8,900	83,015
Total French-speakers	100.0%	66.9%	63.0%	5.8%	33.1%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	71.6%	65.0%	9.2%	28.4%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	66.4%	62.8%	5.4%	33.6%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>					

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2016				
English Speakers - numbers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	53,570	24,550	16,815	12,205
Visible Minority Population	22,015	11,415	6,600	3,995
Chinese	7,200	3,850	2,120	1,235
South Asian	3,825	1,895	1,155	775
Black	2,715	1,310	935	470
Filipino	1,120	495	455	170
Latin American	1,740	840	540	365
Southeast Asian	1,010	515	225	265
Arab	1,820	1,055	395	360
West Asian	1,175	655	395	120
Not a visible minority	31,560	13,130	10,215	8,215
English Speakers - percentages	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	100.0%	45.8%	31.4%	22.8%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	51.9%	30.0%	18.1%
Chinese	100.0%	53.5%	29.4%	17.2%
South Asian	100.0%	49.5%	30.2%	20.3%
Black	100.0%	48.3%	34.4%	17.3%
Filipino	100.0%	44.2%	40.6%	15.2%
Latin American	100.0%	48.3%	31.0%	21.0%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	51.0%	22.3%	26.2%
Arab	100.0%	58.0%	21.7%	19.8%
West Asian	100.0%	55.7%	33.6%	10.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	41.6%	32.4%	26.0%
French Speakers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total French-speakers	332,790	140,500	103,945	88,350
Visible Minorities	36,120	21,055	9,100	5,965
Not a Visible Minority	296,670	119,440	94,845	82,385
Total French-speakers	100.0%	42.2%	31.2%	26.5%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	58.3%	25.2%	16.5%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	40.3%	32.0%	27.8%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.				

## Low Income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Low Income Cut-Off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	53,570	7,530	46,040
Visible Minority Population	22,015	3,835	18,180
Chinese	7,200	1,455	5,745
South Asian	3,825	480	3,345
Black	2,710	425	2,285
Filipino	1,120	70	1,050
Latin American	1,735	220	1,515
Southeast Asian	1,005	135	870
Arab	1,820	590	1,230
West Asian	1,175	220	955
Not a visible minority	31,560	3,700	27,860
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	14.1%	85.9%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	17.4%	82.6%
Chinese	100.0%	20.2%	79.8%
South Asian	100.0%	12.5%	87.5%
Black	100.0%	15.7%	84.3%
Filipino	100.0%	6.3%	93.8%
Latin American	100.0%	12.7%	87.3%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	13.4%	86.6%
Arab	100.0%	32.4%	67.6%
West Asian	100.0%	18.7%	81.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	11.7%	88.3%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total French-speakers	332,795	31,115	301,680
Visible Minorities	36,125	5,495	30,630
Not a Visible Minority	296,670	25,625	271,045
Total French-speakers	100.0%	9.3%	90.7%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	15.2%	84.8%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	8.6%	91.4%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

# RTS de la Montérégie-Est

## Gender of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Est, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	19,130	9,910	9,220
Visible Minority Population	5,175	2,645	2,530
Chinese	870	415	450
South Asian	595	305	295
Black	645	360	285
Latin American	1,135	560	575
Southeast Asian	335	185	145
Arab	595	350	240
West Asian	370	215	160
Not a visible minority	13,955	7,265	6,690
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	51.8%	48.2%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	51.1%	48.9%
Chinese	100.0%	47.7%	51.7%
South Asian	100.0%	51.3%	49.6%
Black	100.0%	55.8%	44.2%
Latin American	100.0%	49.3%	50.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	55.2%	43.3%
Arab	100.0%	58.8%	40.3%
West Asian	100.0%	58.1%	43.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	52.1%	47.9%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total French-speakers	484,810	238,945	245,865
Visible Minorities	30,240	14,635	15,605
Not a Visible Minority	454,570	224,310	230,260
Total French-speakers	100.0%	49.3%	50.7%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	48.4%	51.6%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	49.3%	50.7%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Est, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total English Speakers	19,130	2,170	2,315	5,830	5,790	3,020
Visible Minority Population	5,175	685	800	2,185	1,145	360
Chinese	870	75	90	400	250	60
South Asian	595	85	80	225	140	70
Black	645	135	110	245	90	60
Latin American	1,135	145	185	570	205	25
Southeast Asian	335	35	55	110	120	20
Arab	595	60	110	245	135	40
West Asian	370	35	85	160	65	25
Not a visible minority	13,955	1,490	1,515	3,640	4,650	2,660
English Speakers - percentages	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total English Speakers	100.0%	11.3%	12.1%	30.5%	30.3%	15.8%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	13.2%	15.5%	42.2%	22.1%	7.0%
Chinese	100.0%	8.6%	10.3%	46.0%	28.7%	6.9%
South Asian	100.0%	14.3%	13.4%	37.8%	23.5%	11.8%
Black	100.0%	20.9%	17.1%	38.0%	14.0%	9.3%
Latin American	100.0%	12.8%	16.3%	50.2%	18.1%	2.2%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	10.4%	16.4%	32.8%	35.8%	6.0%
Arab	100.0%	10.1%	18.5%	41.2%	22.7%	6.7%
West Asian	100.0%	9.5%	23.0%	43.2%	17.6%	6.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	10.7%	10.9%	26.1%	33.3%	19.1%
French Speakers	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total French-speakers	484,810	83,150	55,395	117,675	145,210	83,380
Visible Minorities	30,240	9,205	4,315	10,600	4,810	1,305
Not a Visible Minority	454,570	73,945	51,080	107,075	140,400	82,075
Total French-speakers	100.0%	17.2%	11.4%	24.3%	30.0%	17.2%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	30.4%	14.3%	35.1%	15.9%	4.3%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	16.3%	11.2%	23.6%	30.9%	18.1%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Est, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	19,130	13,880	1,970	435	665	2,180
Visible Minority Population	5,175	3,870	615	180	170	345
Chinese	870	690	40	15	25	100
South Asian	600	515	30	15	15	20
Black	645	320	185	35	30	80
Latin American	1,135	865	150	45	20	50
Southeast Asian	335	275	30	10	10	20
Arab	590	495	15	30	15	45
West Asian	375	280	45	30	-	20
Not a visible minority	13,955	10,015	1,360	255	490	1,830
English Speakers - percentages	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	100.0%	72.6%	10.3%	2.3%	3.5%	11.4%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	74.8%	11.9%	3.5%	3.3%	6.7%
Chinese	100.0%	79.3%	4.6%	1.7%	2.9%	11.5%
South Asian	100.0%	85.8%	5.0%	2.5%	2.5%	3.3%
Black	100.0%	49.6%	28.7%	5.4%	4.7%	12.4%
Latin American	100.0%	76.2%	13.2%	4.0%	1.8%	4.4%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	82.1%	9.0%	-	-	6.0%
Arab	100.0%	83.9%	2.5%	5.1%	2.5%	7.6%
West Asian	100.0%	74.7%	12.0%	8.0%	-	5.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	71.8%	9.7%	1.8%	3.5%	13.1%
French Speakers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total French-speakers	484,805	341,430	57,930	7,265	12,100	66,075
Visible Minorities	30,240	21,540	5,210	870	730	1,895
Not a Visible Minority	454,570	319,895	52,725	6,400	11,370	64,185
Total French-speakers	100.0%	70.4%	11.9%	1.5%	2.5%	13.6%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	71.2%	17.2%	2.9%	2.4%	6.3%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	70.4%	11.6%	1.4%	2.5%	14.1%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Est, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	18,450	11,215	2,630	2,665	450	1,490
Visible Minority Population	4,940	2,100	995	740	130	975
Chinese	840	445	110	110	-	180
South Asian	565	275	65	95	15	115
Black	580	260	135	100	35	55
Latin American	1,090	330	315	200	20	220
Southeast Asian	320	200	50	20	-	50
Arab	575	155	150	90	10	165
West Asian	365	150	95	45	-	70
Not a visible minority	13,510	9,115	1,630	1,925	325	520
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	100.0%	60.8%	14.3%	14.4%	2.4%	8.1%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	42.5%	20.1%	15.0%	2.6%	19.7%
Chinese	100.0%	53.0%	13.1%	13.1%	-	21.4%
South Asian	100.0%	48.7%	11.5%	16.8%	2.7%	20.4%
Black	100.0%	44.8%	23.3%	17.2%	6.0%	9.5%
Latin American	100.0%	30.3%	28.9%	18.3%	1.8%	20.2%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	62.5%	15.6%	6.3%	-	15.6%
Arab	100.0%	27.0%	26.1%	15.7%	-	28.7%
West Asian	100.0%	41.1%	26.0%	12.3%	-	19.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	67.5%	12.1%	14.2%	2.4%	3.8%
French Speakers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total French-speakers	458,225	301,955	75,760	72,235	1,115	7,165
Visible Minorities	27,090	11,370	6,375	4,475	180	4,695
Not a Visible Minority	431,135	290,585	69,385	67,755	935	2,470
Total French-speakers	100.0%	65.9%	16.5%	15.8%	0.2%	1.6%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	42.0%	23.5%	16.5%	0.7%	17.3%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	67.4%	16.1%	15.7%	0.2%	0.6%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Est, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	16,960	2,275	4,240	1,700	3,170	5,575
Visible Minority Population	4,495	655	800	260	700	2,075
Chinese	795	90	105	-	130	465
South Asian	515	110	85	10	70	230
Black	510	105	120	55	80	145
Latin American	985	105	185	100	170	430
Southeast Asian	300	70	50	20	40	120
Arab	535	40	120	25	70	280
West Asian	340	85	60	20	45	130
Not a visible minority	12,465	1,620	3,440	1,440	2,470	3,495
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	100.0%	13.4%	25.0%	10.0%	18.7%	32.9%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	14.6%	17.8%	5.8%	15.6%	46.2%
Chinese	100.0%	11.3%	13.2%	-	16.4%	58.5%
South Asian	100.0%	21.4%	16.5%	-	13.6%	44.7%
Black	100.0%	20.6%	23.5%	10.8%	15.7%	28.4%
Latin American	100.0%	10.7%	18.8%	10.2%	17.3%	43.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	23.3%	16.7%	6.7%	13.3%	40.0%
Arab	100.0%	7.5%	22.4%	4.7%	13.1%	52.3%
West Asian	100.0%	25.0%	17.6%	5.9%	13.2%	38.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	13.0%	27.6%	11.6%	19.8%	28.0%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non-University Certificate	University Degree
Total French-speakers	401,658	77,828	85,588	69,570	74,165	94,503
Visible Minorities	21,028	3,670	4,048	2,713	3,508	7,090
Not a Visible Minority	380,620	74,158	81,535	66,858	70,658	87,410
Total French-speakers	100.0%	19.4%	21.3%	17.3%	18.5%	23.5%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	17.5%	19.2%	12.9%	16.7%	33.7%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	19.5%	21.4%	17.6%	18.6%	23.0%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Est, 2016					
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the Labour Force
Total English Speakers	16,960	10,970	10,165	805	5,990
Visible Minority Population	4,495	2,985	2,705	280	1,505
Chinese	795	525	490	35	275
South Asian	515	290	260	25	220
Black	510	365	325	45	140
Latin American	985	735	670	65	250
Southeast Asian	300	240	225	15	60
Arab	535	325	265	60	210
West Asian	340	160	140	20	175
Not a visible minority	12,465	7,980	7,455	525	4,485
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the Labour Force
Total English Speakers	100.0%	64.7%	59.9%	7.3%	35.3%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	66.4%	60.2%	9.4%	33.5%
Chinese	100.0%	66.0%	61.6%	6.7%	34.6%
South Asian	100.0%	56.3%	50.5%	8.6%	42.7%
Black	100.0%	71.6%	63.7%	12.3%	27.5%
Latin American	100.0%	74.6%	68.0%	8.8%	25.4%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	80.0%	75.0%	6.3%	20.0%
Arab	100.0%	60.7%	49.5%	18.5%	39.3%
West Asian	100.0%	47.1%	41.2%	12.5%	51.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	64.0%	59.8%	6.6%	36.0%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the Labour Force
Total French-speakers	401,658	262,700	247,710	14,983	138,960
Visible Minorities	21,028	15,370	13,790	1,585	5,660
Not a Visible Minority	380,620	247,323	233,928	13,403	133,300
Total French-speakers	100.0%	65.4%	61.7%	5.7%	34.6%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	73.1%	65.6%	10.3%	26.9%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	65.0%	61.5%	5.4%	35.0%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>					

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Est, 2016				
English Speakers - numbers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	19,130	8,265	5,835	5,025
Visible Minority Population	5,175	2,745	1,530	905
Chinese	870	475	285	115
South Asian	600	305	170	125
Black	645	340	215	95
Latin American	1,135	535	355	240
Southeast Asian	335	130	130	75
Arab	590	390	110	100
West Asian	375	260	90	25
Not a visible minority	13,955	5,525	4,305	4,120
English Speakers - percentages	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	100.0%	43.2%	30.5%	26.3%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	53.0%	29.6%	17.5%
Chinese	100.0%	54.6%	32.8%	13.2%
South Asian	100.0%	50.8%	28.3%	20.8%
Black	100.0%	52.7%	33.3%	14.7%
Latin American	100.0%	47.1%	31.3%	21.1%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	38.8%	38.8%	22.4%
Arab	100.0%	66.1%	18.6%	16.9%
West Asian	100.0%	69.3%	24.0%	6.7%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	39.6%	30.8%	29.5%
French Speakers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total French-speakers	484,805	202,110	153,090	129,600
Visible Minorities	30,240	17,935	8,030	4,265
Not a Visible Minority	454,570	184,170	145,065	125,335
Total French-speakers	100.0%	41.7%	31.6%	26.7%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	59.3%	26.6%	14.1%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	40.5%	31.9%	27.6%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.				

## Low Income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Low Income Cut-Off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Est, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	19,130	2,890	16,240
Visible Minority Population	5,175	1,250	3,925
Chinese	870	250	620
South Asian	600	130	470
Black	645	160	485
Latin American	1,130	200	930
Southeast Asian	335	40	295
Arab	590	215	375
West Asian	370	140	230
Not a visible minority	13,960	1,640	12,320
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	15.1%	84.9%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	24.2%	75.8%
Chinese	100.0%	28.7%	71.3%
South Asian	100.0%	21.7%	78.3%
Black	100.0%	24.8%	75.2%
Latin American	100.0%	17.7%	82.3%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	11.9%	88.1%
Arab	100.0%	36.4%	63.6%
West Asian	100.0%	37.8%	62.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	11.7%	88.3%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total French-speakers	484,800	47,455	437,345
Visible Minorities	30,235	6,080	24,155
Not a Visible Minority	454,565	41,370	413,195
Total French-speakers	100.0%	9.8%	90.2%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	20.1%	79.9%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	9.1%	90.9%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

# RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest

## Gender of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	83,300	41,800	41,510
Visible Minority Population	15,980	7,980	8,000
Chinese	1,845	910	940
South Asian	3,220	1,600	1,620
Black	4,920	2,560	2,360
Filipino	1,505	635	875
Latin American	1,475	765	720
Southeast Asian	470	200	280
Arab	925	535	385
West Asian	385	185	200
Not a visible minority	67,320	33,815	33,510
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	50.2%	49.8%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	49.9%	50.1%
Chinese	100.0%	49.3%	50.9%
South Asian	100.0%	49.7%	50.3%
Black	100.0%	52.0%	48.0%
Filipino	100.0%	42.2%	58.1%
Latin American	100.0%	51.9%	48.8%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	42.6%	59.6%
Arab	100.0%	57.8%	41.6%
West Asian	100.0%	48.1%	51.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	50.2%	49.8%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total French-speakers	343,710	170,700	173,010
Visible Minorities	18,435	9,050	9,390
Not a Visible Minority	325,275	161,655	163,625
Total French-speakers	100.0%	49.7%	50.3%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	49.1%	50.9%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	49.7%	50.3%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest, 2016</b>						
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	83,300	16,070	10,220	21,745	24,115	11,150
Visible Minority Population	15,980	3,825	2,195	5,125	3,700	1,135
Chinese	1,845	360	285	545	565	95
South Asian	3,220	660	405	1,210	715	235
Black	4,920	1,360	780	1,220	1,080	485
Filipino	1,505	370	210	470	345	110
Latin American	1,475	240	175	685	315	55
Southeast Asian	470	120	65	200	85	10
Arab	925	180	60	395	225	60
West Asian	385	50	35	100	170	35
Not a visible minority	67,320	12,250	8,035	16,615	20,415	10,015
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	19.3%	12.3%	26.1%	28.9%	13.4%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	23.9%	13.7%	32.1%	23.2%	7.1%
Chinese	100.0%	19.5%	15.4%	29.5%	30.6%	5.1%
South Asian	100.0%	20.5%	12.6%	37.6%	22.2%	7.3%
Black	100.0%	27.6%	15.9%	24.8%	22.0%	9.9%
Filipino	100.0%	24.6%	14.0%	31.2%	22.9%	7.3%
Latin American	100.0%	16.3%	11.9%	46.4%	21.4%	3.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	25.5%	13.8%	42.6%	18.1%	-
Arab	100.0%	19.5%	6.5%	42.7%	24.3%	6.5%
West Asian	100.0%	13.0%	9.1%	26.0%	44.2%	9.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	18.2%	11.9%	24.7%	30.3%	14.9%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-44</b>	<b>45-64</b>	<b>65+</b>
Total French-speakers	343,710	62,840	40,595	84,585	103,365	52,320
Visible Minorities	18,435	6,300	2,555	5,580	3,420	590
Not a Visible Minority	325,275	56,545	38,040	79,010	99,940	51,740
Total French-speakers	100.0%	18.3%	11.8%	24.6%	30.1%	15.2%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	34.2%	13.9%	30.3%	18.6%	3.2%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	17.4%	11.7%	24.3%	30.7%	15.9%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	83,300	63,180	10,100	1,380	1,420	7,215
Visible Minority Population	15,980	12,610	2,075	410	310	570
Chinese	1,845	1,445	120	50	105	125
South Asian	3,220	2,730	285	90	20	90
Black	4,925	3,340	1,150	135	90	210
Filipino	1,505	1,265	130	50	40	20
Latin American	1,480	1,320	75	20	35	30
Southeast Asian	470	395	50	15	-	-
Arab	920	840	40	25	-	20
West Asian	385	300	35	20	-	25
Not a visible minority	67,325	50,570	8,025	970	1,115	6,645
English Speakers - percentages	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	100.0%	75.8%	12.1%	1.7%	1.7%	8.7%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	78.9%	13.0%	2.6%	1.9%	3.6%
Chinese	100.0%	78.3%	6.5%	2.7%	5.7%	6.8%
South Asian	100.0%	84.8%	8.9%	2.8%	0.6%	2.8%
Black	100.0%	67.8%	23.4%	2.7%	1.8%	4.3%
Filipino	100.0%	84.1%	8.6%	3.3%	2.7%	1.3%
Latin American	100.0%	89.2%	5.1%	1.4%	2.4%	2.0%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	84.0%	10.6%	3.2%	-	-
Arab	100.0%	91.3%	4.3%	2.7%	-	2.2%
West Asian	100.0%	77.9%	9.1%	5.2%	-	6.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	75.1%	11.9%	1.4%	1.7%	9.9%
French Speakers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total French-speakers	343,710	253,445	40,190	5,670	7,125	37,285
Visible Minorities	18,435	15,235	2,195	360	190	460
Not a Visible Minority	325,275	238,210	37,995	5,310	6,935	36,825
Total French-speakers	100.0%	73.7%	11.7%	1.6%	2.1%	10.8%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	82.6%	11.9%	2.0%	1.0%	2.5%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	73.2%	11.7%	1.6%	2.1%	11.3%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.*

## Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	78,525	52,885	9,065	13,695	1,360	1,520
Visible Minority Population	14,815	8,810	1,870	3,145	235	760
Chinese	1,770	1,070	185	310	25	175
South Asian	3,020	1,710	375	725	75	130
Black	4,565	3,040	590	815	25	90
Filipino	1,365	845	130	250	35	95
Latin American	1,425	640	235	405	15	120
Southeast Asian	425	245	20	95	20	45
Arab	865	420	145	225	-	65
West Asian	380	195	50	80	25	20
Not a visible minority	63,710	44,080	7,195	10,555	1,125	760
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	100.0%	67.3%	11.5%	17.4%	1.7%	1.9%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	59.5%	12.6%	21.2%	1.6%	5.1%
Chinese	100.0%	60.5%	10.5%	17.5%	1.4%	9.9%
South Asian	100.0%	56.6%	12.4%	24.0%	2.5%	4.3%
Black	100.0%	66.6%	12.9%	17.9%	0.5%	2.0%
Filipino	100.0%	61.9%	9.5%	18.3%	2.6%	7.0%
Latin American	100.0%	44.9%	16.5%	28.4%	1.1%	8.4%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	57.6%	4.7%	22.4%	4.7%	10.6%
Arab	100.0%	48.6%	16.8%	26.0%	-	7.5%
West Asian	100.0%	51.3%	13.2%	21.1%	6.6%	5.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	69.2%	11.3%	16.6%	1.8%	1.2%
French Speakers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non- Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total French-speakers	324,070	220,180	42,120	58,415	1,100	2,260
Visible Minorities	16,555	8,635	2,295	4,550	75	1,005
Not a Visible Minority	307,515	211,545	39,820	53,865	1,025	1,255
Total French-speakers	100.0%	67.9%	13.0%	18.0%	0.3%	0.7%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	52.2%	13.9%	27.5%	0.5%	6.1%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	68.8%	12.9%	17.5%	0.3%	0.4%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	67,235	10,050	19,060	8,150	14,165	15,810
Visible Minority Population	12,155	1,650	2,895	1,265	2,395	3,945
Chinese	1,490	90	260	50	210	880
South Asian	2,560	460	735	210	445	705
Black	3,565	650	920	540	845	605
Filipino	1,130	105	265	90	315	360
Latin American	1,235	135	265	155	190	495
Southeast Asian	350	50	55	30	60	155
Arab	740	60	105	50	140	395
West Asian	340	40	85	35	50	130
Not a visible minority	55,080	8,395	16,165	6,885	11,775	11,865
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	100.0%	14.9%	28.3%	12.1%	21.1%	23.5%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	13.6%	23.8%	10.4%	19.7%	32.5%
Chinese	100.0%	6.0%	17.4%	3.4%	14.1%	59.1%
South Asian	100.0%	18.0%	28.7%	8.2%	17.4%	27.5%
Black	100.0%	18.2%	25.8%	15.1%	23.7%	17.0%
Filipino	100.0%	9.3%	23.5%	8.0%	27.9%	31.9%
Latin American	100.0%	10.9%	21.5%	12.6%	15.4%	40.1%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	14.3%	15.7%	8.6%	17.1%	44.3%
Arab	100.0%	8.1%	14.2%	6.8%	18.9%	53.4%
West Asian	100.0%	11.8%	25.0%	10.3%	14.7%	38.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	15.2%	29.3%	12.5%	21.4%	21.5%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total French-speakers	280,865	59,608	66,785	54,513	49,133	50,835
Visible Minorities	12,138	1,785	2,180	1,440	2,235	4,498
Not a Visible Minority	268,730	57,823	64,605	53,070	46,898	46,338
Total French-speakers	100.0%	21.2%	23.8%	19.4%	17.5%	18.1%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	14.7%	18.0%	11.9%	18.4%	37.1%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	21.5%	24.0%	19.7%	17.5%	17.2%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>						

## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest, 2016					
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the Labour Force
Total English Speakers	67,235	45,780	42,360	3,415	21,460
Visible Minority Population	12,155	8,560	7,785	775	3,595
Chinese	1,490	1,025	925	95	465
South Asian	2,560	1,820	1,680	145	735
Black	3,565	2,395	2,145	245	1,165
Filipino	1,130	810	740	65	325
Latin American	1,235	975	875	95	265
Southeast Asian	350	240	235	-	115
Arab	740	535	500	30	210
West Asian	340	245	220	25	95
Not a visible minority	55,080	37,215	34,575	2,635	17,860
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the Labour Force
Total English Speakers	100.0%	68.1%	63.0%	7.5%	31.9%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	70.4%	64.0%	9.1%	29.6%
Chinese	100.0%	68.8%	62.1%	9.3%	31.2%
South Asian	100.0%	71.1%	65.6%	8.0%	28.7%
Black	100.0%	67.2%	60.2%	10.2%	32.7%
Filipino	100.0%	71.7%	65.5%	8.0%	28.8%
Latin American	100.0%	78.9%	70.9%	9.7%	21.5%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	68.6%	67.1%	-	32.9%
Arab	100.0%	72.3%	67.6%	5.6%	28.4%
West Asian	100.0%	72.1%	64.7%	10.2%	27.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	67.6%	62.8%	7.1%	32.4%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the Labour Force
Total French-speakers	280,865	190,920	180,355	10,568	89,950
Visible Minorities	12,138	9,445	8,673	778	2,693
Not a Visible Minority	268,730	181,475	171,690	9,793	87,260
Total French-speakers	100.0%	68.0%	64.2%	5.5%	32.0%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	77.8%	71.5%	8.2%	22.2%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	67.5%	63.9%	5.4%	32.5%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>					

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest, 2016				
English Speakers - numbers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	83,300	39,130	23,985	20,195
Visible Minority Population	15,980	8,550	4,540	2,890
Chinese	1,845	990	500	355
South Asian	3,220	1,645	1,120	455
Black	4,925	2,735	1,380	805
Filipino	1,505	805	410	300
Latin American	1,480	640	465	365
Southeast Asian	470	290	75	110
Arab	920	425	210	285
West Asian	385	205	140	40
Not a visible minority	67,325	30,580	19,440	17,305
English Speakers - percentages	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	100.0%	47.0%	28.8%	24.2%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	53.5%	28.4%	18.1%
Chinese	100.0%	53.7%	27.1%	19.2%
South Asian	100.0%	51.1%	34.8%	14.1%
Black	100.0%	55.5%	28.0%	16.3%
Filipino	100.0%	53.5%	27.2%	19.9%
Latin American	100.0%	43.2%	31.4%	24.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	61.7%	16.0%	23.4%
Arab	100.0%	46.2%	22.8%	31.0%
West Asian	100.0%	53.2%	36.4%	10.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	45.4%	28.9%	25.7%
French Speakers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total French-speakers	343,710	144,300	108,795	90,625
Visible Minorities	18,435	10,790	4,250	3,400
Not a Visible Minority	325,275	133,510	104,540	87,225
Total French-speakers	100.0%	42.0%	31.7%	26.4%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	58.5%	23.1%	18.4%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	41.0%	32.1%	26.8%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.				

## Low Income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Low Income Cut-Off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	82,135	7,165	74,970
Visible Minority Population	15,980	1,610	14,370
Chinese	1,845	295	1,550
South Asian	3,220	320	2,900
Black	4,920	460	4,460
Filipino	1,500	85	1,415
Latin American	1,485	155	1,330
Southeast Asian	470	45	425
Arab	920	90	830
West Asian	385	70	315
Not a visible minority	66,155	5,555	60,600
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	8.7%	91.3%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	10.1%	89.9%
Chinese	100.0%	16.0%	84.0%
South Asian	100.0%	9.9%	90.1%
Black	100.0%	9.3%	90.7%
Filipino	100.0%	5.7%	94.3%
Latin American	100.0%	10.4%	89.6%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	9.6%	90.4%
Arab	100.0%	9.8%	90.2%
West Asian	100.0%	18.2%	81.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	8.4%	91.6%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total French-speakers	343,695	24,295	319,400
Visible Minorities	18,440	1,355	17,085
Not a Visible Minority	325,260	22,945	302,315
Total French-speakers	100.0%	7.1%	92.9%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	7.3%	92.7%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	7.1%	92.9%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally.</i>			

## Rest of Québec

### Gender of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups Rest of Québec, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	37,730	18,785	18,945
Visible Minority Population	415	210	200
Not a visible minority	37,320	18,575	18,745
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	49.8%	50.2%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	50.6%	48.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	49.8%	50.2%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Total French-speakers	370,145	185,325	184,820
Visible Minorities	3,260	1,520	1,750
Not a Visible Minority	366,890	183,800	183,075
Total French-speakers	100.0%	50.1%	49.9%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	46.6%	53.7%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	50.1%	49.9%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally. 'Rest of Québec' refers to RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent, RTS de la Côte-Nord, RTS du Nord-du-Québec, RTS de la Gaspésie, RTS des Îles, RTS du Nunavik and RTS des Terres-Cries-de-la-Baie-James.*

## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups Rest of Québec, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total English Speakers	37,730	8,825	6,280	9,575	8,720	4,330
Visible Minority Population	415	65	30	195	95	10
Not a visible minority	37,320	8,740	6,250	9,385	8,625	4,320
English Speakers - percentages	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total English Speakers	100.0%	23.4%	16.6%	25.4%	23.1%	11.5%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	15.7%	7.2%	47.0%	22.9%	-
Not a visible minority	100.0%	23.4%	16.7%	25.1%	23.1%	11.6%
French Speakers	Total	0-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65+
Total French-speakers	370,145	55,925	37,285	80,665	121,255	75,015
Visible Minorities	3,260	1,025	540	1,140	425	95
Not a Visible Minority	366,890	54,885	36,740	79,525	120,830	74,910
Total French-speakers	100.0%	15.1%	10.1%	21.8%	32.8%	20.3%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	31.4%	16.6%	35.0%	13.0%	2.9%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	15.0%	10.0%	21.7%	32.9%	20.4%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally. 'Rest of Québec' refers to RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent, RTS de la Côte-Nord, RTS du Nord-du-Québec, RTS de la Gaspésie, RTS des Îles, RTS du Nunavik and RTS des Terres-Cries-de-la-Baie-James.</i>						

## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups Rest of Québec, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	37,730	24,840	7,875	1,710	525	2,770
Visible Minority Population	405	275	20	10	10	80
Not a visible minority	37,315	24,565	7,850	1,700	505	2,700
English Speakers - percentages	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total English Speakers	100.0%	65.8%	20.9%	4.5%	1.4%	7.3%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	67.9%	4.9%	-	-	19.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	65.8%	21.0%	4.6%	1.4%	7.2%
French Speakers	Total	Married or Common- Law	Lone Parent Family	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives	Living Alone
Total French-speakers	370,145	257,515	40,475	6,490	8,360	57,315
Visible Minorities	3,265	2,270	370	40	140	395
Not a Visible Minority	366,880	255,260	40,080	6,450	8,205	56,890
Total French-speakers	100.0%	69.6%	10.9%	1.8%	2.3%	15.5%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	69.5%	11.3%	1.2%	4.3%	12.1%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	69.6%	10.9%	1.8%	2.2%	15.5%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally. 'Rest of Québec' refers to RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent, RTS de la Côte-Nord, RTS du Nord-du-Québec, RTS de la Gaspésie, RTS des Îles, RTS du Nunavik and RTS des Terres-Cries-de-la-Baie-James.*

## Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2011-2016) of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups Rest of Québec, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non-Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	35,480	25,295	7,285	2,010	745	150
Visible Minority Population	390	130	30	130	35	45
Not a visible minority	35,105	25,165	7,250	1,880	700	110
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non-Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total English Speakers	100.0%	71.3%	20.5%	5.7%	2.1%	0.4%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	33.3%	7.7%	33.3%	9.0%	11.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	71.7%	20.7%	5.4%	2.0%	0.3%
French Speakers	Population Aged 5+	Non-Movers	Non-Migrants	Intra-provincial Migrants	Inter- provincial Migrants	External Migrants
Total French-speakers	352,420	254,335	55,735	40,025	1,030	1,290
Visible Minorities	2,940	1,220	455	710	30	475
Not a Visible Minority	349,460	253,100	55,265	39,290	1,000	805
Total French-speakers	100.0%	72.2%	15.8%	11.4%	0.3%	0.4%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	41.5%	15.5%	24.1%	1.0%	16.2%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	72.4%	15.8%	11.2%	0.3%	0.2%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally. 'Rest of Québec' refers to RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent, RTS de la Côte-Nord, RTS du Nord-du-Québec, RTS de la Gaspésie, RTS des Îles, RTS du Nunavik and RTS des Terres-Cries-de-la-Baie-James.*

## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups Rest of Québec, 2016						
English Speakers - numbers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	28,915	13,690	5,300	4,115	3,320	2,480
Visible Minority Population	340	10	50	-	30	215
Not a visible minority	28,585	13,670	5,240	4,095	3,285	2,290
English Speakers - percentages	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total English Speakers	100.0%	47.3%	18.3%	14.2%	11.5%	8.6%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	-	14.7%	-	8.8%	63.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	47.8%	18.3%	14.3%	11.5%	8.0%
French Speakers	Population Aged 15+	No Diploma or Degree	High School or Equivalent	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College/ CEGEP/ Non- University Certificate	University Degree
Total French-speakers	314,235	84,105	61,228	69,838	53,520	45,530
Visible Minorities	2,210	345	360	200	405	873
Not a Visible Minority	312,008	83,753	60,863	69,633	53,113	44,638
Total French-speakers	100.0%	26.8%	19.5%	22.2%	17.0%	14.5%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	15.6%	16.3%	9.0%	18.3%	39.5%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	26.8%	19.5%	22.3%	17.0%	14.3%
<p><i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally. 'Rest of Québec' refers to RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent, RTS de la Côte-Nord, RTS du Nord-du-Québec, RTS de la Gaspésie, RTS des Îles, RTS du Nunavik and RTS des Terres-Cries-de-la-Baie-James.</i></p>						

## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups Rest of Québec, 2016</b>					
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	28,915	17,670	14,315	3,360	11,245
Visible Minority Population	340	300	265	-	30
Not a visible minority	28,585	17,385	14,030	3,355	11,195
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	61.1%	49.5%	19.0%	38.9%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	88.2%	77.9%	-	8.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	60.8%	49.1%	19.3%	39.2%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Population Aged 15+</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Not in the Labour Force</b>
Total French-speakers	314,235	183,715	163,653	20,075	130,503
Visible Minorities	2,210	1,608	1,418	175	635
Not a Visible Minority	312,008	182,110	162,235	19,888	129,893
Total French-speakers	100.0%	58.5%	52.1%	10.9%	41.5%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	72.7%	64.1%	10.9%	28.7%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	58.4%	52.0%	10.9%	41.6%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally. 'Rest of Québec' refers to RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent, RTS de la Côte-Nord, RTS du Nord-du-Québec, RTS de la Gaspésie, RTS des Îles, RTS du Nunavik and RTS des Terres-Cries-de-la-Baie-James.</i>					

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups Rest of Québec, 2016				
English Speakers - numbers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	37,730	20,435	10,550	6,735
Visible Minority Population	405	140	110	135
Not a visible minority	37,315	20,295	10,435	6,590
English Speakers - percentages	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total English Speakers	100.0%	54.2%	28.0%	17.9%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	34.6%	27.2%	33.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	54.4%	28.0%	17.7%
French Speakers	Total Population	Low Income (\$20,000 or Less)	\$20,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 and Overs
Total French-speakers	370,145	160,410	133,185	76,550
Visible Minorities	3,265	1,995	700	530
Not a Visible Minority	366,880	158,395	132,470	76,025
Total French-speakers	100.0%	43.3%	36.0%	20.7%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	61.1%	21.4%	16.2%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	43.2%	36.1%	20.7%
<p><i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally. 'Rest of Québec' refers to RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent, RTS de la Côte-Nord, RTS du Nord-du-Québec, RTS de la Gaspésie, RTS des Îles, RTS du Nunavik and RTS des Terres-Cries-de-la-Baie-James.</i></p>				

## Low Income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

<b>Low Income Cut-Off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Linguistic Groups Rest of Québec, 2016</b>			
<b>English Speakers - numbers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	20,840	1,415	19,425
Visible Minority Population	350	10	340
Not a visible minority	20,500	1,405	19,095
<b>English Speakers - percentages</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total English Speakers	100.0%	6.8%	93.2%
Visible Minority Population	100.0%	2.9%	97.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	6.9%	93.1%
<b>French Speakers</b>	<b>Total to Whom LICO Applies</b>	<b>Living Below LICO</b>	<b>At or Above LICO</b>
Total French-speakers	359,790	27,010	332,780
Visible Minorities	3,175	340	2,835
Not a Visible Minority	356,610	26,660	329,950
Total French-speakers	100.0%	7.5%	92.5%
Visible Minorities	100.0%	10.7%	89.3%
Not a Visible Minority	100.0%	7.5%	92.5%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Language concept is First Official Language Spoken with dual responses distributed equally. 'Rest of Québec' refers to RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent, RTS de la Côte-Nord, RTS du Nord-du-Québec, RTS de la Gaspésie, RTS des Îles, RTS du Nunavik and RTS des Terres-Cries-de-la-Baie-James.</i>			

## Appendix - Definitions and Notes

### Recent Mobility

Non-movers are persons who lived at the same address 5 years previously.

Non-migrants are persons who have moved but live within the same municipality as they did 5 years previously.

Intraprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years but within the same province.

Interprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years from another province into Quebec.

External migrants are persons who moved into Quebec from another country over the past 5 years.

### Labour Force Status – Not in the Labour Force

Refers to persons who, in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day, were neither employed nor unemployed. It includes students, homemakers, retired workers, seasonal workers in an 'off' season who were not looking for work, and persons who could not work because of a long-term illness or disability.

### Income

The *low-income* category includes those with less than \$20,000 in reported income combined with those who reported no income.

### Low Income Cut-off (LICO)

Income levels at which families or persons not in economic families spend 20% more than average of their before tax income on food, shelter and clothing.