

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF VISIBLE MINORITIES IN GATINEAU

BASED ON THE 2021 CENSUS OF CANADA

A REPORT OF THE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES NETWORK (CHSSN)

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The views expressed herein do not necessarily represent the official policies of Health Canada.

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Introduction

Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN)

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) is a network of community resources, associations, foundations, public institutions and other stakeholders dedicated to improving access to health and social services for English-speaking minority communities in Québec. CHSSN builds and strengthens health and social services networks and partnerships at the local, regional and provincial levels to address health determinants, to influence public policy and to support community and public partners in the adaptation of services.

Through the development of projects and partnerships with community and public institutions, the CHSSN aims to reduce health inequities by supporting innovative practices and the transfer of learning through population health interventions.

Innovative programs and partnerships include networking and partnership initiatives, improving access to health and social services and health promotion and public health education.

This Document

This document presents a series of tables illustrating key socio-demographic variables of visible minority populations within language groups for Gatineau, which is considered a territory equivalent to an MRC.

The variables covered are:

- Gender
- Age structure
- Household living arrangements
- Recent mobility
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Income
- Low-income cut-off

Each table contains four blocs of information, as follows:

- Numbers of English-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of English-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.
- Numbers of French-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of French-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.

Methodological notes

Language Concept

The language concept used in this series of tables is First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) which is derived from three census questions (knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language). Multiple responses are assigned equally among declared languages.

Visible Minority Concept

The concept of visible minorities in the Canadian context was developed to support the *Employment Equity Act* which aims to “achieve equality in the workplace so that no person shall be denied employment opportunities or benefits for reasons unrelated to ability and, in the fulfilment of that goal, to correct the conditions of disadvantage in employment experienced by women, aboriginal peoples, persons with disabilities and members of visible minorities.”¹

The Act defines visible minorities as 'persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour.' Under this definition, regulations specify the following groups as visible minorities: Chinese, South Asians, Blacks, Arabs, West Asians, Filipinos, Southeast Asians, Latin Americans, Japanese, Koreans and other visible minority groups, such as Pacific Islanders.

Data Source and Reliability

Data source - The data in these tables is drawn from the Statistics Canada 2021 Census. The data in these tables comes from special tabulations ordered by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN).

Data suppression - For the purposes of confidentiality, Statistics Canada applies area suppression rules which suppresses data for geographic areas with populations below a specified size. Income distributions and related statistics are suppressed if the population in the area, excluding residents in collective dwellings, is less than 250, or if the number of private households is less than 40.

Given that cross-tabulations of small populations produce even smaller population counts which are unreliable for statistical analysis, visible minority groups which fall below the 250 count are suppressed from specific tables.

Definitions

For definitions of certain Census variables, refer to the definitions section in the appendix.

Geographic Regions

The MRC profile series consists of stand-alone documents which present key data for the MRC and MRC-equivalent territories of Québec² in which there were at least 250 members of a particular visible minority population in the English-speaking community.

¹ <http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/E-5.401/page-1.html#h-2>

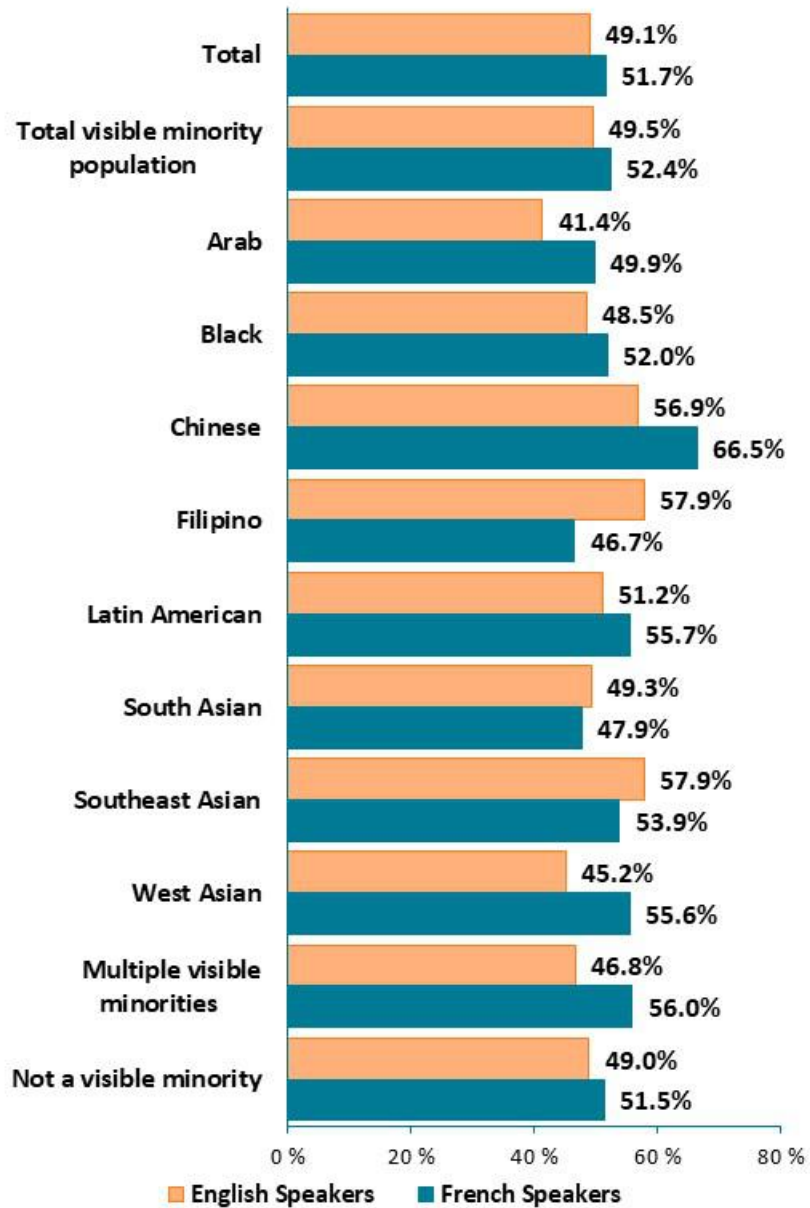
² Québec is divided into 17 administrative regions which contain 87 MRCs (municipalités régionales de comté) and 17 territories classified as equivalent to MRCs. These 17 equivalent territories correspond to 14 cities as well as three other territories in the north of Québec (Kativik, Eeyou Istchee and Jamésie). <https://toponymie.gouv.qc.ca/ct/toponymie-municipale/municipalites-arrondissements/te.aspx>

Gender of Visible Minority Populations

Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Gatineau, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Females	Males	Total	Females	Males
Total	54,185	26,620	27,565	229,650	118,625	111,025
Total visible minority population	17,655	8,745	8,915	35,640	18,685	16,965
Arab	3,450	1,430	2,020	6,380	3,185	3,200
Black	4,655	2,260	2,400	22,300	11,585	10,705
Chinese	1,835	1,045	790	1,120	745	365
Filipino	1,295	750	535	75	35	30
Latin American	2,215	1,135	1,085	3,090	1,720	1,365
South Asian	1,430	705	725	355	170	185
Southeast Asian	725	420	300	835	450	380
West Asian	785	355	445	315	175	145
Multiple visible minorities	695	325	365	670	375	300
Not a visible minority	36,525	17,880	18,645	194,010	99,945	94,060
Total	100.0%	49.1%	50.9%	100.0%	51.7%	48.3%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	49.5%	50.5%	100.0%	52.4%	47.6%
Arab	100.0%	41.4%	58.6%	100.0%	49.9%	50.2%
Black	100.0%	48.5%	51.6%	100.0%	52.0%	48.0%
Chinese	100.0%	56.9%	43.1%	100.0%	66.5%	32.6%
Filipino	100.0%	57.9%	41.3%	100.0%	46.7%	40.0%
Latin American	100.0%	51.2%	49.0%	100.0%	55.7%	44.2%
South Asian	100.0%	49.3%	50.7%	100.0%	47.9%	52.1%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	57.9%	41.4%	100.0%	53.9%	45.5%
West Asian	100.0%	45.2%	56.7%	100.0%	55.6%	46.0%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	46.8%	52.5%	100.0%	56.0%	44.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	49.0%	51.0%	100.0%	51.5%	48.5%

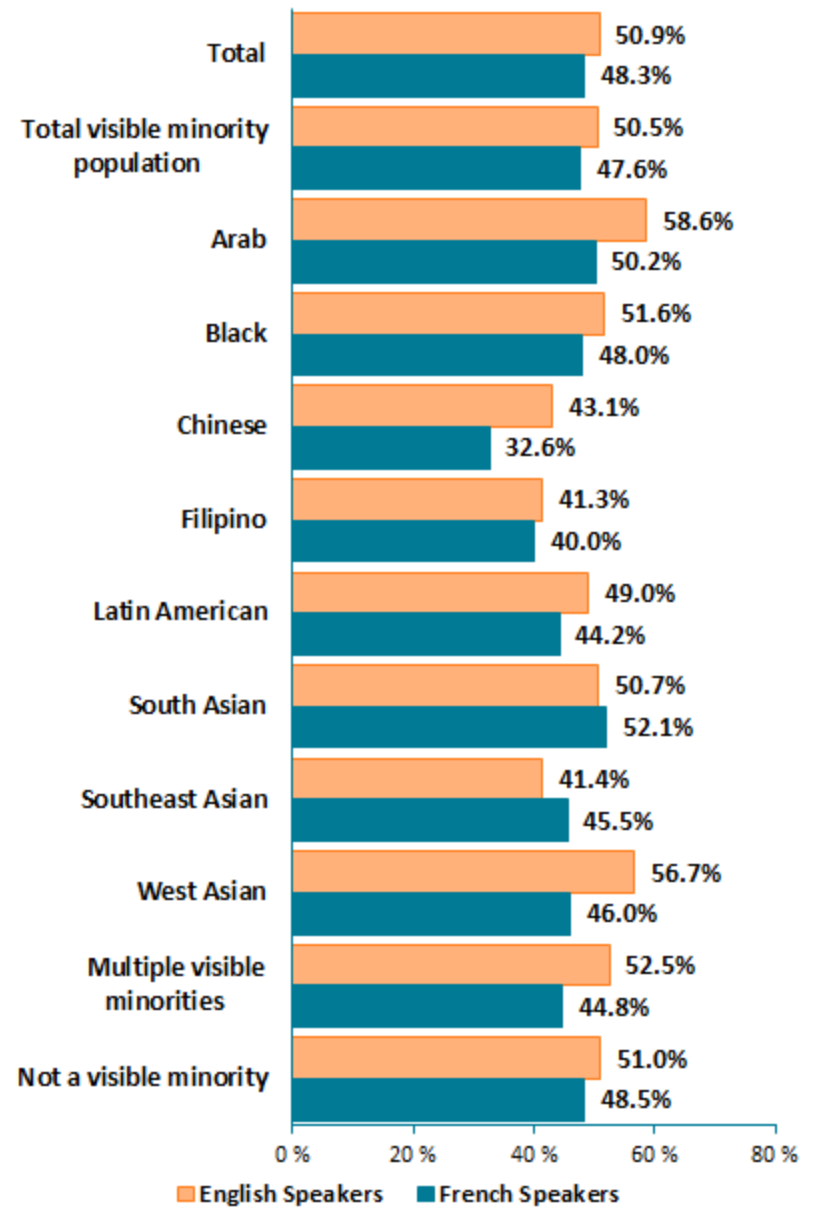
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Women by Language and Visible Minority Group
Gatineau, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Men by Language and Visible Minority Group
Gatineau, 2021**



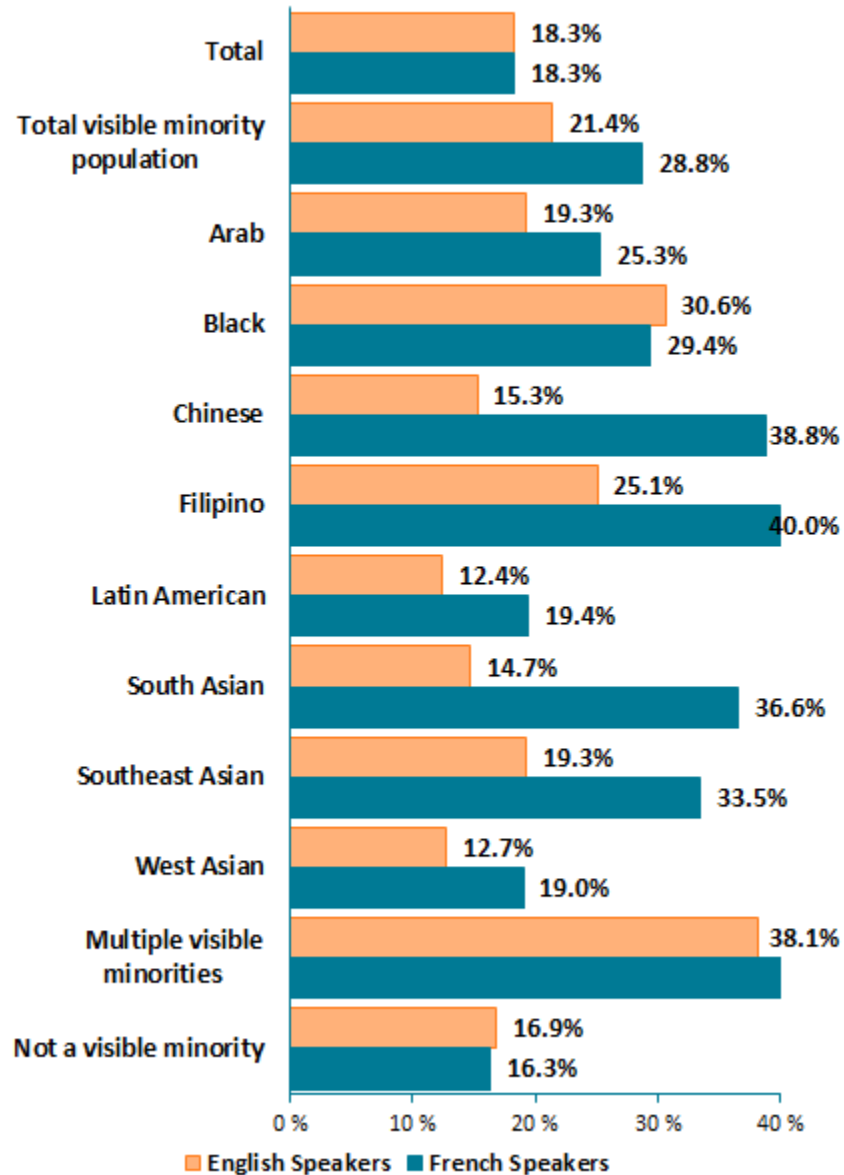
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Gatineau, 2021												
Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total	54,185	9,940	5,965	18,920	13,505	5,855	229,650	41,950	26,875	60,875	63,005	36,945
Total visible minority population	17,655	3,785	2,475	7,180	3,490	725	35,640	10,250	6,715	11,245	6,315	1,120
Arab	3,450	665	440	1,310	805	225	6,380	1,615	1,060	1,945	1,510	250
Black	4,655	1,425	825	1,685	625	100	22,300	6,550	4,405	7,380	3,435	530
Chinese	1,835	280	195	730	555	70	1,120	435	310	245	120	-
Filipino	1,295	325	110	675	160	-	75	30	25	-	-	-
Latin American	2,215	275	285	1,050	500	95	3,090	600	415	1,010	820	225
South Asian	1,430	210	265	660	200	85	355	130	80	105	25	-
Southeast Asian	725	140	85	275	200	20	835	280	115	230	155	55
West Asian	785	100	80	365	180	65	315	60	90	120	50	-
Multiple visible minorities	695	265	100	210	100	-	670	295	130	125	100	25
Not a visible minority	36,525	6,160	3,495	11,735	10,015	5,125	194,010	31,700	20,160	49,630	56,690	35,825
Total	100.0%	18.3%	11.0%	34.9%	24.9%	10.8%	100.0%	18.3%	11.7%	26.5%	27.4%	16.1%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	21.4%	14.0%	40.7%	19.8%	4.1%	100.0%	28.8%	18.8%	31.6%	17.7%	3.1%
Arab	100.0%	19.3%	12.8%	38.0%	23.3%	6.5%	100.0%	25.3%	16.6%	30.5%	23.7%	3.9%
Black	100.0%	30.6%	17.7%	36.2%	13.4%	2.1%	100.0%	29.4%	19.8%	33.1%	15.4%	2.4%
Chinese	100.0%	15.3%	10.6%	39.8%	30.2%	3.8%	100.0%	38.8%	27.7%	21.9%	10.7%	-
Filipino	100.0%	25.1%	8.5%	52.1%	12.4%	-	100.0%	40.0%	33.3%	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	12.4%	12.9%	47.4%	22.6%	4.3%	100.0%	19.4%	13.4%	32.7%	26.5%	7.3%
South Asian	100.0%	14.7%	18.5%	46.2%	14.0%	5.9%	100.0%	36.6%	22.5%	29.6%	7.0%	-
Southeast Asian	100.0%	19.3%	11.7%	37.9%	27.6%	-	100.0%	33.5%	13.8%	27.5%	18.6%	6.6%
West Asian	100.0%	12.7%	10.2%	46.5%	22.9%	8.3%	100.0%	19.0%	28.6%	38.1%	15.9%	-
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	38.1%	14.4%	30.2%	14.4%	-	100.0%	44.0%	19.4%	18.7%	14.9%	3.7%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	16.9%	9.6%	32.1%	27.4%	14.0%	100.0%	16.3%	10.4%	25.6%	29.2%	18.5%

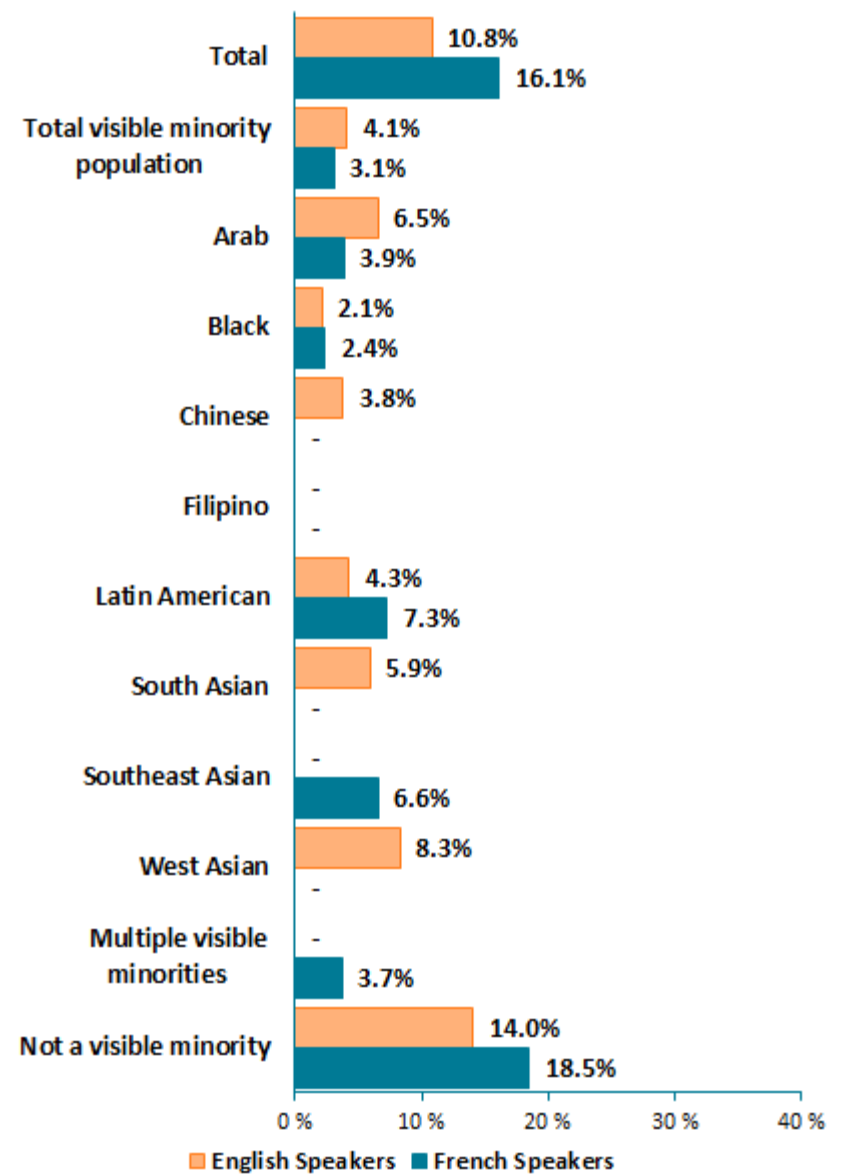
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Children 0-14
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Gatineau, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Seniors 65+
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Gatineau, 2021**



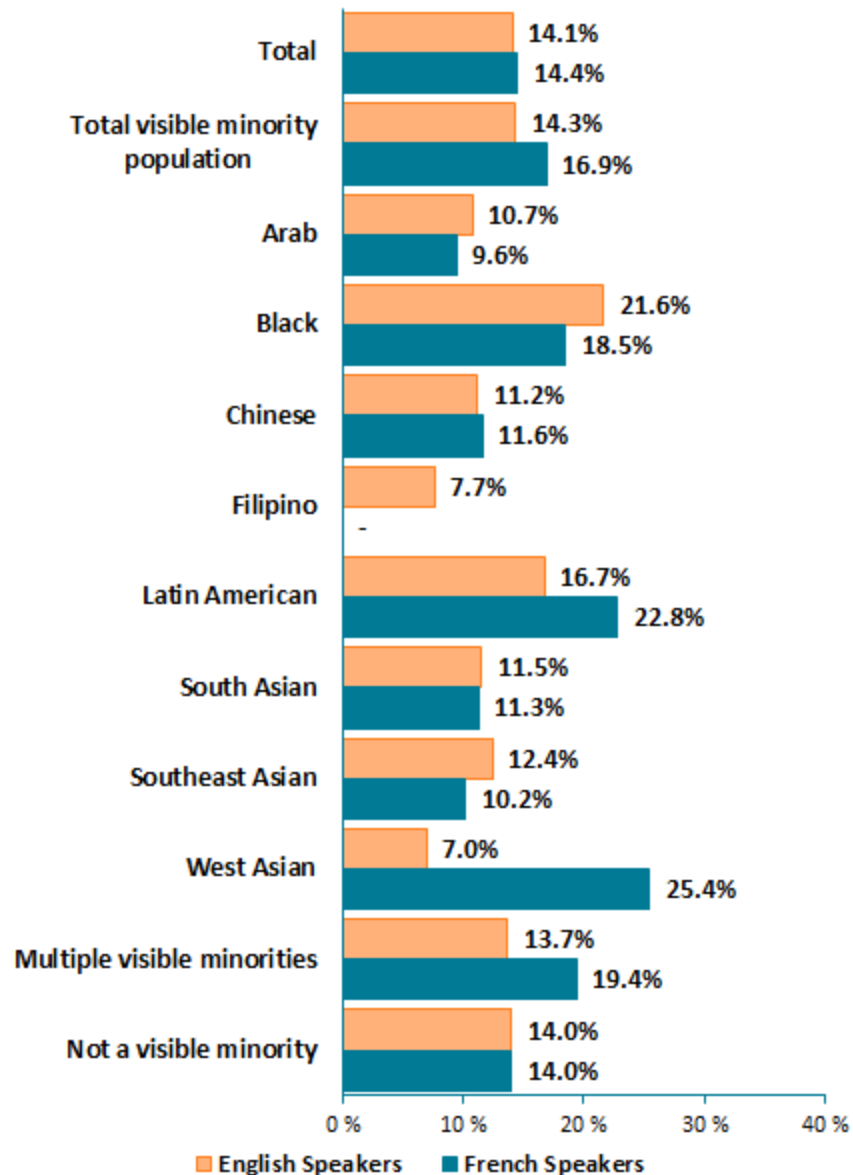
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Gatineau, 2021												
Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone
Total	54,185	34,875	7,630	1,130	2,150	8,390	229,650	148,340	33,170	5,570	7,575	34,990
Total visible minority population	17,655	11,865	2,530	465	915	1,880	35,640	23,280	6,010	1,750	1,515	3,090
Arab	3,450	2,495	370	85	155	340	6,380	4,875	610	190	210	510
Black	4,655	2,670	1,005	200	250	530	22,300	13,535	4,120	1,420	1,125	2,110
Chinese	1,835	1,395	205	50	15	165	1,120	885	130	-	-	65
Filipino	1,295	1,015	100	45	95	40	75	65	-	-	-	-
Latin American	2,215	1,445	370	15	90	270	3,090	1,945	705	100	95	235
South Asian	1,430	860	165	-	200	175	355	225	40	-	-	50
Southeast Asian	725	500	90	-	40	70	835	670	85	-	-	50
West Asian	785	565	55	-	30	125	315	205	80	-	-	10
Multiple visible minorities	695	490	95	-	-	80	670	500	130	-	-	20
Not a visible minority	36,525	23,015	5,100	665	1,235	6,510	194,010	125,065	27,160	3,815	6,065	31,900
Total	100.0%	64.4%	14.1%	2.1%	4.0%	15.5%	100.0%	64.6%	14.4%	2.4%	3.3%	15.2%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	67.2%	14.3%	2.6%	5.2%	10.6%	100.0%	65.3%	16.9%	4.9%	4.3%	8.7%
Arab	100.0%	72.3%	10.7%	2.5%	4.5%	9.9%	100.0%	76.4%	9.6%	3.0%	3.3%	8.0%
Black	100.0%	57.4%	21.6%	4.3%	5.4%	11.4%	100.0%	60.7%	18.5%	6.4%	5.0%	9.5%
Chinese	100.0%	76.0%	11.2%	2.7%	-	9.0%	100.0%	79.0%	11.6%	-	-	5.8%
Filipino	100.0%	78.4%	7.7%	3.5%	7.3%	3.1%	100.0%	86.7%	-	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	65.2%	16.7%	-	4.1%	12.2%	100.0%	62.9%	22.8%	3.2%	3.1%	7.6%
South Asian	100.0%	60.1%	11.5%	-	14.0%	12.2%	100.0%	63.4%	11.3%	-	-	14.1%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	69.0%	12.4%	-	5.5%	9.7%	100.0%	80.2%	10.2%	-	-	6.0%
West Asian	100.0%	72.0%	7.0%	-	3.8%	15.9%	100.0%	65.1%	25.4%	-	-	-
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	70.5%	13.7%	-	-	11.5%	100.0%	74.6%	19.4%	-	-	-
Not a visible minority	100.0%	63.0%	14.0%	1.8%	3.4%	17.8%	100.0%	64.5%	14.0%	2.0%	3.1%	16.4%

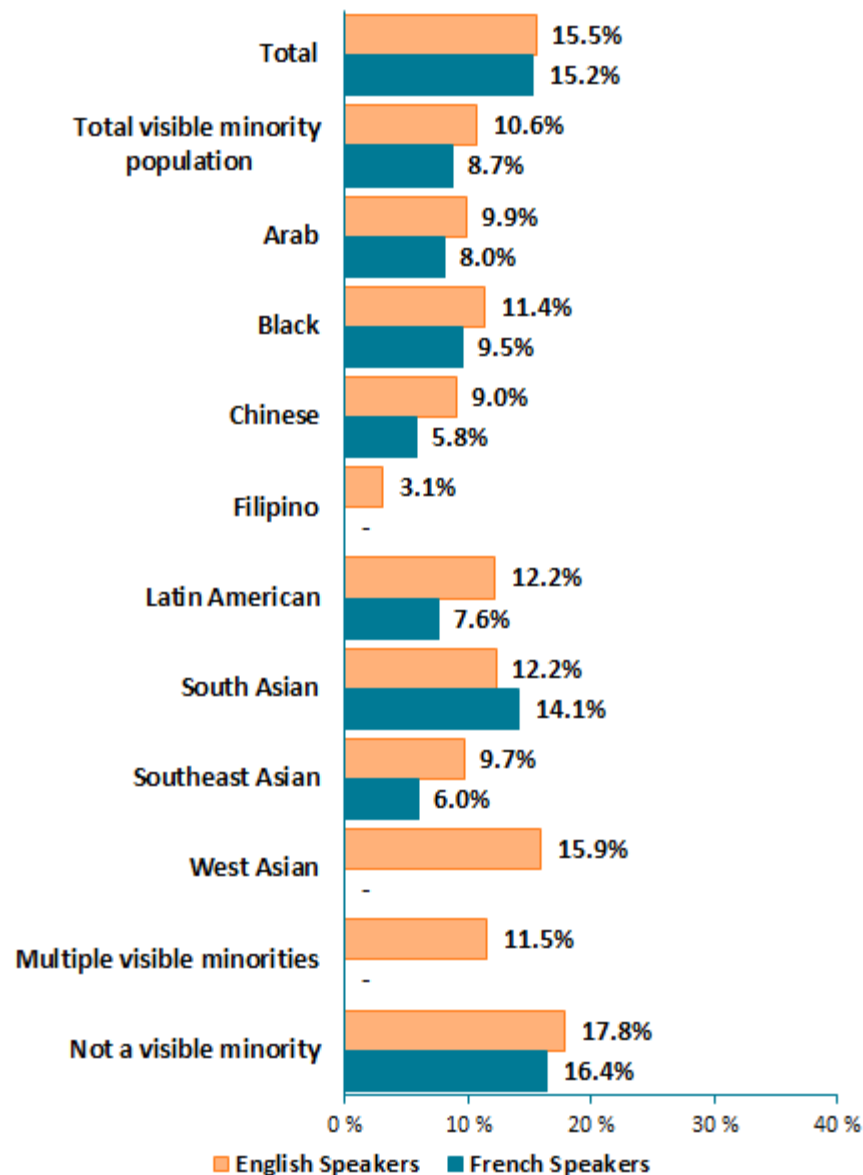
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**In a Lone Parent Family
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Gatineau, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Living Alone
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Gatineau, 2021**



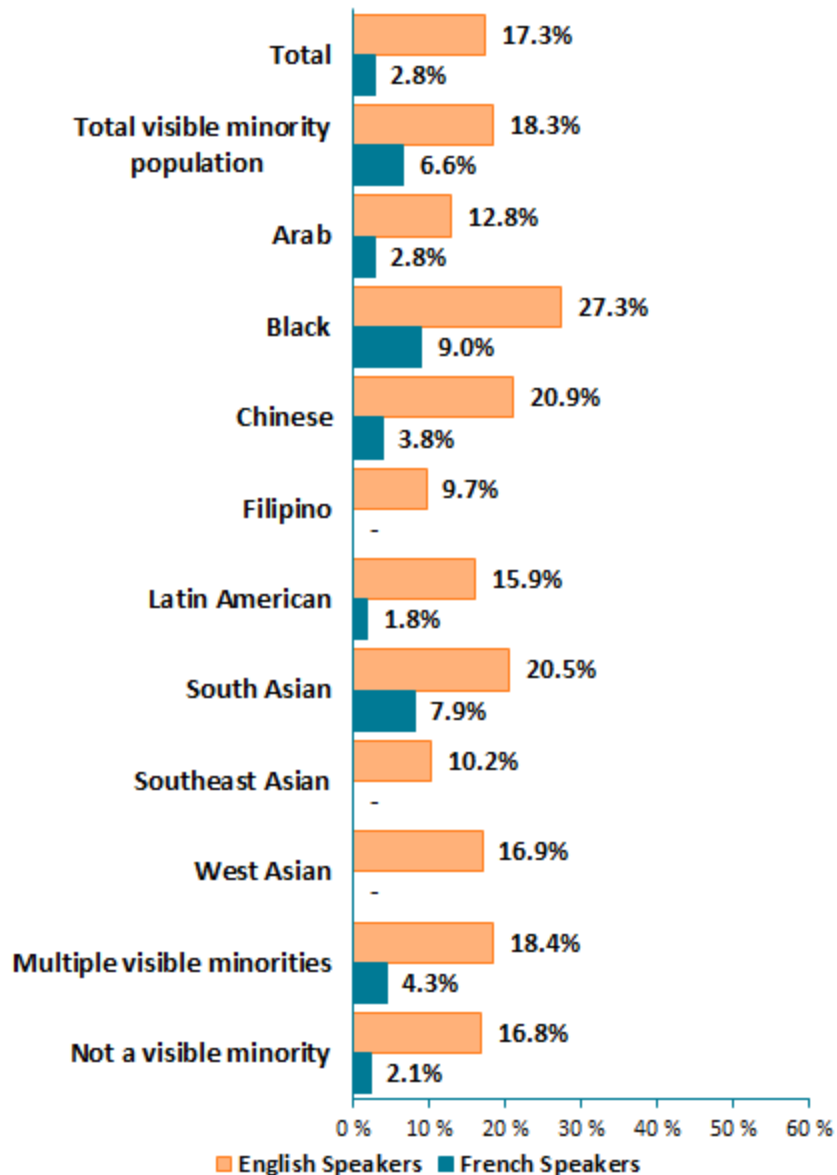
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Gatineau, 2021												
Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population Aged 5+	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country
Total	50,910	24,265	10,000	3,820	8,805	4,015	217,905	129,470	55,335	19,410	6,110	7,575
Total visible minority population	16,275	5,960	2,865	1,150	2,975	3,325	32,475	12,670	7,720	3,590	2,130	6,365
Arab	3,275	1,420	595	190	420	645	5,995	2,905	1,385	615	165	920
Black	4,005	1,105	980	250	1,095	585	19,930	6,285	4,815	2,190	1,785	4,860
Chinese	1,795	840	195	155	375	245	1,050	610	175	140	40	100
Filipino	1,190	215	80	50	115	725	75	55	15	-	-	10
Latin American	2,140	825	500	130	340	340	2,995	1,425	875	340	55	300
South Asian	1,340	335	110	110	275	495	315	145	50	65	25	30
Southeast Asian	685	365	140	55	70	60	765	520	135	80	10	-
West Asian	770	360	75	135	130	75	305	180	60	50	-	10
Multiple visible minorities	570	255	105	35	105	75	580	285	110	65	25	105
Not a visible minority	34,635	18,305	7,140	2,675	5,825	695	185,430	116,805	47,615	15,825	3,975	1,215
Total	100.0%	47.7%	19.6%	7.5%	17.3%	7.9%	100.0%	59.4%	25.4%	8.9%	2.8%	3.5%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	36.6%	17.6%	7.1%	18.3%	20.4%	100.0%	39.0%	23.8%	11.1%	6.6%	19.6%
Arab	100.0%	43.4%	18.2%	5.8%	12.8%	19.7%	100.0%	48.5%	23.1%	10.3%	2.8%	15.3%
Black	100.0%	27.6%	24.5%	6.2%	27.3%	14.6%	100.0%	31.5%	24.2%	11.0%	9.0%	24.4%
Chinese	100.0%	46.8%	10.9%	8.6%	20.9%	13.6%	100.0%	58.1%	16.7%	13.3%	3.8%	9.5%
Filipino	100.0%	18.1%	6.7%	4.2%	9.7%	60.9%	100.0%	73.3%	-	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	38.6%	23.4%	6.1%	15.9%	15.9%	100.0%	47.6%	29.2%	11.4%	1.8%	10.0%
South Asian	100.0%	25.0%	8.2%	8.2%	20.5%	36.9%	100.0%	46.0%	15.9%	20.6%	7.9%	9.5%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	53.3%	20.4%	8.0%	10.2%	8.8%	100.0%	68.0%	17.6%	10.5%	-	-
West Asian	100.0%	46.8%	9.7%	17.5%	16.9%	9.7%	100.0%	59.0%	19.7%	16.4%	-	-
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	44.7%	18.4%	6.1%	18.4%	13.2%	100.0%	49.1%	19.0%	11.2%	4.3%	18.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	52.9%	20.6%	7.7%	16.8%	2.0%	100.0%	63.0%	25.7%	8.5%	2.1%	0.7%

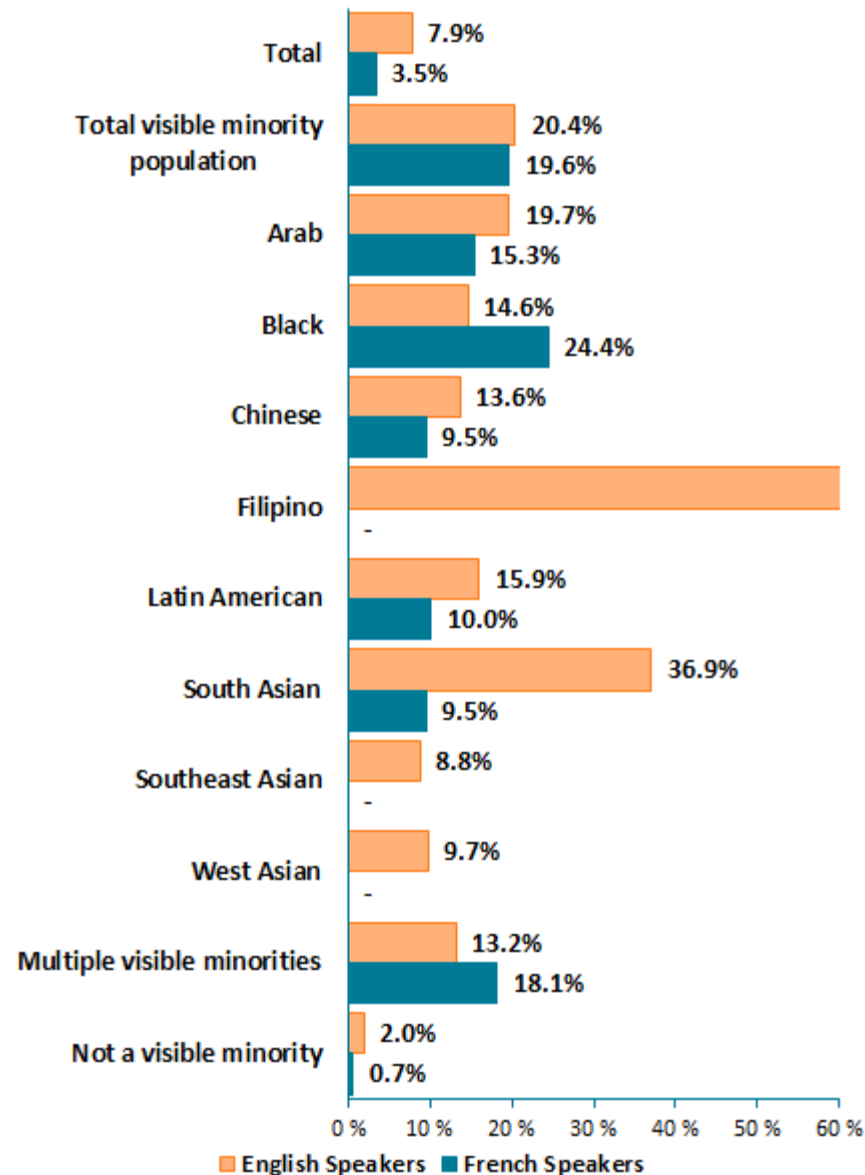
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Moved from Another Province (2016-2021)
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Gatineau, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Recent Immigrants (2016-2021)
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Gatineau, 2021**



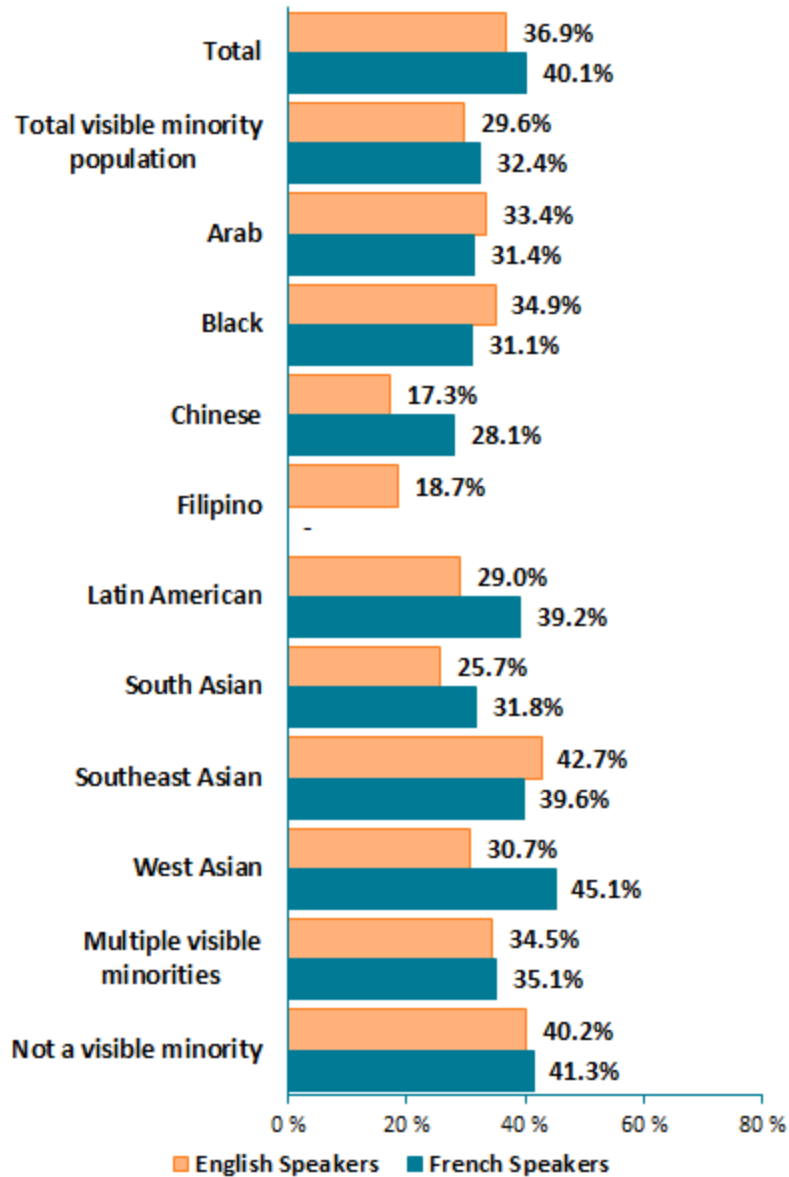
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Gatineau, 2021										
Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)
Total	44,235	16,310	2,800	10,110	15,025	187,705	75,350	23,095	39,045	50,230
Total visible minority population	13,875	4,110	625	2,805	6,335	25,395	8,220	1,580	5,500	10,085
Arab	2,785	930	145	560	1,155	4,765	1,495	265	1,005	2,010
Black	3,235	1,130	180	730	1,195	15,745	4,890	1,010	3,410	6,435
Chinese	1,560	270	25	265	995	675	190	15	205	265
Filipino	965	180	40	185	550	45	20	-	-	-
Latin American	1,945	565	125	485	775	2,485	975	175	540	795
South Asian	1,225	315	-	215	680	220	70	20	45	85
Southeast Asian	585	250	50	65	205	555	220	30	90	205
West Asian	685	210	25	105	345	255	115	-	20	90
Multiple visible minorities	420	145	20	75	165	385	135	20	100	110
Not a visible minority	30,370	12,200	2,170	7,305	8,695	162,310	67,115	21,515	33,540	40,140
Total	100.0%	36.9%	6.3%	22.9%	34.0%	100.0%	40.1%	12.3%	20.8%	26.8%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	29.6%	4.5%	20.2%	45.7%	100.0%	32.4%	6.2%	21.7%	39.7%
Arab	100.0%	33.4%	5.2%	20.1%	41.5%	100.0%	31.4%	5.6%	21.1%	42.2%
Black	100.0%	34.9%	5.6%	22.6%	36.9%	100.0%	31.1%	6.4%	21.7%	40.9%
Chinese	100.0%	17.3%	1.6%	17.0%	63.8%	100.0%	28.1%	-	30.4%	39.3%
Filipino	100.0%	18.7%	4.1%	19.2%	57.0%	100.0%	-	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	29.0%	6.4%	24.9%	39.8%	100.0%	39.2%	7.0%	21.7%	32.0%
South Asian	100.0%	25.7%	-	17.6%	55.5%	100.0%	31.8%	-	20.5%	38.6%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	42.7%	8.5%	11.1%	35.0%	100.0%	39.6%	5.4%	16.2%	36.9%
West Asian	100.0%	30.7%	3.6%	15.3%	50.4%	100.0%	45.1%	-	-	35.3%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	34.5%	-	17.9%	39.3%	100.0%	35.1%	-	26.0%	28.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	40.2%	7.1%	24.1%	28.6%	100.0%	41.3%	13.3%	20.7%	24.7%

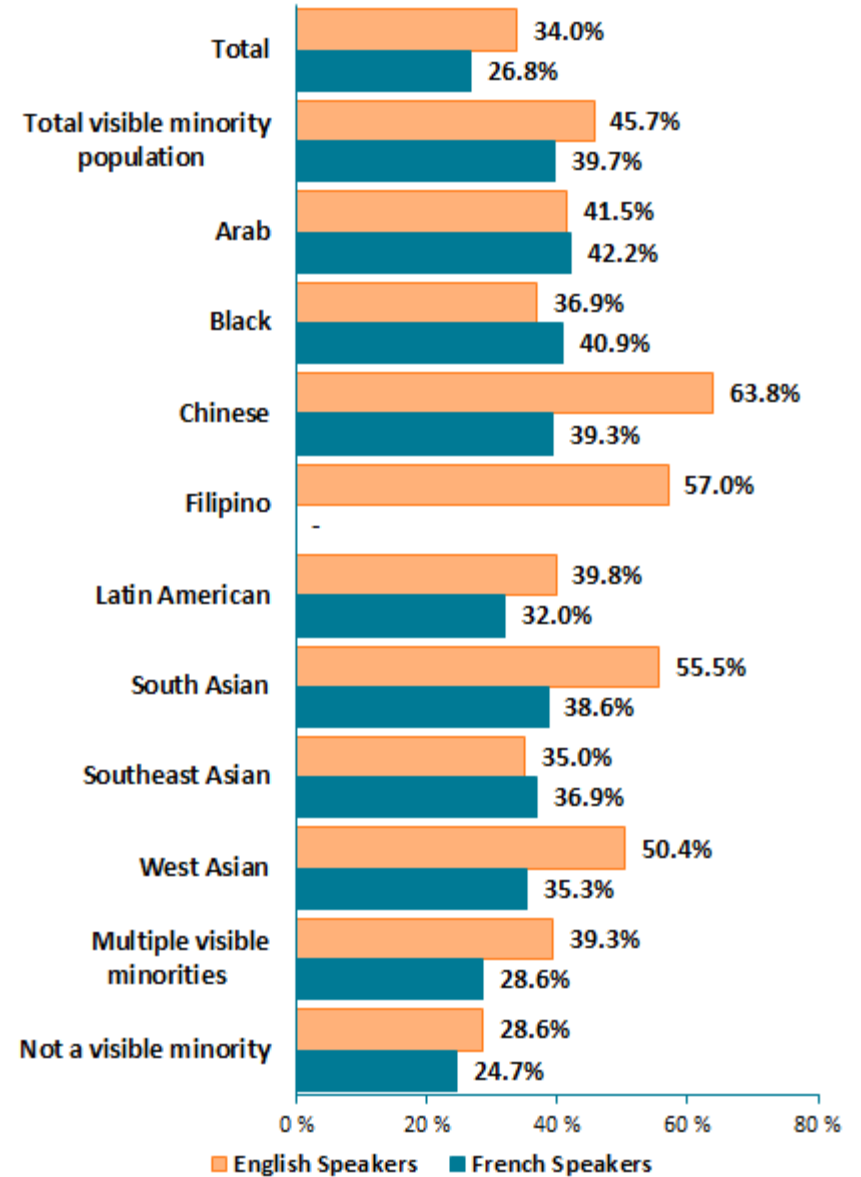
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**High School or No Diploma
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Gatineau, 2021**



Source: JPacook Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**University BA or Higher
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Gatineau, 2021**

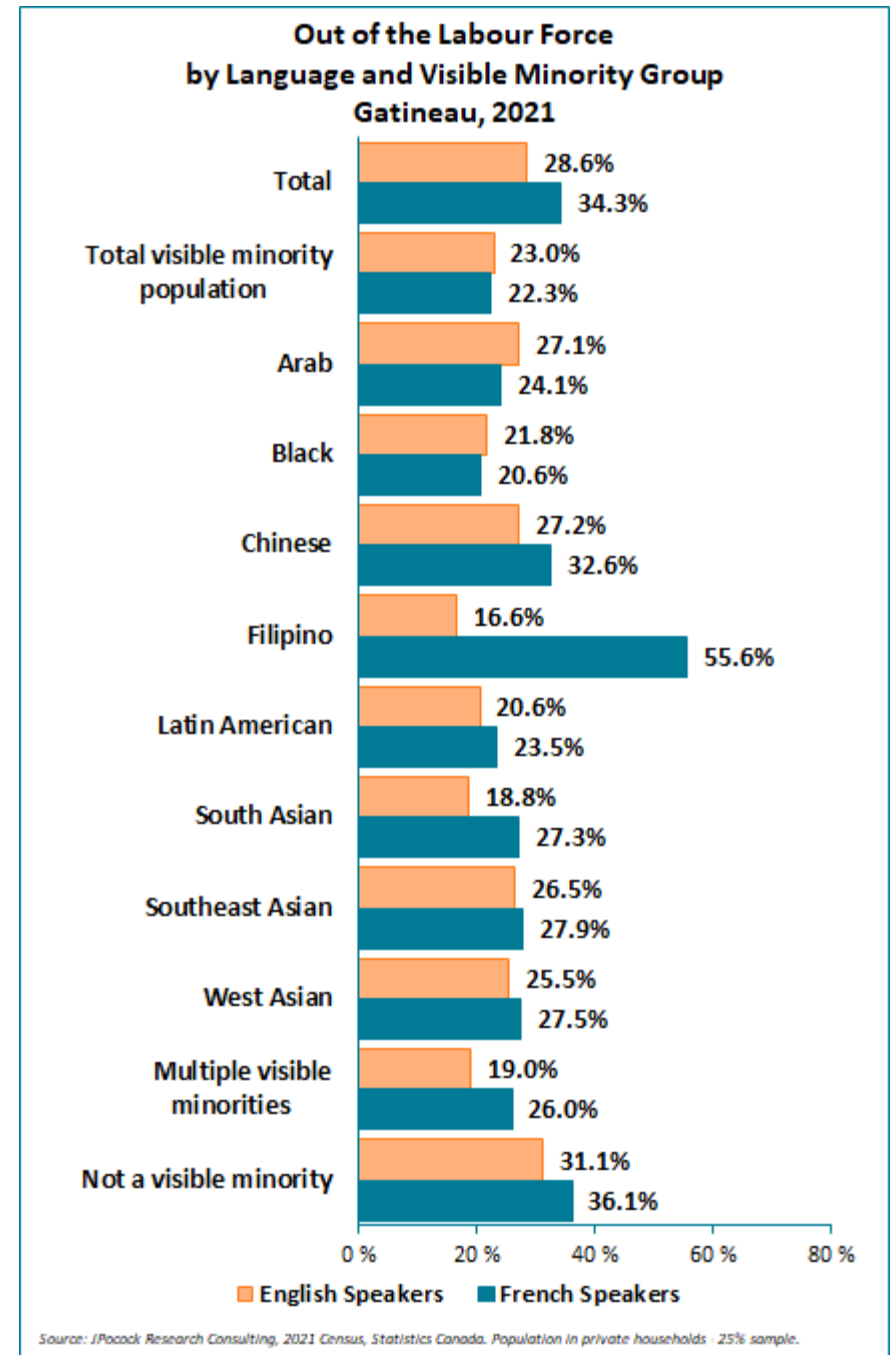
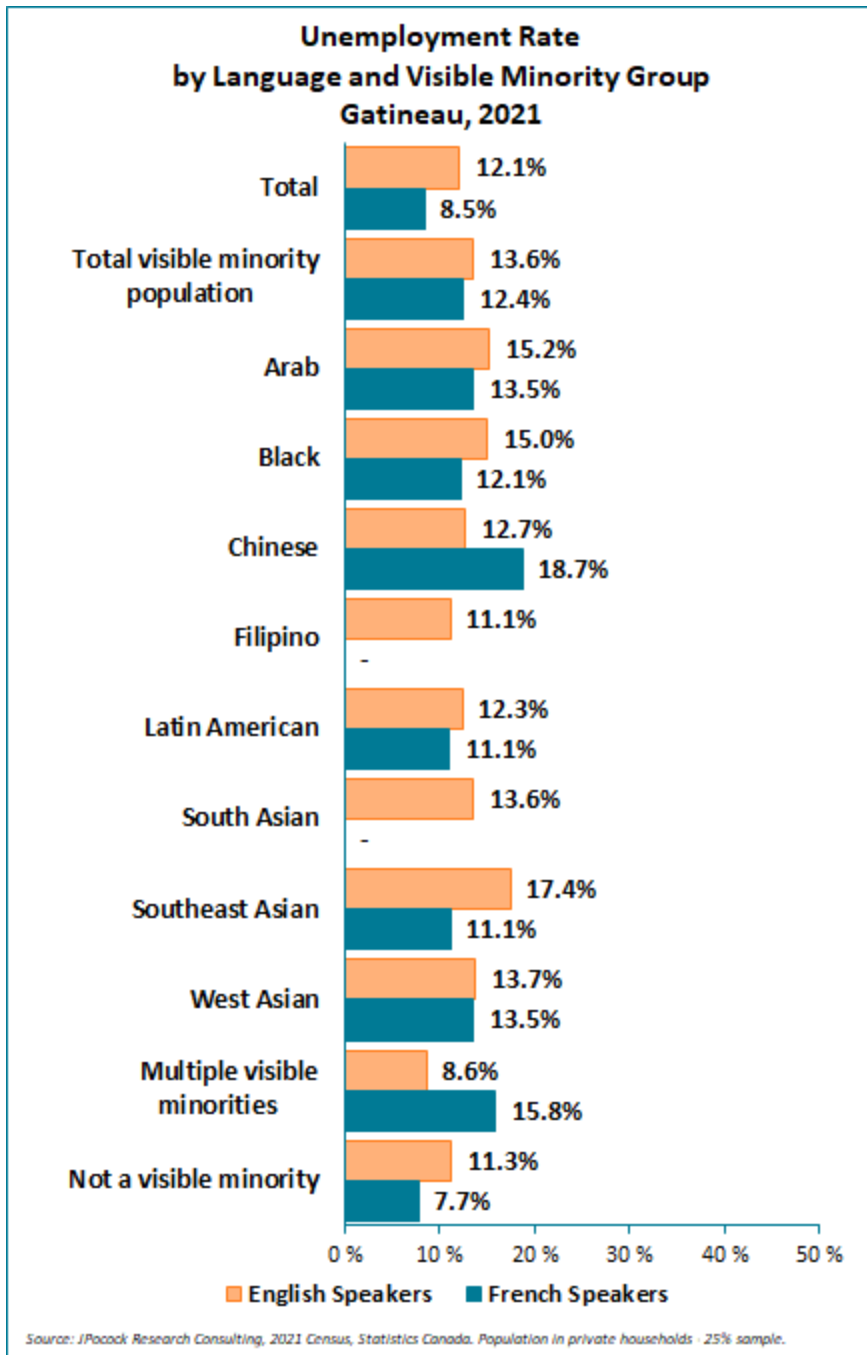


Source: JPacook Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Gatineau, 2021										
Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force	Total Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force
Total	44,235	31,595	27,785	3,810	12,650	187,705	123,395	112,915	10,485	64,315
Total visible minority population	13,875	10,685	9,230	1,450	3,185	25,395	19,725	17,270	2,455	5,675
Arab	2,785	2,035	1,735	310	755	4,765	3,620	3,135	490	1,150
Black	3,235	2,530	2,145	380	705	15,745	12,490	10,980	1,515	3,250
Chinese	1,560	1,140	990	145	425	675	455	375	85	220
Filipino	965	810	715	90	160	45	20	20	-	25
Latin American	1,945	1,540	1,345	190	400	2,485	1,900	1,690	210	585
South Asian	1,225	995	860	135	230	220	165	145	20	60
Southeast Asian	585	430	350	75	155	555	405	360	45	155
West Asian	685	510	435	70	175	255	185	160	25	70
Multiple visible minorities	420	350	320	30	80	385	285	240	45	100
Not a visible minority	30,370	20,910	18,555	2,355	9,455	162,310	103,665	95,635	8,030	58,640
Total	100.0%	71.4%	62.8%	12.1%	28.6%	100.0%	65.7%	60.2%	8.5%	34.3%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	77.0%	66.5%	13.6%	23.0%	100.0%	77.7%	68.0%	12.4%	22.3%
Arab	100.0%	73.1%	62.3%	15.2%	27.1%	100.0%	76.0%	65.8%	13.5%	24.1%
Black	100.0%	78.2%	66.3%	15.0%	21.8%	100.0%	79.3%	69.7%	12.1%	20.6%
Chinese	100.0%	73.1%	63.5%	12.7%	27.2%	100.0%	67.4%	55.6%	18.7%	32.6%
Filipino	100.0%	83.9%	74.1%	11.1%	16.6%	100.0%	-	-	-	55.6%
Latin American	100.0%	79.2%	69.2%	12.3%	20.6%	100.0%	76.5%	68.0%	11.1%	23.5%
South Asian	100.0%	81.2%	70.2%	13.6%	18.8%	100.0%	75.0%	65.9%	-	27.3%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	73.5%	59.8%	17.4%	26.5%	100.0%	73.0%	64.9%	11.1%	27.9%
West Asian	100.0%	74.5%	63.5%	13.7%	25.5%	100.0%	72.5%	62.7%	13.5%	27.5%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	83.3%	76.2%	8.6%	19.0%	100.0%	74.0%	62.3%	15.8%	26.0%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	68.9%	61.1%	11.3%	31.1%	100.0%	63.9%	58.9%	7.7%	36.1%

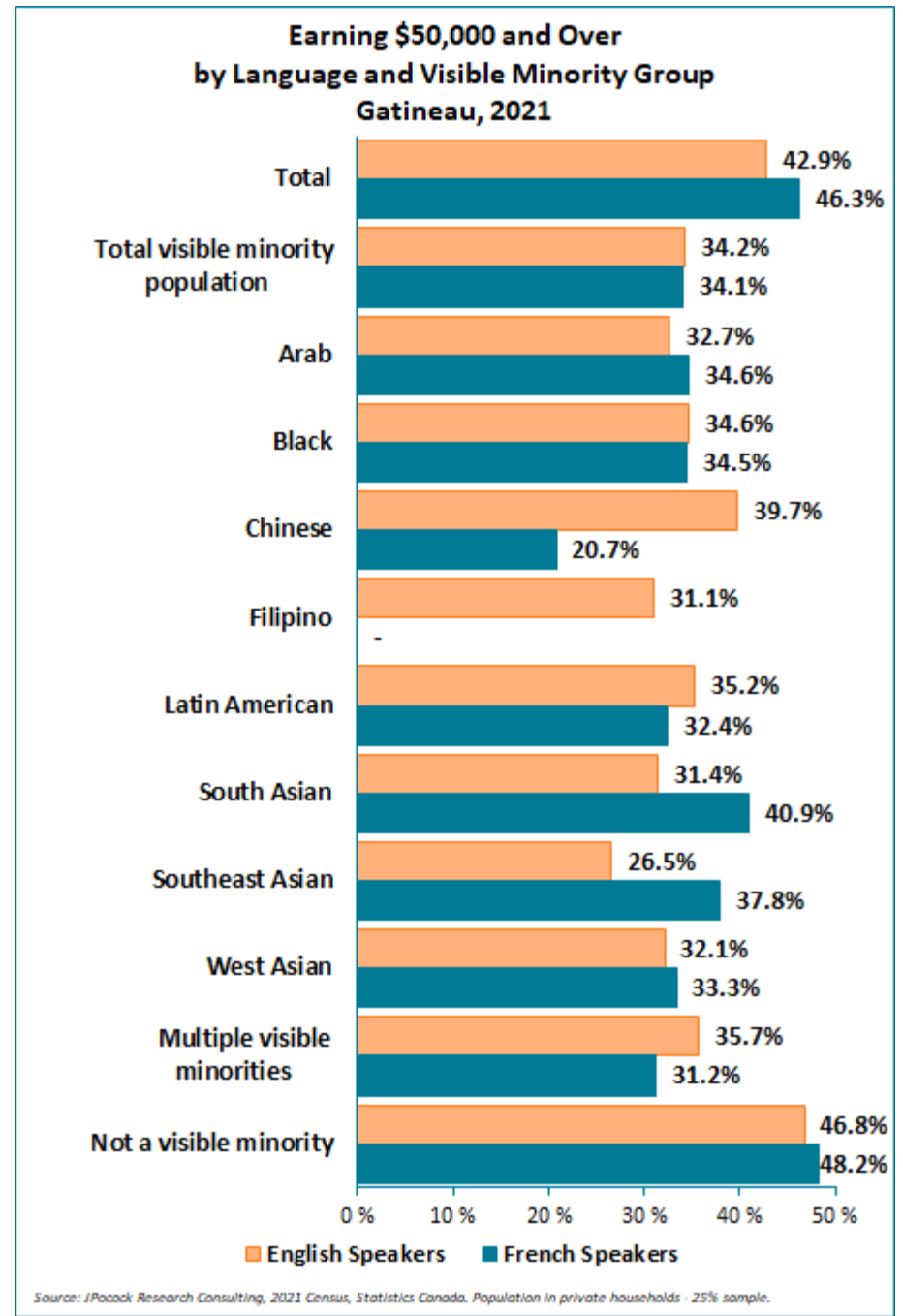
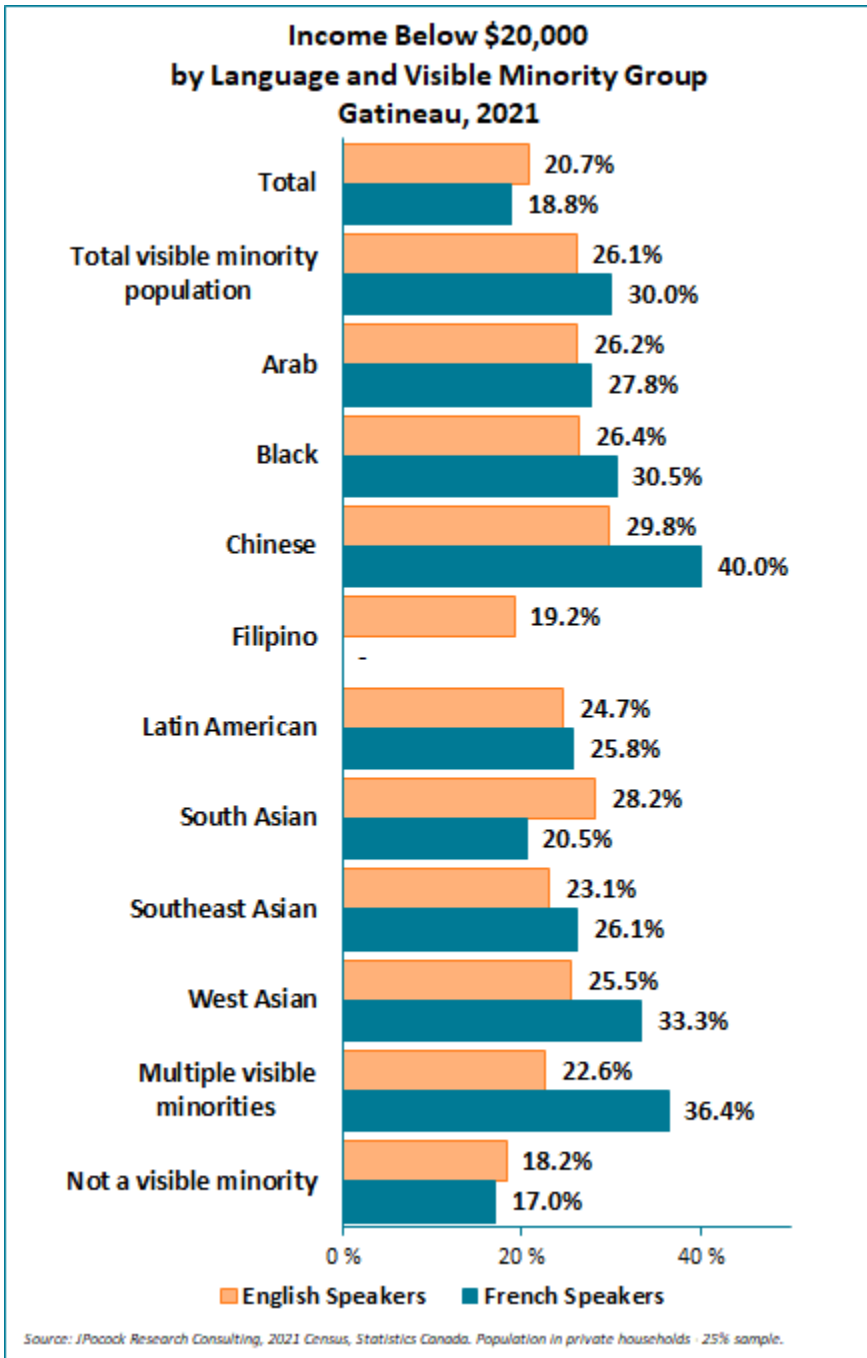
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.



Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Categories of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Gatineau, 2021								
Visible Minority	English Speakers				French Speakers			
	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over
Total	44,235	9,160	16,125	18,955	187,705	35,260	65,535	86,910
Total visible minority population	13,875	3,620	5,510	4,745	25,395	7,610	9,140	8,650
Arab	2,785	730	1,145	910	4,765	1,325	1,785	1,650
Black	3,235	855	1,260	1,120	15,745	4,810	5,505	5,425
Chinese	1,560	465	480	620	675	270	255	140
Filipino	965	185	470	300	45	-	-	-
Latin American	1,945	480	770	685	2,485	640	1,035	805
South Asian	1,225	345	495	385	220	45	65	90
Southeast Asian	585	135	285	155	555	145	205	210
West Asian	685	175	305	220	255	85	80	85
Multiple visible minorities	420	95	165	150	385	140	125	120
Not a visible minority	30,370	5,535	10,615	14,220	162,310	27,655	56,390	78,265
Total	100.0%	20.7%	36.5%	42.9%	100.0%	18.8%	34.9%	46.3%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	26.1%	39.7%	34.2%	100.0%	30.0%	36.0%	34.1%
Arab	100.0%	26.2%	41.1%	32.7%	100.0%	27.8%	37.5%	34.6%
Black	100.0%	26.4%	38.9%	34.6%	100.0%	30.5%	35.0%	34.5%
Chinese	100.0%	29.8%	30.8%	39.7%	100.0%	40.0%	37.8%	20.7%
Filipino	100.0%	19.2%	48.7%	31.1%	100.0%	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	24.7%	39.6%	35.2%	100.0%	25.8%	41.6%	32.4%
South Asian	100.0%	28.2%	40.4%	31.4%	100.0%	20.5%	29.5%	40.9%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	23.1%	48.7%	26.5%	100.0%	26.1%	36.9%	37.8%
West Asian	100.0%	25.5%	44.5%	32.1%	100.0%	33.3%	31.4%	33.3%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	22.6%	39.3%	35.7%	100.0%	36.4%	32.5%	31.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	18.2%	35.0%	46.8%	100.0%	17.0%	34.7%	48.2%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.



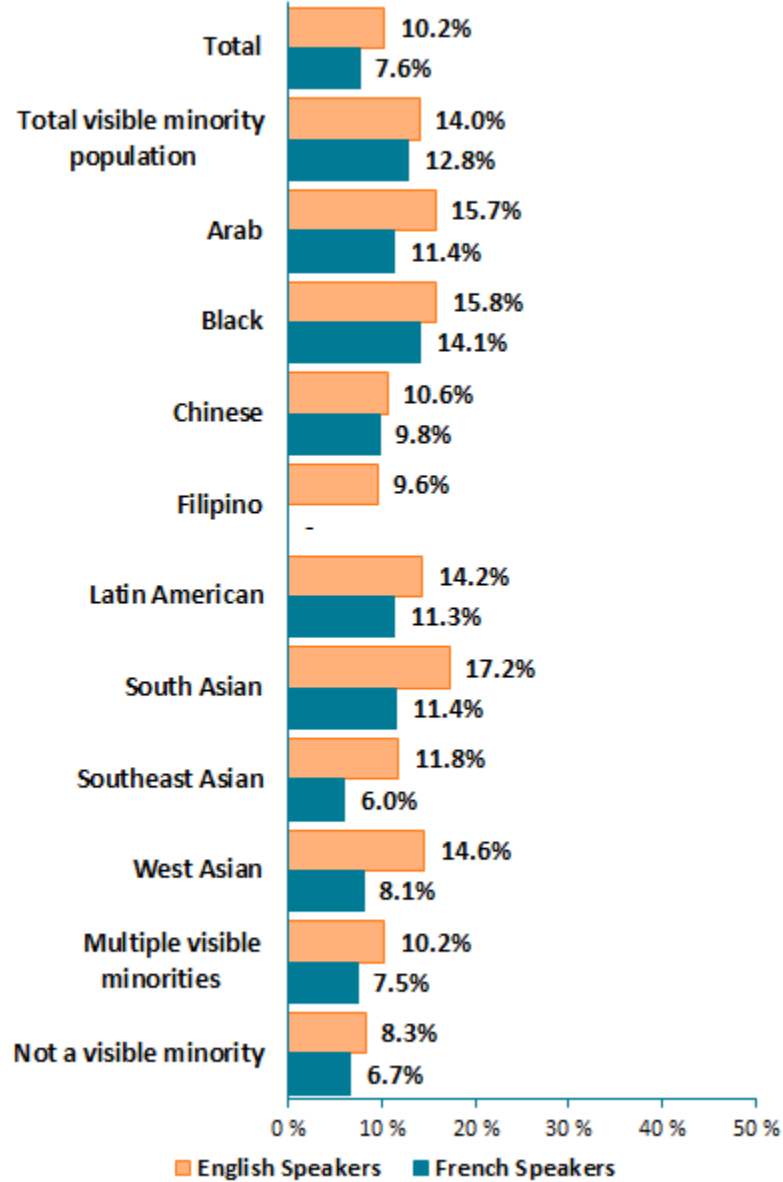
Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Gatineau, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO
Total	54,185	48,675	5,510	229,650	212,180	17,470
Total visible minority population	17,655	15,185	2,470	35,645	31,085	4,560
Arab	3,445	2,905	540	6,380	5,655	725
Black	4,655	3,920	735	22,295	19,150	3,145
Chinese	1,845	1,650	195	1,120	1,010	110
Filipino	1,300	1,175	125	80	80	-
Latin American	2,215	1,900	315	3,090	2,740	350
South Asian	1,425	1,180	245	350	310	40
Southeast Asian	720	635	85	835	785	50
West Asian	790	675	115	310	285	25
Multiple visible minorities	685	615	70	670	620	50
Not a visible minority	36,525	33,490	3,035	194,015	181,095	12,920
Total	100.0%	89.8%	10.2%	100.0%	92.4%	7.6%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	86.0%	14.0%	100.0%	87.2%	12.8%
Arab	100.0%	84.3%	15.7%	100.0%	88.6%	11.4%
Black	100.0%	84.2%	15.8%	100.0%	85.9%	14.1%
Chinese	100.0%	89.4%	10.6%	100.0%	90.2%	9.8%
Filipino	100.0%	90.4%	9.6%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Latin American	100.0%	85.8%	14.2%	100.0%	88.7%	11.3%
South Asian	100.0%	82.8%	17.2%	100.0%	88.6%	11.4%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	88.2%	11.8%	100.0%	94.0%	6.0%
West Asian	100.0%	85.4%	14.6%	100.0%	91.9%	8.1%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	89.8%	10.2%	100.0%	92.5%	7.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	91.7%	8.3%	100.0%	93.3%	6.7%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. (LICO-BT) shown.

**Living Below LICO
by Language and Visible Minority Group**

Gatineau, 2021



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Appendix - Definitions

Income

The *low-income* category includes those with less than \$20,000 in reported income combined with those who reported no income.

Labour Force Status

The *Unemployment Rate* is calculated using the number of unemployed persons as the numerator and the population in the labour force as the denominator. It represents the proportion of people who are looking for work but cannot find any.

The *Employment Rate* is calculated using the number of employed persons as the numerator and the total population aged 15 and over as the denominator. It represents the proportion of adults who were employed, regardless of circumstances.

Out of the Labour Force Refers to persons who, in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day, were neither employed nor unemployed. It includes students, homemakers, retired workers, seasonal workers in an 'off' season who were not looking for work, and persons who could not work because of a long-term illness or disability.

Low-income Cut-off (LICO)

The *Low-income Cut-off* refers to income levels at which families or persons not in economic families spend 20% more than average of their before tax income on food, shelter and clothing

Recent Mobility

Non-movers are persons who lived at the same address 5 years previously.

Non-migrants are persons who have moved but live within the same municipality as they did 5 years previously.

Intraprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years but within the same province.

Interprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years from another province into Québec.

External migrants are persons who moved into Québec from another country over the past 5 years.

Visible Minority

Visible Minority, n.i.e. refers to all visible minority groups not included elsewhere.

Multiple visible minorities refer to those who reported belonging to more than one visible minority group.