

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE BLACK POPULATION IN QUÉBEC

BASED ON THE 2021 CENSUS OF CANADA

A REPORT OF THE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES NETWORK (CHSSN)

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The views expressed herein do not necessarily represent the official policies of Health Canada.

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Introduction

Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN)

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) is a network of community resources, associations, foundations, public institutions and other stakeholders dedicated to improving access to health and social services for English-speaking minority communities in Québec. CHSSN builds and strengthens health and social services networks and partnerships at the local, regional and provincial levels to address health determinants, to influence public policy and to support community and public partners in the adaptation of services.

Through the development of projects and partnerships with community and public institutions, the CHSSN aims to reduce health inequities by supporting innovative practices and the transfer of learning through population health interventions.

Innovative programs and partnerships include networking and partnership initiatives, improving access to health and social services and health promotion and public health education.

This Document

This document presents a series of tables illustrating key socio-demographic variables of the Black population within language groups for the province of Québec and its' RTS regions.¹

The variables covered are:

- Age structure
- Household living arrangements
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Income
- Low-income cut-off

¹ Québec has 22 RTS (réseau territorial de services) territories. See <https://www.msss.gouv.qc.ca/professionnels/informations-geographiques-et-de-population/decoupage-territorial/>

Methodological notes

Data Source and Reliability

Data source - The data in these tables is drawn from the Statistics Canada 2021 Census. The data in these tables comes from special tabulations ordered by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN). For this report, CO-2345 was used.

Data suppression - For the purposes of confidentiality, Statistics Canada applies area suppression rules which suppresses data for geographic areas with populations below a specified size. Income distributions and related statistics are suppressed if the population in the area, excluding residents in collective dwellings, is less than 250, or if the number of private households is less than 40. Given that cross-tabulations of small populations produce even smaller population counts which are unreliable for statistical analysis, groups which fall below the 250 count are suppressed from specific tables.

Language

The language concept used in this series of tables is First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) which is derived from three census questions (knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language). Multiple responses are assigned equally among declared languages.

Visible Minority

The concept of visible minorities in the Canadian context was developed to support the *Employment Equity Act* which aims to “achieve equality in the workplace so that no person shall be denied employment opportunities or benefits for reasons unrelated to ability and, in the fulfilment of that goal, to correct the conditions of disadvantage in employment experienced by women, aboriginal peoples, persons with disabilities and members of visible minorities.”²

The Act defines visible minorities as 'persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour.' Under this definition, regulations specify the following groups as visible minorities: Chinese, South Asians, Blacks, Arabs, West Asians, Filipinos, Southeast Asians, Latin Americans, Japanese, Koreans and other visible minority groups, such as Pacific Islanders.

Labour Force Status

The *Unemployment Rate* is calculated using the number of unemployed persons as the numerator and the population in the labour force as the denominator. It represents the proportion of people who are looking for work but cannot find any.

The *Employment Rate* is calculated using the number of employed persons as the numerator and the total population aged 15 and over as the denominator. It represents the proportion of adults who were employed, regardless of circumstances.

Out of the Labour Force Refers to persons who, in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day, were neither employed nor unemployed. It includes students, homemakers, retired workers, seasonal workers in an 'off' season who were not looking for work, and persons who could not work because of a long-term illness or disability.

² <http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/E-5.401/page-1.html#h-2>

Income

The *low-income* category includes those with less than \$20,000 in reported income combined with those who did not report an income.

Low-income Cut-off (LICO-BT)

The *Low-income Cut-off* refers to income levels at which families or persons not in economic families spend 20% more than average of their before tax income on food, shelter and clothing. In this report, LICO Before Tax is used.

Minority-majority index (MMI)

The minority-majority index compares a characteristic for the given minority population to that of their majority counterparts. An MMI above 1.00 indicates the minority population is more likely to exhibit that characteristic, while an MMI below 1.00 indicates the minority population is less likely to do so. In this report, four different MMI comparisons are shown:

Blacks and non-Blacks in the English-speaking population

Blacks and non-Blacks in the French-speaking population

English-speaking Blacks and French-speaking Blacks

English-speaking non-Blacks and French-speaking non-Blacks

Size and Proportion

Size and Proportion of Black and Non-Black Populations in the English-speaking and French-speaking Language Groups Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021

Geography	Total Population			English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Black	Non-Black	Total	Black	Non-Black	Total	Black	Non-Black
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	737,005	23,040	713,965	17,375	855	16,520	717,370	21,885	695,485
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	506,865	6,765	500,100	7,415	320	7,095	497,865	6,385	491,480
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	488,385	7,575	480,810	40,155	665	39,490	446,485	6,755	439,730
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	358,785	36,075	322,710	208,280	19,880	188,400	143,325	16,050	127,275
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	352,295	26,435	325,860	202,265	11,690	190,575	140,530	14,605	125,925
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	311,500	17,825	293,675	95,110	5,150	89,960	211,745	12,620	199,125
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	424,775	59,800	364,975	100,160	7,730	92,430	312,710	51,530	261,180
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	511,995	68,670	443,325	81,530	4,345	77,185	419,660	63,645	356,015
RTS de l'Outaouais	398,735	27,740	370,995	82,385	4,870	77,515	314,395	22,680	291,715
RTS de Laval	429,555	38,425	391,130	104,535	3,700	100,835	316,190	34,405	281,785
RTS de Lanaudière	518,955	28,170	490,785	17,675	1,200	16,475	500,090	26,725	473,365
RTS des Laurentides	624,765	13,320	611,445	46,085	1,145	44,940	576,650	12,085	564,565
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	415,670	19,215	396,455	62,750	3,770	58,980	346,840	15,390	331,450
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	522,855	22,215	500,640	24,115	1,670	22,445	496,400	20,430	475,970
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	460,425	17,415	443,010	99,925	6,650	93,275	357,745	10,725	347,020
Québec	8,308,480	422,405	7,886,075	1,244,440	74,000	1,170,440	6,985,640	345,205	6,640,435
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	100.0%	3.1%	96.9%	100.0%	4.9%	95.1%	100.0%	3.1%	96.9%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	100.0%	1.3%	98.7%	100.0%	4.3%	95.7%	100.0%	1.3%	98.7%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	100.0%	1.6%	98.4%	100.0%	1.7%	98.3%	100.0%	1.5%	98.5%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100.0%	10.1%	89.9%	100.0%	9.5%	90.5%	100.0%	11.2%	88.8%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100.0%	7.5%	92.5%	100.0%	5.8%	94.2%	100.0%	10.4%	89.6%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100.0%	5.7%	94.3%	100.0%	5.4%	94.6%	100.0%	6.0%	94.0%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100.0%	14.1%	85.9%	100.0%	7.7%	92.3%	100.0%	16.5%	83.5%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100.0%	13.4%	86.6%	100.0%	5.3%	94.7%	100.0%	15.2%	84.8%
RTS de l'Outaouais	100.0%	7.0%	93.0%	100.0%	5.9%	94.1%	100.0%	7.2%	92.8%
RTS de Laval	100.0%	8.9%	91.1%	100.0%	3.5%	96.5%	100.0%	10.9%	89.1%
RTS de Lanaudière	100.0%	5.4%	94.6%	100.0%	6.8%	93.2%	100.0%	5.3%	94.7%
RTS des Laurentides	100.0%	2.1%	97.9%	100.0%	2.5%	97.5%	100.0%	2.1%	97.9%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	100.0%	4.6%	95.4%	100.0%	6.0%	94.0%	100.0%	4.4%	95.6%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	100.0%	4.2%	95.8%	100.0%	6.9%	93.1%	100.0%	4.1%	95.9%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	100.0%	3.8%	96.2%	100.0%	6.7%	93.3%	100.0%	3.0%	97.0%
Québec	100.0%	5.1%	94.9%	100.0%	5.9%	94.1%	100.0%	4.9%	95.1%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Age Structure

Age Structure, English speakers

Age Structure of Blacks and Non-Blacks in the English-speaking Population Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021												
Geography	English-speaking Population											
	Black Population						Non-Black Population					
	Total	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	855	220	165	305	150	-	16,520	2,085	1,945	6,230	3,875	2,405
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	320	100	55	100	55	-	7,095	935	855	2,150	1,865	1,300
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	665	120	135	240	135	35	39,490	5,630	4,335	9,435	10,610	9,480
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	19,880	4,640	2,855	5,410	4,345	2,630	188,400	28,400	25,125	47,180	54,820	32,875
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	11,690	1,835	1,605	3,515	2,820	1,915	190,575	26,865	29,105	60,520	41,825	32,255
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	5,150	875	970	2,020	940	345	89,960	9,135	11,510	42,330	18,625	8,350
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	7,730	1,780	1,175	2,595	1,615	570	92,430	12,250	11,410	30,130	25,650	12,970
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	4,345	1,105	760	1,440	855	170	77,185	9,430	10,215	22,985	24,745	9,830
RTS de l'Outaouais	4,870	1,485	850	1,735	695	100	77,515	13,160	7,770	23,225	21,575	11,790
RTS de Laval	3,700	1,075	560	1,065	675	330	100,835	17,045	12,795	28,210	30,595	12,185
RTS de Lanaudière	1,200	375	200	330	225	60	16,475	2,595	1,695	4,730	5,145	2,315
RTS des Laurentides	1,145	425	150	295	225	60	44,940	7,290	4,640	11,545	13,025	8,430
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	3,770	910	475	1,015	795	575	58,980	9,390	6,250	18,350	15,470	9,515
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	1,670	590	305	480	230	80	22,445	3,415	2,520	7,240	6,025	3,235
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	6,650	1,840	1,115	1,650	1,490	565	93,275	17,630	10,155	25,980	25,975	13,525
Québec	74,000	17,460	11,395	22,355	15,300	7,495	1,170,440	177,340	148,015	354,720	312,665	177,695
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	100.0%	25.7%	19.3%	35.7%	17.5%	-	100.0%	12.6%	11.8%	37.7%	23.5%	14.6%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	100.0%	31.3%	17.2%	31.3%	17.2%	-	100.0%	13.2%	12.1%	30.3%	26.3%	18.3%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	100.0%	18.0%	20.3%	36.1%	20.3%	5.3%	100.0%	14.3%	11.0%	23.9%	26.9%	24.0%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100.0%	23.3%	14.4%	27.2%	21.9%	13.2%	100.0%	15.1%	13.3%	25.0%	29.1%	17.4%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100.0%	15.7%	13.7%	30.1%	24.1%	16.4%	100.0%	14.1%	15.3%	31.8%	21.9%	16.9%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100.0%	17.0%	18.8%	39.2%	18.3%	6.7%	100.0%	10.2%	12.8%	47.1%	20.7%	9.3%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100.0%	23.0%	15.2%	33.6%	20.9%	7.4%	100.0%	13.3%	12.3%	32.6%	27.8%	14.0%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100.0%	25.4%	17.5%	33.1%	19.7%	3.9%	100.0%	12.2%	13.2%	29.8%	32.1%	12.7%
RTS de l'Outaouais	100.0%	30.5%	17.5%	35.6%	14.3%	2.1%	100.0%	17.0%	10.0%	30.0%	27.8%	15.2%
RTS de Laval	100.0%	29.1%	15.1%	28.8%	18.2%	8.9%	100.0%	16.9%	12.7%	28.0%	30.3%	12.1%
RTS de Lanaudière	100.0%	31.3%	16.7%	27.5%	18.8%	5.0%	100.0%	15.8%	10.3%	28.7%	31.2%	14.1%
RTS des Laurentides	100.0%	37.1%	13.1%	25.8%	19.7%	5.2%	100.0%	16.2%	10.3%	25.7%	29.0%	18.8%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	100.0%	24.1%	12.6%	26.9%	21.1%	15.3%	100.0%	15.9%	10.6%	31.1%	26.2%	16.1%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	100.0%	35.3%	18.3%	28.7%	13.8%	4.8%	100.0%	15.2%	11.2%	32.3%	26.8%	14.4%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	100.0%	27.7%	16.8%	24.8%	22.4%	8.5%	100.0%	18.9%	10.9%	27.9%	27.8%	14.5%
Québec	100.0%	23.6%	15.4%	30.2%	20.7%	10.1%	100.0%	15.2%	12.6%	30.3%	26.7%	15.2%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Age Structure of Blacks and Non-Blacks
in the French-speaking Population
Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021**

Geography	French-speaking Population											
	Black Population						Non-Black Population					
	Total	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	21,885	7,590	3,050	8,375	2,450	420	695,485	106,650	68,070	182,290	186,895	151,590
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	6,385	2,165	1,260	2,170	685	110	491,480	76,765	46,910	112,850	137,395	117,545
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	6,755	2,265	1,115	2,300	900	180	439,730	70,960	45,310	102,470	121,630	99,355
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	16,050	4,620	2,355	5,190	3,000	890	127,275	19,640	14,010	28,710	38,010	26,900
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	14,605	2,765	3,010	5,585	2,295	950	125,925	19,895	21,180	34,405	29,095	21,350
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	12,620	2,840	2,175	5,320	1,860	415	199,125	22,805	20,280	81,425	46,015	28,600
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	51,530	12,850	6,665	18,700	9,710	3,600	261,180	43,790	27,815	83,735	63,625	42,215
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	63,645	15,430	8,975	20,915	12,725	5,600	356,015	57,900	33,850	105,270	92,725	66,275
RTS de l'Outaouais	22,680	6,685	4,445	7,475	3,510	555	291,715	49,045	29,715	72,300	86,890	53,785
RTS de Laval	34,405	8,495	5,260	10,015	7,625	3,025	281,785	46,810	32,520	65,475	82,500	54,465
RTS de Lanaudière	26,725	9,130	4,285	7,150	5,185	980	473,365	82,400	45,460	115,050	137,090	93,360
RTS des Laurentides	12,085	4,275	1,770	3,530	2,170	335	564,565	93,115	55,550	134,690	168,600	112,625
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	15,390	4,305	2,200	4,825	2,950	1,100	331,450	58,040	33,380	85,195	90,920	63,915
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	20,430	6,785	2,695	7,115	2,905	930	475,970	78,340	48,270	115,100	135,715	98,540
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	10,725	3,710	1,755	2,990	1,935	340	347,020	61,245	36,030	84,605	100,860	64,270
Québec	345,205	97,085	52,355	115,290	60,875	19,590	6,640,435	1,076,675	670,965	1,672,265	1,855,095	1,365,445
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	100.0%	34.7%	13.9%	38.3%	11.2%	1.9%	100.0%	15.3%	9.8%	26.2%	26.9%	21.8%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	100.0%	33.9%	19.7%	34.0%	10.7%	1.7%	100.0%	15.6%	9.5%	23.0%	28.0%	23.9%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	100.0%	33.5%	16.5%	34.0%	13.3%	2.7%	100.0%	16.1%	10.3%	23.3%	27.7%	22.6%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100.0%	28.8%	14.7%	32.3%	18.7%	5.5%	100.0%	15.4%	11.0%	22.6%	29.9%	21.1%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100.0%	18.9%	20.6%	38.2%	15.7%	6.5%	100.0%	15.8%	16.8%	27.3%	23.1%	17.0%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100.0%	22.5%	17.2%	42.2%	14.7%	3.3%	100.0%	11.5%	10.2%	40.9%	23.1%	14.4%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100.0%	24.9%	12.9%	36.3%	18.8%	7.0%	100.0%	16.8%	10.6%	32.1%	24.4%	16.2%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100.0%	24.2%	14.1%	32.9%	20.0%	8.8%	100.0%	16.3%	9.5%	29.6%	26.0%	18.6%
RTS de l'Outaouais	100.0%	29.5%	19.6%	33.0%	15.5%	2.4%	100.0%	16.8%	10.2%	24.8%	29.8%	18.4%
RTS de Laval	100.0%	24.7%	15.3%	29.1%	22.2%	8.8%	100.0%	16.6%	11.5%	23.2%	29.3%	19.3%
RTS de Lanaudière	100.0%	34.2%	16.0%	26.8%	19.4%	3.7%	100.0%	17.4%	9.6%	24.3%	29.0%	19.7%
RTS des Laurentides	100.0%	35.4%	14.6%	29.2%	18.0%	2.8%	100.0%	16.5%	9.8%	23.9%	29.9%	19.9%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	100.0%	28.0%	14.3%	31.4%	19.2%	7.1%	100.0%	17.5%	10.1%	25.7%	27.4%	19.3%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	100.0%	33.2%	13.2%	34.8%	14.2%	4.6%	100.0%	16.5%	10.1%	24.2%	28.5%	20.7%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	100.0%	34.6%	16.4%	27.9%	18.0%	3.2%	100.0%	17.6%	10.4%	24.4%	29.1%	18.5%
Québec	100.0%	28.1%	15.2%	33.4%	17.6%	5.7%	100.0%	16.2%	10.1%	25.2%	27.9%	20.6%

Source: JPcock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Lone-parent Families

Lone-parent Families, English speakers

Tendency to be Living in Lone-parent Families Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the English-speaking Population Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021												
Geography	English Speakers in a Lone-parent Family											
	Black Population						Non-Black Population					
	Total	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	140	65	20	35	-	-	1,345	300	325	285	390	70
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	45	-	20	-	-	-	895	305	190	220	155	50
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	90	-	-	20	-	-	4,365	1,285	935	995	865	350
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	6,385	2,000	1,440	1,605	1,065	270	21,300	4,260	4,840	4,840	5,620	1,745
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	3,175	775	640	805	715	250	18,015	3,780	4,105	4,035	4,540	1,535
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,540	500	375	370	235	55	7,160	1,675	1,385	1,710	1,900	480
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,250	755	530	545	370	55	11,115	1,990	2,210	2,775	3,195	950
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,330	485	340	305	180	30	9,680	1,465	2,220	2,420	2,920	660
RTS de l'Outaouais	1,030	490	220	205	105	15	9,610	2,950	1,810	2,355	2,020	475
RTS de Laval	835	260	205	235	95	35	10,635	2,110	2,195	2,715	2,850	780
RTS de Lanaudière	335	130	90	70	40	-	1,660	390	345	390	420	115
RTS des Laurentides	230	105	55	30	30	-	4,585	1,155	920	1,010	1,225	275
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	930	270	190	235	150	85	6,310	1,350	1,215	1,635	1,620	490
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	455	205	130	95	15	-	2,055	395	440	550	510	170
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	1,545	480	395	355	255	50	10,525	2,700	2,300	2,420	2,410	695
Québec	20,360	6,580	4,680	4,930	3,320	855	130,220	30,050	27,575	31,035	32,165	9,380
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	16.4%	29.5%	-	11.5%	-	-	8.1%	14.4%	16.7%	4.6%	10.1%	2.9%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	14.1%	-	-	-	-	-	12.6%	32.6%	22.2%	10.2%	8.3%	3.8%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	13.5%	-	-	-	-	-	11.1%	22.8%	21.6%	10.5%	8.2%	3.7%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	32.1%	43.1%	50.4%	29.7%	24.5%	10.3%	11.3%	15.0%	19.3%	10.3%	10.3%	5.3%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	27.2%	42.2%	39.9%	22.9%	25.4%	13.1%	9.5%	14.1%	14.1%	6.7%	10.9%	4.8%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	29.9%	57.1%	38.7%	18.3%	25.0%	15.9%	8.0%	18.3%	12.0%	4.0%	10.2%	5.7%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	29.1%	42.4%	45.1%	21.0%	22.9%	9.6%	12.0%	16.2%	19.4%	9.2%	12.5%	7.3%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	30.6%	43.9%	44.7%	21.2%	21.1%	17.6%	12.5%	15.5%	21.7%	10.5%	11.8%	6.7%
RTS de l'Outaouais	21.1%	33.0%	25.9%	11.8%	15.1%	-	12.4%	22.4%	23.3%	10.1%	9.4%	4.0%
RTS de Laval	22.6%	24.2%	36.6%	22.1%	14.1%	10.6%	10.5%	12.4%	17.2%	9.6%	9.3%	6.4%
RTS de Lanaudière	27.9%	34.7%	45.0%	21.2%	17.8%	-	10.1%	15.0%	20.4%	8.2%	8.2%	5.0%
RTS des Laurentides	20.1%	24.7%	36.7%	10.2%	13.3%	-	10.2%	15.8%	19.8%	8.7%	9.4%	3.3%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	24.7%	29.7%	40.0%	23.2%	18.9%	14.8%	10.7%	14.4%	19.4%	8.9%	10.5%	5.1%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	27.2%	34.7%	42.6%	19.8%	-	-	9.2%	11.6%	17.5%	7.6%	8.5%	5.3%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	23.2%	26.1%	35.4%	21.5%	17.1%	8.8%	11.3%	15.3%	22.6%	9.3%	9.3%	5.1%
Québec	27.5%	37.7%	41.1%	22.1%	21.7%	11.4%	11.1%	16.9%	18.6%	8.7%	10.3%	5.3%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Tendency to be Living in Lone-parent Families
Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the French-speaking Population
Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021**

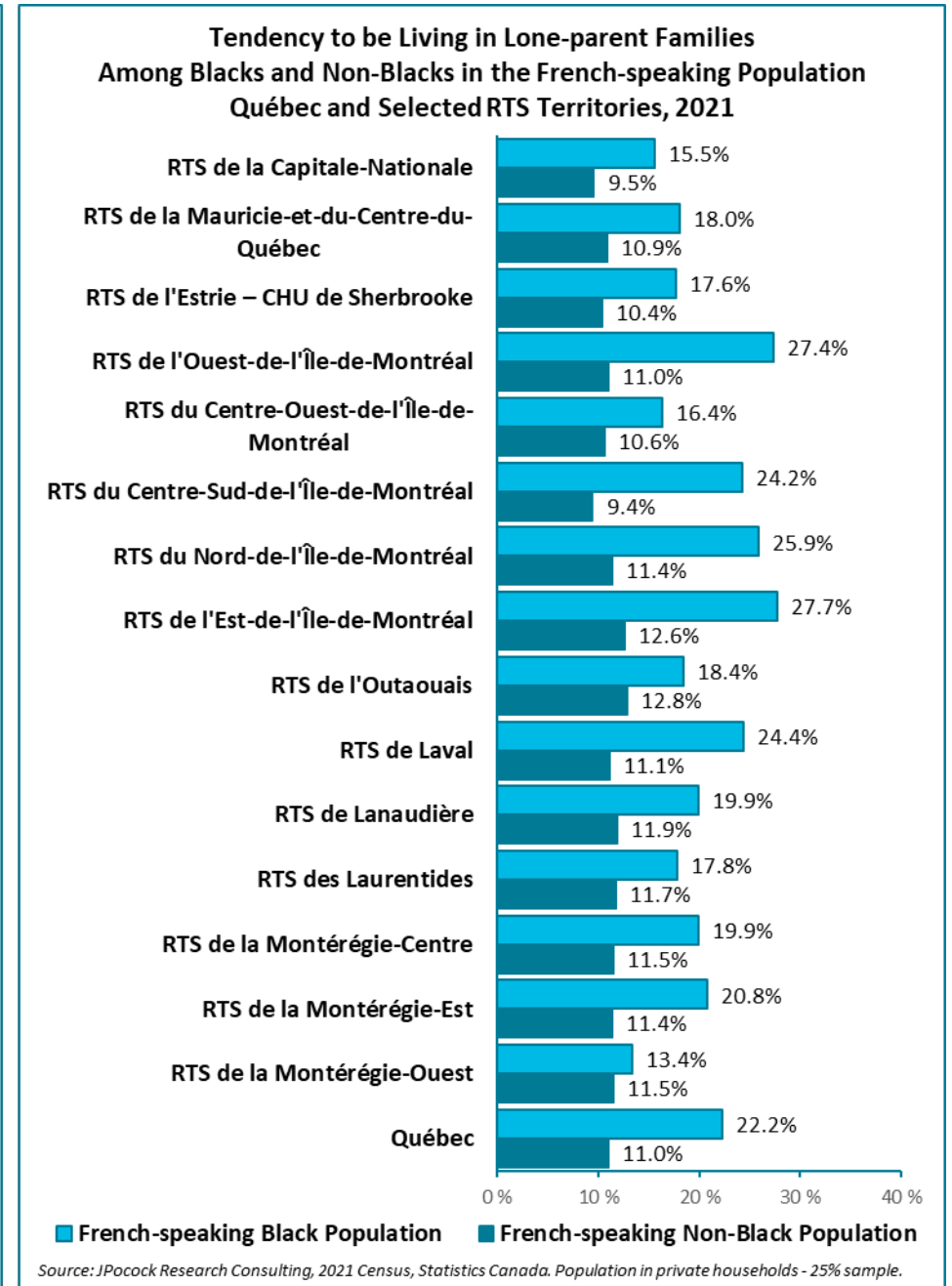
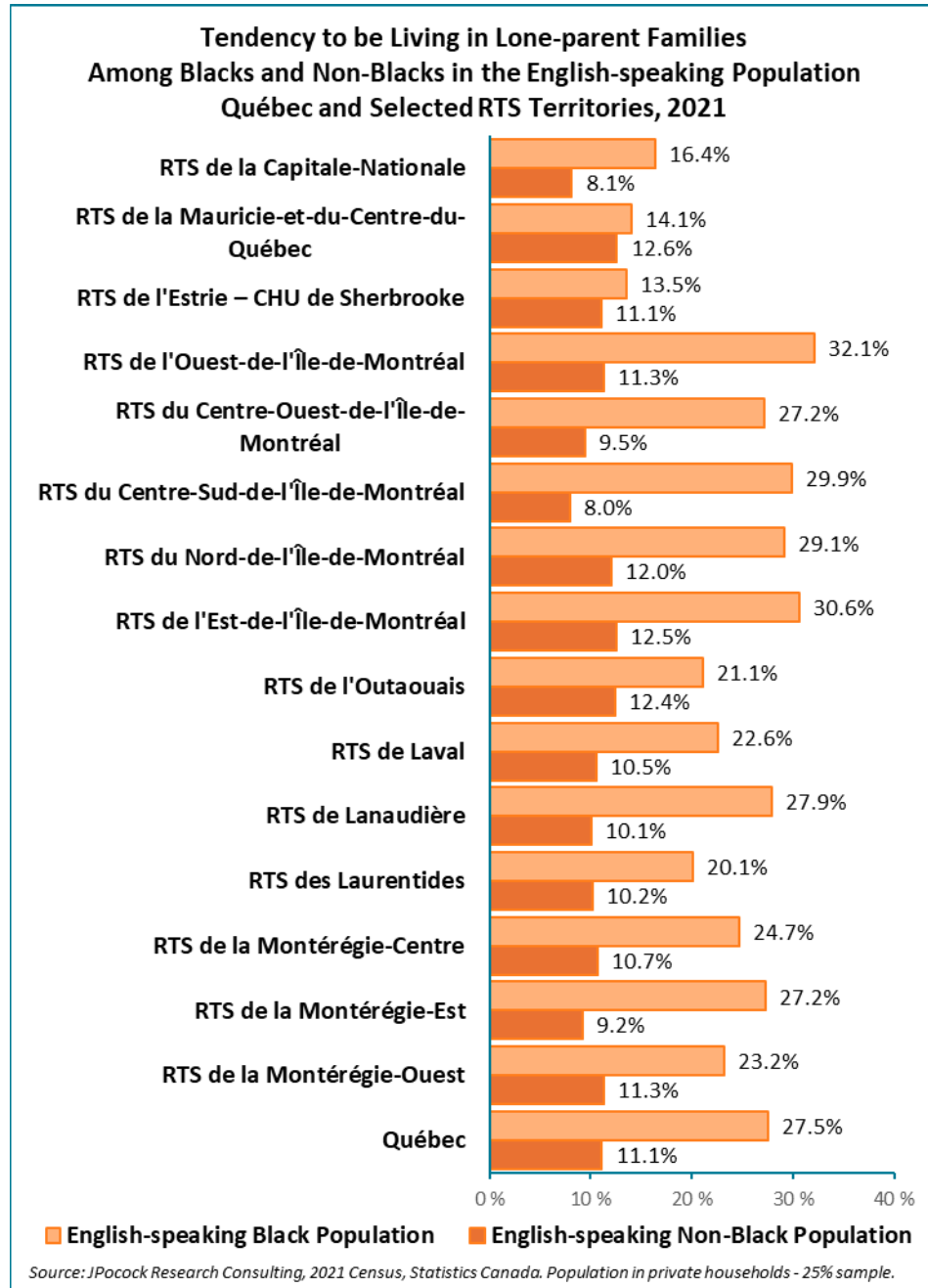
Geography	French Speakers in a Lone-parent Family											
	Black Population						Non-Black Population					
	Total	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	3,400	1,565	650	805	345	25	66,270	19,265	14,025	14,355	14,640	4,000
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	1,150	495	265	255	110	-	53,375	16,850	10,345	12,610	10,045	3,545
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	1,190	525	255	260	115	15	45,805	14,850	9,675	10,555	8,485	2,255
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	4,390	1,480	935	1,155	670	155	13,990	3,120	2,855	3,100	3,560	1,345
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,390	675	535	630	445	105	13,295	3,090	3,220	2,585	3,500	900
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	3,060	1,065	795	705	435	60	18,765	4,955	3,890	4,275	4,500	1,140
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	13,330	4,305	2,550	3,795	2,080	605	29,650	7,030	6,425	6,535	7,425	2,225
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	17,655	5,400	3,600	4,665	3,090	895	44,810	11,490	8,545	11,040	10,120	3,615
RTS de l'Outaouais	4,180	1,590	875	1,030	605	75	37,395	11,150	7,400	8,845	7,795	2,220
RTS de Laval	8,400	2,330	1,780	2,205	1,565	520	31,235	7,070	6,800	7,425	7,600	2,335
RTS de Lanaudière	5,330	1,980	1,260	1,215	780	105	56,340	17,375	10,920	13,845	11,015	3,170
RTS des Laurentides	2,155	875	460	475	305	40	66,185	19,340	13,620	15,315	14,130	3,770
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	3,065	890	805	675	525	160	38,045	11,095	7,645	8,850	8,145	2,325
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	4,240	1,675	840	1,060	520	140	54,050	15,575	11,445	12,260	11,520	3,260
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	1,435	510	390	315	175	30	39,880	11,290	8,480	9,130	8,665	2,330
Québec	76,645	26,010	16,265	19,545	11,865	2,955	728,570	210,905	148,325	168,535	154,210	46,595
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	15.5%	20.6%	21.3%	9.6%	14.1%	6.0%	9.5%	18.1%	20.6%	7.9%	7.8%	2.6%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	18.0%	22.9%	21.0%	11.8%	16.1%	-	10.9%	22.0%	22.1%	11.2%	7.3%	3.0%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	17.6%	23.2%	22.9%	11.3%	12.8%	-	10.4%	20.9%	21.4%	10.3%	7.0%	2.3%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	27.4%	32.0%	39.7%	22.3%	22.3%	17.4%	11.0%	15.9%	20.4%	10.8%	9.4%	5.0%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	16.4%	24.4%	17.8%	11.3%	19.4%	11.1%	10.6%	15.5%	15.2%	7.5%	12.0%	4.2%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	24.2%	37.5%	36.6%	13.3%	23.4%	14.5%	9.4%	21.7%	19.2%	5.3%	9.8%	4.0%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	25.9%	33.5%	38.3%	20.3%	21.4%	16.8%	11.4%	16.1%	23.1%	7.8%	11.7%	5.3%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	27.7%	35.0%	40.1%	22.3%	24.3%	16.0%	12.6%	19.8%	25.2%	10.5%	10.9%	5.5%
RTS de l'Outaouais	18.4%	23.8%	19.7%	13.8%	17.2%	13.5%	12.8%	22.7%	24.9%	12.2%	9.0%	4.1%
RTS de Laval	24.4%	27.4%	33.8%	22.0%	20.5%	17.2%	11.1%	15.1%	20.9%	11.3%	9.2%	4.3%
RTS de Lanaudière	19.9%	21.7%	29.4%	17.0%	15.0%	10.7%	11.9%	21.1%	24.0%	12.0%	8.0%	3.4%
RTS des Laurentides	17.8%	20.5%	26.0%	13.5%	14.1%	11.9%	11.7%	20.8%	24.5%	11.4%	8.4%	3.3%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	19.9%	20.7%	36.6%	14.0%	17.8%	14.5%	11.5%	19.1%	22.9%	10.4%	9.0%	3.6%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	20.8%	24.7%	31.2%	14.9%	17.9%	15.1%	11.4%	19.9%	23.7%	10.7%	8.5%	3.3%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	13.4%	13.7%	22.2%	10.5%	9.0%	8.8%	11.5%	18.4%	23.5%	10.8%	8.6%	3.6%
Québec	22.2%	26.8%	31.1%	17.0%	19.5%	15.1%	11.0%	19.6%	22.1%	10.1%	8.3%	3.4%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Comparison of the Tendency to be Living in Lone-parent Families
Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the English- and French-speaking Populations
Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021**

Geography	Minority-Majority Index for those Living in a Lone-parent Family											
	MMI - English Black to English Non-Black Populations						MMI - French Black to French Non-Black Populations					
	Total	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	2.01	2.05	-	2.51	-	-	1.63	1.14	1.03	1.22	1.80	2.26
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	1.66	1.04	0.95	1.05	2.20	-
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	1.22	-	-	-	-	-	1.69	1.11	1.07	1.10	1.83	-
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2.84	2.87	2.62	2.89	2.39	1.93	2.49	2.02	1.95	2.06	2.38	3.48
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2.87	3.00	2.83	3.43	2.34	2.74	1.55	1.57	1.17	1.50	1.61	2.62
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	3.76	3.12	3.21	4.53	2.45	2.77	2.57	1.73	1.91	2.52	2.39	3.63
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2.42	2.61	2.33	2.28	1.84	1.32	2.28	2.09	1.66	2.60	1.84	3.19
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2.44	2.83	2.06	2.01	1.78	2.63	2.20	1.76	1.59	2.13	2.22	2.93
RTS de l'Outaouais	1.71	1.47	1.11	1.17	1.61	-	1.44	1.05	0.79	1.13	1.92	3.27
RTS de Laval	2.14	1.95	2.13	2.29	1.51	1.66	2.20	1.82	1.62	1.94	2.23	4.01
RTS de Lanaudière	2.77	2.31	2.21	2.57	2.18	-	1.68	1.03	1.22	1.41	1.87	3.16
RTS des Laurentides	1.97	1.56	1.85	1.16	1.42	-	1.52	0.99	1.06	1.18	1.68	3.57
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	2.31	2.06	2.06	2.60	1.80	2.87	1.74	1.08	1.60	1.35	1.99	4.00
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	2.98	3.00	2.44	2.61	-	-	1.83	1.24	1.31	1.40	2.11	4.55
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	2.06	1.70	1.56	2.31	1.84	1.72	1.16	0.75	0.94	0.98	1.05	2.43
Québec	2.47	2.22	2.20	2.52	2.11	2.16	2.02	1.37	1.41	1.68	2.34	4.42
Geography	MMI - English Black to French Black Populations						MMI - English Non-Black to French Non-Black Populations					
	Total	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	1.05	1.43	-	1.19	-	-	0.85	0.80	0.81	0.58	1.28	1.10
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	0.78	-	-	-	-	-	1.16	1.49	1.01	0.92	1.14	1.28
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	0.77	-	-	-	-	-	1.06	1.09	1.01	1.02	1.17	1.63
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.17	1.35	1.27	1.33	1.10	0.59	1.03	0.94	0.95	0.95	1.09	1.06
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.66	1.73	2.24	2.03	1.31	1.18	0.90	0.91	0.93	0.89	0.90	1.13
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.23	1.52	1.06	1.38	1.07	1.10	0.84	0.84	0.63	0.77	1.04	1.44
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.13	1.27	1.18	1.03	1.07	0.57	1.06	1.01	0.84	1.18	1.07	1.39
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.10	1.25	1.12	0.95	0.87	1.10	1.00	0.78	0.86	1.00	1.08	1.23
RTS de l'Outaouais	1.15	1.39	1.31	0.86	0.88	-	0.97	0.99	0.94	0.83	1.04	0.98
RTS de Laval	0.92	0.88	1.08	1.00	0.69	0.62	0.95	0.82	0.82	0.85	1.01	1.49
RTS de Lanaudière	1.40	1.60	1.53	1.25	1.18	-	0.85	0.71	0.85	0.69	1.02	1.46
RTS des Laurentides	1.13	1.21	1.41	0.76	0.95	-	0.87	0.76	0.81	0.77	1.12	0.97
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	1.24	1.44	1.09	1.65	1.06	1.02	0.93	0.75	0.85	0.86	1.17	1.42
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	1.31	1.41	1.37	1.33	-	-	0.81	0.58	0.74	0.71	1.00	1.59
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	1.74	1.90	1.59	2.04	1.89	1.00	0.98	0.83	0.96	0.86	1.08	1.42
Québec	1.24	1.41	1.32	1.30	1.11	0.76	1.01	0.87	0.84	0.87	1.24	1.55

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.



Living Alone

Living Alone, English speakers

Tendency to be Living Alone Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the English-speaking Population Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021										
Geography	English Speakers Living Alone									
	Black Population					Non-Black Population				
	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	110	-	55	35	-	3,055	265	1,080	830	915
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	40	-	25	-	-	1,290	70	385	415	435
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	90	-	45	20	-	6,700	330	1,280	2,070	3,040
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,580	100	735	915	820	20,545	595	4,720	6,590	8,645
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	3,255	220	1,055	960	1,015	36,260	3,775	12,525	8,060	11,920
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,245	110	640	290	200	23,000	1,830	12,075	5,535	3,565
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,445	90	655	430	265	13,675	600	4,670	4,705	3,695
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	525	45	250	180	40	9,785	355	3,070	3,790	2,585
RTS de l'Outaouais	545	75	290	135	35	11,765	470	3,840	3,795	3,670
RTS de Laval	245	-	85	70	75	7,155	140	2,030	2,565	2,430
RTS de Lanaudière	20	-	-	-	-	1,665	35	355	745	560
RTS des Laurentides	80	-	30	30	-	5,690	95	1,045	2,090	2,465
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	325	-	120	105	95	5,840	120	1,685	1,810	2,220
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	130	-	55	35	15	2,560	135	745	880	830
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	380	-	130	140	105	8,495	155	1,920	3,075	3,365
Québec	11,090	725	4,215	3,415	2,730	162,605	9,155	52,730	48,715	52,015
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	17.3%	-	18.0%	23.3%	-	21.2%	13.6%	17.3%	21.4%	38.0%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	17.8%	-	25.0%	-	-	20.9%	8.2%	17.9%	22.3%	33.5%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	16.5%	-	18.8%	-	-	19.8%	7.6%	13.6%	19.5%	32.1%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	16.9%	3.5%	13.6%	21.1%	31.2%	12.8%	2.4%	10.0%	12.0%	26.3%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	33.0%	13.7%	30.0%	34.0%	53.0%	22.1%	13.0%	20.7%	19.3%	37.0%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	29.1%	11.3%	31.7%	30.9%	58.0%	28.5%	15.9%	28.5%	29.7%	42.7%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	24.3%	7.7%	25.2%	26.6%	46.5%	17.1%	5.3%	15.5%	18.3%	28.5%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	16.2%	5.9%	17.4%	21.1%	23.5%	14.4%	3.5%	13.4%	15.3%	26.3%
RTS de l'Outaouais	16.1%	8.8%	16.7%	19.4%	35.0%	18.3%	6.0%	16.5%	17.6%	31.1%
RTS de Laval	9.3%	-	8.0%	10.4%	22.7%	8.5%	1.1%	7.2%	8.4%	19.9%
RTS de Lanaudière	-	-	-	-	-	12.0%	2.1%	7.5%	14.5%	24.2%
RTS des Laurentides	11.0%	-	10.2%	13.3%	-	15.1%	2.0%	9.1%	16.0%	29.2%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	11.4%	-	11.8%	13.2%	16.5%	11.8%	1.9%	9.2%	11.7%	23.3%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	12.0%	-	11.5%	15.2%	-	13.5%	5.4%	10.3%	14.6%	25.7%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	7.9%	-	7.9%	9.4%	18.6%	11.2%	1.5%	7.4%	11.8%	24.9%
Québec	19.6%	6.4%	18.9%	22.3%	36.4%	16.4%	6.2%	14.9%	15.6%	29.3%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Tendency to be Living Alone
Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the French-speaking Population
Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021**

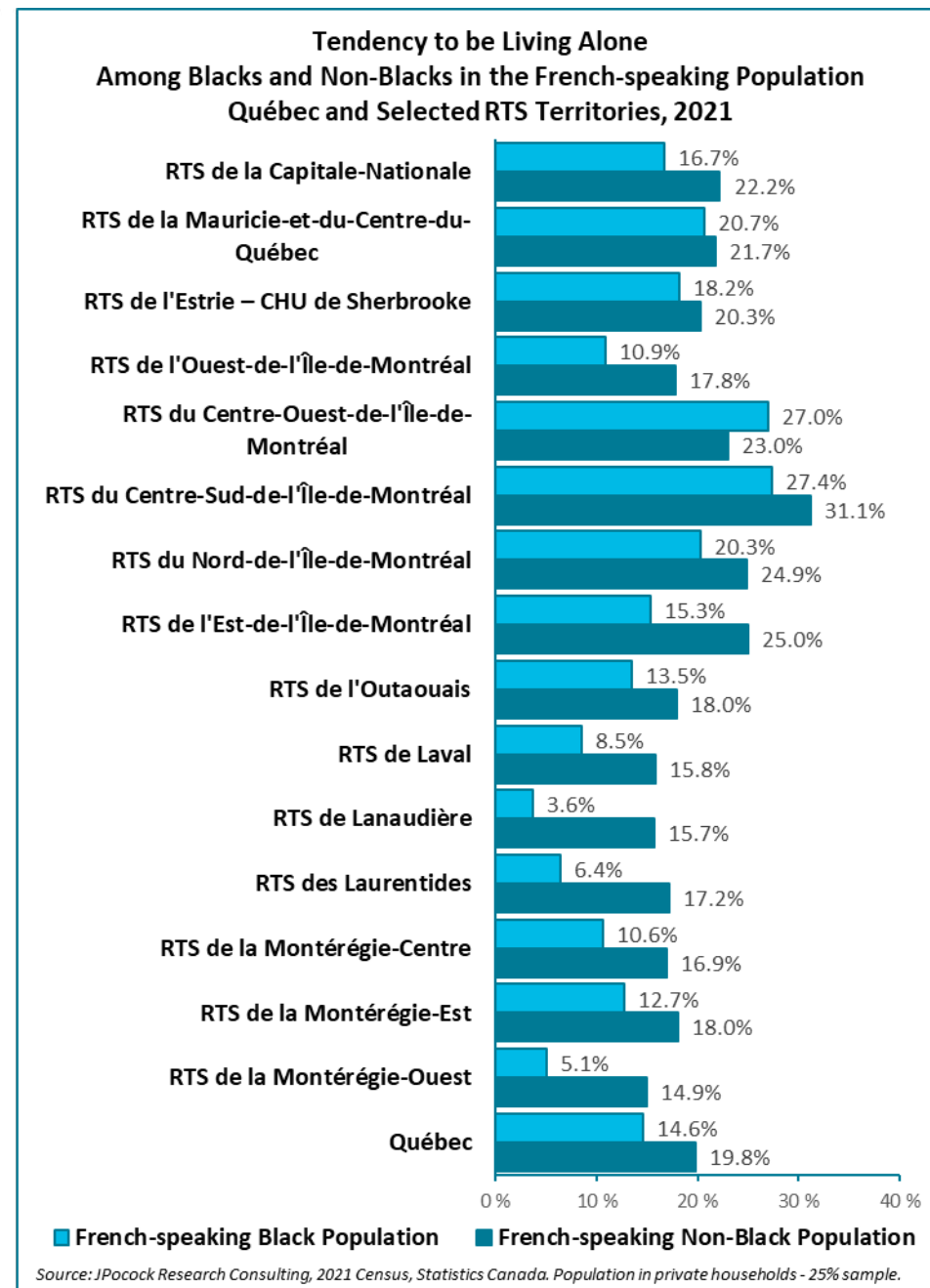
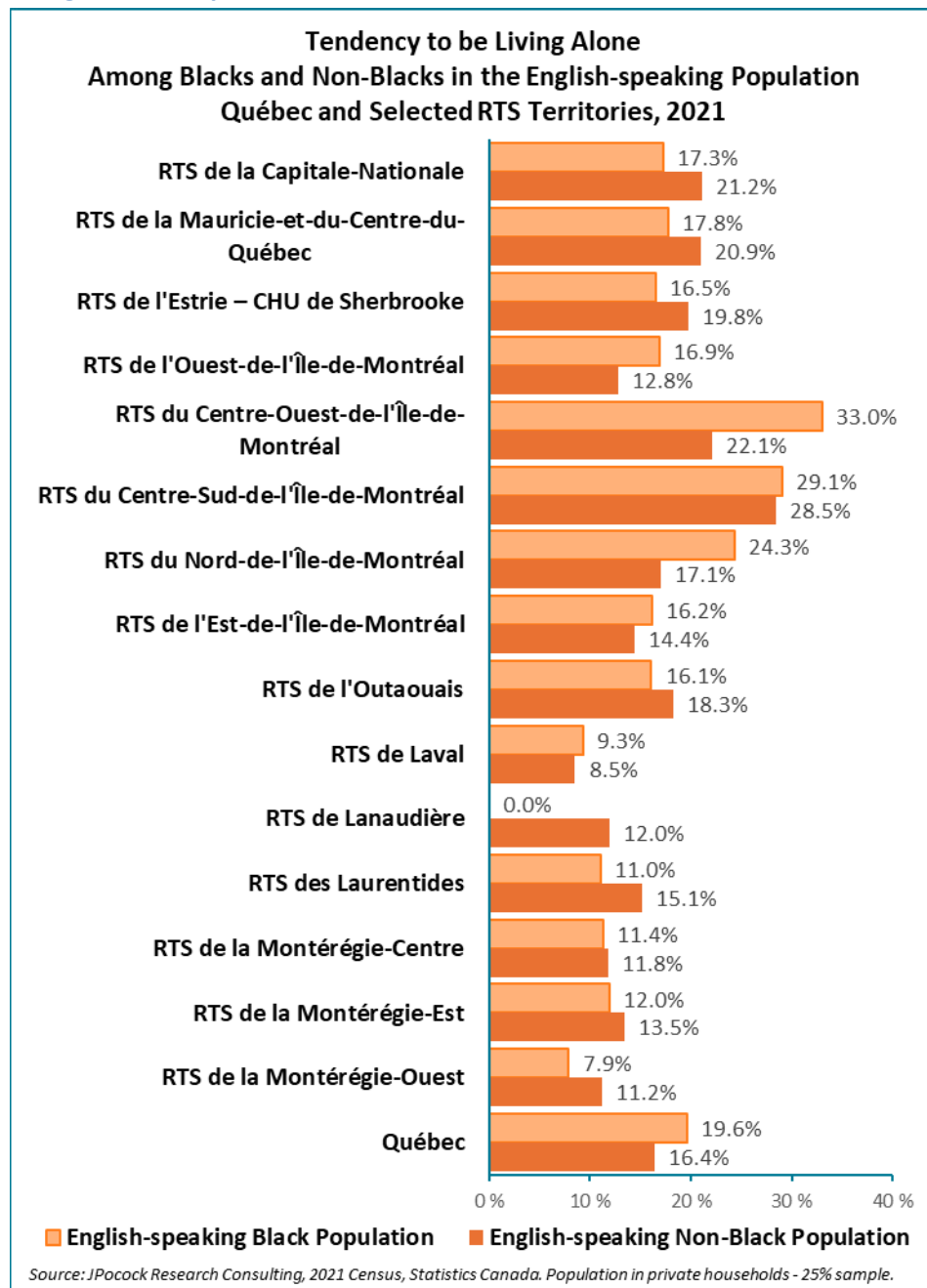
Geography	French Speakers Living Alone									
	Black Population					Non-Black Population				
	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	2,385	345	1,540	385	110	130,785	5,270	31,730	42,225	51,575
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	875	235	485	135	15	90,155	3,345	17,905	30,795	38,100
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	815	110	480	180	40	74,890	3,405	15,290	25,635	30,565
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,245	65	625	360	195	19,160	350	3,750	6,525	8,535
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	3,195	645	1,655	515	375	24,425	2,525	7,520	5,715	8,675
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,680	285	1,665	525	205	54,920	2,280	21,630	16,435	14,575
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	7,865	510	3,670	2,355	1,330	54,165	1,745	17,670	16,705	18,045
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	7,390	355	3,545	2,015	1,470	74,570	2,250	20,955	24,505	26,870
RTS de l'Outaouais	2,155	355	1,275	395	115	43,600	1,350	10,120	16,200	15,945
RTS de Laval	2,205	120	975	710	390	37,060	680	7,600	12,650	16,150
RTS de Lanaudière	640	40	275	230	90	61,295	1,370	12,515	22,620	24,800
RTS des Laurentides	500	20	245	180	50	80,970	1,875	16,475	30,000	32,630
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	1,175	65	560	345	190	46,335	1,090	10,790	15,805	18,655
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	1,730	105	970	445	210	71,665	1,900	15,710	25,070	28,980
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	355	15	185	115	35	42,655	925	8,760	15,355	17,630
Québec	36,160	3,410	18,730	9,120	4,895	1,099,925	37,170	256,555	374,540	431,660
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	16.7%	11.3%	18.4%	15.7%	26.2%	22.2%	7.7%	17.4%	22.6%	34.0%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	20.7%	18.7%	22.4%	19.7%	-	21.7%	7.1%	15.9%	22.4%	32.4%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	18.2%	9.9%	20.9%	20.0%	22.2%	20.3%	7.5%	14.9%	21.1%	30.8%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	10.9%	2.8%	12.0%	12.0%	21.9%	17.8%	2.5%	13.1%	17.2%	31.7%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	27.0%	21.4%	29.6%	22.4%	39.5%	23.0%	11.9%	21.9%	19.6%	40.6%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	27.4%	13.1%	31.3%	28.2%	49.4%	31.1%	11.2%	26.6%	35.7%	51.0%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	20.3%	7.7%	19.6%	24.3%	36.9%	24.9%	6.3%	21.1%	26.3%	42.7%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	15.3%	4.0%	16.9%	15.8%	26.3%	25.0%	6.6%	19.9%	26.4%	40.5%
RTS de l'Outaouais	13.5%	8.0%	17.1%	11.3%	20.7%	18.0%	4.5%	14.0%	18.6%	29.6%
RTS de Laval	8.5%	2.3%	9.7%	9.3%	12.9%	15.8%	2.1%	11.6%	15.3%	29.7%
RTS de Lanaudière	3.6%	0.9%	3.8%	4.4%	9.2%	15.7%	3.0%	10.9%	16.5%	26.6%
RTS des Laurentides	6.4%	-	6.9%	8.3%	14.9%	17.2%	3.4%	12.2%	17.8%	29.0%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	10.6%	3.0%	11.6%	11.7%	17.3%	16.9%	3.3%	12.7%	17.4%	29.2%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	12.7%	3.9%	13.6%	15.3%	22.6%	18.0%	3.9%	13.6%	18.5%	29.4%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	5.1%	-	6.2%	5.9%	10.3%	14.9%	2.6%	10.4%	15.2%	27.4%
Québec	14.6%	6.5%	16.2%	15.0%	25.0%	19.8%	5.5%	15.3%	20.2%	31.6%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Comparison of the Tendency to be Living Alone
Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the English- and French-speaking Populations
Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021**

Geography	Minority-Majority Index for those Living Alone									
	MMI - English Black to English Non-Black Populations					MMI - French Black to French Non-Black Populations				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	0.82	-	1.04	1.09	-	0.75	1.46	1.06	0.70	0.77
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	0.85	-	1.40	-	-	0.95	2.62	1.41	0.88	-
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	0.83	-	1.38	-	-	0.89	1.31	1.40	0.95	0.72
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.32	1.48	1.36	1.75	1.19	0.61	1.10	0.92	0.70	0.69
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.49	1.06	1.45	1.77	1.43	1.17	1.80	1.36	1.14	0.97
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.02	0.71	1.11	1.04	1.36	0.88	1.17	1.18	0.79	0.97
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.42	1.46	1.63	1.45	1.63	0.82	1.22	0.93	0.92	0.86
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.12	1.70	1.30	1.37	0.89	0.61	0.60	0.85	0.60	0.65
RTS de l'Outaouais	0.88	1.46	1.01	1.10	1.12	0.75	1.76	1.22	0.60	0.70
RTS de Laval	1.09	-	1.11	1.24	1.14	0.54	1.09	0.84	0.61	0.43
RTS de Lanaudière	-	-	-	-	-	0.23	0.31	0.35	0.27	0.35
RTS des Laurentides	0.73	-	1.12	0.83	-	0.37	-	0.57	0.47	0.52
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	0.97	-	1.29	1.13	0.71	0.63	0.90	0.92	0.67	0.59
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	0.89	-	1.11	1.04	-	0.70	0.99	1.00	0.83	0.77
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	0.70	-	1.07	0.79	0.75	0.34	-	0.60	0.39	0.38
Québec	1.20	1.03	1.27	1.43	1.24	0.74	1.18	1.06	0.74	0.79
Geography	MMI - English Black to French Black Populations					MMI - English Non-Black to French Non-Black Populations				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
	RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	1.04	-	0.98	1.48	-	0.95	1.76	1.00	0.95
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	0.86	-	1.12	-	-	0.96	1.15	1.13	0.99	1.03
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	0.91	-	0.90	-	-	0.97	1.01	0.91	0.93	1.04
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.55	1.27	1.13	1.75	1.42	0.72	0.95	0.77	0.70	0.83
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.23	0.64	1.01	1.52	1.34	0.96	1.09	0.95	0.98	0.91
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.06	0.87	1.01	1.09	1.17	0.91	1.41	1.07	0.83	0.84
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.19	1.00	1.29	1.10	1.26	0.68	0.84	0.73	0.70	0.67
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.06	1.50	1.02	1.33	0.90	0.58	0.52	0.67	0.58	0.65
RTS de l'Outaouais	1.19	1.10	0.98	1.73	1.69	1.02	1.33	1.18	0.94	1.05
RTS de Laval	1.10	-	0.82	1.11	1.76	0.54	0.52	0.62	0.55	0.67
RTS de Lanaudière	-	-	-	-	-	0.77	0.69	0.69	0.88	0.91
RTS des Laurentides	1.72	-	1.47	1.61	-	0.88	0.61	0.74	0.90	1.01
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	1.07	-	1.02	1.13	0.96	0.69	0.59	0.73	0.67	0.80
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	0.95	-	0.84	0.99	-	0.75	1.36	0.75	0.79	0.87
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	1.56	-	1.27	1.58	1.81	0.75	0.59	0.71	0.78	0.91
Québec	1.35	0.98	1.16	1.49	1.46	0.83	1.12	0.97	0.77	0.93

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.



Low Educational Attainment

Low Educational Attainment, English speakers

Low Educational Attainment (High School Diploma or Less) Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the English-speaking Population Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021

Geography	English Speakers with a High School Diploma or Less									
	Black Population					Non-Black Population				
	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	240	135	55	40	-	4,240	1,250	1,055	1,020	935
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	115	20	45	-	-	2,650	645	640	720	690
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	240	85	75	30	-	17,005	3,155	3,490	5,135	5,305
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	7,355	2,165	2,090	1,730	1,360	56,785	15,245	10,335	16,300	14,915
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	4,685	1,080	1,305	1,180	1,120	50,730	16,845	10,755	11,000	12,130
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,845	670	610	365	190	20,730	6,150	5,950	4,925	3,710
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,825	840	930	735	325	29,850	6,940	6,385	8,835	7,685
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,480	590	430	340	110	27,265	5,990	5,555	9,505	6,225
RTS de l'Outaouais	1,175	570	400	160	25	25,980	5,440	6,380	7,940	6,230
RTS de Laval	1,135	455	290	225	170	35,625	8,300	7,825	11,570	7,915
RTS de Lanaudière	365	160	90	40	25	6,200	1,230	1,445	2,175	1,395
RTS des Laurentides	310	115	70	65	40	16,090	3,325	3,695	4,800	4,320
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	1,190	345	305	270	240	17,770	4,095	3,925	5,080	4,720
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	460	225	105	50	30	6,270	1,680	1,420	1,720	1,505
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	2,165	890	520	480	275	30,805	7,000	7,050	9,565	7,200
Québec	25,645	8,410	7,405	5,835	3,980	374,085	93,835	83,415	107,145	89,695
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	37.8%	81.8%	18.0%	26.7%	-	29.4%	64.3%	16.9%	26.3%	38.9%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	51.1%	-	45.0%	-	-	43.0%	75.4%	29.8%	38.6%	53.1%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	44.0%	63.0%	31.3%	22.2%	-	50.2%	72.8%	37.0%	48.4%	56.0%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	48.2%	75.8%	38.6%	39.8%	51.7%	35.5%	60.7%	21.9%	29.7%	45.4%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	47.6%	67.3%	37.1%	41.8%	58.5%	31.0%	57.9%	17.8%	26.3%	37.6%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	43.1%	69.1%	30.2%	38.8%	55.1%	25.6%	53.4%	14.1%	26.4%	44.4%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	47.5%	71.5%	35.8%	45.5%	57.0%	37.2%	60.8%	21.2%	34.4%	59.3%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	45.7%	77.6%	29.9%	39.8%	64.7%	40.2%	58.6%	24.2%	38.4%	63.3%
RTS de l'Outaouais	34.7%	67.1%	23.1%	23.0%	25.0%	40.4%	70.0%	27.5%	36.8%	52.8%
RTS de Laval	43.2%	81.3%	27.2%	33.3%	51.5%	42.5%	64.9%	27.7%	37.8%	65.0%
RTS de Lanaudière	44.5%	80.0%	27.3%	17.8%	41.7%	44.7%	72.6%	30.5%	42.3%	60.3%
RTS des Laurentides	42.8%	76.7%	23.7%	28.9%	66.7%	42.7%	71.7%	32.0%	36.9%	51.2%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	41.7%	72.6%	30.0%	34.0%	41.7%	35.8%	65.5%	21.4%	32.8%	49.6%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	42.4%	73.8%	21.9%	21.7%	37.5%	32.9%	66.7%	19.6%	28.5%	46.5%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	45.0%	79.8%	31.5%	32.2%	48.7%	40.7%	68.9%	27.1%	36.8%	53.2%
Québec	45.4%	73.8%	33.1%	38.1%	53.1%	37.7%	63.4%	23.5%	34.3%	50.5%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Low Educational Attainment, French speakers

Low Educational Attainment (High School Diploma or Less)
Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the French-speaking Population
Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021

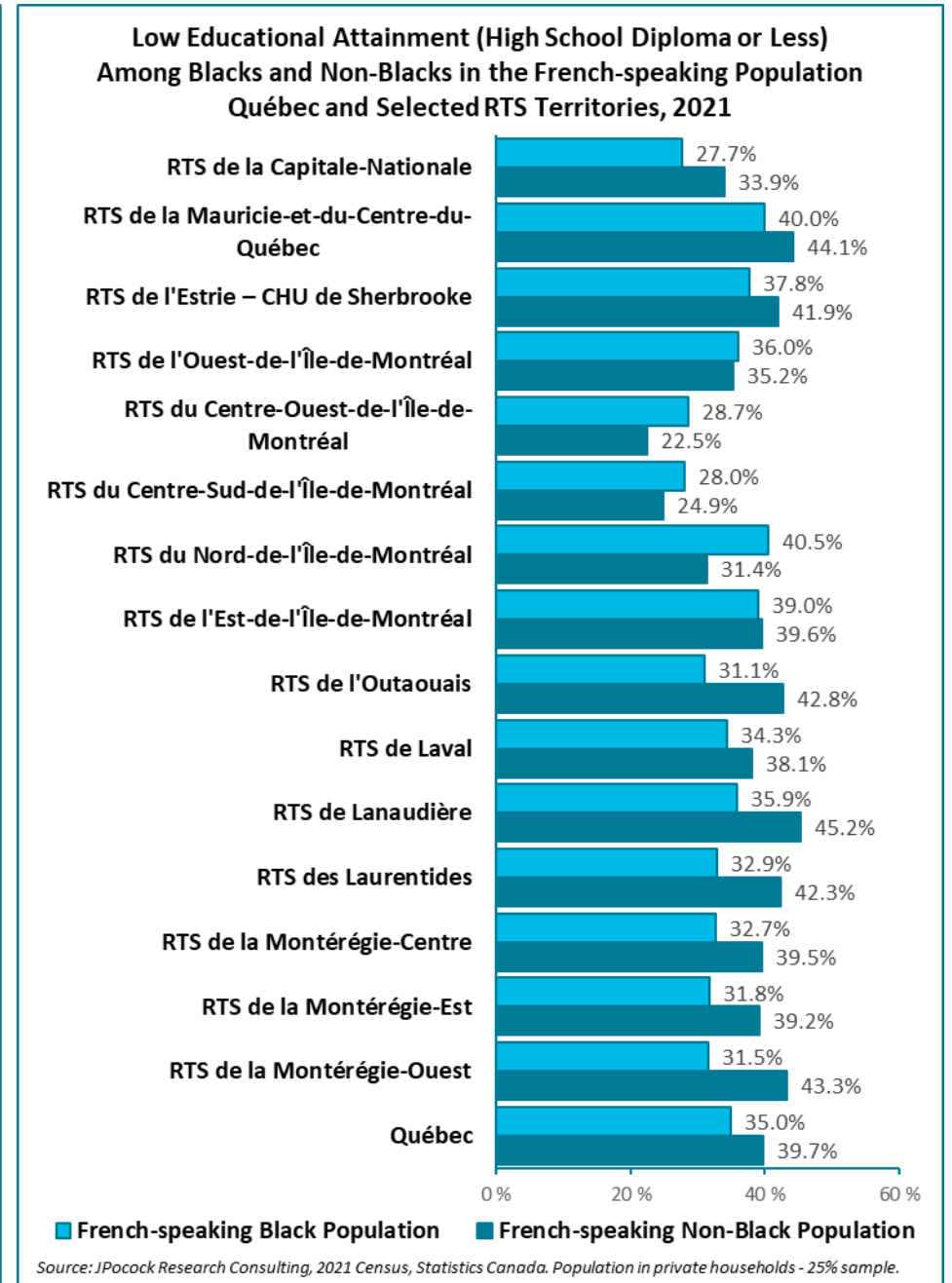
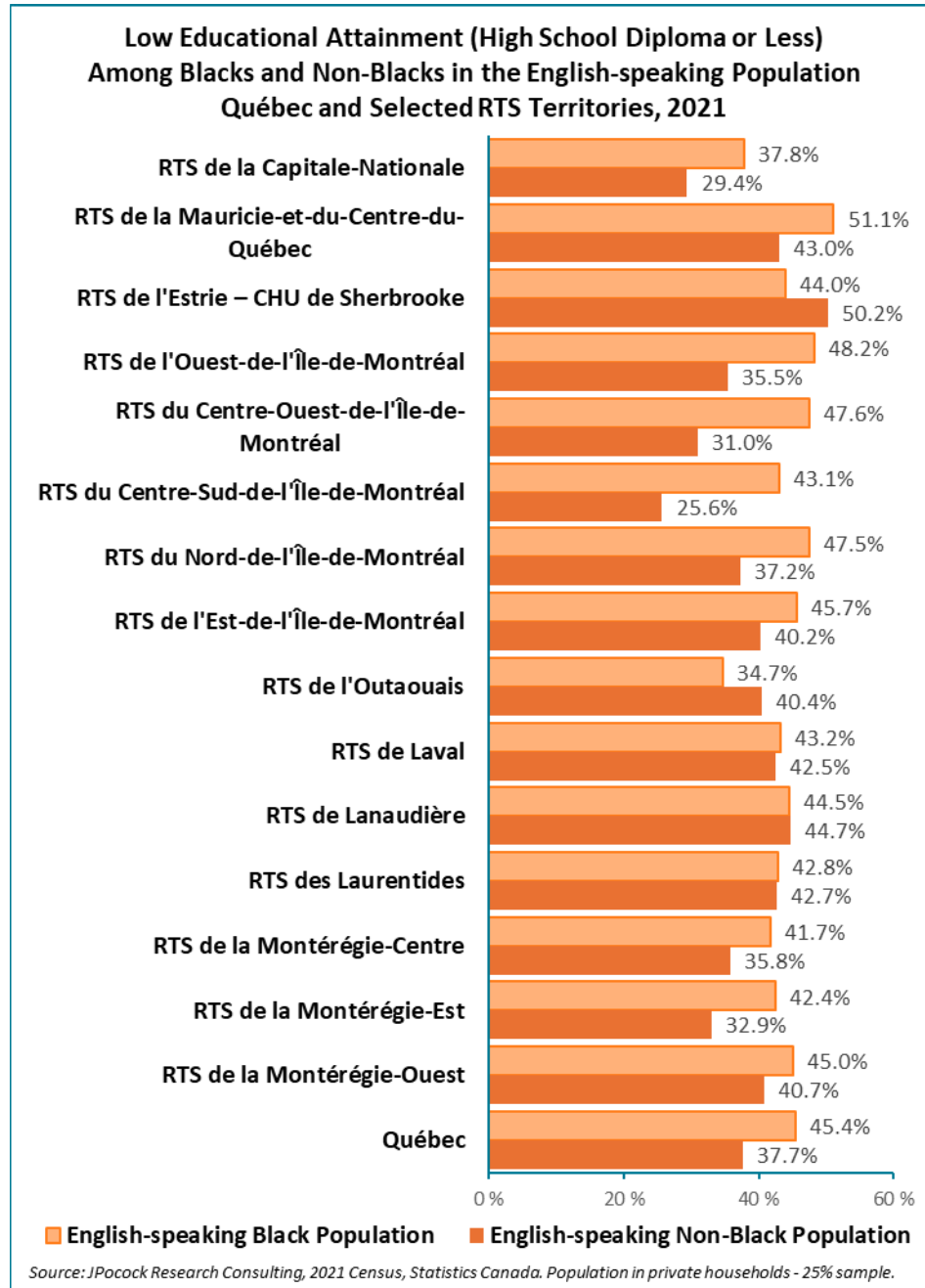
Geography	French Speakers with a High School Diploma or Less									
	Black Population					Non-Black Population				
	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	3,960	2,080	1,390	380	105	199,700	42,125	29,940	53,485	74,150
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	1,690	845	570	225	20	182,945	32,130	30,570	52,480	67,790
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	1,695	750	640	225	60	154,470	29,905	26,225	44,475	53,895
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	4,115	1,740	1,345	710	305	37,910	9,100	5,860	10,065	12,895
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	3,395	1,600	850	560	385	23,875	10,540	4,000	3,835	5,500
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,740	1,300	850	405	170	43,990	10,130	10,060	11,670	12,150
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	15,680	4,820	5,450	3,365	2,060	68,170	16,295	13,065	17,760	21,050
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	18,820	6,420	5,475	3,830	3,095	118,060	21,555	23,425	32,795	40,295
RTS de l'Outaouais	4,965	3,025	1,220	530	165	103,775	21,055	19,750	32,755	30,225
RTS de Laval	8,880	3,815	2,165	1,575	1,330	89,585	21,305	14,410	24,745	29,120
RTS de Lanaudière	6,320	3,345	1,375	1,065	525	176,845	32,095	32,595	56,070	56,095
RTS des Laurentides	2,570	1,360	610	445	155	199,465	38,550	35,495	61,735	63,690
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	3,620	1,645	895	650	415	108,035	22,880	19,445	31,255	34,480
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	4,340	1,945	1,460	570	360	155,755	33,145	26,725	44,545	51,360
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	2,210	1,345	455	285	110	123,755	25,525	21,610	37,735	38,900
Québec	86,825	36,910	25,500	15,055	9,360	2,206,695	441,580	372,685	642,005	750,420
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	27.7%	68.2%	16.6%	15.5%	25.0%	33.9%	61.9%	16.4%	28.6%	48.9%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	40.0%	67.1%	26.3%	32.8%	-	44.1%	68.5%	27.1%	38.2%	57.7%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	37.8%	67.3%	27.8%	25.0%	33.3%	41.9%	66.0%	25.6%	36.6%	54.2%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	36.0%	73.9%	25.9%	23.7%	34.3%	35.2%	65.0%	20.4%	26.5%	47.9%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	28.7%	53.2%	15.2%	24.4%	40.5%	22.5%	49.8%	11.6%	13.2%	25.8%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	28.0%	59.8%	16.0%	21.8%	41.0%	24.9%	50.0%	12.4%	25.4%	42.5%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	40.5%	72.3%	29.1%	34.7%	57.2%	31.4%	58.6%	15.6%	27.9%	49.9%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	39.0%	71.5%	26.2%	30.1%	55.3%	39.6%	63.7%	22.3%	35.4%	60.8%
RTS de l'Outaouais	31.1%	68.1%	16.3%	15.1%	29.7%	42.8%	70.9%	27.3%	37.7%	56.2%
RTS de Laval	34.3%	72.5%	21.6%	20.7%	44.0%	38.1%	65.5%	22.0%	30.0%	53.5%
RTS de Lanaudière	35.9%	78.1%	19.2%	20.5%	53.6%	45.2%	70.6%	28.3%	40.9%	60.1%
RTS des Laurentides	32.9%	76.8%	17.3%	20.5%	46.3%	42.3%	69.4%	26.4%	36.6%	56.6%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	32.7%	74.8%	18.5%	22.0%	37.7%	39.5%	68.5%	22.8%	34.4%	53.9%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	31.8%	72.2%	20.5%	19.6%	38.7%	39.2%	68.7%	23.2%	32.8%	52.1%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	31.5%	76.6%	15.2%	14.7%	32.4%	43.3%	70.8%	25.5%	37.4%	60.5%
Québec	35.0%	70.5%	22.1%	24.7%	47.8%	39.7%	65.8%	22.3%	34.6%	55.0%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Comparison of Low Educational Attainment (High School Diploma or Less)
Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the English- and French-speaking Populations
Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021**

Geography	Minority-Majority Index for those with a High School Diploma or Less									
	MMI - English Black to English Non-Black Populations					MMI - French Black to French Non-Black Populations				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	1.29	1.27	1.06	1.01	-	0.82	1.10	1.01	0.54	0.51
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	1.19	-	1.51	-	-	0.91	0.98	0.97	0.86	-
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	0.88	0.87	0.84	0.46	-	0.90	1.02	1.09	0.68	0.61
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.36	1.25	1.76	1.34	1.14	1.02	1.14	1.27	0.89	0.71
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.53	1.16	2.09	1.59	1.56	1.27	1.07	1.31	1.85	1.57
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.68	1.29	2.15	1.47	1.24	1.12	1.20	1.29	0.86	0.96
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.28	1.18	1.69	1.32	0.96	1.29	1.23	1.87	1.24	1.15
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.14	1.32	1.24	1.04	1.02	0.99	1.12	1.18	0.85	0.91
RTS de l'Outaouais	0.86	0.96	0.84	0.63	0.47	0.73	0.96	0.60	0.40	0.53
RTS de Laval	1.01	1.25	0.98	0.88	0.79	0.90	1.11	0.98	0.69	0.82
RTS de Lanaudière	1.00	1.10	0.89	0.42	0.69	0.79	1.11	0.68	0.50	0.89
RTS des Laurentides	1.00	1.07	0.74	0.78	1.30	0.78	1.11	0.66	0.56	0.82
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	1.16	1.11	1.40	1.03	0.84	0.83	1.09	0.81	0.64	0.70
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	1.29	1.11	1.12	0.76	0.81	0.81	1.05	0.88	0.60	0.74
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	1.11	1.16	1.16	0.87	0.91	0.73	1.08	0.60	0.39	0.53
Québec	1.20	1.16	1.41	1.11	1.05	0.88	1.07	0.99	0.71	0.87
Geography	MMI - English Black to French Black Populations					MMI - English Non-Black to French Non-Black Populations				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
	RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	1.36	1.20	1.09	1.72	-	0.87	1.04	1.03	0.92
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	1.28	-	1.71	-	-	0.98	1.10	1.10	1.01	0.92
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	1.17	0.94	1.12	0.89	-	1.20	1.10	1.45	1.32	1.03
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.34	1.03	1.49	1.68	1.51	1.01	0.93	1.07	1.12	0.95
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.66	1.27	2.44	1.71	1.44	1.38	1.16	1.53	2.00	1.46
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.54	1.16	1.89	1.78	1.34	1.03	1.07	1.14	1.04	1.05
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.17	0.99	1.23	1.31	1.00	1.19	1.04	1.36	1.23	1.19
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.17	1.09	1.14	1.32	1.17	1.02	0.92	1.09	1.09	1.04
RTS de l'Outaouais	1.12	0.99	1.41	1.52	0.84	0.94	0.99	1.01	0.98	0.94
RTS de Laval	1.26	1.12	1.26	1.61	1.17	1.12	0.99	1.26	1.26	1.21
RTS de Lanaudière	1.24	1.02	1.42	0.87	0.78	0.99	1.03	1.08	1.03	1.00
RTS des Laurentides	1.30	1.00	1.37	1.41	1.44	1.01	1.03	1.21	1.01	0.91
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	1.28	0.97	1.62	1.54	1.11	0.91	0.96	0.94	0.96	0.92
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	1.33	1.02	1.07	1.11	0.97	0.84	0.97	0.84	0.87	0.89
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	1.43	1.04	2.07	2.19	1.50	0.94	0.97	1.06	0.98	0.88
Québec	1.30	1.05	1.50	1.54	1.11	0.95	0.96	1.06	0.99	0.92

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.



High Educational Attainment

High Educational Attainment, English speakers

High Educational Attainment (University Bachelor's Degree or Higher) Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the English-speaking Population Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021

Geography	English Speakers with a University Bachelor's Degree or Higher									
	Black Population					Non-Black Population				
	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	245	-	170	70	-	6,140	205	3,580	1,555	800
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	35	-	30	-	-	1,395	35	725	430	220
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	145	-	90	40	-	7,215	265	2,695	2,285	1,990
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,605	95	1,325	825	345	56,525	2,275	23,425	21,475	9,380
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,075	155	1,140	525	265	78,850	5,420	38,195	21,090	14,135
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,255	140	835	230	35	43,580	3,020	28,495	9,140	2,955
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,200	45	780	325	55	29,335	1,350	16,025	9,270	2,680
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	665	15	455	180	-	18,125	975	9,825	5,910	1,440
RTS de l'Outaouais	1,225	85	780	320	45	19,090	645	9,430	6,565	2,455
RTS de Laval	505	20	300	145	20	21,600	850	10,960	8,115	1,695
RTS de Lanaudière	110	-	70	20	-	2,570	45	1,275	935	335
RTS des Laurentides	135	-	90	40	-	8,830	225	3,465	3,295	1,850
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	650	-	310	225	85	17,785	525	8,950	5,735	2,615
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	285	-	195	80	-	6,910	170	3,700	2,155	890
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	870	25	490	290	70	19,095	415	9,710	6,485	2,485
Québec	12,100	645	7,105	3,355	990	341,710	16,510	172,570	105,920	46,720
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	38.6%	-	55.7%	46.7%	-	42.5%	10.5%	57.5%	40.1%	33.3%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	15.6%	-	30.0%	-	-	22.6%	4.1%	33.7%	23.1%	16.9%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	26.6%	-	37.5%	29.6%	-	21.3%	6.1%	28.6%	21.5%	21.0%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	17.1%	3.3%	24.5%	19.0%	13.1%	35.3%	9.1%	49.7%	39.2%	28.5%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	21.1%	9.7%	32.4%	18.6%	13.8%	48.2%	18.6%	63.1%	50.4%	43.8%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	29.3%	14.4%	41.3%	24.5%	10.1%	53.9%	26.2%	67.3%	49.1%	35.4%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	20.2%	3.8%	30.1%	20.1%	9.6%	36.6%	11.8%	53.2%	36.1%	20.7%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	20.5%	-	31.6%	21.1%	-	26.8%	9.5%	42.7%	23.9%	14.6%
RTS de l'Outaouais	36.2%	10.0%	45.0%	46.0%	45.0%	29.7%	8.3%	40.6%	30.4%	20.8%
RTS de Laval	19.2%	-	28.2%	21.5%	-	25.8%	6.6%	38.9%	26.5%	13.9%
RTS de Lanaudière	13.4%	-	21.2%	-	-	18.5%	2.7%	27.0%	18.2%	14.5%
RTS des Laurentides	18.6%	-	30.5%	17.8%	-	23.5%	4.8%	30.0%	25.3%	21.9%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	22.8%	-	30.5%	28.3%	14.8%	35.9%	8.4%	48.8%	37.1%	27.5%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	26.3%	-	40.6%	34.8%	-	36.3%	6.7%	51.1%	35.8%	27.5%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	18.1%	2.2%	29.7%	19.5%	12.4%	25.2%	4.1%	37.4%	25.0%	18.4%
Québec	21.4%	5.7%	31.8%	21.9%	13.2%	34.4%	11.2%	48.6%	33.9%	26.3%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

High Educational Attainment, French speakers

High Educational Attainment (University Bachelor's Degree or Higher)
Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the French-speaking Population
Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021

Geography	French Speakers with a University Bachelor's Degree or Higher									
	Black Population					Non-Black Population				
	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	6,020	280	4,340	1,205	185	153,395	5,630	68,240	48,885	30,655
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	1,240	95	850	240	55	57,115	1,950	23,870	19,630	11,675
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	1,390	85	880	350	65	69,035	2,660	27,000	24,415	14,985
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	3,285	75	1,935	1,075	200	35,475	975	13,155	15,125	6,215
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	4,965	600	3,075	985	305	56,865	3,915	23,070	18,780	11,115
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	4,070	335	2,900	705	125	85,440	4,120	51,580	20,295	9,460
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	8,210	330	5,420	1,980	480	85,480	3,370	46,775	25,305	10,030
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	9,500	465	5,890	2,455	680	79,360	2,750	42,315	24,895	9,400
RTS de l'Outaouais	6,530	460	3,950	1,920	195	54,080	1,710	22,800	20,880	8,700
RTS de Laval	5,910	270	3,160	1,990	475	59,775	2,260	24,305	24,595	8,625
RTS de Lanaudière	3,475	105	1,975	1,225	165	52,035	1,730	22,160	19,045	9,105
RTS des Laurentides	2,140	50	1,290	730	75	77,185	2,180	30,385	30,450	14,165
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	3,695	90	2,200	1,110	285	60,475	1,815	27,020	21,535	10,120
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	4,170	140	2,760	1,060	210	86,775	2,350	34,620	33,820	15,990
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	2,255	50	1,365	765	80	48,855	1,400	21,315	19,185	6,955
Québec	69,015	3,590	43,505	18,260	3,655	1,201,120	43,815	539,100	414,525	203,680
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	42.1%	9.2%	51.8%	49.2%	44.0%	26.1%	8.3%	37.4%	26.2%	20.2%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	29.3%	7.5%	39.2%	35.0%	50.0%	13.8%	4.2%	21.2%	14.3%	9.9%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	31.0%	7.6%	38.3%	38.9%	36.1%	18.7%	5.9%	26.3%	20.1%	15.1%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	28.7%	3.2%	37.3%	35.8%	22.5%	33.0%	7.0%	45.8%	39.8%	23.1%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	41.9%	19.9%	55.1%	42.9%	32.1%	53.6%	18.5%	67.1%	64.5%	52.1%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	41.6%	15.4%	54.5%	37.9%	30.1%	48.5%	20.3%	63.3%	44.1%	33.1%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	21.2%	5.0%	29.0%	20.4%	13.3%	39.3%	12.1%	55.9%	39.8%	23.8%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	19.7%	5.2%	28.2%	19.3%	12.1%	26.6%	8.1%	40.2%	26.8%	14.2%
RTS de l'Outaouais	40.9%	10.3%	52.8%	54.7%	35.1%	22.3%	5.8%	31.5%	24.0%	16.2%
RTS de Laval	22.8%	5.1%	31.6%	26.1%	15.7%	25.4%	6.9%	37.1%	29.8%	15.8%
RTS de Lanaudière	19.7%	2.5%	27.6%	23.6%	16.8%	13.3%	3.8%	19.3%	13.9%	9.8%
RTS des Laurentides	27.4%	2.8%	36.5%	33.6%	22.4%	16.4%	3.9%	22.6%	18.1%	12.6%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	33.3%	4.1%	45.6%	37.6%	25.9%	22.1%	5.4%	31.7%	23.7%	15.8%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	30.5%	5.2%	38.8%	36.5%	22.6%	21.8%	4.9%	30.1%	24.9%	16.2%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	32.1%	2.8%	45.7%	39.5%	23.5%	17.1%	3.9%	25.2%	19.0%	10.8%
Québec	27.8%	6.9%	37.7%	30.0%	18.7%	21.6%	6.5%	32.2%	22.3%	14.9%

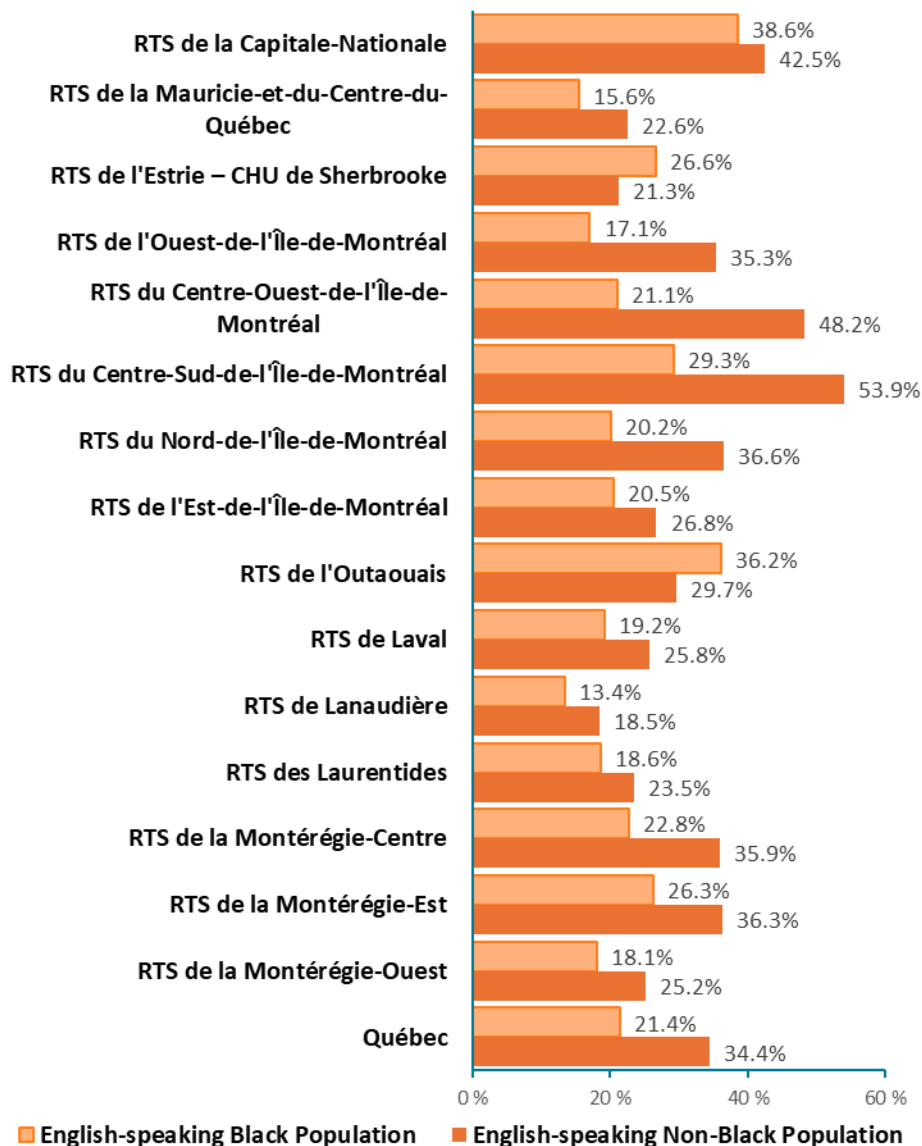
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Comparison of High Educational Attainment (University Bachelor's Degree or Higher)
Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the English- and French-speaking Populations
Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021**

Geography	Minority-Majority Index for those with a University Bachelor's Degree or Higher									
	MMI - English Black to English Non-Black Populations					MMI - French Black to French Non-Black Populations				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	0.91	-	0.97	1.16	-	1.62	1.11	1.38	1.88	2.18
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	0.69	-	0.89	-	-	2.13	1.81	1.85	2.45	5.03
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	1.25	-	1.31	1.38	-	1.65	1.30	1.45	1.94	2.39
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.48	0.37	0.49	0.48	0.46	0.87	0.46	0.81	0.90	0.97
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.44	0.52	0.51	0.37	0.32	0.78	1.08	0.82	0.66	0.62
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.54	0.55	0.61	0.50	0.29	0.86	0.76	0.86	0.86	0.91
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.55	0.32	0.57	0.56	0.47	0.54	0.41	0.52	0.51	0.56
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.77	-	0.74	0.88	-	0.74	0.64	0.70	0.72	0.86
RTS de l'Outaouais	1.22	1.20	1.11	1.51	2.16	1.83	1.80	1.68	2.28	2.17
RTS de Laval	0.74	-	0.73	0.81	-	0.90	0.74	0.85	0.88	0.99
RTS de Lanaudière	0.72	-	0.79	-	-	1.48	0.64	1.43	1.70	1.73
RTS des Laurentides	0.79	-	1.02	0.70	-	1.67	0.72	1.62	1.86	1.78
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	0.63	-	0.63	0.76	0.54	1.51	0.75	1.44	1.59	1.64
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	0.72	-	0.79	0.97	-	1.40	1.07	1.29	1.46	1.39
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	0.72	0.55	0.79	0.78	0.67	1.88	0.73	1.81	2.08	2.17
Québec	0.62	0.51	0.65	0.65	0.50	1.29	1.05	1.17	1.34	1.25
Geography	MMI - English Black to French Black Populations					MMI - English Non-Black to French Non-Black Populations				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	0.92	-	1.08	0.95	-	1.63	1.27	1.54	1.53	1.64
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	0.53	-	0.77	-	-	1.64	0.98	1.59	1.61	1.70
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	0.86	-	0.98	0.76	-	1.14	1.04	1.08	1.07	1.39
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.59	1.04	0.66	0.53	0.58	1.07	1.30	1.08	0.98	1.23
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.50	0.48	0.59	0.43	0.43	0.90	1.01	0.94	0.78	0.84
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.70	0.94	0.76	0.65	0.34	1.11	1.29	1.06	1.11	1.07
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.95	0.77	1.04	0.99	0.72	0.93	0.98	0.95	0.91	0.87
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.04	-	1.12	1.09	-	1.00	1.17	1.06	0.89	1.03
RTS de l'Outaouais	0.89	0.97	0.85	0.84	1.28	1.33	1.44	1.29	1.27	1.29
RTS de Laval	0.84	-	0.89	0.82	-	1.01	0.96	1.05	0.89	0.88
RTS de Lanaudière	0.68	-	0.77	-	-	1.39	0.70	1.40	1.31	1.48
RTS des Laurentides	0.68	-	0.83	0.53	-	1.43	1.24	1.33	1.40	1.74
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	0.68	-	0.67	0.75	0.57	1.62	1.54	1.54	1.57	1.74
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	0.86	-	1.05	0.95	-	1.66	1.39	1.70	1.44	1.70
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	0.56	0.79	0.65	0.49	0.53	1.48	1.05	1.48	1.31	1.70
Québec	0.77	0.83	0.84	0.73	0.71	1.59	1.71	1.51	1.52	1.76

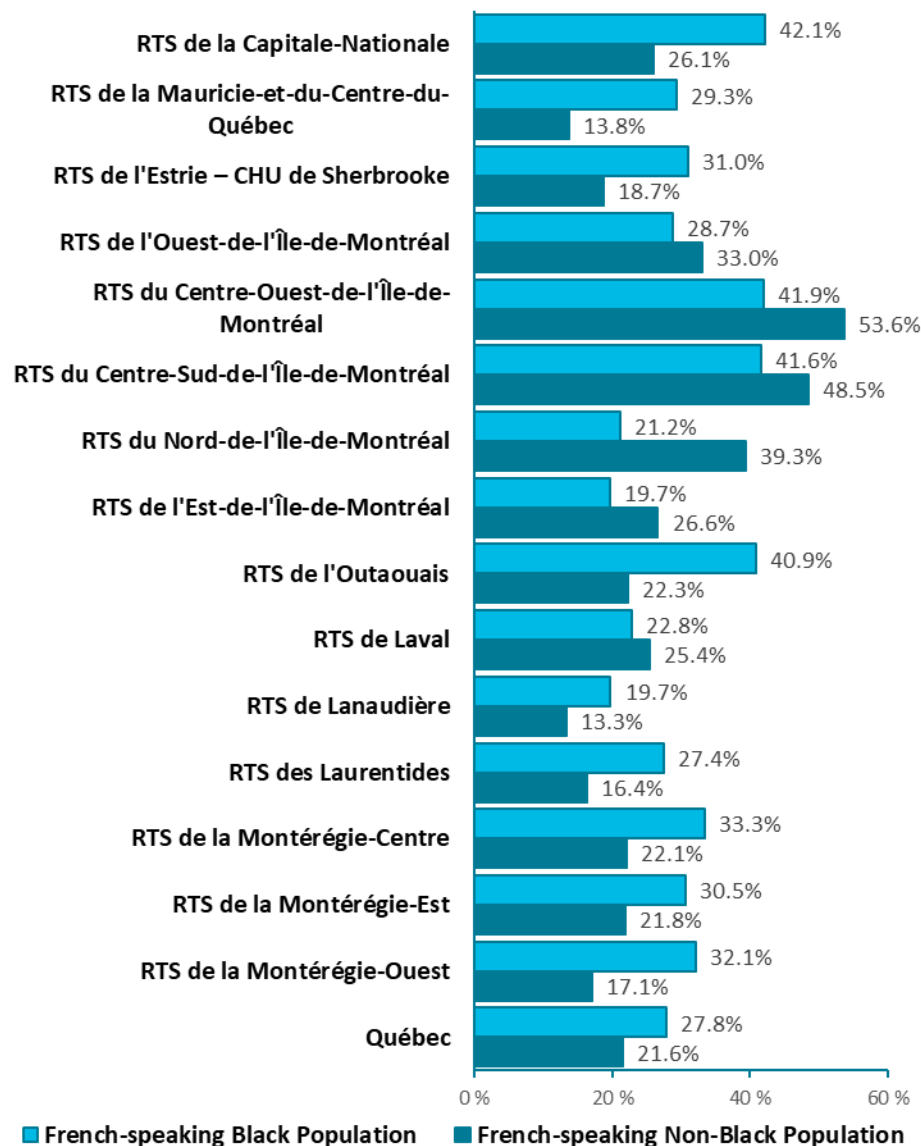
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

High Educational Attainment (University Bachelor's Degree or Higher) Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the English-speaking Population Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

High Educational Attainment (University Bachelor's Degree or Higher) Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the French-speaking Population Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Unemployment

Unemployment, English speakers

Tendency to be Unemployed Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the English-speaking Population Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021

Geography	English Speakers Unemployment									
	Black Population					Non-Black Population				
	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	55	25	30	10	-	885	160	385	240	85
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	15	-	-	-	-	290	85	110	105	10
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	45	25	30	-	-	1,520	360	510	515	125
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,260	255	615	320	70	10,530	2,465	3,695	3,640	735
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,030	265	435	300	30	12,955	3,205	5,605	3,405	740
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	470	110	260	80	15	6,955	1,540	3,470	1,705	255
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	535	100	230	190	15	6,500	1,140	2,755	2,295	315
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	285	60	140	90	-	5,130	910	2,000	1,950	265
RTS de l'Outaouais	385	135	190	70	-	4,640	920	1,935	1,520	265
RTS de Laval	170	40	90	40	-	6,405	1,310	2,265	2,505	325
RTS de Lanaudière	35	25	10	-	-	835	140	270	365	45
RTS des Laurentides	50	10	20	15	-	2,525	420	910	990	215
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	205	35	125	40	-	3,350	550	1,470	1,160	180
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	65	25	15	15	-	1,175	225	560	335	70
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	335	85	165	85	10	4,440	825	1,770	1,525	310
Québec	4,955	1,200	2,360	1,250	150	70,955	14,845	28,770	23,160	4,170
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	11.2%	29.4%	10.9%	-	-	8.9%	8.2%	6.2%	6.2%	3.5%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	-	-	-	-	-	7.7%	9.9%	5.1%	5.6%	-
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	11.4%	26.3%	16.2%	-	-	7.5%	8.3%	5.4%	4.9%	1.3%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	12.6%	16.3%	13.9%	9.1%	13.7%	10.0%	9.8%	7.8%	6.6%	2.2%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	16.9%	29.3%	15.5%	14.3%	10.3%	12.3%	11.0%	9.3%	8.1%	2.3%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	16.7%	21.8%	15.9%	13.0%	-	11.8%	13.4%	8.2%	9.2%	3.1%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	12.3%	15.6%	10.2%	14.3%	-	12.2%	10.0%	9.1%	8.9%	2.4%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	11.8%	14.5%	11.2%	12.3%	-	11.0%	8.9%	8.7%	7.9%	2.7%
RTS de l'Outaouais	14.7%	26.7%	12.8%	11.7%	-	10.8%	11.8%	8.3%	7.0%	2.2%
RTS de Laval	9.2%	14.3%	9.8%	7.0%	-	10.8%	10.2%	8.0%	8.2%	2.7%
RTS de Lanaudière	5.7%	27.8%	-	-	-	9.0%	8.3%	5.7%	7.1%	1.9%
RTS des Laurentides	9.4%	-	-	-	-	10.5%	9.1%	7.9%	7.6%	2.6%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	11.4%	12.3%	14.5%	6.6%	-	10.2%	8.8%	8.0%	7.5%	1.9%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	8.6%	14.7%	-	-	-	9.0%	8.9%	7.7%	5.6%	2.2%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	9.7%	13.9%	11.4%	6.6%	-	8.5%	8.1%	6.8%	5.9%	2.3%
Québec	12.8%	19.0%	12.6%	10.2%	11.4%	10.7%	10.0%	8.1%	7.4%	2.3%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Tendency to be Unemployed
Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the French-speaking Population
Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021**

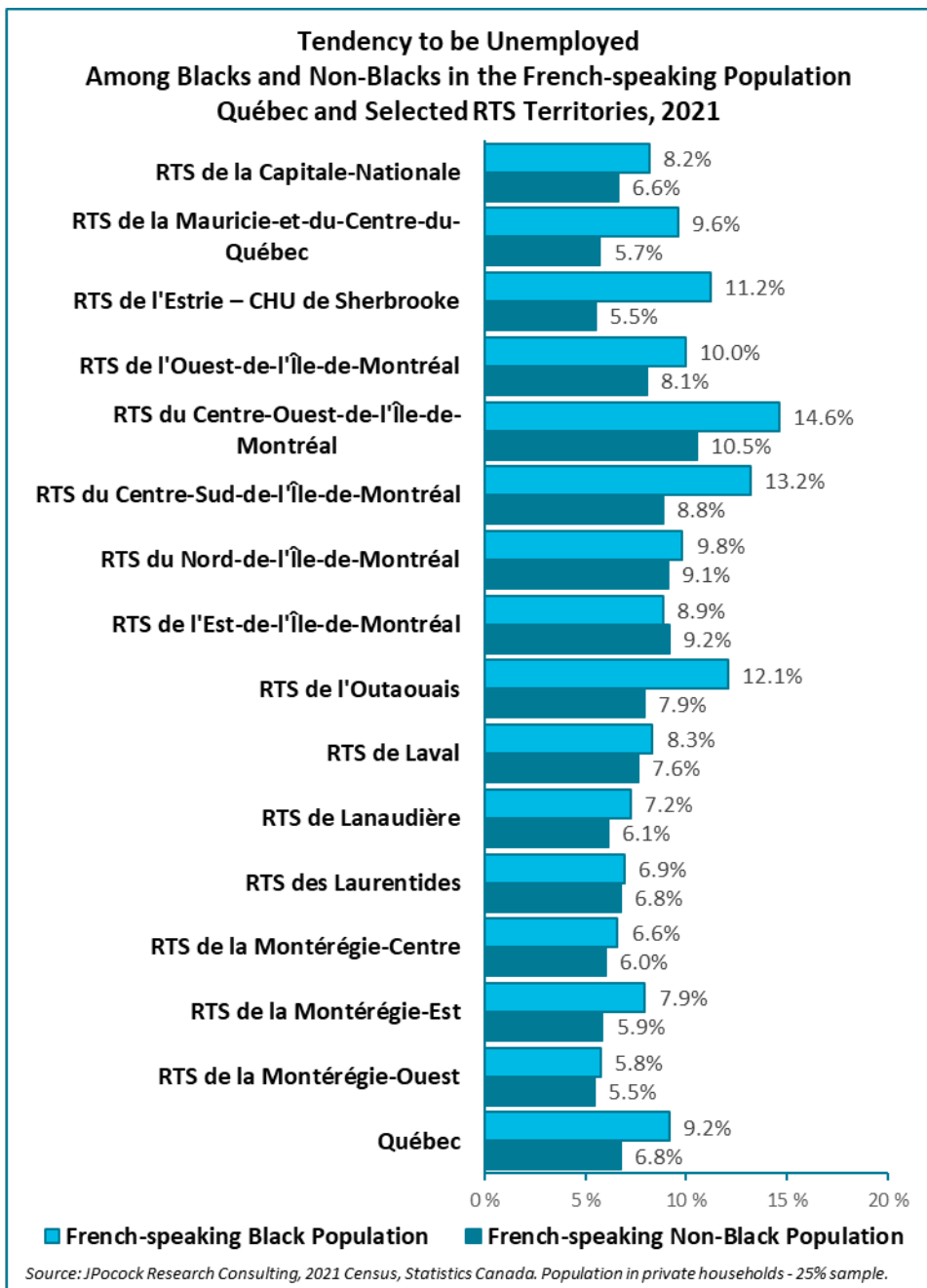
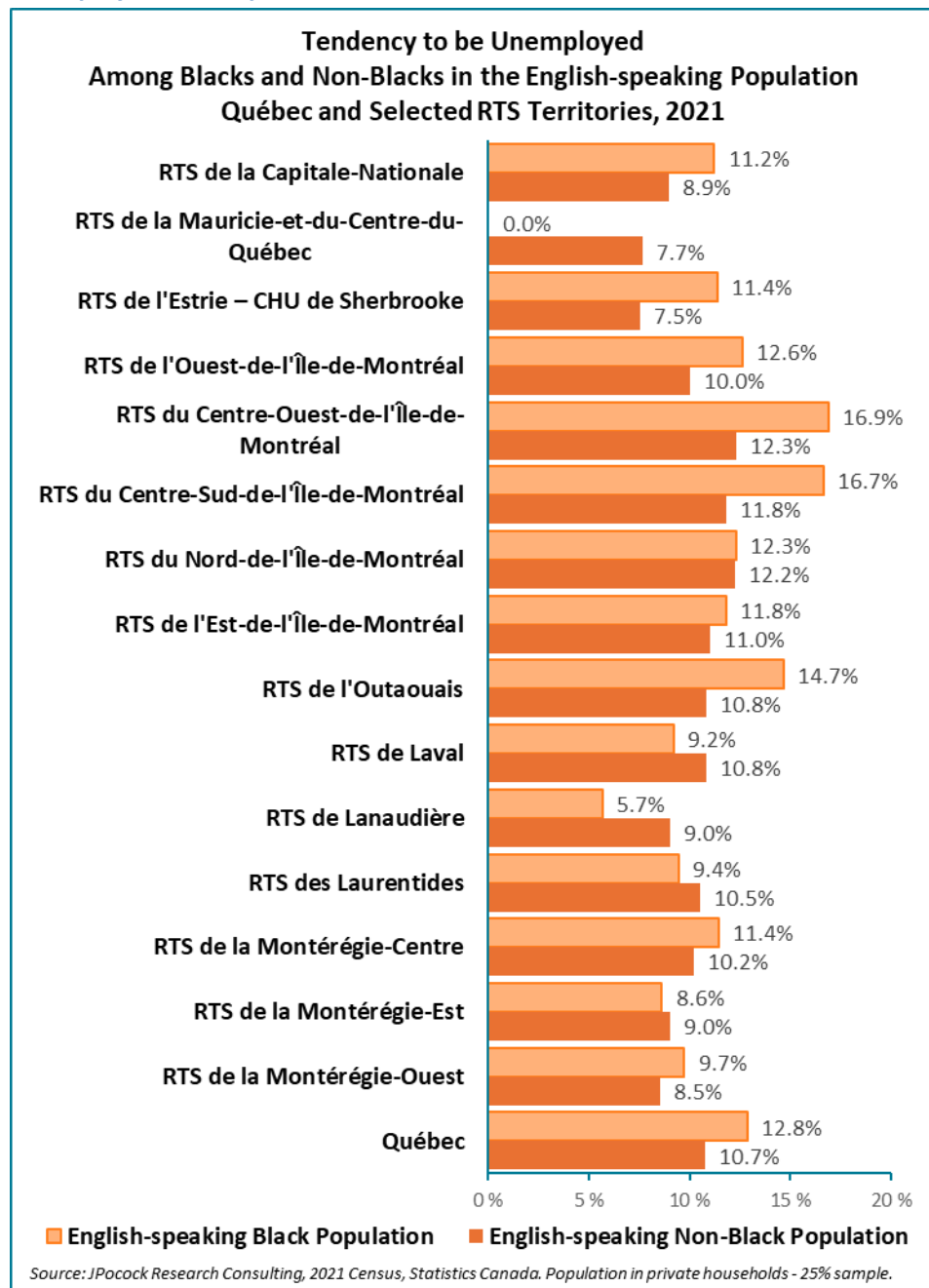
Geography	French Speakers Unemployment									
	Black Population					Non-Black Population				
	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	935	265	500	165	10	25,160	5,435	7,590	7,885	4,255
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	295	95	185	15	-	14,120	2,230	3,865	5,190	2,825
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	375	125	165	85	10	12,535	2,575	3,465	4,175	2,315
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	845	190	440	155	50	5,445	1,230	1,750	1,830	650
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,245	450	560	210	30	7,250	2,185	2,820	1,780	465
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	970	230	500	230	-	11,070	2,275	5,035	3,020	745
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,820	715	1,430	580	95	13,045	2,615	5,350	3,995	1,090
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	3,125	710	1,380	825	205	17,070	2,925	7,035	5,710	1,400
RTS de l'Outaouais	1,530	665	620	205	40	12,185	2,950	3,780	4,110	1,350
RTS de Laval	1,615	550	610	355	95	11,500	2,745	3,810	3,640	1,315
RTS de Lanaudière	1,005	425	340	205	25	15,230	2,980	4,460	5,635	2,170
RTS des Laurentides	435	150	190	75	10	20,435	3,600	6,115	7,680	3,050
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	560	180	260	105	25	10,820	2,230	3,500	3,520	1,560
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	860	210	395	220	35	15,025	3,195	4,400	5,175	2,260
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	325	110	125	85	-	10,370	2,195	2,970	3,690	1,525
Québec	17,250	5,190	7,850	3,565	645	238,740	47,600	74,970	82,055	34,120
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	8.2%	14.4%	6.8%	7.6%	-	6.6%	11.0%	4.5%	5.5%	21.5%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	9.6%	12.2%	10.6%	-	-	5.7%	6.5%	3.9%	5.2%	20.2%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	11.2%	16.7%	9.0%	11.7%	-	5.5%	8.0%	3.8%	4.6%	17.0%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	10.0%	14.4%	10.0%	6.1%	22.7%	8.1%	15.8%	6.9%	6.1%	14.8%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	14.6%	25.6%	11.8%	11.5%	17.6%	10.5%	19.7%	9.6%	7.5%	9.8%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	13.2%	19.2%	10.9%	15.8%	-	8.8%	17.9%	6.8%	8.8%	16.3%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	9.8%	18.0%	9.0%	7.2%	11.9%	9.1%	16.7%	7.3%	8.3%	19.2%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	8.9%	13.3%	7.6%	7.6%	20.0%	9.2%	14.5%	7.8%	8.3%	19.7%
RTS de l'Outaouais	12.1%	23.0%	9.4%	6.7%	26.7%	7.9%	14.5%	5.8%	6.7%	20.8%
RTS de Laval	8.3%	17.5%	6.9%	5.3%	13.5%	7.6%	13.7%	6.6%	5.6%	17.1%
RTS de Lanaudière	7.2%	16.6%	5.3%	4.4%	13.2%	6.1%	9.4%	4.4%	5.5%	18.4%
RTS des Laurentides	6.9%	14.2%	5.9%	3.9%	-	6.8%	9.3%	5.0%	6.0%	19.1%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	6.6%	13.5%	6.0%	4.1%	11.9%	6.0%	9.9%	4.5%	4.9%	17.1%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	7.9%	12.4%	6.2%	8.5%	19.4%	5.9%	9.7%	4.2%	4.9%	16.2%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	5.8%	10.7%	4.6%	4.7%	-	5.5%	8.8%	3.9%	4.6%	17.2%
Québec	9.2%	16.5%	7.8%	6.8%	15.7%	6.8%	10.5%	5.0%	5.9%	18.7%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Comparison of the Tendency to be Unemployed
Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the English- and French-speaking Populations
Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021**

Geography	Minority-Majority Index for those Unemployment									
	MMI - English Black to English Non-Black Populations					MMI - French Black to French Non-Black Populations				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	1.25	3.58	1.77	-	-	1.23	1.31	1.51	1.37	-
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	-	-	-	-	-	1.68	1.87	2.72	-	-
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	1.51	3.17	3.00	-	-	2.04	2.08	2.38	2.53	-
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.25	1.66	1.78	1.37	6.14	1.24	0.91	1.44	1.00	1.53
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.37	2.66	1.68	1.75	4.51	1.39	1.30	1.23	1.53	1.80
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.41	1.63	1.94	1.42	-	1.49	1.07	1.59	1.80	-
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.00	1.56	1.11	1.60	-	1.08	1.08	1.23	0.88	0.62
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.07	1.62	1.29	1.56	-	0.97	0.92	0.98	0.92	1.02
RTS de l'Outaouais	1.35	2.26	1.54	1.66	-	1.52	1.59	1.63	1.00	1.28
RTS de Laval	0.85	1.40	1.23	0.85	-	1.09	1.27	1.04	0.95	0.79
RTS de Lanaudière	0.63	3.36	-	-	-	1.18	1.76	1.21	0.79	0.71
RTS des Laurentides	0.90	-	-	-	-	1.03	1.53	1.16	0.64	-
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	1.12	1.40	1.80	0.88	-	1.10	1.37	1.31	0.82	0.70
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	0.95	1.65	-	-	-	1.36	1.28	1.47	1.75	1.20
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	1.14	1.72	1.67	1.13	-	1.06	1.21	1.19	1.01	-
Québec	1.20	1.90	1.55	1.38	4.84	1.35	1.57	1.56	1.16	0.84
Geography	MMI - English Black to French Black Populations					MMI - English Non-Black to French Non-Black Populations				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	1.38	2.04	1.60	-	-	1.35	0.75	1.37	1.12	0.16
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	-	-	-	-	-	1.34	1.52	1.32	1.08	-
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	1.02	1.58	1.80	-	-	1.37	1.04	1.43	1.05	0.08
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.26	1.13	1.39	1.50	0.60	1.25	0.62	1.13	1.10	0.15
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.16	1.14	1.32	1.24	0.59	1.17	0.56	0.97	1.08	0.23
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.26	1.14	1.46	0.82	-	1.34	0.75	1.20	1.04	0.19
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.25	0.87	1.14	1.98	-	1.34	0.60	1.26	1.08	0.13
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.33	1.09	1.47	1.62	-	1.20	0.62	1.12	0.95	0.14
RTS de l'Outaouais	1.22	1.16	1.35	1.75	-	1.37	0.82	1.44	1.05	0.11
RTS de Laval	1.11	0.82	1.43	1.32	-	1.42	0.75	1.21	1.47	0.16
RTS de Lanaudière	0.79	1.68	-	-	-	1.47	0.88	1.31	1.29	0.11
RTS des Laurentides	1.36	-	-	-	-	1.56	0.97	1.56	1.26	0.13
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	1.73	0.91	2.43	1.63	-	1.70	0.89	1.77	1.52	0.11
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	1.08	1.19	-	-	-	1.54	0.92	1.83	1.14	0.13
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	1.69	1.30	2.48	1.41	-	1.56	0.92	1.76	1.26	0.13
Québec	1.40	1.15	1.61	1.50	0.73	1.59	0.96	1.62	1.26	0.13

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.



Out of the Labour Force

Out of the Labour Force, English speakers

Tendency to be Out of the Labour Force Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the English-speaking Population Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021

Geography	English Speakers Out of the Labour Force									
	Black Population					Non-Black Population				
	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	140	75	35	25	10	4,545	760	905	955	1,915
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	70	30	20	15	10	2,385	300	435	550	1,115
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	145	50	50	35	20	13,695	1,380	1,575	2,730	8,005
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	5,240	1,280	1,000	845	2,120	55,110	10,520	6,965	11,045	26,575
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	3,745	695	715	720	1,620	58,650	13,095	11,055	9,925	24,575
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,460	460	385	320	290	22,045	4,565	5,920	4,880	6,685
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,600	530	345	285	440	27,000	4,830	5,110	6,120	10,945
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	825	345	195	135	150	21,185	3,965	3,295	5,585	8,340
RTS de l'Outaouais	760	345	245	95	70	21,570	3,025	3,055	5,565	9,930
RTS de Laval	790	275	145	100	270	24,605	5,425	3,780	5,260	10,135
RTS de Lanaudière	200	110	40	20	35	4,615	740	660	1,255	1,950
RTS des Laurentides	195	75	30	45	40	13,685	1,960	1,690	3,105	6,930
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	1,060	190	145	190	540	16,785	2,730	2,610	3,380	8,055
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	320	140	70	50	60	6,035	1,030	1,010	1,315	2,685
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	1,365	505	195	200	455	23,610	4,075	3,360	5,010	11,175
Québec	17,965	5,095	3,615	3,080	6,170	332,660	62,270	54,765	70,555	145,075
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	22.0%	45.5%	11.5%	16.7%	-	31.5%	39.1%	14.5%	24.6%	79.6%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	31.1%	54.5%	-	-	-	38.7%	35.1%	20.2%	29.5%	85.8%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	26.6%	37.0%	20.8%	25.9%	-	40.5%	31.8%	16.7%	25.7%	84.4%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	34.4%	44.8%	18.5%	19.4%	80.6%	34.4%	41.9%	14.8%	20.1%	80.8%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	38.0%	43.3%	20.3%	25.5%	84.6%	35.8%	45.0%	18.3%	23.7%	76.2%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	34.1%	47.4%	19.1%	34.0%	84.1%	27.3%	39.7%	14.0%	26.2%	80.1%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	26.9%	45.1%	13.3%	17.6%	77.2%	33.7%	42.3%	17.0%	23.9%	84.4%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	25.5%	45.4%	13.5%	15.8%	88.2%	31.3%	38.8%	14.3%	22.6%	84.8%
RTS de l'Outaouais	22.5%	40.6%	14.1%	13.7%	70.0%	33.5%	38.9%	13.2%	25.8%	84.2%
RTS de Laval	30.0%	49.1%	13.6%	14.8%	81.8%	29.4%	42.4%	13.4%	17.2%	83.2%
RTS de Lanaudière	24.4%	55.0%	12.1%	-	58.3%	33.2%	43.7%	14.0%	24.4%	84.2%
RTS des Laurentides	26.9%	50.0%	10.2%	20.0%	66.7%	36.4%	42.2%	14.6%	23.8%	82.2%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	37.1%	40.0%	14.3%	23.9%	93.9%	33.8%	43.7%	14.2%	21.8%	84.7%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	29.5%	45.9%	14.6%	21.7%	75.0%	31.7%	40.9%	14.0%	21.8%	83.0%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	28.4%	45.3%	11.8%	13.4%	80.5%	31.2%	40.1%	12.9%	19.3%	82.6%
Québec	31.8%	44.7%	16.2%	20.1%	82.3%	33.5%	42.1%	15.4%	22.6%	81.6%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Tendency to be Out of the Labour Force
Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the French-speaking Population
Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021**

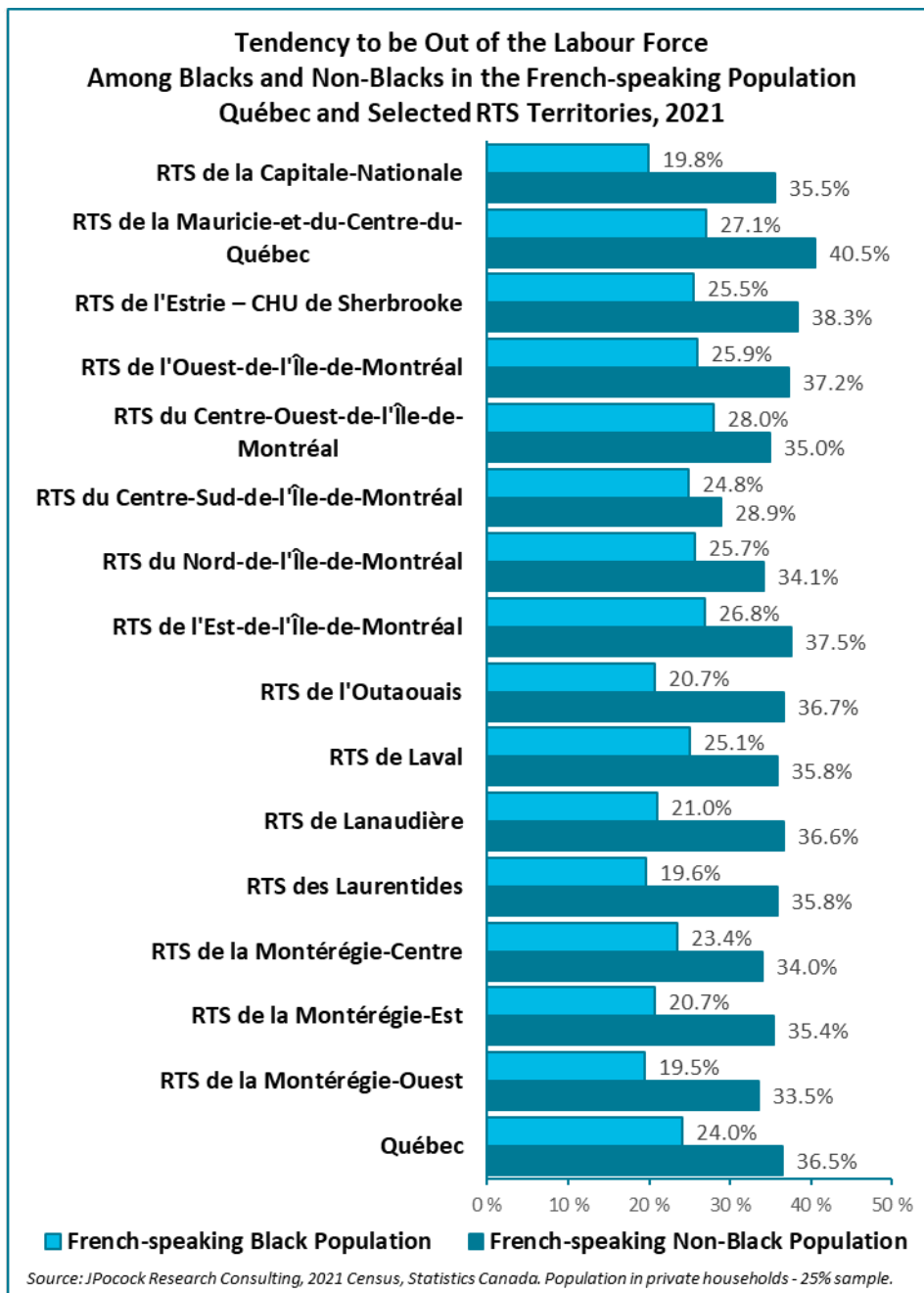
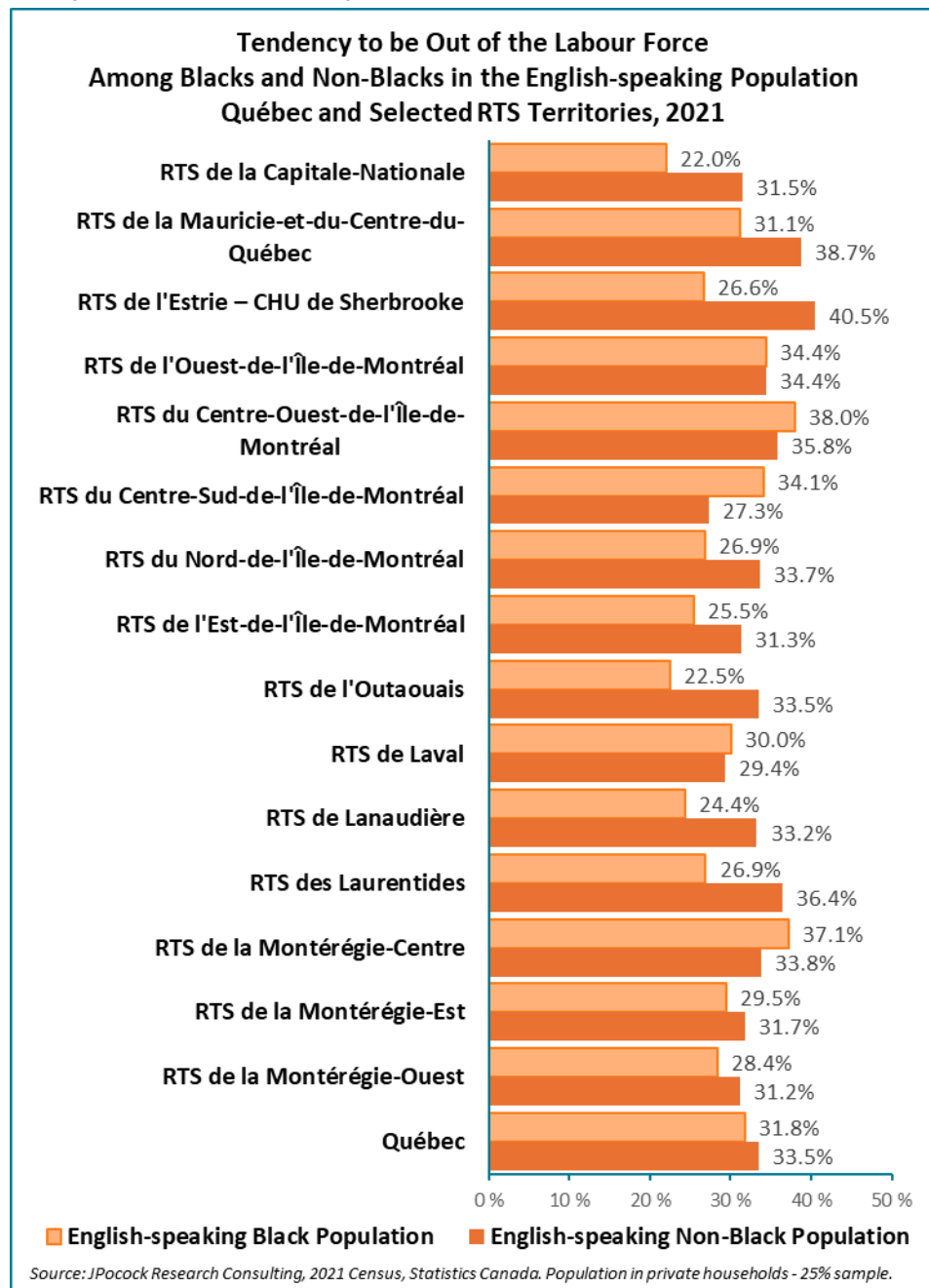
Geography	French Speakers Out of the Labour Force									
	Black Population					Non-Black Population				
	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	2,835	1,215	1,060	270	290	209,195	18,780	14,340	44,230	131,845
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	1,145	480	420	145	95	167,770	12,720	13,370	38,145	103,545
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	1,145	370	465	175	140	141,110	13,165	10,835	31,380	85,725
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,960	1,035	800	450	670	40,085	6,250	3,530	7,805	22,510
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	3,320	1,255	820	465	780	37,105	10,120	4,975	5,415	16,600
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,430	970	725	405	325	51,015	7,605	7,830	11,550	24,030
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	9,940	2,685	2,750	1,710	2,800	74,145	12,165	10,170	15,250	36,555
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	12,935	3,650	2,820	1,895	4,575	111,795	13,620	15,055	23,960	59,155
RTS de l'Outaouais	3,315	1,560	915	435	410	89,045	9,335	6,940	25,475	47,300
RTS de Laval	6,500	2,115	1,150	910	2,315	84,225	12,550	7,885	17,020	46,785
RTS de Lanaudière	3,700	1,720	700	495	790	143,010	13,860	12,615	34,950	81,590
RTS des Laurentides	1,530	720	300	245	265	168,745	16,885	13,585	41,580	96,690
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	2,595	880	460	365	885	93,085	10,810	8,055	19,435	54,795
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	2,830	1,010	740	325	750	140,880	15,345	10,930	29,990	84,620
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	1,365	720	265	120	255	95,795	11,070	7,870	21,445	55,410
Québec	59,655	20,890	14,785	8,510	15,475	2,030,975	216,840	174,495	456,645	1,182,995
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	19.8%	39.8%	12.7%	11.0%	69.0%	35.5%	27.6%	7.9%	23.7%	87.0%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	27.1%	38.1%	19.4%	21.2%	86.4%	40.5%	27.1%	11.8%	27.8%	88.1%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	25.5%	33.2%	20.2%	19.4%	77.8%	38.3%	29.1%	10.6%	25.8%	86.3%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	25.9%	43.9%	15.4%	15.0%	75.3%	37.2%	44.6%	12.3%	20.5%	83.7%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	28.0%	41.7%	14.7%	20.3%	82.1%	35.0%	47.8%	14.5%	18.6%	77.8%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	24.8%	44.6%	13.6%	21.8%	78.3%	28.9%	37.5%	9.6%	25.1%	84.0%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	25.7%	40.3%	14.7%	17.6%	77.8%	34.1%	43.7%	12.1%	24.0%	86.6%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	26.8%	40.7%	13.5%	14.9%	81.7%	37.5%	40.2%	14.3%	25.8%	89.3%
RTS de l'Outaouais	20.7%	35.1%	12.2%	12.4%	73.9%	36.7%	31.4%	9.6%	29.3%	87.9%
RTS de Laval	25.1%	40.2%	11.5%	11.9%	76.5%	35.8%	38.6%	12.0%	20.6%	85.9%
RTS de Lanaudière	21.0%	40.1%	9.8%	9.5%	80.6%	36.6%	30.5%	11.0%	25.5%	87.4%
RTS des Laurentides	19.6%	40.7%	8.5%	11.3%	79.1%	35.8%	30.4%	10.1%	24.7%	85.9%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	23.4%	40.0%	9.5%	12.4%	80.5%	34.0%	32.4%	9.5%	21.4%	85.7%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	20.7%	37.5%	10.4%	11.2%	80.6%	35.4%	31.8%	9.5%	22.1%	85.9%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	19.5%	41.0%	8.9%	6.2%	75.0%	33.5%	30.7%	9.3%	21.3%	86.2%
Québec	24.0%	39.9%	12.8%	14.0%	79.0%	36.5%	32.3%	10.4%	24.6%	86.6%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Comparison of the Tendency to be Out of the Labour Force
Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the English- and French-speaking Populations
Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021**

Geography	Minority-Majority Index for those Out of the Labour Force									
	MMI - English Black to English Non-Black Populations					MMI - French Black to French Non-Black Populations				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	0.70	1.16	0.79	0.68	-	0.56	1.44	1.61	0.47	0.79
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	0.80	1.55	-	-	-	0.67	1.40	1.63	0.76	0.98
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	0.66	1.16	1.25	1.01	-	0.67	1.14	1.91	0.75	0.90
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.00	1.07	1.25	0.97	1.00	0.70	0.99	1.25	0.73	0.90
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.06	0.96	1.11	1.08	1.11	0.80	0.87	1.02	1.09	1.06
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.25	1.20	1.36	1.30	1.05	0.86	1.19	1.42	0.87	0.93
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.80	1.07	0.78	0.74	0.91	0.75	0.92	1.21	0.73	0.90
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.81	1.17	0.94	0.70	1.04	0.72	1.01	0.94	0.58	0.92
RTS de l'Outaouais	0.67	1.04	1.07	0.53	0.83	0.57	1.12	1.28	0.42	0.84
RTS de Laval	1.02	1.16	1.02	0.86	0.98	0.70	1.04	0.95	0.58	0.89
RTS de Lanaudière	0.73	1.26	0.87	-	0.69	0.57	1.32	0.89	0.37	0.92
RTS des Laurentides	0.74	1.18	0.69	0.84	0.81	0.55	1.34	0.84	0.46	0.92
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	1.10	0.92	1.00	1.09	1.11	0.69	1.24	1.01	0.58	0.94
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	0.93	1.12	1.05	1.00	0.90	0.59	1.18	1.10	0.51	0.94
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	0.91	1.13	0.91	0.70	0.97	0.58	1.34	0.95	0.29	0.87
Québec	0.95	1.06	1.05	0.89	1.01	0.66	1.23	1.23	0.57	0.91
Geography	MMI - English Black to French Black Populations					MMI - English Non-Black to French Non-Black Populations				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
	RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	1.11	1.14	0.91	1.51	-	0.89	1.42	1.85	1.04
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	1.15	1.43	-	-	-	0.96	1.29	1.71	1.06	0.97
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	1.04	1.12	1.03	1.33	-	1.06	1.10	1.58	1.00	0.98
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.33	1.02	1.20	1.30	1.07	0.92	0.94	1.20	0.98	0.97
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.36	1.04	1.39	1.26	1.03	1.02	0.94	1.26	1.28	0.98
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.37	1.06	1.40	1.56	1.07	0.94	1.06	1.45	1.04	0.95
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.05	1.12	0.90	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.97	1.40	1.00	0.97
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.95	1.12	1.00	1.06	1.08	0.83	0.96	1.00	0.87	0.95
RTS de l'Outaouais	1.08	1.16	1.15	1.10	0.95	0.91	1.24	1.37	0.88	0.96
RTS de Laval	1.20	1.22	1.19	1.24	1.07	0.82	1.10	1.11	0.83	0.97
RTS de Lanaudière	1.16	1.37	1.24	-	0.72	0.91	1.43	1.27	0.96	0.96
RTS des Laurentides	1.37	1.23	1.20	1.77	0.84	1.02	1.39	1.45	0.97	0.96
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	1.59	1.00	1.50	1.93	1.17	0.99	1.35	1.50	1.02	0.99
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	1.42	1.22	1.40	1.94	0.93	0.90	1.29	1.47	0.99	0.97
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	1.46	1.10	1.33	2.16	1.07	0.93	1.31	1.39	0.91	0.96
Québec	1.32	1.12	1.26	1.44	1.04	0.92	1.30	1.48	0.92	0.94

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.



Earning Less Than \$20,000

Earning Less Than \$20,000, English speakers

Low Income (Without Income or Below \$20,000) Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the English-speaking Population Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021										
Geography	English Speakers with Income Below \$20,000									
	Black Population					Non-Black Population				
	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	195	75	70	25	-	3,440	1,240	1,200	695	320
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	80	30	-	-	-	1,690	595	380	445	310
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	170	75	55	25	-	8,840	2,665	1,600	2,485	2,100
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	4,030	1,810	970	795	455	40,505	17,460	7,605	9,455	5,990
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,685	1,050	730	640	235	48,905	20,715	14,200	9,340	4,675
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,290	620	380	245	35	21,070	7,040	7,360	4,915	1,755
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,615	705	440	325	150	22,125	7,820	5,685	5,410	3,205
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	880	445	235	150	30	16,545	6,425	3,530	4,545	2,055
RTS de l'Outaouais	895	525	280	65	15	14,175	4,955	2,825	4,010	2,380
RTS de Laval	675	385	125	85	60	19,780	8,410	3,390	4,595	3,405
RTS de Lanaudière	195	130	35	20	-	3,090	1,090	500	960	545
RTS des Laurentides	190	105	40	30	-	8,800	3,035	1,675	2,545	1,560
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	775	335	190	125	85	12,255	4,150	3,055	2,935	2,145
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	360	220	85	35	-	4,750	1,765	1,270	1,120	605
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	1,260	750	195	180	125	17,280	6,875	3,200	4,430	2,780
Québec	15,415	7,310	3,950	2,855	1,305	254,390	99,170	59,795	60,195	35,225
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	30.7%	45.5%	23.0%	16.7%	-	23.8%	63.8%	19.3%	17.9%	13.3%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	35.6%	54.5%	-	-	-	27.4%	69.6%	17.7%	23.9%	23.8%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	31.2%	55.6%	22.9%	18.5%	-	26.1%	61.5%	17.0%	23.4%	22.2%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	26.4%	63.4%	17.9%	18.3%	17.3%	25.3%	69.5%	16.1%	17.2%	18.2%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	27.3%	65.4%	20.8%	22.7%	12.3%	29.9%	71.2%	23.5%	22.3%	14.5%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	30.1%	63.9%	18.8%	26.1%	10.1%	26.1%	61.2%	17.4%	26.4%	21.0%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	27.1%	60.0%	17.0%	20.1%	26.3%	27.6%	68.5%	18.9%	21.1%	24.7%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	27.2%	58.6%	16.3%	17.5%	17.6%	24.4%	62.9%	15.4%	18.4%	20.9%
RTS de l'Outaouais	26.4%	61.8%	16.1%	9.4%	-	22.0%	63.8%	12.2%	18.6%	20.2%
RTS de Laval	25.7%	68.8%	11.7%	12.6%	18.2%	23.6%	65.7%	12.0%	15.0%	27.9%
RTS de Lanaudière	23.8%	65.0%	10.6%	-	-	22.3%	64.3%	10.6%	18.7%	23.5%
RTS des Laurentides	26.2%	70.0%	13.6%	13.3%	-	23.4%	65.4%	14.5%	19.5%	18.5%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	27.1%	70.5%	18.7%	15.7%	14.8%	24.7%	66.4%	16.6%	19.0%	22.5%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	33.2%	72.1%	17.7%	15.2%	-	25.0%	70.0%	17.5%	18.6%	18.7%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	26.2%	67.3%	11.8%	12.1%	22.1%	22.8%	67.7%	12.3%	17.1%	20.6%
Québec	27.3%	64.2%	17.7%	18.7%	17.4%	25.6%	67.0%	16.9%	19.3%	19.8%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Earning Less Than \$20,000, French speakers

**Low Income (Without Income or Below \$20,000)
Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the French-speaking Population
Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021**

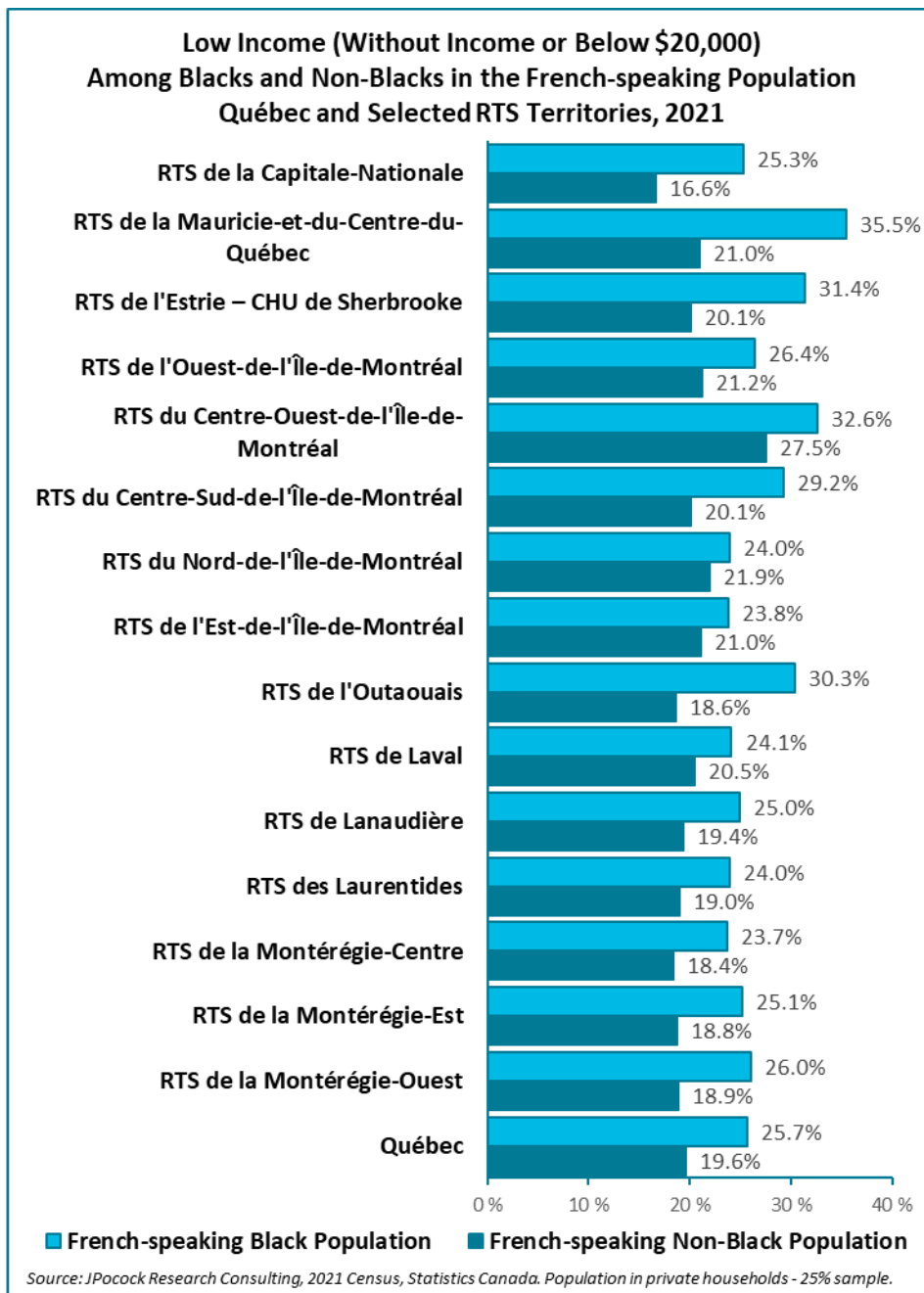
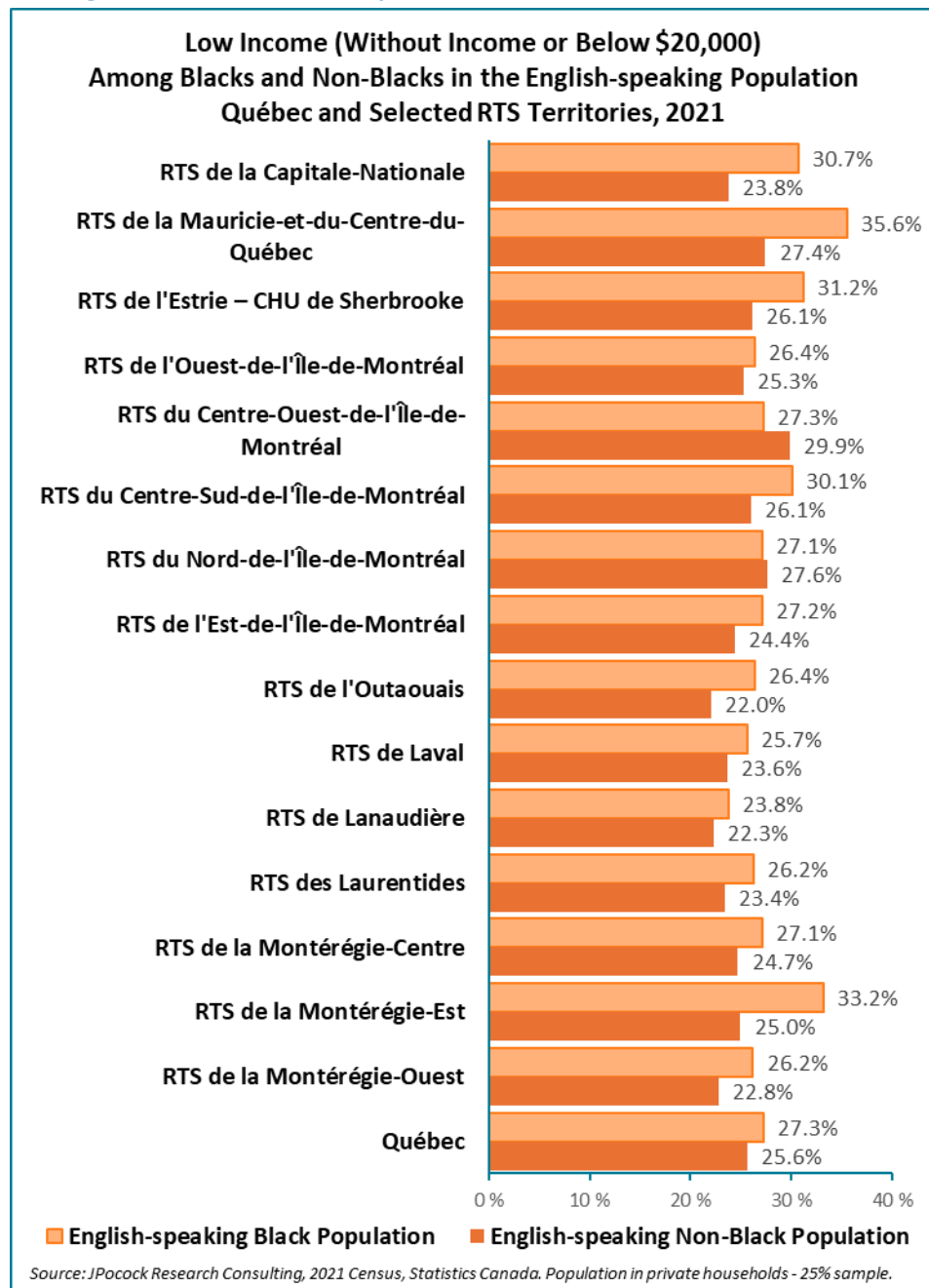
Geography	French Speakers with Income Below \$20,000									
	Black Population					Non-Black Population				
	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	3,610	2,055	1,170	290	95	97,675	38,360	13,035	22,680	23,600
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	1,500	890	425	120	30	87,080	26,415	10,460	24,900	25,345
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	1,410	750	420	190	35	74,150	26,365	9,125	19,990	18,670
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	3,020	1,675	770	400	175	22,815	9,760	3,455	5,390	4,210
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	3,865	2,110	1,020	515	200	29,165	15,090	6,355	5,010	2,735
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,860	1,430	950	390	70	35,355	12,480	10,360	8,715	3,800
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	9,270	4,150	2,700	1,660	745	47,705	18,640	10,485	11,785	6,820
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	11,495	5,770	2,515	1,780	1,410	62,710	21,365	14,225	16,535	10,595
RTS de l'Outaouais	4,850	3,165	1,050	470	165	45,125	17,750	5,950	12,705	8,715
RTS de Laval	6,255	3,415	1,125	895	830	48,130	21,165	6,680	10,775	9,500
RTS de Lanaudière	4,395	3,060	570	485	285	75,900	26,200	9,430	21,670	18,575
RTS des Laurentides	1,870	1,215	320	230	85	89,785	32,835	10,840	25,725	20,400
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	2,625	1,555	495	305	250	50,370	20,185	6,960	12,385	10,865
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	3,430	1,890	910	410	205	74,640	29,655	9,930	18,345	16,720
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	1,825	1,280	260	150	105	53,880	21,945	6,345	13,655	11,955
Québec	63,855	35,325	15,250	8,440	4,850	1,091,090	403,545	153,115	283,820	250,590
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	25.3%	67.4%	14.0%	11.8%	22.6%	16.6%	56.4%	7.2%	12.1%	15.6%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	35.5%	70.6%	19.6%	17.5%	27.3%	21.0%	56.3%	9.3%	18.1%	21.6%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	31.4%	67.3%	18.3%	21.1%	19.4%	20.1%	58.2%	8.9%	16.4%	18.8%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	26.4%	71.1%	14.8%	13.3%	19.7%	21.2%	69.7%	12.0%	14.2%	15.7%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	32.6%	70.1%	18.3%	22.4%	21.1%	27.5%	71.2%	18.5%	17.2%	12.8%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	29.2%	65.7%	17.9%	21.0%	16.9%	20.1%	61.5%	12.7%	18.9%	13.3%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	24.0%	62.3%	14.4%	17.1%	20.7%	21.9%	67.0%	12.5%	18.5%	16.2%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	23.8%	64.3%	12.0%	14.0%	25.2%	21.0%	63.1%	13.5%	17.8%	16.0%
RTS de l'Outaouais	30.3%	71.2%	14.0%	13.4%	29.7%	18.6%	59.7%	8.2%	14.6%	16.2%
RTS de Laval	24.1%	64.9%	11.2%	11.7%	27.4%	20.5%	65.1%	10.2%	13.1%	17.4%
RTS de Lanaudière	25.0%	71.4%	8.0%	9.4%	29.1%	19.4%	57.6%	8.2%	15.8%	19.9%
RTS des Laurentides	24.0%	68.6%	9.1%	10.6%	25.4%	19.0%	59.1%	8.0%	15.3%	18.1%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	23.7%	70.7%	10.3%	10.3%	22.7%	18.4%	60.5%	8.2%	13.6%	17.0%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	25.1%	70.1%	12.8%	14.1%	22.0%	18.8%	61.4%	8.6%	13.5%	17.0%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	26.0%	72.9%	8.7%	7.8%	30.9%	18.9%	60.9%	7.5%	13.5%	18.6%
Québec	25.7%	67.5%	13.2%	13.9%	24.8%	19.6%	60.1%	9.2%	15.3%	18.4%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Comparison of Low Income (Without Income or Below \$20,000)
Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the English- and French-speaking Populations
Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021**

Geography	Minority-Majority Index for those with Income Below \$20,000									
	MMI - English Black to English Non-Black Populations					MMI - French Black to French Non-Black Populations				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	1.29	0.71	1.19	0.93	-	1.52	1.20	1.95	0.98	1.45
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	1.30	0.78	-	-	-	1.69	1.25	2.11	0.97	1.26
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	1.19	0.90	1.35	0.79	-	1.56	1.16	2.05	1.28	1.03
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.04	0.91	1.11	1.06	0.95	1.25	1.02	1.23	0.94	1.26
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.91	0.92	0.89	1.02	0.85	1.19	0.98	0.99	1.30	1.64
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.16	1.05	1.08	0.99	0.48	1.46	1.07	1.40	1.11	1.27
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.98	0.88	0.90	0.95	1.06	1.09	0.93	1.15	0.92	1.28
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.11	0.93	1.06	0.96	0.84	1.13	1.02	0.89	0.78	1.57
RTS de l'Outaouais	1.20	0.97	1.33	0.50	-	1.63	1.19	1.71	0.92	1.83
RTS de Laval	1.09	1.05	0.98	0.84	0.65	1.18	1.00	1.10	0.90	1.57
RTS de Lanaudière	1.07	1.01	1.00	-	-	1.29	1.24	0.97	0.59	1.46
RTS des Laurentides	1.12	1.07	0.93	0.68	-	1.26	1.16	1.13	0.69	1.40
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	1.10	1.06	1.12	0.83	0.66	1.29	1.17	1.26	0.76	1.34
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	1.33	1.03	1.01	0.82	-	1.34	1.14	1.48	1.04	1.30
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	1.15	0.99	0.96	0.71	1.08	1.38	1.20	1.16	0.57	1.66
Québec	1.06	0.96	1.05	0.97	0.88	1.31	1.12	1.44	0.91	1.35
Geography	MMI - English Black to French Black Populations					MMI - English Non-Black to French Non-Black Populations				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	1.22	0.67	1.64	1.41	-	1.44	1.13	2.69	1.48	0.85
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	1.00	0.77	-	-	-	1.31	1.24	1.91	1.32	1.11
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	0.99	0.83	1.25	0.88	-	1.30	1.06	1.90	1.43	1.18
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.00	0.89	1.21	1.37	0.88	1.19	1.00	1.34	1.22	1.16
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.84	0.93	1.14	1.01	0.58	1.09	1.00	1.27	1.30	1.13
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.03	0.97	1.05	1.24	0.60	1.30	0.99	1.37	1.39	1.58
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.13	0.96	1.17	1.18	1.27	1.26	1.02	1.51	1.14	1.53
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.14	0.91	1.36	1.25	0.70	1.16	1.00	1.14	1.03	1.31
RTS de l'Outaouais	0.87	0.87	1.15	0.70	-	1.18	1.07	1.48	1.27	1.25
RTS de Laval	1.06	1.06	1.04	1.07	0.66	1.15	1.01	1.18	1.15	1.60
RTS de Lanaudière	0.95	0.91	1.33	-	-	1.15	1.12	1.29	1.18	1.18
RTS des Laurentides	1.09	1.02	1.50	1.26	-	1.23	1.11	1.80	1.28	1.02
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	1.15	1.00	1.82	1.52	0.65	1.34	1.10	2.04	1.39	1.33
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	1.32	1.03	1.38	1.08	-	1.33	1.14	2.03	1.38	1.10
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	1.01	0.92	1.36	1.56	0.72	1.21	1.11	1.64	1.26	1.11
Québec	1.06	0.95	1.34	1.35	0.70	1.31	1.11	1.84	1.26	1.08

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.



Earning \$50,000 or More

Earning \$50,000 or More, English speakers

High Income (\$50,000 and Over) Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the English-speaking Population Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021

Geography	English Speakers Earning \$50,000 or More									
	Black Population					Non-Black Population				
	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	205	-	110	80	-	5,520	120	2,730	1,905	780
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	50	-	25	-	-	1,770	20	765	755	255
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	105	-	45	45	-	9,405	75	3,245	3,915	2,195
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	3,650	50	1,660	1,490	445	58,125	415	20,090	26,935	10,690
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,950	25	910	775	240	49,480	615	19,030	16,420	13,415
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	990	20	620	290	60	29,015	465	18,855	7,570	2,125
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,160	30	610	455	60	23,485	180	11,150	9,650	2,505
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	805	-	485	280	15	21,990	260	9,060	10,515	2,195
RTS de l'Outaouais	1,180	35	735	380	30	26,915	380	11,850	11,220	3,460
RTS de Laval	795	-	440	275	65	29,400	245	12,680	14,245	2,245
RTS de Lanaudière	255	-	145	100	-	5,090	60	2,270	2,285	485
RTS des Laurentides	250	-	130	95	20	13,660	150	5,165	5,980	2,365
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	835	-	375	345	110	17,930	120	8,505	6,750	2,565
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	275	-	170	90	-	7,520	40	3,425	3,060	1,015
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	1,655	-	775	740	115	29,575	235	12,730	13,135	3,505
Québec	14,235	225	7,290	5,500	1,225	343,400	3,790	148,105	140,025	51,475
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	32.3%	-	36.1%	53.3%	-	38.2%	6.2%	43.8%	49.2%	32.4%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	22.2%	-	25.0%	-	-	28.7%	-	35.6%	40.5%	19.6%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	19.3%	-	18.8%	33.3%	-	27.8%	1.7%	34.4%	36.9%	23.2%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	23.9%	1.8%	30.7%	34.3%	16.9%	36.3%	1.7%	42.6%	49.1%	32.5%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	19.8%	1.6%	25.9%	27.5%	12.5%	30.2%	2.1%	31.4%	39.3%	41.6%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	23.1%	-	30.7%	30.9%	17.4%	35.9%	4.0%	44.5%	40.6%	25.4%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	19.5%	2.6%	23.5%	28.2%	10.5%	29.3%	1.6%	37.0%	37.6%	19.3%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	24.8%	-	33.7%	32.7%	-	32.5%	2.5%	39.4%	42.5%	22.3%
RTS de l'Outaouais	34.9%	4.1%	42.4%	54.7%	30.0%	41.8%	4.9%	51.0%	52.0%	29.3%
RTS de Laval	30.2%	-	41.3%	40.7%	19.7%	35.1%	1.9%	44.9%	46.6%	18.4%
RTS de Lanaudière	31.1%	-	43.9%	44.4%	-	36.7%	3.5%	48.0%	44.4%	21.0%
RTS des Laurentides	34.5%	-	44.1%	42.2%	-	36.3%	3.2%	44.7%	45.9%	28.1%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	29.2%	-	36.9%	43.4%	19.1%	36.2%	1.9%	46.3%	43.6%	27.0%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	25.3%	-	35.4%	39.1%	-	39.5%	1.6%	47.3%	50.8%	31.4%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	34.4%	-	47.0%	49.7%	20.4%	39.1%	2.3%	49.0%	50.6%	25.9%
Québec	25.2%	2.0%	32.6%	35.9%	16.3%	34.6%	2.6%	41.8%	44.8%	29.0%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**High Income (\$50,000 and Over)
Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the French-speaking Population
Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021**

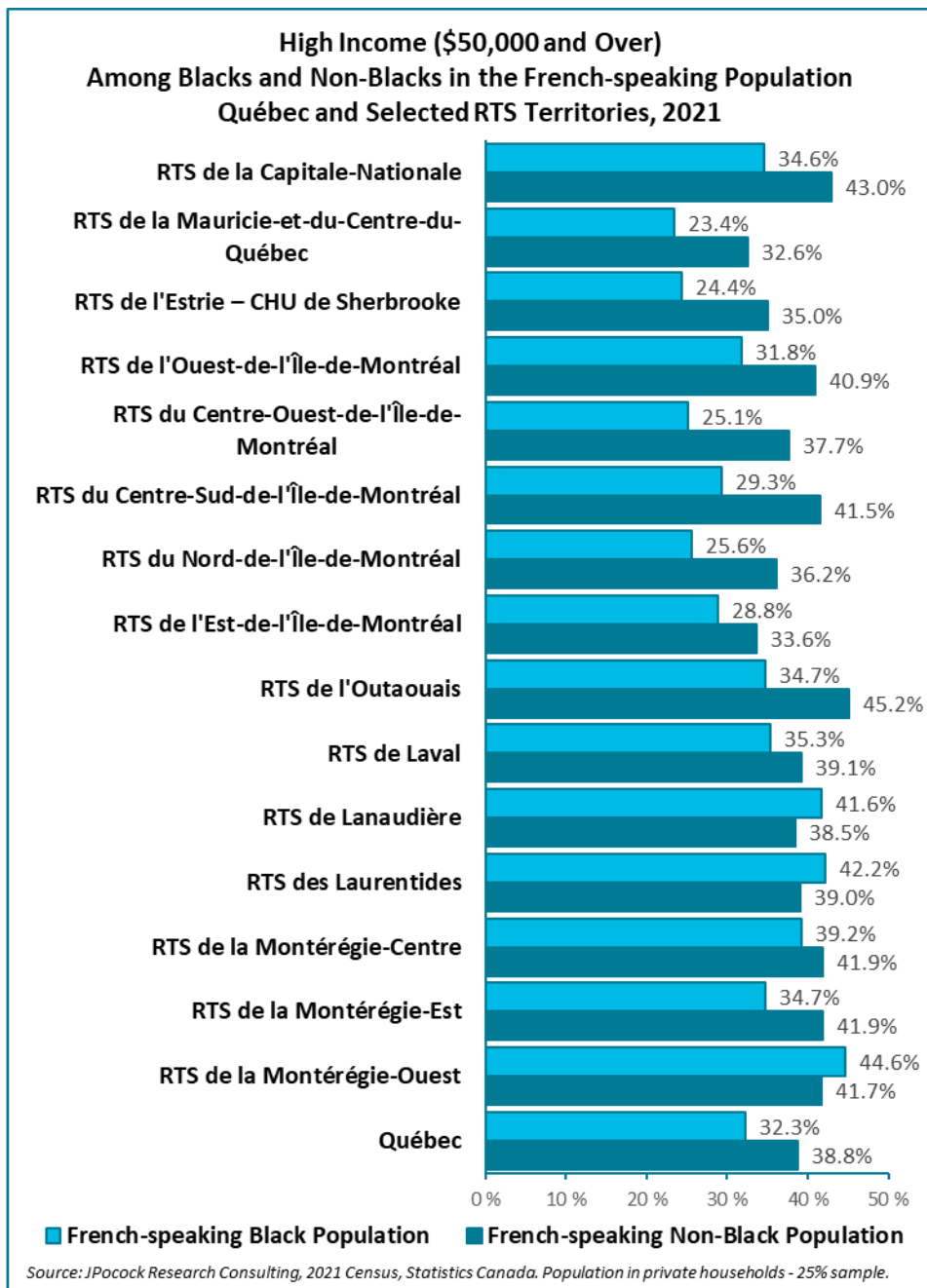
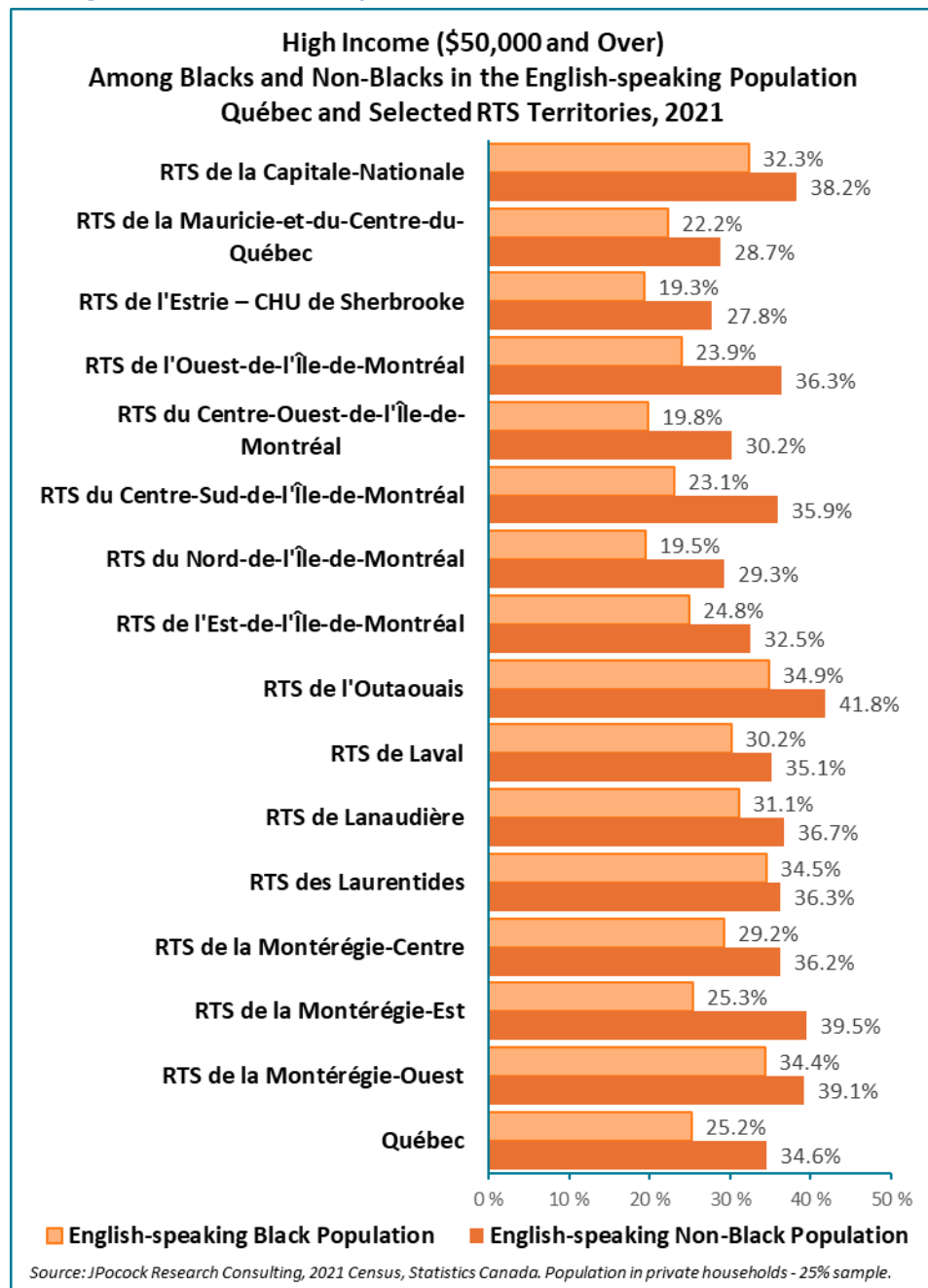
Geography	French Speakers Earning \$50,000 or More									
	Black Population					Non-Black Population				
	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total 15+	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	4,940	60	3,495	1,305	85	253,200	3,475	105,175	102,420	42,125
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	990	25	695	245	15	135,015	2,170	55,210	57,130	20,510
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	1,095	20	725	315	35	129,160	1,665	51,700	55,275	20,520
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	3,640	35	2,045	1,355	205	44,035	310	14,715	20,850	8,160
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,970	55	1,875	850	180	39,995	490	14,410	15,805	9,290
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,865	55	2,010	720	85	73,175	775	41,060	22,900	8,445
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	9,910	145	6,115	3,270	380	78,590	635	38,370	29,265	10,320
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	13,905	150	8,130	5,075	535	100,100	715	45,495	40,765	13,140
RTS de l'Outaouais	5,540	85	3,550	1,785	130	109,595	1,650	43,825	48,230	15,875
RTS de Laval	9,155	110	4,675	3,955	415	91,975	900	33,020	44,125	13,935
RTS de Lanaudière	7,325	60	4,125	3,020	120	150,495	2,395	63,105	65,950	19,045
RTS des Laurentides	3,290	30	1,920	1,290	55	183,855	2,445	72,250	83,510	25,635
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	4,340	40	2,360	1,730	210	114,515	1,250	48,585	48,590	16,080
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	4,730	50	3,075	1,440	160	166,440	1,855	64,465	74,485	25,645
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	3,130	20	1,775	1,270	60	119,285	1,705	48,870	54,575	14,140
Québec	80,030	995	48,135	28,160	2,735	2,156,895	29,725	892,785	919,390	314,995
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	34.6%	2.0%	41.7%	53.3%	20.2%	43.0%	5.1%	57.7%	54.8%	27.8%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	23.4%	2.0%	32.0%	35.8%	-	32.6%	4.6%	48.9%	41.6%	17.4%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	24.4%	-	31.5%	35.0%	19.4%	35.0%	3.7%	50.5%	45.4%	20.7%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	31.8%	1.5%	39.4%	45.2%	23.0%	40.9%	2.2%	51.3%	54.9%	30.3%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	25.1%	1.8%	33.6%	37.0%	18.9%	37.7%	2.3%	41.9%	54.3%	43.5%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	29.3%	2.5%	37.8%	38.7%	20.5%	41.5%	3.8%	50.4%	49.8%	29.5%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	25.6%	2.2%	32.7%	33.7%	10.6%	36.2%	2.3%	45.8%	46.0%	24.4%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	28.8%	1.7%	38.9%	39.9%	9.6%	33.6%	2.1%	43.2%	44.0%	19.8%
RTS de l'Outaouais	34.7%	1.9%	47.5%	50.9%	23.4%	45.2%	5.6%	60.6%	55.5%	29.5%
RTS de Laval	35.3%	2.1%	46.7%	51.9%	13.7%	39.1%	2.8%	50.4%	53.5%	25.6%
RTS de Lanaudière	41.6%	1.4%	57.7%	58.2%	12.2%	38.5%	5.3%	54.9%	48.1%	20.4%
RTS des Laurentides	42.2%	1.7%	54.4%	59.4%	16.4%	39.0%	4.4%	53.6%	49.5%	22.8%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	39.2%	1.8%	48.9%	58.6%	19.1%	41.9%	3.7%	57.0%	53.4%	25.2%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	34.7%	1.9%	43.2%	49.6%	17.2%	41.9%	3.8%	56.0%	54.9%	26.0%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	44.6%	-	59.4%	65.6%	17.6%	41.7%	4.7%	57.8%	54.1%	22.0%
Québec	32.3%	1.9%	41.8%	46.3%	14.0%	38.8%	4.4%	53.4%	49.6%	23.1%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Comparison of High Income (\$50,000 and Over)
Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the English- and French-speaking Populations
Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021**

Geography	Minority-Majority Index for those Earning \$50,000 or More									
	MMI - English Black to English Non-Black Populations					MMI - French Black to French Non-Black Populations				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	0.84	-	0.82	1.08	-	0.80	0.39	0.72	0.97	0.73
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	0.77	-	0.70	-	-	0.72	0.43	0.65	0.86	-
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	0.69	-	0.55	0.90	-	0.70	-	0.62	0.77	0.94
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.66	1.06	0.72	0.70	0.52	0.78	0.67	0.77	0.82	0.76
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.66	0.74	0.82	0.70	0.30	0.66	0.79	0.80	0.68	0.44
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.64	-	0.69	0.76	0.68	0.71	0.66	0.75	0.78	0.69
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.67	1.62	0.64	0.75	0.55	0.71	0.95	0.71	0.73	0.43
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.77	-	0.85	0.77	-	0.86	0.79	0.90	0.91	0.48
RTS de l'Outaouais	0.83	0.84	0.83	1.05	1.02	0.77	0.34	0.78	0.92	0.79
RTS de Laval	0.86	-	0.92	0.88	1.07	0.90	0.76	0.93	0.97	0.54
RTS de Lanaudière	0.85	-	0.92	1.00	-	1.08	0.27	1.05	1.21	0.60
RTS des Laurentides	0.95	-	0.99	0.92	-	1.08	0.39	1.01	1.20	0.72
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	0.81	-	0.80	0.99	0.71	0.94	0.49	0.86	1.10	0.76
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	0.64	-	0.75	0.77	-	0.83	0.48	0.77	0.90	0.66
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	0.88	-	0.96	0.98	0.79	1.07	-	1.03	1.21	0.80
Québec	0.73	0.77	0.78	0.80	0.56	0.83	0.43	0.78	0.93	0.61
Geography	MMI - English Black to French Black Populations					MMI - English Non-Black to French Non-Black Populations				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	0.93	-	0.86	1.00	-	0.89	1.21	0.76	0.90	1.17
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	0.95	-	0.78	-	-	0.88	-	0.73	0.97	1.12
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	0.79	-	0.59	0.95	-	0.79	0.47	0.68	0.81	1.12
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.75	1.18	0.78	0.76	0.73	0.89	0.75	0.83	0.90	1.07
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.79	0.85	0.77	0.74	0.66	0.80	0.91	0.75	0.72	0.96
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.79	-	0.81	0.80	0.85	0.87	1.06	0.88	0.82	0.86
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.76	1.17	0.72	0.84	1.00	0.81	0.69	0.81	0.82	0.79
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	0.86	-	0.87	0.82	-	0.97	1.21	0.91	0.97	1.13
RTS de l'Outaouais	1.01	2.15	0.89	1.08	1.28	0.93	0.88	0.84	0.94	0.99
RTS de Laval	0.86	-	0.89	0.79	1.44	0.90	0.69	0.89	0.87	0.72
RTS de Lanaudière	0.75	-	0.76	0.76	-	0.95	0.67	0.87	0.92	1.03
RTS des Laurentides	0.82	-	0.81	0.71	-	0.93	0.73	0.83	0.93	1.23
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	0.75	-	0.76	0.74	1.00	0.86	0.51	0.81	0.82	1.07
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	0.73	-	0.82	0.79	-	0.94	0.41	0.84	0.93	1.21
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	0.77	-	0.79	0.76	1.15	0.94	0.49	0.85	0.93	1.18
Québec	0.78	1.04	0.78	0.78	1.17	0.89	0.58	0.78	0.90	1.26

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.



Living Below the Low-income Cut-off (LICO)

Living Below LICO, English speakers

Tendency to be Living Below LICO Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the English-speaking Population Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021												
Geography	English Speakers Living Below LICO											
	Black Population						Non-Black Population					
	Total 15+	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total 15+	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	150	10	20	60	15	-	1,940	125	345	830	435	260
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	35	-	-	-	-	-	895	155	170	280	235	90
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	105	-	25	40	-	-	3,325	395	550	890	1,045	470
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	3,045	785	345	830	560	500	17,380	2,055	3,130	4,435	3,865	3,920
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,925	385	490	760	605	685	39,975	3,105	11,530	13,290	6,385	5,670
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,200	190	280	390	180	135	19,460	1,190	5,435	6,710	3,725	2,425
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,690	455	230	485	310	205	14,180	1,630	2,520	4,110	3,275	2,645
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	705	230	75	230	135	30	8,495	795	1,345	2,415	2,440	1,510
RTS de l'Outaouais	750	275	145	250	55	20	6,110	890	880	1,640	1,685	1,015
RTS de Laval	325	105	50	85	40	40	7,005	1,115	695	1,635	1,810	1,760
RTS de Lanaudière	70	-	-	10	-	-	905	140	85	190	390	170
RTS des Laurentides	65	20	-	15	-	-	2,565	375	220	550	925	530
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	385	100	25	115	75	50	5,440	835	545	1,500	1,375	1,205
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	270	95	45	85	25	-	2,200	345	295	735	465	370
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	295	110	15	65	65	30	4,535	685	460	960	1,515	930
Québec	12,030	2,885	1,820	3,470	2,135	1,725	136,515	14,030	28,445	40,790	30,135	23,120
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	17.5%	-	-	19.7%	-	-	11.8%	6.0%	17.7%	13.3%	11.2%	10.8%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	11.1%	-	-	-	-	-	12.7%	16.6%	19.9%	13.0%	12.6%	6.9%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	15.8%	-	18.5%	17.0%	-	-	8.4%	7.0%	12.7%	9.4%	9.8%	5.0%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	15.3%	16.9%	12.1%	15.4%	12.9%	19.0%	9.2%	7.2%	12.5%	9.4%	7.1%	11.9%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	25.0%	20.9%	30.5%	21.6%	21.5%	35.7%	21.0%	11.6%	39.6%	22.0%	15.3%	17.6%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	23.3%	22.1%	29.2%	19.3%	19.4%	38.6%	21.6%	13.0%	47.2%	15.9%	20.0%	29.0%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	21.8%	25.6%	19.6%	18.7%	19.3%	36.0%	15.3%	13.3%	22.1%	13.6%	12.8%	20.4%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	16.2%	20.6%	9.9%	15.9%	15.7%	17.1%	11.0%	8.4%	13.2%	10.5%	9.9%	15.4%
RTS de l'Outaouais	15.4%	18.5%	17.1%	14.5%	7.8%	-	8.0%	6.8%	11.3%	7.1%	7.8%	8.6%
RTS de Laval	8.8%	9.8%	8.9%	7.9%	6.0%	12.1%	6.9%	6.5%	5.4%	5.8%	5.9%	14.4%
RTS de Lanaudière	5.8%	-	-	-	-	-	5.5%	5.4%	5.0%	4.0%	7.6%	7.3%
RTS des Laurentides	5.6%	-	-	-	-	-	5.7%	5.1%	4.7%	4.8%	7.1%	6.3%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	10.2%	11.1%	5.3%	11.3%	9.4%	8.8%	9.2%	8.9%	8.7%	8.2%	8.9%	12.7%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	16.2%	16.4%	15.0%	17.9%	11.1%	-	9.8%	10.1%	11.7%	10.2%	7.7%	11.4%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	4.4%	6.0%	-	4.0%	4.3%	5.4%	4.9%	3.9%	4.5%	3.7%	5.8%	6.9%
Québec	16.3%	16.5%	16.0%	15.5%	14.0%	23.0%	11.9%	7.9%	19.2%	11.5%	9.6%	13.0%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Tendency to be Living Below LICO
Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the French-speaking Population
Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021**

Geography	French Speakers Living Below LICO											
	Black Population						Non-Black Population					
	Total 15+	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total 15+	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	2,640	690	645	1,050	185	65	49,685	3,590	6,960	9,715	12,435	16,995
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	1,170	210	460	405	75	-	30,720	2,845	3,035	5,560	10,930	8,365
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	790	150	210	280	100	35	23,645	2,160	3,580	4,320	8,245	5,355
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,975	640	295	650	235	140	10,870	1,495	1,030	2,030	2,640	3,685
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	3,540	385	1,445	1,095	335	270	21,930	2,495	7,120	5,385	3,385	3,570
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,820	510	800	1,015	340	135	33,555	2,280	6,900	9,785	7,400	7,215
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	8,045	1,865	1,155	2,530	1,350	1,130	36,885	4,550	4,960	9,215	8,640	9,525
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	7,445	1,775	1,080	2,160	1,090	1,335	50,435	6,420	5,820	12,205	12,005	13,985
RTS de l'Outaouais	3,155	510	1,460	870	220	85	17,445	2,195	1,805	3,485	5,705	4,265
RTS de Laval	2,125	530	320	620	345	300	19,020	2,415	1,515	3,455	4,680	6,960
RTS de Lanaudière	1,130	435	145	285	155	100	21,955	2,700	1,440	3,595	7,715	6,520
RTS des Laurentides	630	240	75	205	85	30	27,850	3,270	2,200	4,615	10,115	7,650
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	1,125	345	155	340	155	115	18,510	2,385	1,685	3,515	5,250	5,680
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	2,150	665	340	775	175	180	27,005	2,855	2,445	5,490	8,245	7,990
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	240	85	-	75	35	30	14,640	1,770	1,070	2,620	4,780	4,410
Québec	39,960	9,310	8,960	12,755	4,955	3,990	451,580	47,560	56,670	92,745	131,260	123,340
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	12.1%	9.1%	21.1%	12.6%	7.6%	15.7%	7.2%	3.4%	10.3%	5.3%	6.7%	11.2%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	18.3%	9.7%	36.5%	18.7%	10.9%	-	6.3%	3.8%	6.6%	5.0%	8.0%	7.1%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	11.7%	6.6%	18.9%	12.2%	11.0%	19.4%	5.4%	3.0%	7.9%	4.2%	6.8%	5.4%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	12.3%	13.9%	12.5%	12.5%	7.8%	15.8%	8.5%	7.6%	7.3%	7.1%	6.9%	13.7%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	24.2%	13.9%	48.1%	19.6%	14.6%	28.3%	17.4%	12.5%	33.6%	15.6%	11.6%	16.7%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	22.4%	18.0%	37.0%	19.1%	18.4%	32.5%	16.9%	10.0%	34.0%	12.0%	16.1%	25.2%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	15.6%	14.5%	17.3%	13.5%	13.9%	31.4%	14.1%	10.4%	17.8%	11.0%	13.6%	22.6%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	11.7%	11.5%	12.0%	10.3%	8.6%	23.9%	14.2%	11.1%	17.2%	11.6%	12.9%	21.1%
RTS de l'Outaouais	13.9%	7.6%	32.8%	11.6%	6.3%	15.2%	6.0%	4.5%	6.1%	4.8%	6.6%	7.9%
RTS de Laval	6.2%	6.2%	6.1%	6.2%	4.5%	9.9%	6.8%	5.2%	4.7%	5.3%	5.7%	12.8%
RTS de Lanaudière	4.2%	4.8%	3.4%	4.0%	3.0%	10.2%	4.7%	3.3%	3.2%	3.1%	5.6%	7.0%
RTS des Laurentides	5.2%	5.6%	4.2%	5.8%	3.9%	9.0%	4.9%	3.5%	4.0%	3.4%	6.0%	6.8%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	7.3%	8.0%	7.0%	7.0%	5.3%	10.5%	5.6%	4.1%	5.0%	4.1%	5.8%	8.9%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	10.5%	9.8%	12.6%	10.9%	6.0%	19.3%	5.7%	3.6%	5.1%	4.8%	6.1%	8.1%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	2.2%	2.3%	-	2.5%	1.8%	8.8%	4.2%	2.9%	3.0%	3.1%	4.7%	6.9%
Québec	11.6%	9.6%	17.1%	11.1%	8.1%	20.4%	6.8%	4.4%	8.5%	5.6%	7.1%	9.0%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Comparison of the Tendency to be Living Below LICO
Among Blacks and Non-Blacks in the English- and French-speaking Populations
Québec and Selected RTS Territories, 2021**

Geography	Minority-Majority Index for those Living Below LICO											
	MMI - English Black to English Non-Black Populations						MMI - French Black to French Non-Black Populations					
	Total	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	1.49	-	-	1.48	-	-	1.68	2.69	2.06	2.35	1.13	1.39
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	0.87	-	-	-	-	-	2.91	2.58	5.56	3.76	1.37	-
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	1.88	-	1.46	1.80	-	-	2.17	2.18	2.39	2.89	1.63	3.61
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.66	2.34	0.97	1.63	1.83	1.60	1.44	1.82	1.70	1.77	1.13	1.15
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.19	1.81	0.77	0.98	1.41	2.03	1.39	1.11	1.43	1.25	1.26	1.69
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.08	1.70	0.62	1.22	0.97	1.33	1.33	1.80	1.09	1.59	1.14	1.29
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.42	1.92	0.89	1.37	1.51	1.76	1.11	1.40	0.97	1.23	1.02	1.39
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.47	2.45	0.75	1.51	1.59	1.12	0.83	1.04	0.70	0.89	0.66	1.13
RTS de l'Outaouais	1.93	2.73	1.51	2.05	1.00	-	2.32	1.70	5.40	2.41	0.96	1.91
RTS de Laval	1.26	1.49	1.64	1.37	1.02	0.84	0.91	1.21	1.31	1.17	0.80	0.78
RTS de Lanaudière	1.05	-	-	-	-	-	0.91	1.44	1.06	1.27	0.53	1.46
RTS des Laurentides	0.99	-	-	-	-	-	1.06	1.60	1.07	1.69	0.65	1.32
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	1.11	1.25	0.61	1.39	1.06	0.69	1.31	1.96	1.40	1.71	0.91	1.18
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	1.65	1.62	1.28	1.76	1.44	-	1.85	2.69	2.49	2.28	1.00	2.37
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	0.91	1.55	-	1.07	0.75	0.78	0.53	0.80	-	0.81	0.38	1.29
Québec	1.37	2.09	0.83	1.35	1.45	1.77	1.70	2.16	2.02	1.99	1.15	2.25
Geography	MMI - English Black to French Black Populations						MMI - English Non-Black to French Non-Black Populations					
	Total	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	1.45	-	-	1.57	-	-	1.65	1.78	1.73	2.49	1.68	0.96
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	0.61	-	-	-	-	-	2.02	4.42	3.03	2.62	1.58	0.97
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	1.35	-	0.98	1.40	-	-	1.57	2.31	1.61	2.24	1.45	0.92
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.24	1.22	0.97	1.23	1.64	1.20	1.08	0.95	1.70	1.33	1.02	0.87
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.03	1.50	0.63	1.10	1.47	1.26	1.20	0.92	1.18	1.40	1.31	1.05
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.04	1.23	0.79	1.01	1.05	1.19	1.28	1.30	1.39	1.32	1.24	1.15
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.40	1.76	1.13	1.38	1.38	1.14	1.09	1.28	1.24	1.24	0.94	0.90
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1.39	1.79	0.83	1.54	1.83	0.72	0.78	0.76	0.77	0.91	0.76	0.73
RTS de l'Outaouais	1.11	2.42	0.52	1.24	1.24	-	1.33	1.51	1.86	1.46	1.19	1.08
RTS de Laval	1.42	1.56	1.47	1.28	1.33	1.22	1.03	1.27	1.17	1.10	1.04	1.13
RTS de Lanaudière	1.38	-	-	-	-	-	1.19	1.63	1.57	1.28	1.34	1.05
RTS des Laurentides	1.08	-	-	-	-	-	1.16	1.46	1.20	1.39	1.18	0.93
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	1.40	1.38	0.75	1.61	1.80	0.84	1.65	2.16	1.73	1.98	1.54	1.43
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	1.54	1.67	1.19	1.64	1.84	-	1.73	2.77	2.31	2.13	1.27	1.41
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	1.98	2.62	-	1.58	2.39	0.61	1.15	1.34	1.53	1.19	1.23	1.00
Québec	1.40	1.72	0.93	1.40	1.72	1.13	1.74	1.78	2.27	2.07	1.36	1.44

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

