

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF VISIBLE MINORITIES IN RTS DE CHAUDIÈRE-APPALACHES

BASED ON THE 2021 CENSUS OF CANADA

A REPORT OF THE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES NETWORK (CHSSN)

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The views expressed herein do not necessarily represent the official policies of Health Canada.

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Introduction

Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN)

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) is a network of community resources, associations, foundations, public institutions and other stakeholders dedicated to improving access to health and social services for English-speaking minority communities in Québec. CHSSN builds and strengthens health and social services networks and partnerships at the local, regional and provincial levels to address health determinants, to influence public policy and to support community and public partners in the adaptation of services.

Through the development of projects and partnerships with community and public institutions, the CHSSN aims to reduce health inequities by supporting innovative practices and the transfer of learning through population health interventions.

Innovative programs and partnerships include networking and partnership initiatives, improving access to health and social services and health promotion and public health education.

This Document

This document presents a series of tables illustrating key socio-demographic variables of visible minority populations within language groups for RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches.¹

The variables covered are:

- Gender
- Age structure
- Household living arrangements
- Recent mobility
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Income
- Low-income cut-off

¹ Québec has 22 RTS (réseau territorial de services) territories. See <https://www.msss.gouv.qc.ca/professionnels/informations-geographiques-et-de-population/decoupage-territorial/>

Each table contains four blocs of information, as follows:

- Numbers of English-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of English-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.
- Numbers of French-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of French-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.

Methodological notes

Geographic Regions

For the purpose of this series, there is sufficient data for the province and for 19 of Québec's health regions. The remaining regions are grouped into a "rest of Québec" category. The complete series consists of data for Québec, for 19 RTS regions and for the "rest of Québec".

The 19 RTS regions are:

RTS de la Capitale-Nationale
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal
RTS de l'Outaouais
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches
RTS de Laval
RTS de Lanaudière
RTS des Laurentides
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre
RTS de la Montérégie-Est
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest

Language Concept

The language concept used in this series of tables is First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) which is derived from three census questions (knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language). Multiple responses are assigned equally among declared languages.

Visible Minority Concept

The concept of visible minorities in the Canadian context was developed to support the *Employment Equity Act* which aims to “achieve equality in the workplace so that no person shall be denied employment opportunities or benefits for reasons unrelated to ability and, in the fulfilment of that goal, to correct the conditions of disadvantage in employment experienced by women, aboriginal peoples, persons with disabilities and members of visible minorities.”²

The Act defines visible minorities as 'persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour.' Under this definition, regulations specify the following groups as visible minorities: Chinese, South Asians, Blacks, Arabs, West Asians, Filipinos, Southeast Asians, Latin Americans, Japanese, Koreans and other visible minority groups, such as Pacific Islanders.

Data Source and Reliability

Data source - The data in these tables is drawn from the Statistics Canada 2021 Census. The data in these tables comes from special tabulations ordered by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN).

Data suppression - For the purposes of confidentiality, Statistics Canada applies area suppression rules which suppresses data for geographic areas with populations below a specified size. Income distributions and related statistics are suppressed if the population in the area, excluding residents in collective dwellings, is less than 250, or if the number of private households is less than 40.

Given that cross-tabulations of small populations produce even smaller population counts which are unreliable for statistical analysis, visible minority groups which fall below the 250 count are suppressed from specific tables.

Definitions

For definitions of certain Census variables, refer to the definitions section in the appendix.

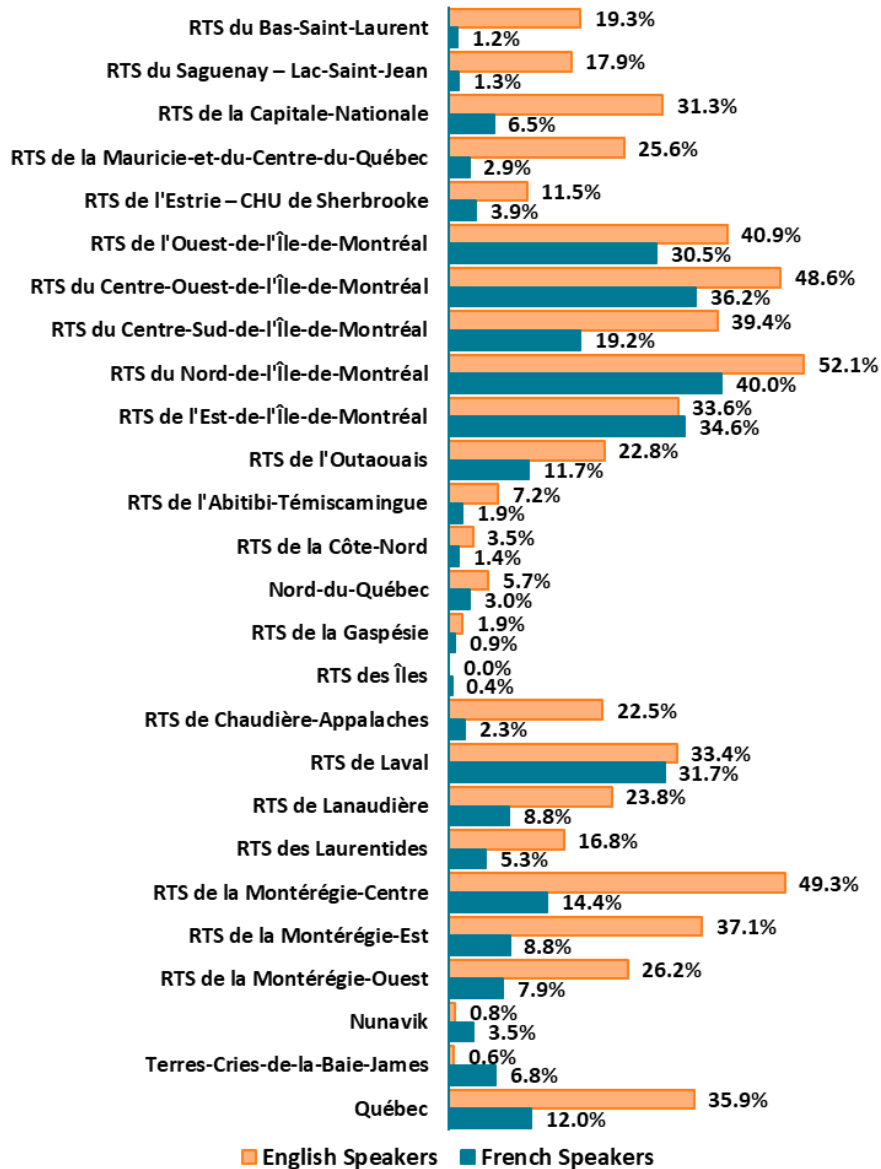
² <http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/E-5.401/page-1.html#h-2>

Count of Visible Minority Groups

Total Visible Minority Population Among English and French Speakers Québec and its RTS Territories						
Region	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Total Visible Minority Population	Proportion of Visible Minorites	Total	Total Visible Minority Population	Proportion of Visible Minorites
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	1,480	285	19.3%	190,430	2,375	1.2%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	2,265	405	17.9%	266,350	3,595	1.3%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	17,375	5,440	31.3%	717,370	46,900	6.5%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	7,415	1,900	25.6%	497,865	14,530	2.9%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	40,155	4,600	11.5%	446,485	17,625	3.9%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	208,280	85,100	40.9%	143,325	43,690	30.5%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	202,265	98,400	48.6%	140,530	50,890	36.2%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	95,110	37,435	39.4%	211,745	40,705	19.2%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100,160	52,225	52.1%	312,710	125,110	40.0%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	81,530	27,380	33.6%	419,660	145,360	34.6%
RTS de l'Outaouais	82,385	18,805	22.8%	314,395	36,800	11.7%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	5,830	420	7.2%	137,800	2,575	1.9%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	5,335	185	3.5%	80,780	1,115	1.4%
Nord-du-Québec	1,755	100	5.7%	12,890	385	3.0%
RTS de la Gaspésie	7,005	130	1.9%	68,105	600	0.9%
RTS des Îles	720	-	0.0%	11,730	45	0.4%
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	5,070	1,140	22.5%	416,110	9,490	2.3%
RTS de Laval	104,535	34,920	33.4%	316,190	100,135	31.7%
RTS de Lanaudière	17,675	4,210	23.8%	500,090	44,145	8.8%
RTS des Laurentides	46,085	7,740	16.8%	576,650	30,640	5.3%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	62,750	30,960	49.3%	346,840	49,945	14.4%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	24,115	8,945	37.1%	496,400	43,930	8.8%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	99,925	26,150	26.2%	357,745	28,390	7.9%
Nunavik	10,455	85	0.8%	1,990	70	3.5%
Terres-Cries-de-la-Baie-James	14,780	90	0.6%	1,475	100	6.8%
Québec	1,244,440	447,075	35.9%	6,985,640	839,130	12.0%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Proportion of Visible Minorities by Language Group Québec, 2021



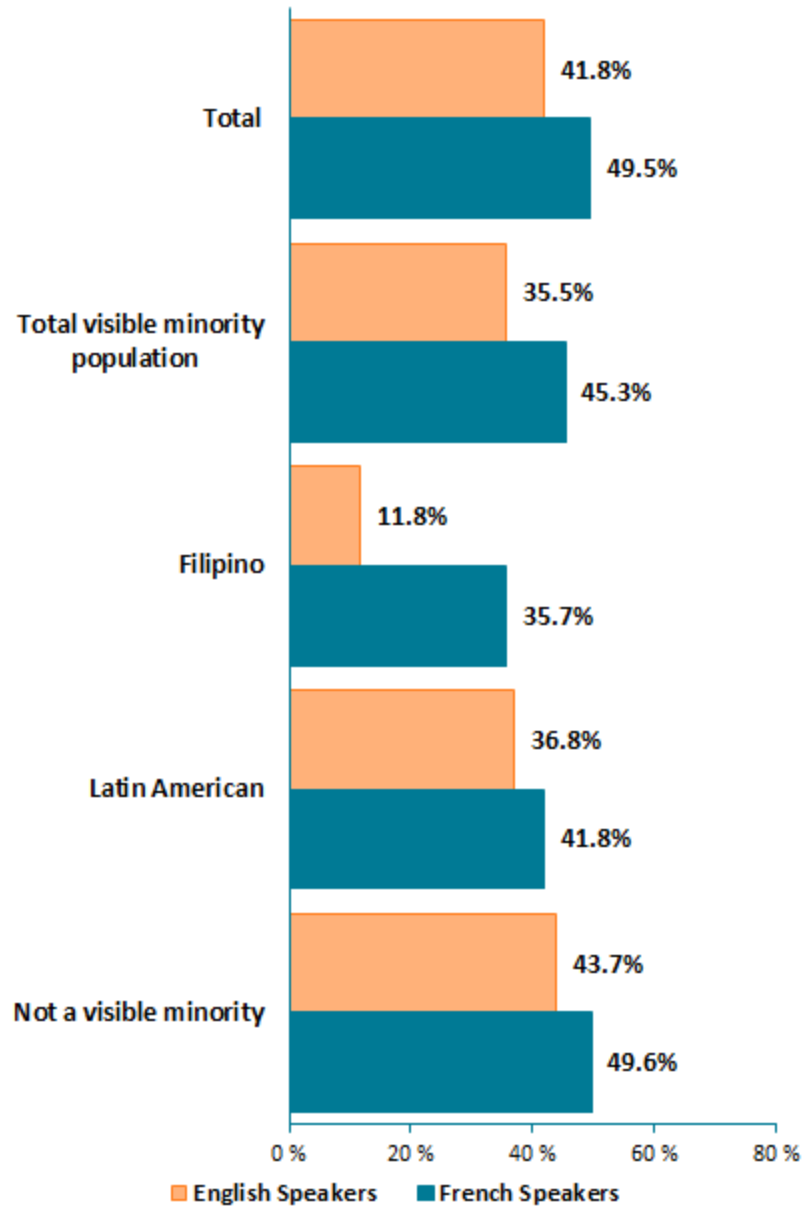
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Gender of Visible Minority Populations

Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Females	Males	Total	Females	Males
Total	5,070	2,120	2,955	416,110	205,950	210,160
Total visible minority population	1,140	405	740	9,490	4,300	5,190
Filipino	340	40	300	70	25	45
Latin American	285	105	185	1,855	775	1,075
Not a visible minority	3,935	1,720	2,220	406,615	201,650	204,975
Total	100.0%	41.8%	58.3%	100.0%	49.5%	50.5%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	35.5%	64.9%	100.0%	45.3%	54.7%
Filipino	100.0%	11.8%	88.2%	100.0%	35.7%	64.3%
Latin American	100.0%	36.8%	64.9%	100.0%	41.8%	58.0%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	43.7%	56.4%	100.0%	49.6%	50.4%

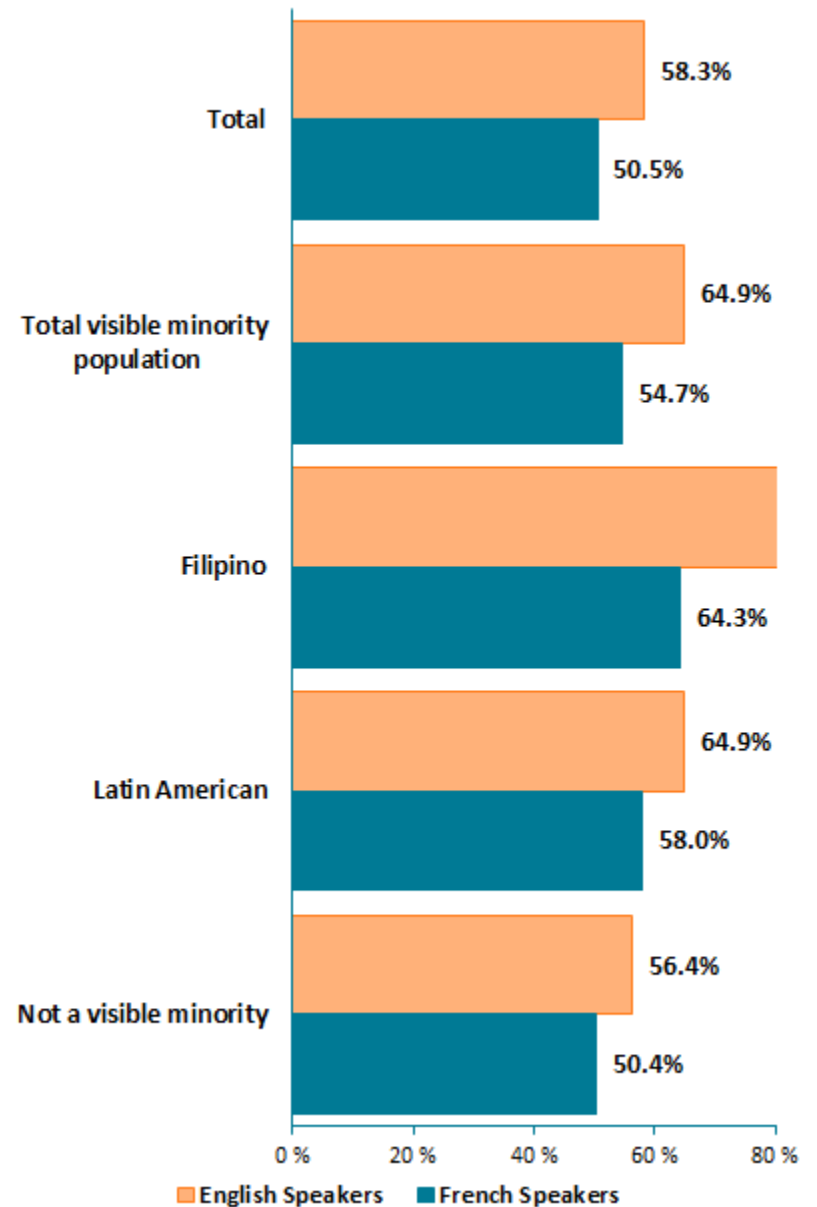
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Women by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Men by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

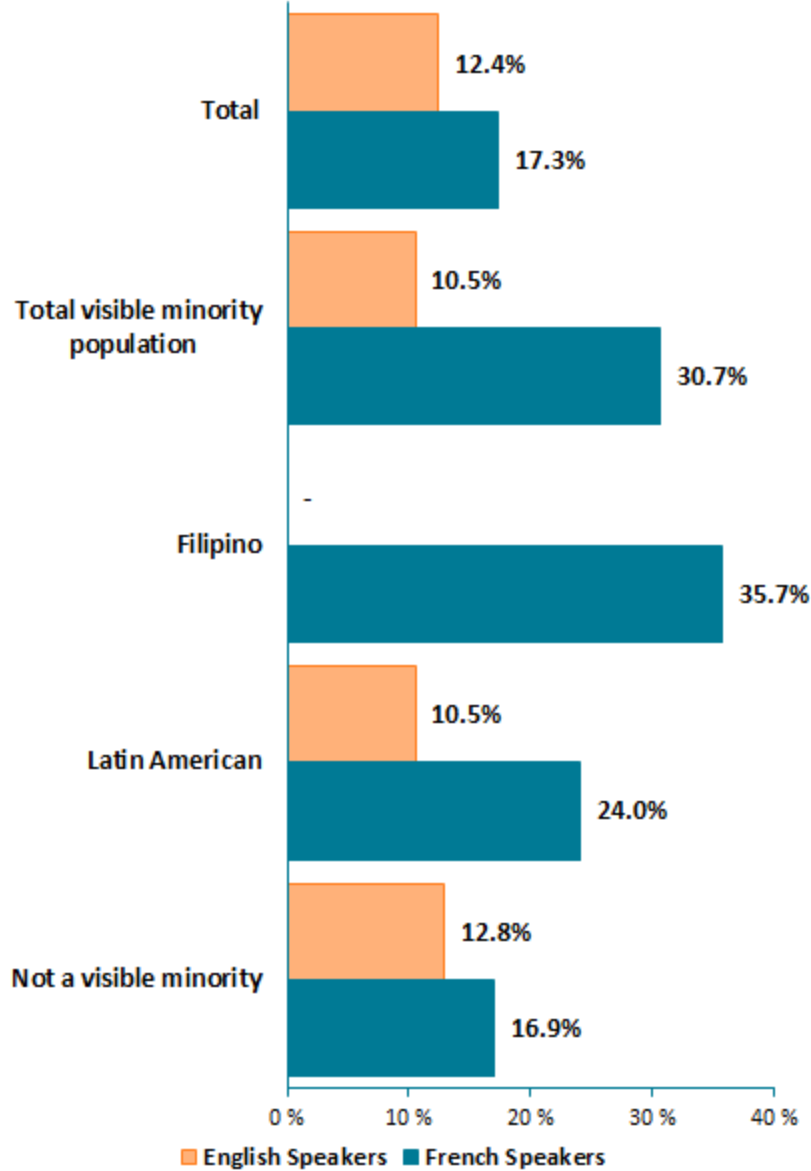
Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total	5,070	630	455	1,765	1,340	885	416,110	71,820	40,480	98,110	115,360	90,330
Total visible minority population	1,140	120	80	745	165	20	9,490	2,910	1,090	4,055	1,165	280
Filipino	340	-	-	285	35	-	70	25	-	20	-	-
Latin American	285	30	30	160	35	-	1,855	445	150	900	315	50
Not a visible minority	3,935	505	375	1,020	1,175	855	406,615	68,915	39,400	94,060	114,205	90,050
Total	100.0%	12.4%	9.0%	34.8%	26.4%	17.5%	100.0%	17.3%	9.7%	23.6%	27.7%	21.7%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	10.5%	7.0%	65.4%	14.5%	-	100.0%	30.7%	11.5%	42.7%	12.3%	3.0%
Filipino	100.0%	-	-	83.8%	10.3%	-	100.0%	35.7%	-	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	10.5%	10.5%	56.1%	12.3%	-	100.0%	24.0%	8.1%	48.5%	17.0%	2.7%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	12.8%	9.5%	25.9%	29.9%	21.7%	100.0%	16.9%	9.7%	23.1%	28.1%	22.1%

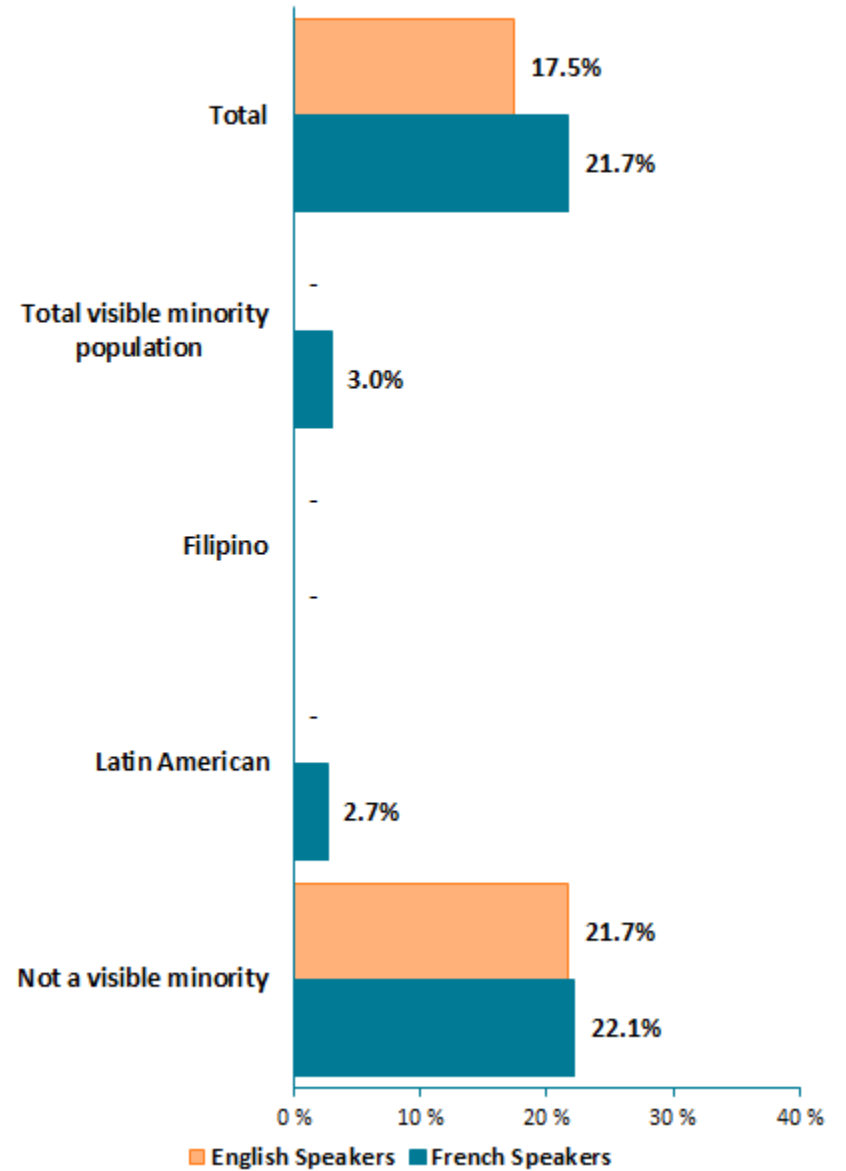
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Children 0-14
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Seniors 65+
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

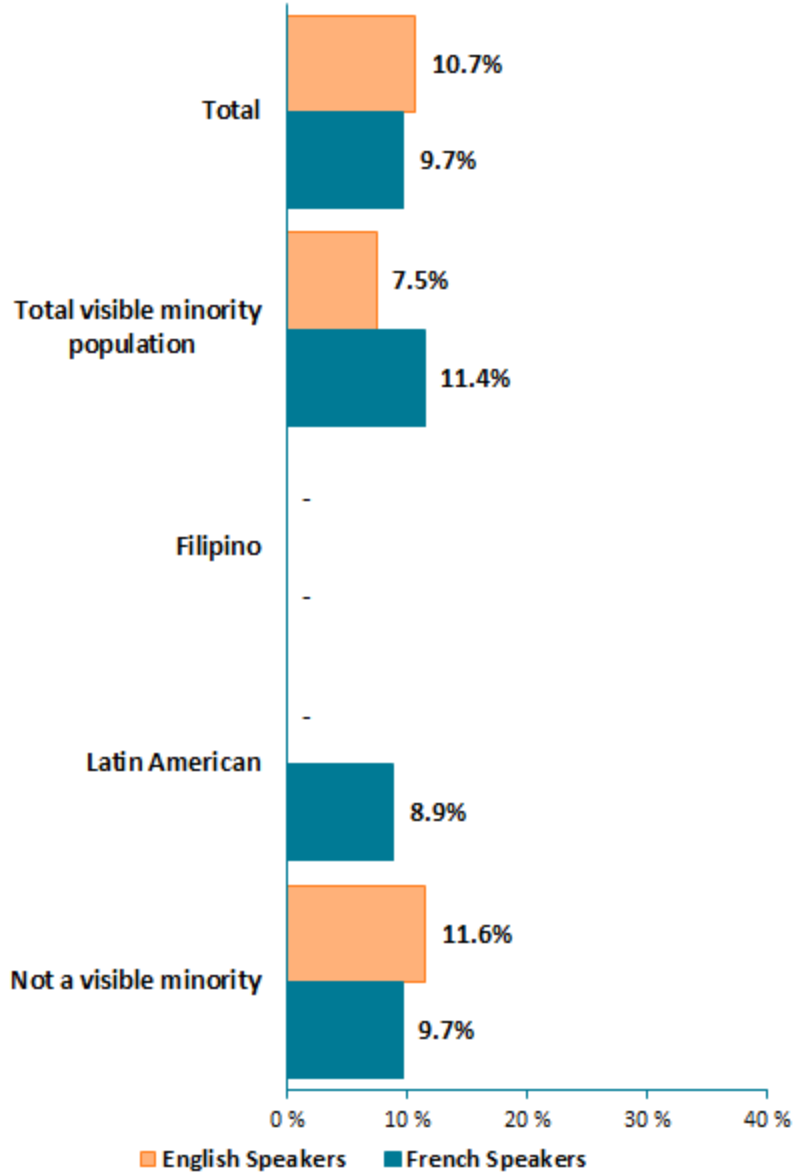
Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone
Total	5,070	3,280	540	85	445	735	416,110	299,975	40,480	5,030	7,135	63,490
Total visible minority population	1,140	600	85	15	340	100	9,490	6,715	1,085	190	680	815
Filipino	340	60	-	-	240	20	70	40	-	-	-	-
Latin American	285	205	10	-	45	10	1,855	1,395	165	-	145	135
Not a visible minority	3,935	2,680	455	50	105	635	406,615	293,255	39,395	4,840	6,455	62,665
Total	100.0%	64.7%	10.7%	1.7%	8.8%	14.5%	100.0%	72.1%	9.7%	1.2%	1.7%	15.3%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	52.6%	7.5%	-	29.8%	8.8%	100.0%	70.8%	11.4%	2.0%	7.2%	8.6%
Filipino	100.0%	17.6%	-	-	70.6%	-	100.0%	57.1%	-	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	71.9%	-	-	15.8%	-	100.0%	75.2%	8.9%	-	7.8%	7.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	68.1%	11.6%	1.3%	2.7%	16.1%	100.0%	72.1%	9.7%	1.2%	1.6%	15.4%

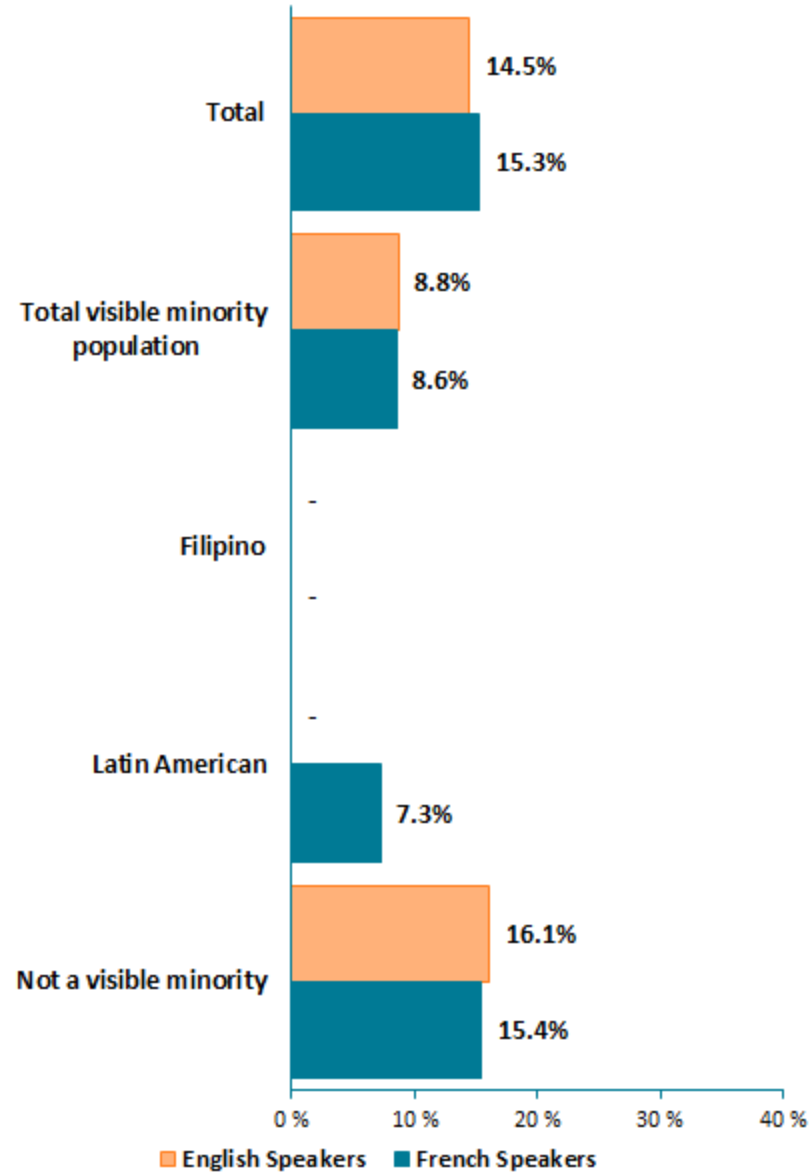
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**In a Lone Parent Family
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Living Alone
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021**



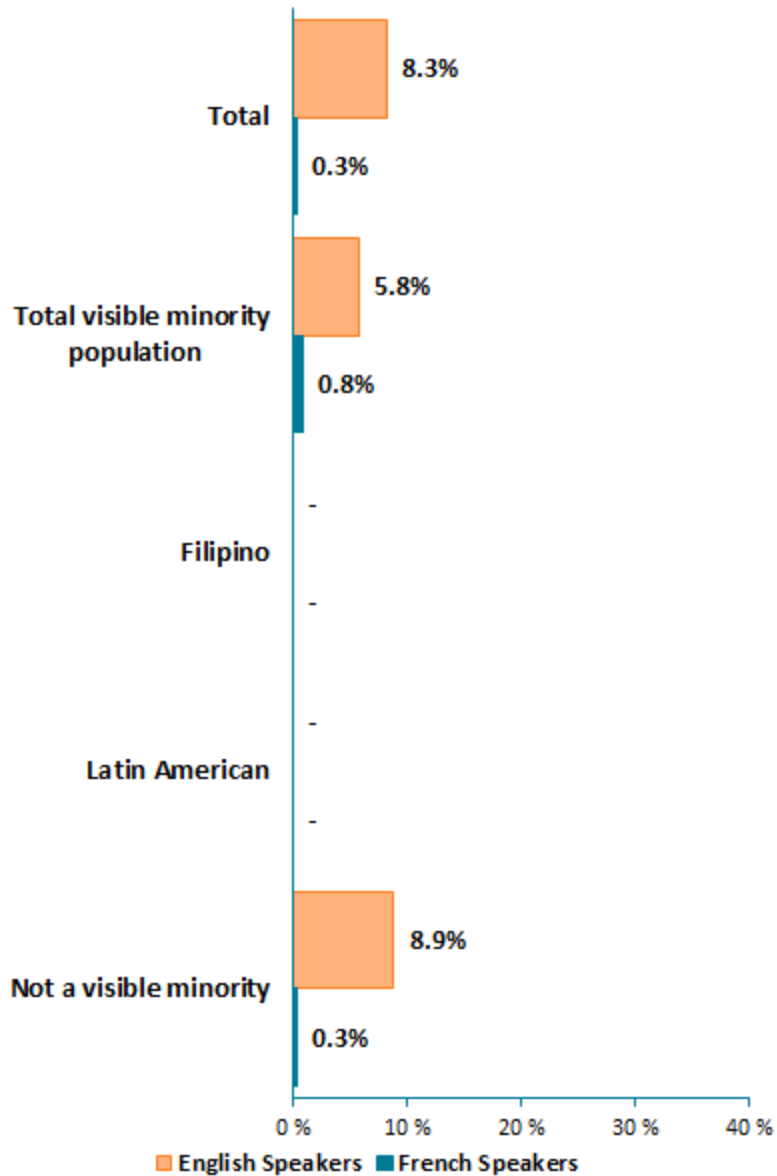
Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021												
Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population Aged 5+	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country
Total	4,905	2,250	590	925	405	745	394,585	272,375	49,110	67,490	1,070	4,545
Total visible minority population	1,125	165	95	165	65	640	8,450	2,650	1,110	2,090	70	2,530
Filipino	350	25	10	10	-	300	70	30	10	10	-	10
Latin American	280	40	20	65	10	140	1,740	550	180	395	-	620
Not a visible minority	3,785	2,085	495	770	335	110	386,135	269,720	47,990	65,410	995	2,020
Total	100.0%	45.9%	12.0%	18.9%	8.3%	15.2%	100.0%	69.0%	12.4%	17.1%	0.3%	1.2%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	14.7%	8.4%	14.7%	5.8%	56.9%	100.0%	31.4%	13.1%	24.7%	0.8%	29.9%
Filipino	100.0%	7.1%	-	-	-	85.7%	100.0%	42.9%	-	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	14.3%	-	23.2%	-	50.0%	100.0%	31.6%	10.3%	22.7%	-	35.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	55.1%	13.1%	20.3%	8.9%	2.9%	100.0%	69.9%	12.4%	16.9%	0.3%	0.5%

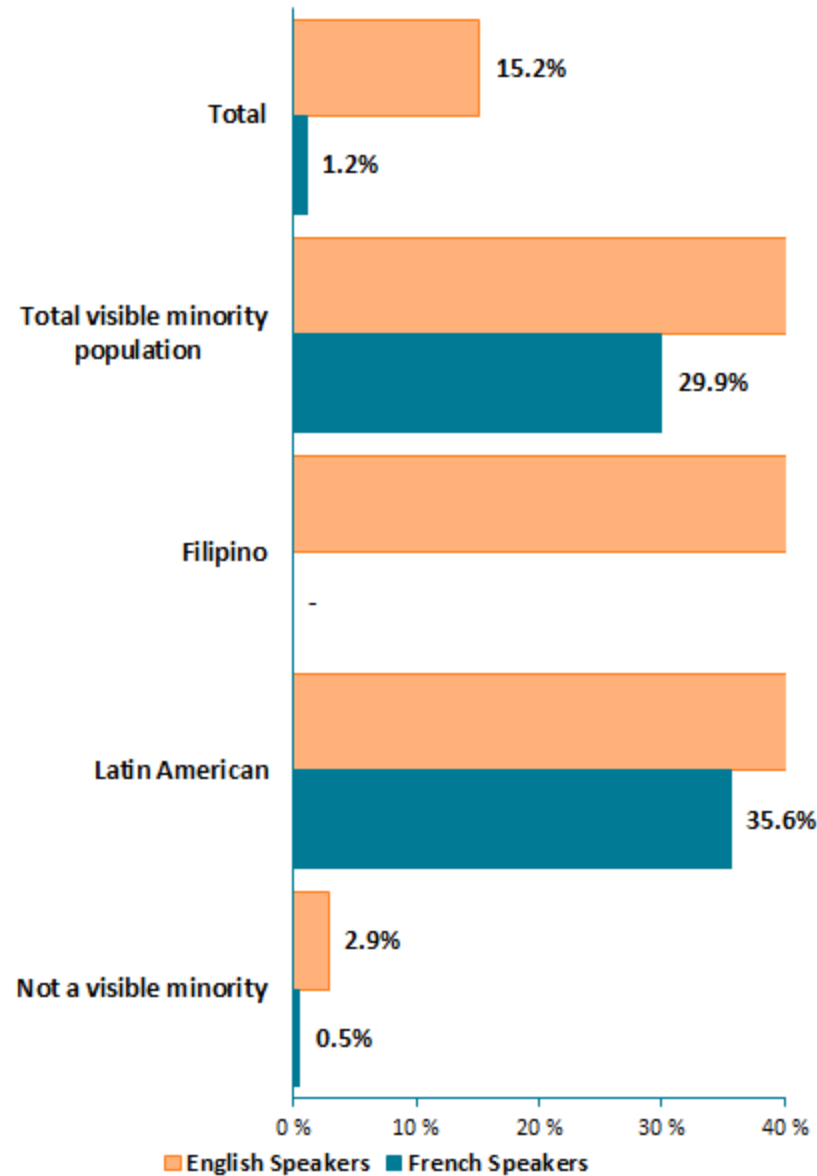
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Moved from Another Province (2016-2021)
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Recent Immigrants (2016-2021)
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021**



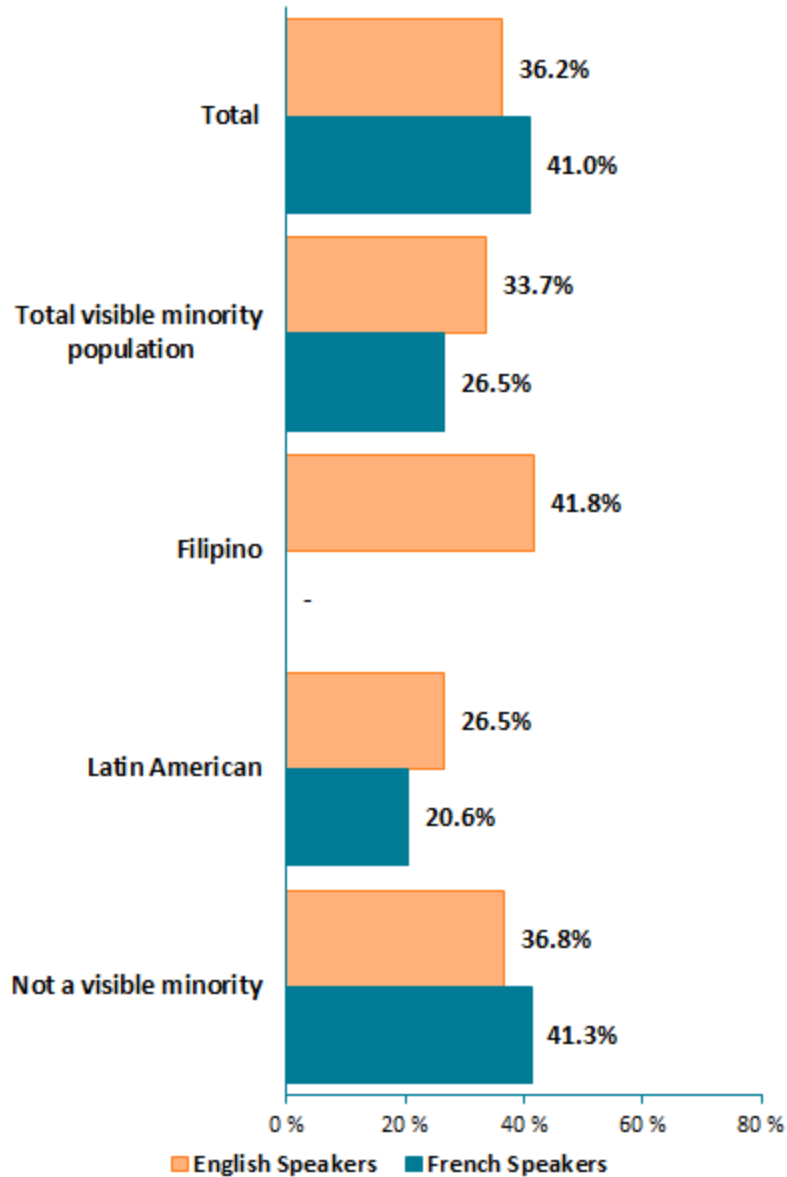
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021										
Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)
Total	4,430	1,605	675	1,010	1,145	344,295	141,135	73,750	75,260	54,155
Total visible minority population	1,010	340	135	200	335	6,575	1,745	1,080	1,670	2,080
Filipino	335	140	55	50	50	35	15	-	-	-
Latin American	245	65	20	40	80	1,410	290	260	420	440
Not a visible minority	3,425	1,260	540	815	810	337,710	139,390	72,665	73,580	52,070
Total	100.0%	36.2%	15.2%	22.8%	25.8%	100.0%	41.0%	21.4%	21.9%	15.7%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	33.7%	13.4%	19.8%	33.2%	100.0%	26.5%	16.4%	25.4%	31.6%
Filipino	100.0%	41.8%	16.4%	14.9%	14.9%	100.0%	-	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	26.5%	-	16.3%	32.7%	100.0%	20.6%	18.4%	29.8%	31.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	36.8%	15.8%	23.8%	23.6%	100.0%	41.3%	21.5%	21.8%	15.4%

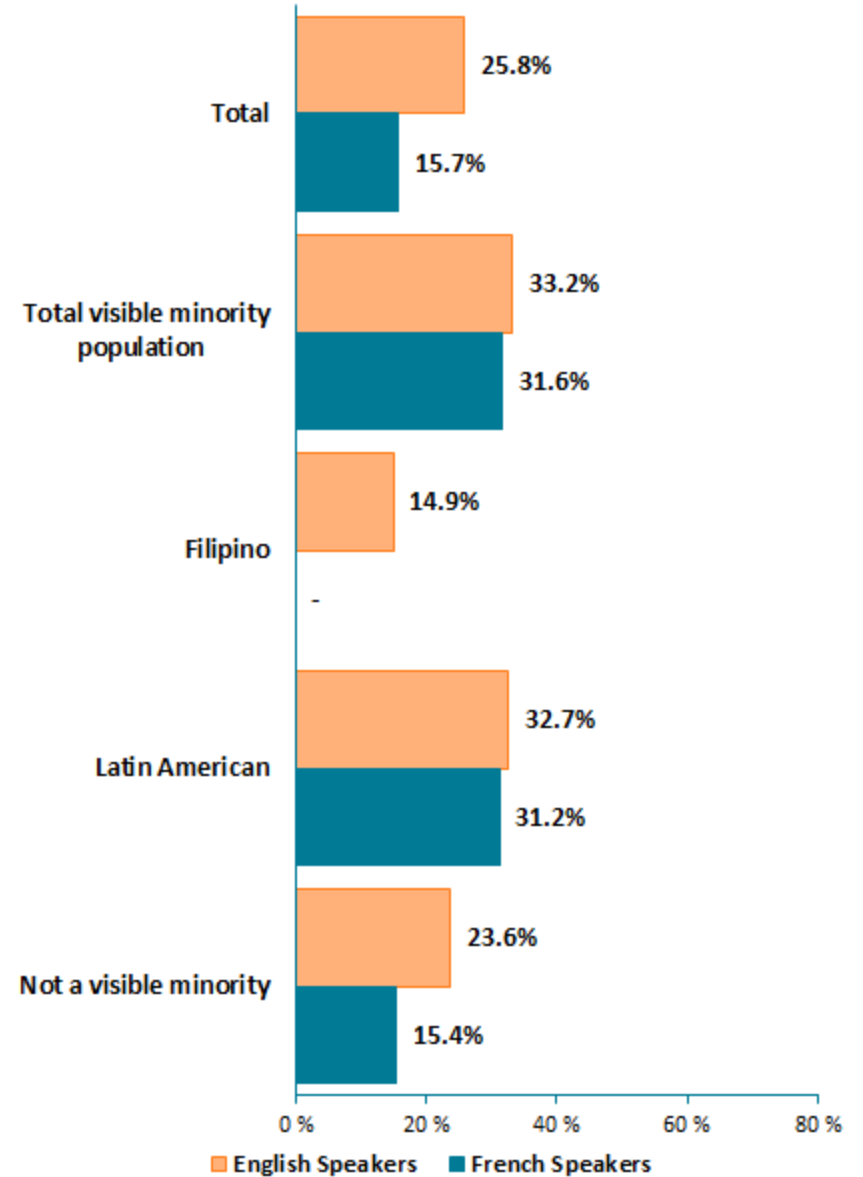
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**High School or No Diploma
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**University BA or Higher
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021**



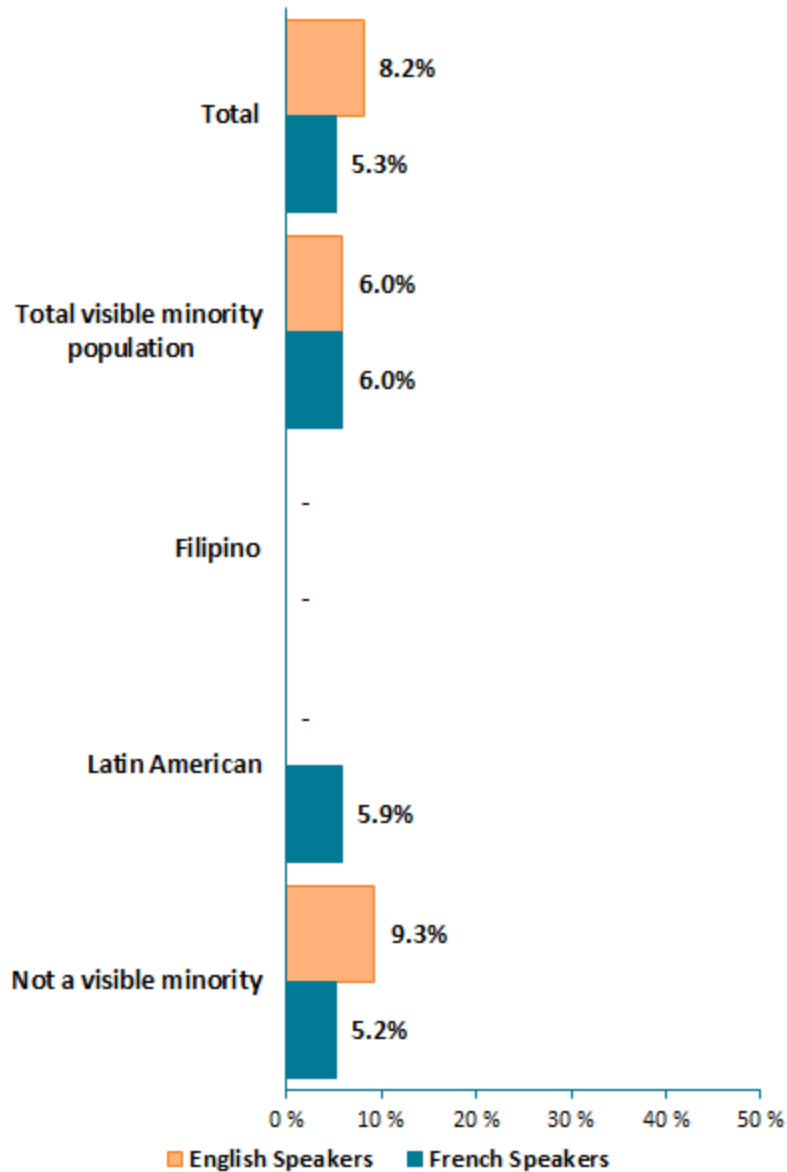
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021										
Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force	Total Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force
Total	4,430	3,040	2,785	250	1,400	344,295	224,655	212,860	11,810	119,625
Total visible minority population	1,010	840	790	50	170	6,575	5,455	5,125	325	1,135
Filipino	335	315	310	10	10	35	35	35	-	-
Latin American	245	190	170	10	70	1,410	1,190	1,115	70	225
Not a visible minority	3,425	2,195	1,980	205	1,235	337,710	219,210	207,725	11,480	118,500
Total	100.0%	68.6%	62.9%	8.2%	31.6%	100.0%	65.3%	61.8%	5.3%	34.7%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	83.2%	78.2%	6.0%	16.8%	100.0%	83.0%	77.9%	6.0%	17.3%
Filipino	100.0%	94.0%	92.5%	-	-	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	77.6%	69.4%	-	28.6%	100.0%	84.4%	79.1%	5.9%	16.0%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	64.1%	57.8%	9.3%	36.1%	100.0%	64.9%	61.5%	5.2%	35.1%

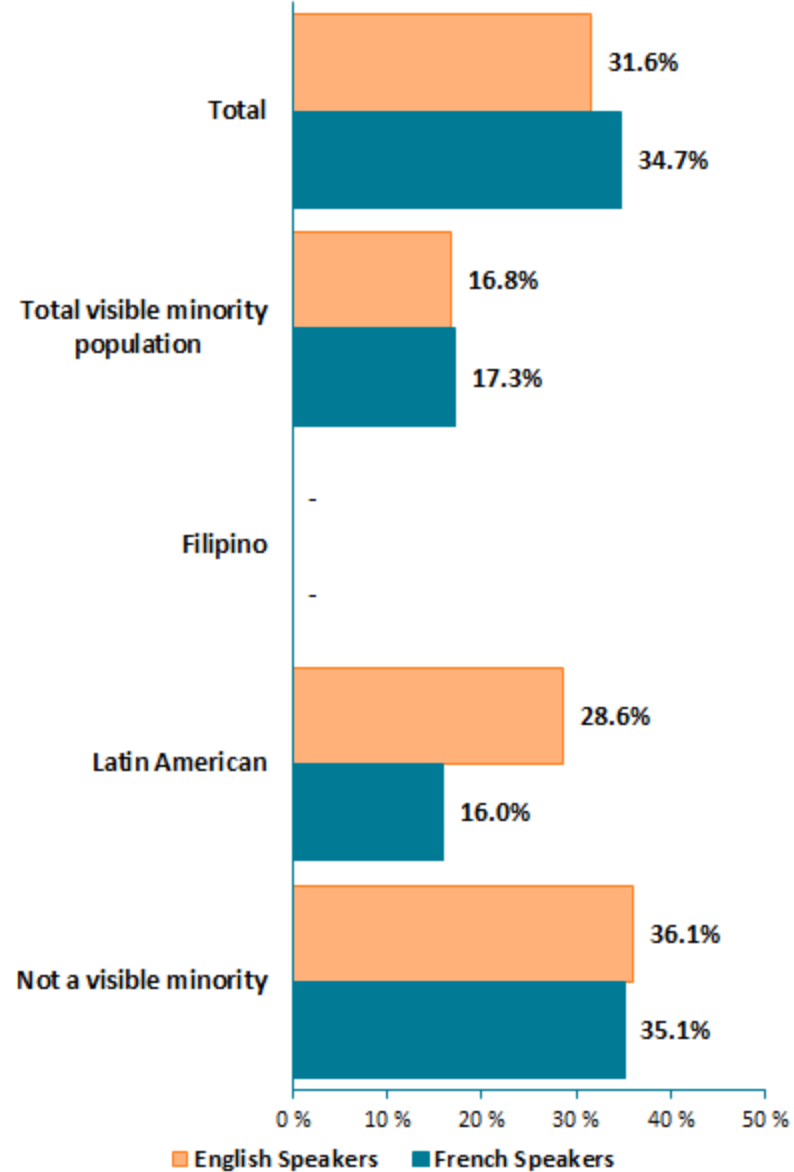
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Unemployment Rate
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Out of the Labour Force
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021**



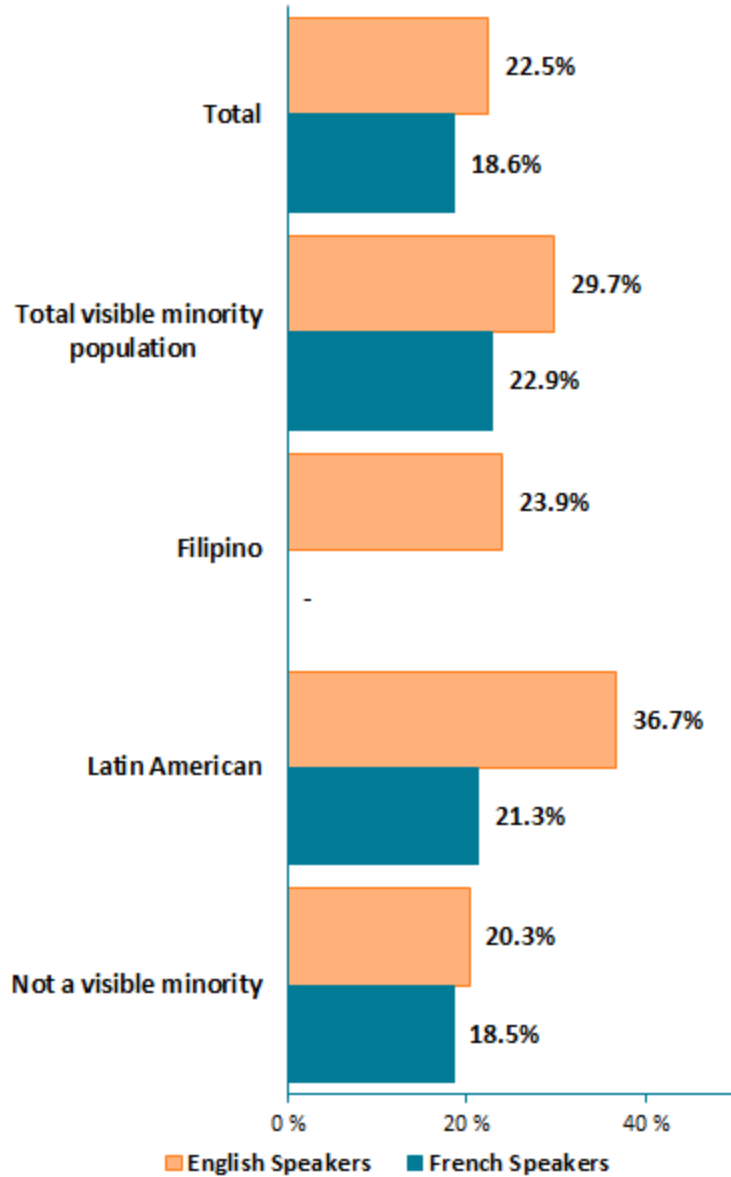
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Categories of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021								
Visible Minority	English Speakers				French Speakers			
	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over
Total	4,430	995	1,745	1,700	344,295	63,960	147,145	133,185
Total visible minority population	1,010	300	350	365	6,575	1,505	2,885	2,195
Filipino	335	80	95	135	35	-	-	-
Latin American	245	90	90	60	1,410	300	625	485
Not a visible minority	3,425	695	1,395	1,335	337,710	62,460	144,260	130,995
Total	100.0%	22.5%	39.4%	38.4%	100.0%	18.6%	42.7%	38.7%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	29.7%	34.7%	36.1%	100.0%	22.9%	43.9%	33.4%
Filipino	100.0%	23.9%	28.4%	40.3%	100.0%	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	36.7%	36.7%	24.5%	100.0%	21.3%	44.3%	34.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	20.3%	40.7%	39.0%	100.0%	18.5%	42.7%	38.8%

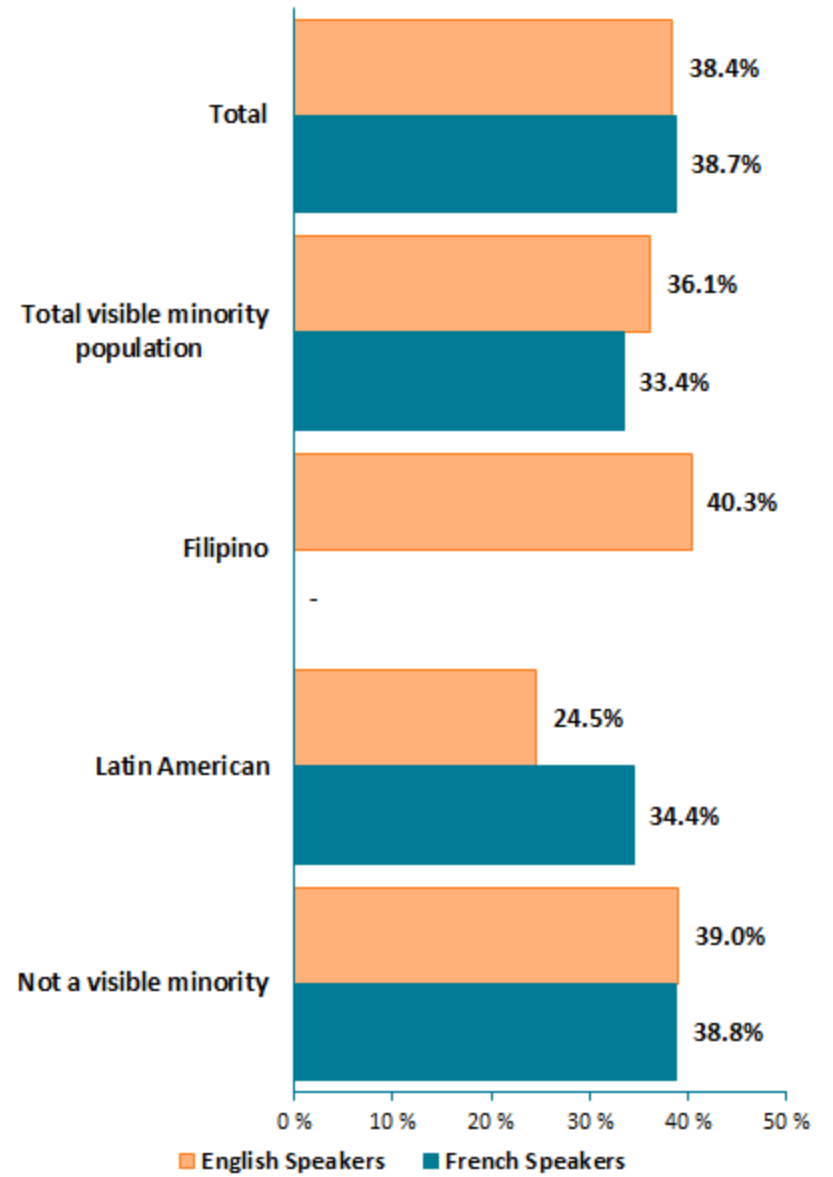
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Income Below \$20,000
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Earning \$50,000 and Over
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021**



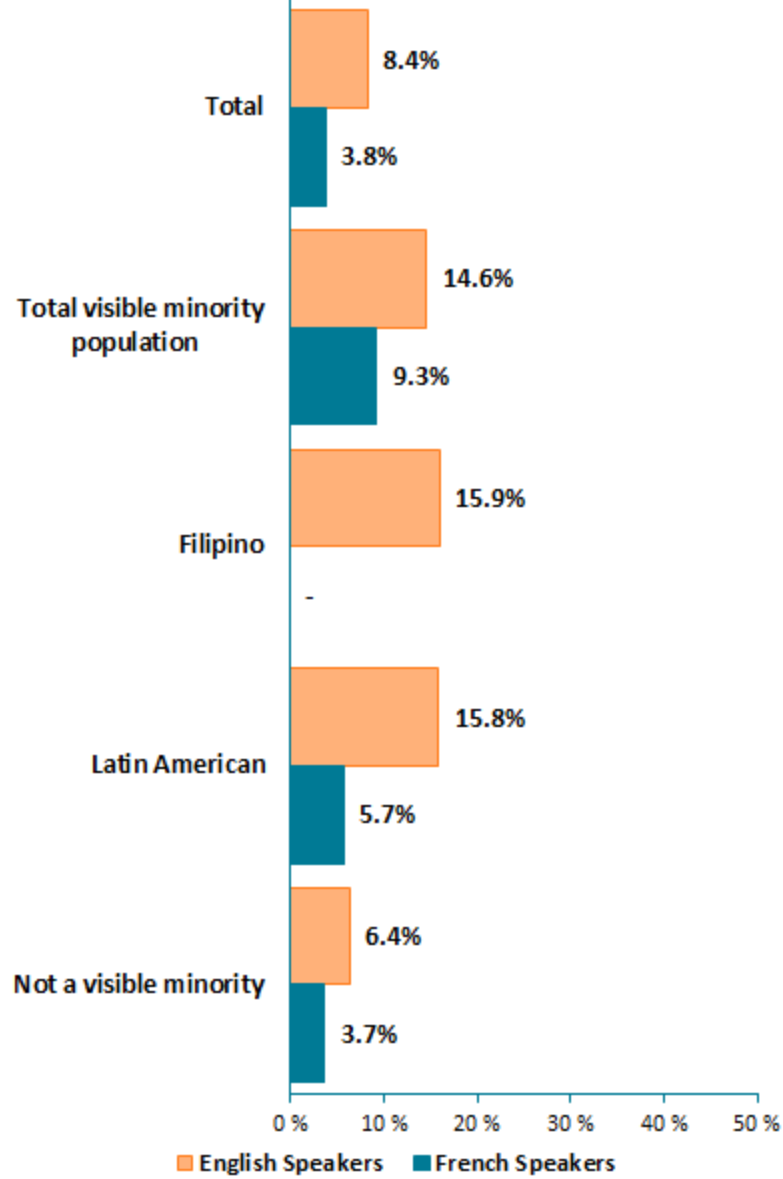
Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO
Total	5,080	4,655	425	416,105	400,205	15,900
Total visible minority population	1,130	965	165	9,490	8,610	880
Filipino	345	290	55	75	75	-
Latin American	285	240	45	1,855	1,750	105
Not a visible minority	3,930	3,680	250	406,625	391,600	15,025
Total	100.0%	91.6%	8.4%	100.0%	96.2%	3.8%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	85.4%	14.6%	100.0%	90.7%	9.3%
Filipino	100.0%	84.1%	15.9%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Latin American	100.0%	84.2%	15.8%	100.0%	94.3%	5.7%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	93.6%	6.4%	100.0%	96.3%	3.7%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. (LICO-BT) shown.

**Living Below LICO
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Appendix - Definitions

Income

The *low-income* category includes those with less than \$20,000 in reported income combined with those who reported no income.

Labour Force Status

The *Unemployment Rate* is calculated using the number of unemployed persons as the numerator and the population in the labour force as the denominator. It represents the proportion of people who are looking for work but cannot find any.

The *Employment Rate* is calculated using the number of employed persons as the numerator and the total population aged 15 and over as the denominator. It represents the proportion of adults who were employed, regardless of circumstances.

Out of the Labour Force Refers to persons who, in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day, were neither employed nor unemployed. It includes students, homemakers, retired workers, seasonal workers in an 'off' season who were not looking for work, and persons who could not work because of a long-term illness or disability.

Low-income Cut-off (LICO)

The *Low-income Cut-off* refers to income levels at which families or persons not in economic families spend 20% more than average of their before tax income on food, shelter and clothing

Recent Mobility

Non-movers are persons who lived at the same address 5 years previously.

Non-migrants are persons who have moved but live within the same municipality as they did 5 years previously.

Intraprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years but within the same province.

Interprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years from another province into Québec.

External migrants are persons who moved into Québec from another country over the past 5 years.

Visible Minority

Visible Minority, n.i.e. refers to all visible minority groups not included elsewhere.

Multiple visible minorities refer to those who reported belonging to more than one visible minority group.