

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF VISIBLE MINORITIES ON THE ISLAND OF MONTRÉAL

BASED ON THE 2021 CENSUS OF CANADA

A REPORT OF THE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES NETWORK (CHSSN)

PRODUCED BY DR. JOANNE POCOCK

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The views expressed herein do not necessarily represent the official policies of Health Canada.

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Introduction

Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN)

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) is a network of community resources, associations, foundations, public institutions and other stakeholders dedicated to improving access to health and social services for English-speaking minority communities in Québec. CHSSN builds and strengthens health and social services networks and partnerships at the local, regional and provincial levels to address health determinants, to influence public policy and to support community and public partners in the adaptation of services.

Through the development of projects and partnerships with community and public institutions, the CHSSN aims to reduce health inequities by supporting innovative practices and the transfer of learning through population health interventions.

Innovative programs and partnerships include networking and partnership initiatives, improving access to health and social services and health promotion and public health education.

This Document

This document presents a series of tables illustrating key socio-demographic variables of visible minority populations within language groups for the island of Montréal, which is considered a territory equivalent to an MRC.

The variables covered are:

- Gender
- Age structure
- Household living arrangements
- Recent mobility
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Income
- Low-income cut-off

Each table contains four blocs of information, as follows:

- Numbers of English-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of English-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.
- Numbers of French-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of French-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.

Methodological notes

Language Concept

The language concept used in this series of tables is First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) which is derived from three census questions (knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language). Multiple responses are assigned equally among declared languages.

Visible Minority Concept

The concept of visible minorities in the Canadian context was developed to support the *Employment Equity Act* which aims to “achieve equality in the workplace so that no person shall be denied employment opportunities or benefits for reasons unrelated to ability and, in the fulfilment of that goal, to correct the conditions of disadvantage in employment experienced by women, aboriginal peoples, persons with disabilities and members of visible minorities.”¹

The Act defines visible minorities as 'persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour.' Under this definition, regulations specify the following groups as visible minorities: Chinese, South Asians, Blacks, Arabs, West Asians, Filipinos, Southeast Asians, Latin Americans, Japanese, Koreans and other visible minority groups, such as Pacific Islanders.

Data Source and Reliability

Data source - The data in these tables is drawn from the Statistics Canada 2021 Census. The data in these tables comes from special tabulations ordered by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN).

Data suppression - For the purposes of confidentiality, Statistics Canada applies area suppression rules which suppresses data for geographic areas with populations below a specified size. Income distributions and related statistics are suppressed if the population in the area, excluding residents in collective dwellings, is less than 250, or if the number of private households is less than 40.

Given that cross-tabulations of small populations produce even smaller population counts which are unreliable for statistical analysis, visible minority groups which fall below the 250 count are suppressed from specific tables.

Definitions

For definitions of certain Census variables, refer to the definitions section in the appendix.

Geographic Regions

The MRC profile series consists of stand-alone documents which present key data for the MRC and MRC-equivalent territories of Québec² in which there were at least 250 members of a particular visible minority population in the English-speaking community.

¹ <http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/E-5.401/page-1.html#h-2>

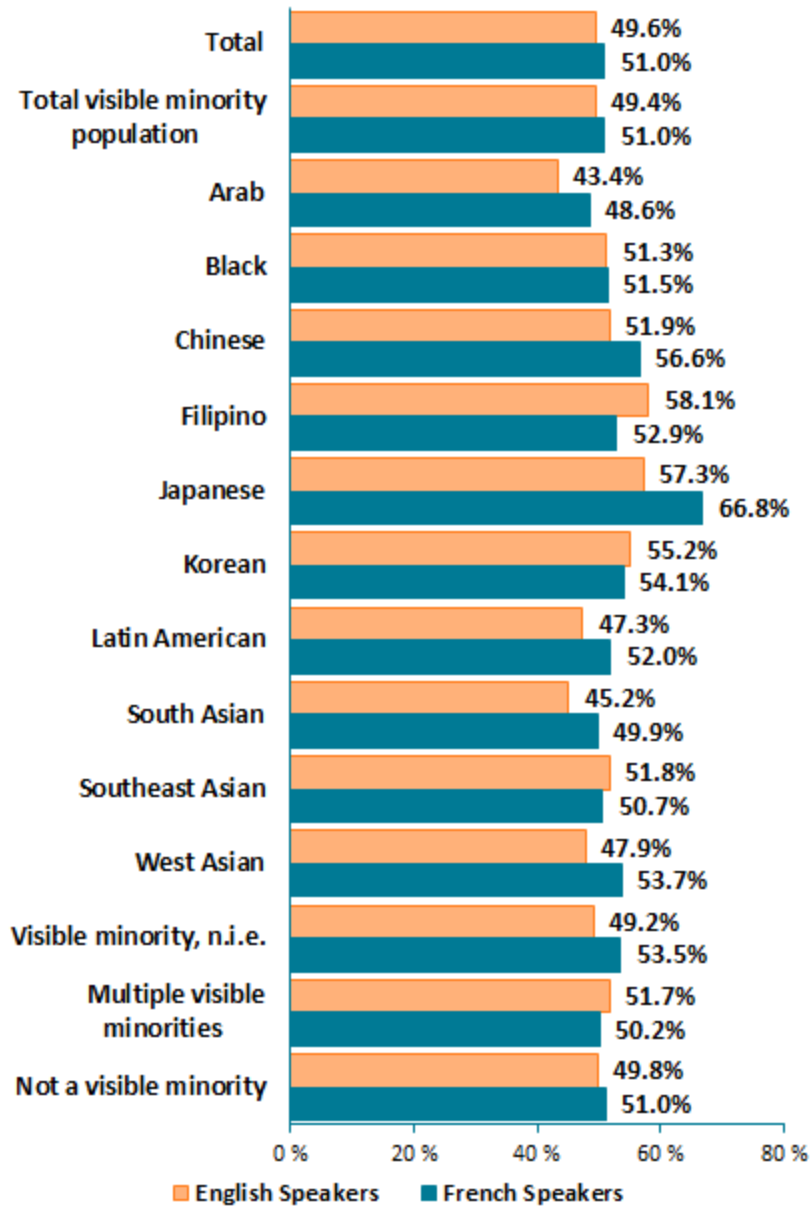
² Québec is divided into 17 administrative regions which contain 87 MRCs (municipalités régionales de comté) and 17 territories classified as equivalent to MRCs. These 17 equivalent territories correspond to 14 cities as well as three other territories in the north of Québec (Kativik, Eeyou Istchee and Jamésie). <https://toponymie.gouv.qc.ca/ct/toponymie-municipale/municipalites-arrondissements/te.aspx>

Gender of Visible Minority Populations

Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Montréal, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Females	Males	Total	Females	Males
Total	687,335	340,935	346,400	1,227,980	626,340	601,630
Total visible minority population	300,535	148,465	152,080	405,750	206,780	198,970
Arab	32,320	14,030	18,290	115,750	56,290	59,460
Black	48,795	25,045	23,745	158,450	81,625	76,830
Chinese	42,065	21,820	20,240	19,235	10,895	8,340
Filipino	31,550	18,330	13,230	1,645	870	780
Japanese	2,190	1,255	940	920	615	310
Korean	4,650	2,565	2,090	1,700	920	790
Latin American	23,865	11,300	12,565	53,750	27,945	25,810
South Asian	72,360	32,685	39,680	12,905	6,435	6,475
Southeast Asian	13,540	7,010	6,525	23,475	11,900	11,575
West Asian	14,870	7,120	7,755	6,840	3,670	3,175
Visible minority, n.i.e.	3,860	1,900	1,955	2,465	1,320	1,145
Multiple visible minorities	10,470	5,415	5,060	8,610	4,325	4,280
Not a visible minority	386,805	192,480	194,320	822,230	419,565	402,665
Total	100.0%	49.6%	50.4%	100.0%	51.0%	49.0%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	49.4%	50.6%	100.0%	51.0%	49.0%
Arab	100.0%	43.4%	56.6%	100.0%	48.6%	51.4%
Black	100.0%	51.3%	48.7%	100.0%	51.5%	48.5%
Chinese	100.0%	51.9%	48.1%	100.0%	56.6%	43.4%
Filipino	100.0%	58.1%	41.9%	100.0%	52.9%	47.4%
Japanese	100.0%	57.3%	42.9%	100.0%	66.8%	33.7%
Korean	100.0%	55.2%	44.9%	100.0%	54.1%	46.5%
Latin American	100.0%	47.3%	52.7%	100.0%	52.0%	48.0%
South Asian	100.0%	45.2%	54.8%	100.0%	49.9%	50.2%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	51.8%	48.2%	100.0%	50.7%	49.3%
West Asian	100.0%	47.9%	52.2%	100.0%	53.7%	46.4%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	49.2%	50.6%	100.0%	53.5%	46.5%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	51.7%	48.3%	100.0%	50.2%	49.7%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	49.8%	50.2%	100.0%	51.0%	49.0%

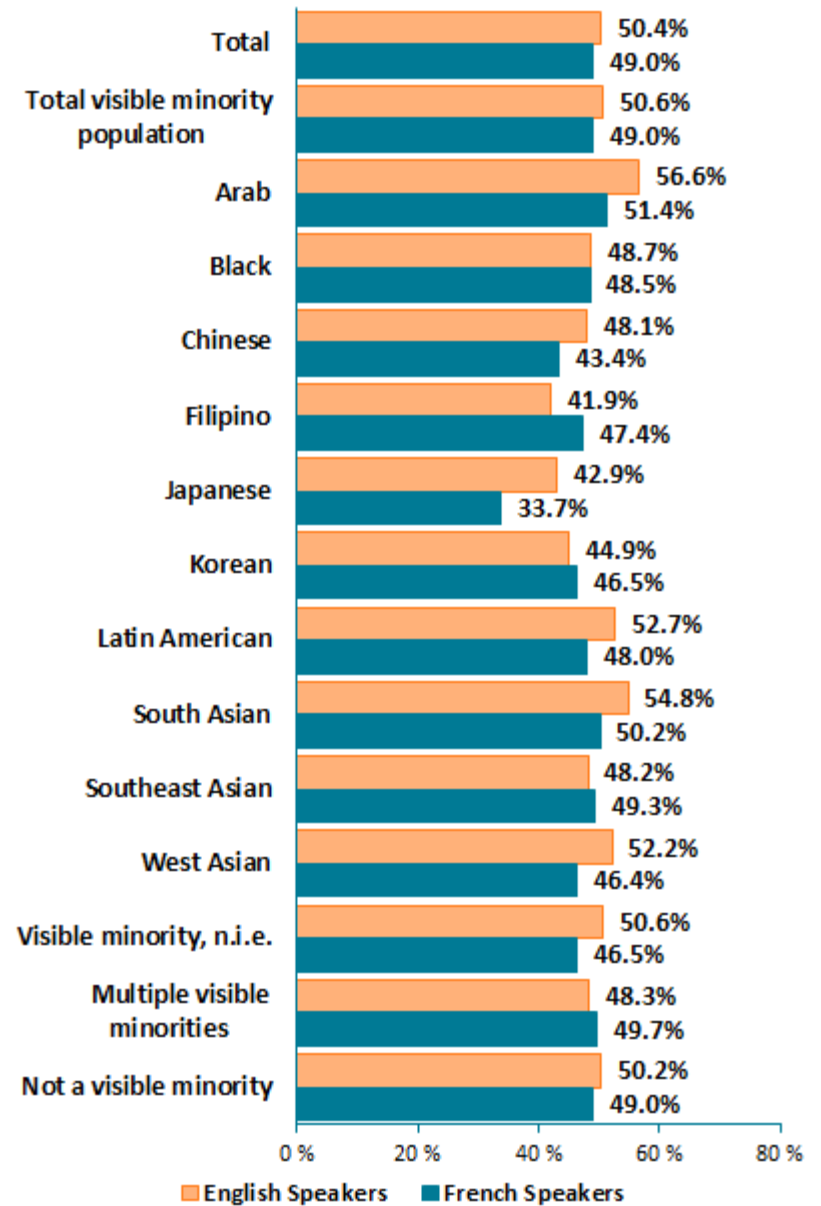
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Women by Language and Visible Minority Group
Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Men by Language and Visible Minority Group
Montréal, 2021**



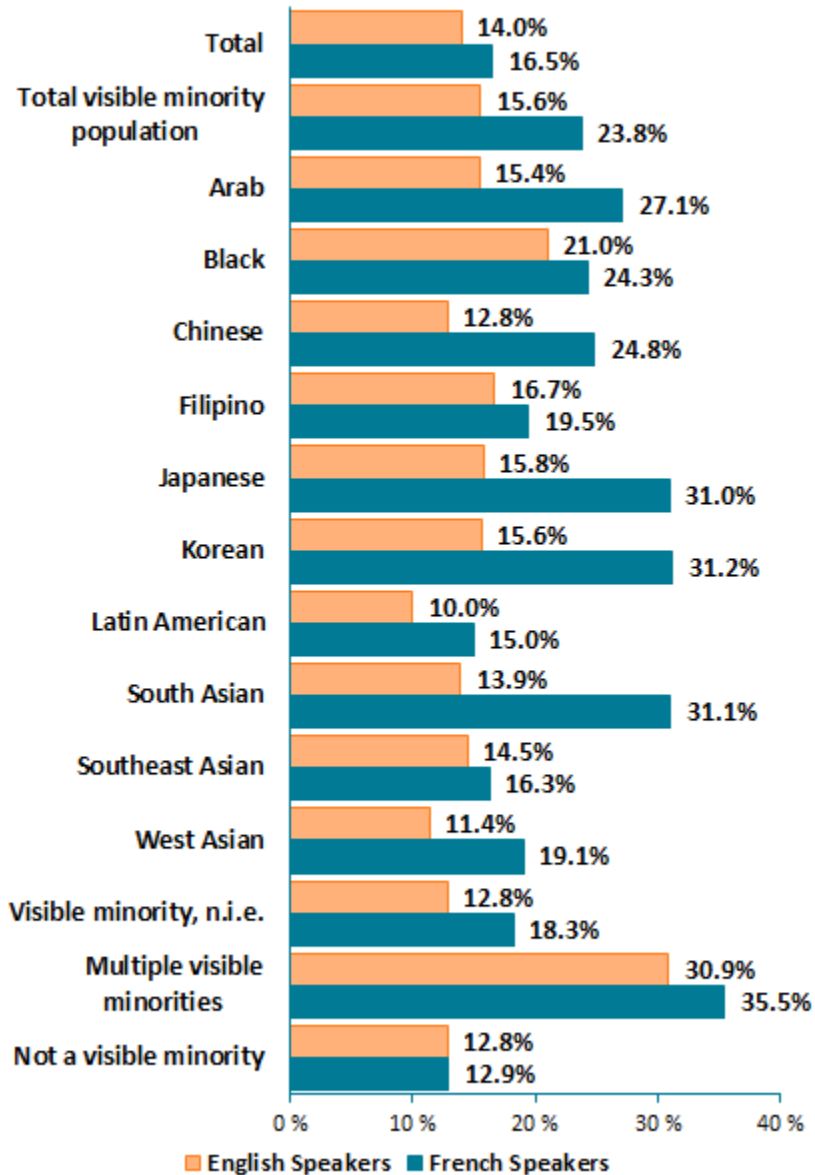
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Montréal, 2021												
Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total	687,335	96,310	94,740	218,135	176,250	101,905	1,227,980	202,535	140,320	389,260	299,060	196,795
Total visible minority population	300,535	46,760	48,355	113,455	67,940	24,010	405,750	96,455	61,490	138,390	82,815	26,595
Arab	32,320	4,985	5,415	12,980	6,685	2,270	115,750	31,345	17,045	37,940	24,570	4,850
Black	48,795	10,230	7,350	14,990	10,575	5,640	158,450	38,495	23,180	55,725	29,600	11,455
Chinese	42,065	5,395	7,175	14,685	11,840	2,970	19,235	4,775	3,905	6,320	3,380	860
Filipino	31,550	5,270	4,165	10,090	9,105	2,910	1,645	320	515	640	145	20
Japanese	2,190	345	270	880	500	200	920	285	125	265	195	45
Korean	4,650	725	815	1,785	1,005	315	1,700	530	340	540	265	35
Latin American	23,865	2,390	3,140	11,945	5,145	1,250	53,750	8,060	6,750	20,060	14,090	4,785
South Asian	72,360	10,045	14,425	28,880	13,870	5,145	12,905	4,010	3,520	3,550	1,415	410
Southeast Asian	13,540	1,960	2,075	4,620	3,690	1,190	23,475	3,820	3,345	7,270	5,885	3,155
West Asian	14,870	1,695	1,340	7,780	2,990	1,070	6,840	1,305	905	2,780	1,460	375
Visible minority, n.i.e.	3,860	495	435	1,425	935	575	2,465	450	445	865	540	165
Multiple visible minorities	10,470	3,235	1,750	3,405	1,595	480	8,610	3,055	1,415	2,445	1,265	425
Not a visible minority	386,805	49,550	46,390	104,675	108,305	77,890	822,230	106,085	78,830	250,875	216,245	170,200
Total	100.0%	14.0%	13.8%	31.7%	25.6%	14.8%	100.0%	16.5%	11.4%	31.7%	24.4%	16.0%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	15.6%	16.1%	37.8%	22.6%	8.0%	100.0%	23.8%	15.2%	34.1%	20.4%	6.6%
Arab	100.0%	15.4%	16.8%	40.2%	20.7%	7.0%	100.0%	27.1%	14.7%	32.8%	21.2%	4.2%
Black	100.0%	21.0%	15.1%	30.7%	21.7%	11.6%	100.0%	24.3%	14.6%	35.2%	18.7%	7.2%
Chinese	100.0%	12.8%	17.1%	34.9%	28.1%	7.1%	100.0%	24.8%	20.3%	32.9%	17.6%	4.5%
Filipino	100.0%	16.7%	13.2%	32.0%	28.9%	9.2%	100.0%	19.5%	31.3%	38.9%	8.8%	-
Japanese	100.0%	15.8%	12.3%	40.2%	22.8%	9.1%	100.0%	31.0%	13.6%	28.8%	21.2%	4.9%
Korean	100.0%	15.6%	17.5%	38.4%	21.6%	6.8%	100.0%	31.2%	20.0%	31.8%	15.6%	2.1%
Latin American	100.0%	10.0%	13.2%	50.1%	21.6%	5.2%	100.0%	15.0%	12.6%	37.3%	26.2%	8.9%
South Asian	100.0%	13.9%	19.9%	39.9%	19.2%	7.1%	100.0%	31.1%	27.3%	27.5%	11.0%	3.2%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	14.5%	15.3%	34.1%	27.3%	8.8%	100.0%	16.3%	14.2%	31.0%	25.1%	13.4%
West Asian	100.0%	11.4%	9.0%	52.3%	20.1%	7.2%	100.0%	19.1%	13.2%	40.6%	21.3%	5.5%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	12.8%	11.3%	36.9%	24.2%	14.9%	100.0%	18.3%	18.1%	35.1%	21.9%	6.7%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	30.9%	16.7%	32.5%	15.2%	4.6%	100.0%	35.5%	16.4%	28.4%	14.7%	4.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	12.8%	12.0%	27.1%	28.0%	20.1%	100.0%	12.9%	9.6%	30.5%	26.3%	20.7%

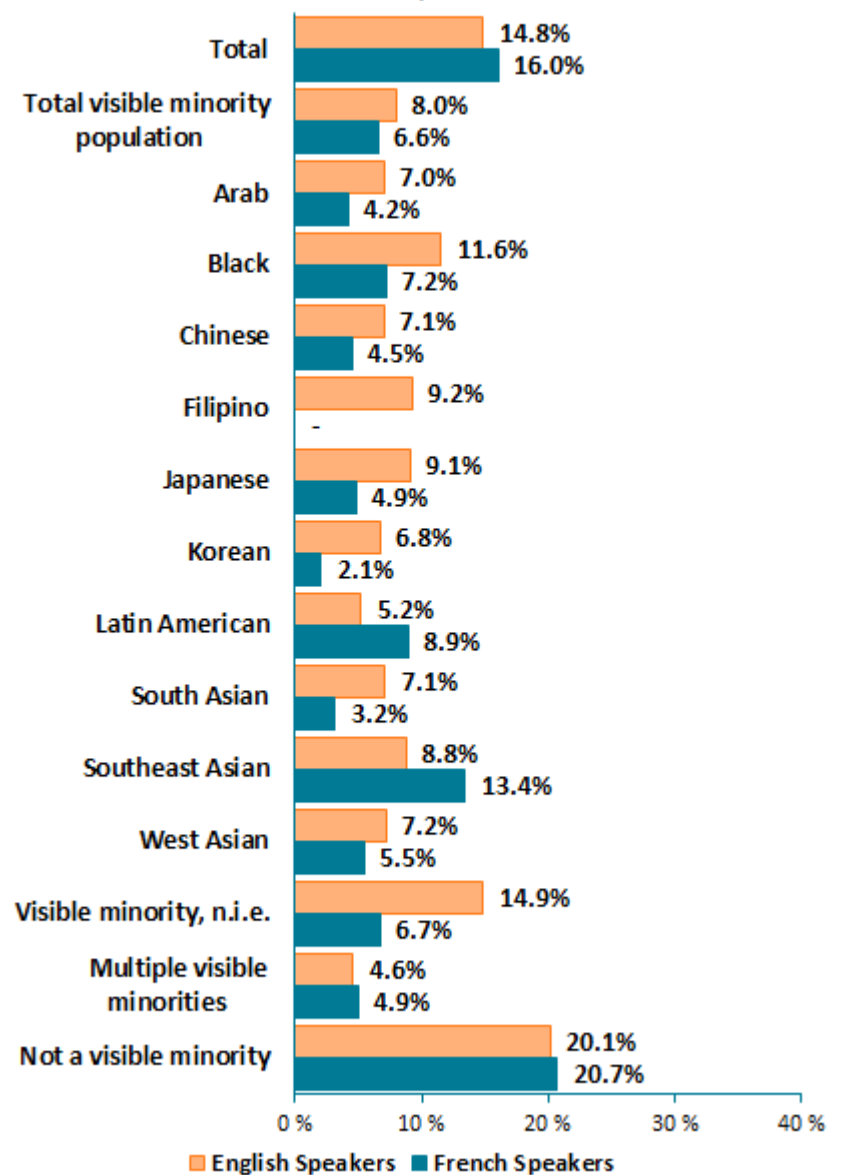
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Children 0-14
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Seniors 65+
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

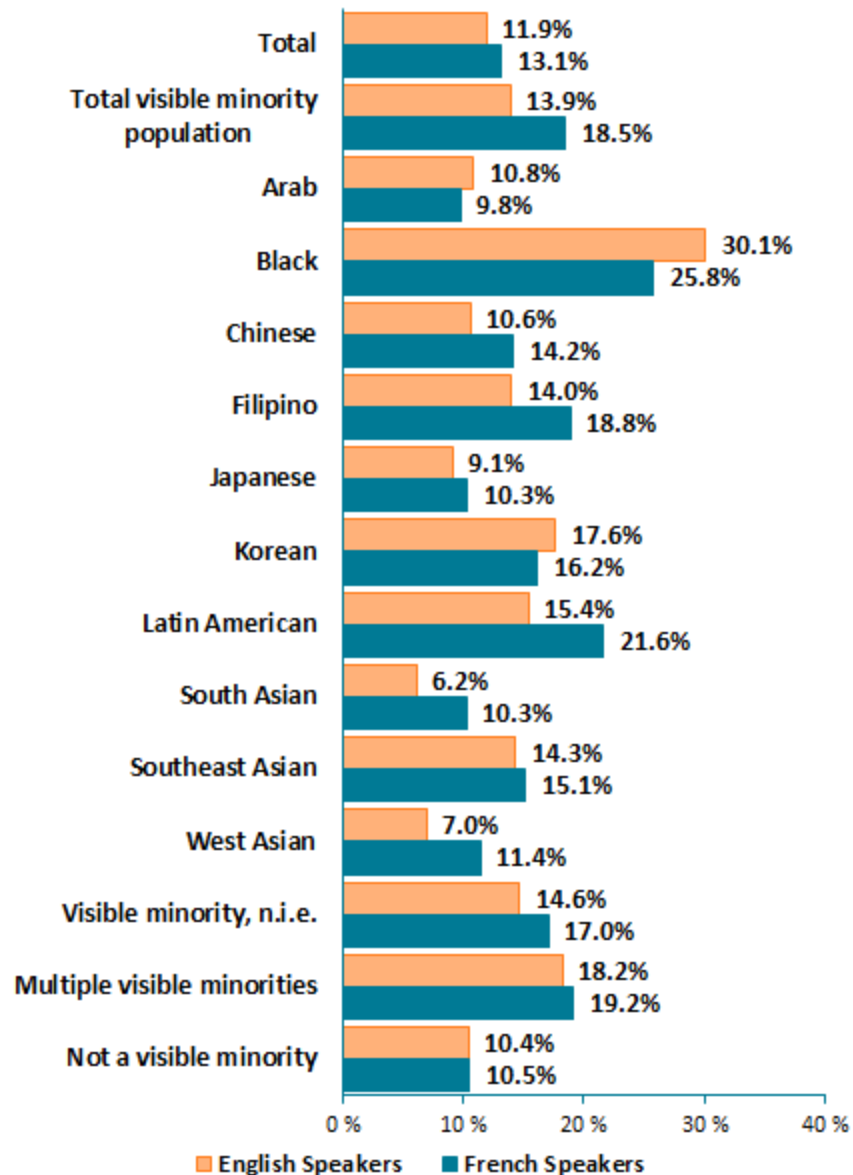
Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Montréal, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone
Total	687,335	434,475	81,955	16,565	42,030	112,325	1,227,980	722,005	161,340	28,910	66,085	249,640
Total visible minority population	300,535	182,395	41,705	9,925	26,935	39,575	405,750	248,705	74,920	14,905	18,215	49,000
Arab	32,320	21,560	3,495	1,435	1,560	4,275	115,750	84,965	11,365	3,195	4,675	11,545
Black	48,795	20,275	14,680	1,890	2,910	9,040	158,450	79,175	40,820	8,040	8,045	22,370
Chinese	42,065	26,765	4,465	665	3,015	7,155	19,235	13,445	2,725	320	745	2,000
Filipino	31,550	21,520	4,415	1,360	1,795	2,450	1,645	1,105	310	35	100	100
Japanese	2,190	1,415	200	40	135	395	920	685	95	-	30	90
Korean	4,650	2,840	820	100	260	630	1,700	1,150	275	15	80	165
Latin American	23,865	13,940	3,675	645	1,835	3,755	53,750	30,655	11,620	1,570	2,725	7,185
South Asian	72,360	47,150	4,500	2,230	12,975	5,515	12,905	10,275	1,325	285	345	675
Southeast Asian	13,540	8,580	1,935	700	820	1,500	23,475	15,375	3,550	935	870	2,745
West Asian	14,870	9,525	1,045	565	870	2,875	6,840	4,895	780	150	195	830
Visible minority, n.i.e.	3,860	2,275	565	100	235	685	2,465	1,505	420	70	120	355
Multiple visible minorities	10,470	6,535	1,910	200	530	1,295	8,610	5,490	1,650	265	285	915
Not a visible minority	386,805	252,075	40,245	6,635	15,100	72,740	822,230	473,305	86,420	14,005	47,870	200,635
Total	100.0%	63.2%	11.9%	2.4%	6.1%	16.3%	100.0%	58.8%	13.1%	2.4%	5.4%	20.3%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	60.7%	13.9%	3.3%	9.0%	13.2%	100.0%	61.3%	18.5%	3.7%	4.5%	12.1%
Arab	100.0%	66.7%	10.8%	4.4%	4.8%	13.2%	100.0%	73.4%	9.8%	2.8%	4.0%	10.0%
Black	100.0%	41.6%	30.1%	3.9%	6.0%	18.5%	100.0%	50.0%	25.8%	5.1%	5.1%	14.1%
Chinese	100.0%	63.6%	10.6%	1.6%	7.2%	17.0%	100.0%	69.9%	14.2%	1.7%	3.9%	10.4%
Filipino	100.0%	68.2%	14.0%	4.3%	5.7%	7.8%	100.0%	67.2%	18.8%	2.1%	6.1%	6.1%
Japanese	100.0%	64.6%	9.1%	1.8%	6.2%	18.0%	100.0%	74.5%	10.3%	-	3.3%	9.8%
Korean	100.0%	61.1%	17.6%	2.2%	5.6%	13.5%	100.0%	67.6%	16.2%	-	4.7%	9.7%
Latin American	100.0%	58.4%	15.4%	2.7%	7.7%	15.7%	100.0%	57.0%	21.6%	2.9%	5.1%	13.4%
South Asian	100.0%	65.2%	6.2%	3.1%	17.9%	7.6%	100.0%	79.6%	10.3%	2.2%	2.7%	5.2%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	63.4%	14.3%	5.2%	6.1%	11.1%	100.0%	65.5%	15.1%	4.0%	3.7%	11.7%
West Asian	100.0%	64.1%	7.0%	3.8%	5.9%	19.3%	100.0%	71.6%	11.4%	2.2%	2.9%	12.1%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	58.9%	14.6%	2.6%	6.1%	17.7%	100.0%	61.1%	17.0%	2.8%	4.9%	14.4%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	62.4%	18.2%	1.9%	5.1%	12.4%	100.0%	63.8%	19.2%	3.1%	3.3%	10.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	65.2%	10.4%	1.7%	3.9%	18.8%	100.0%	57.6%	10.5%	1.7%	5.8%	24.4%

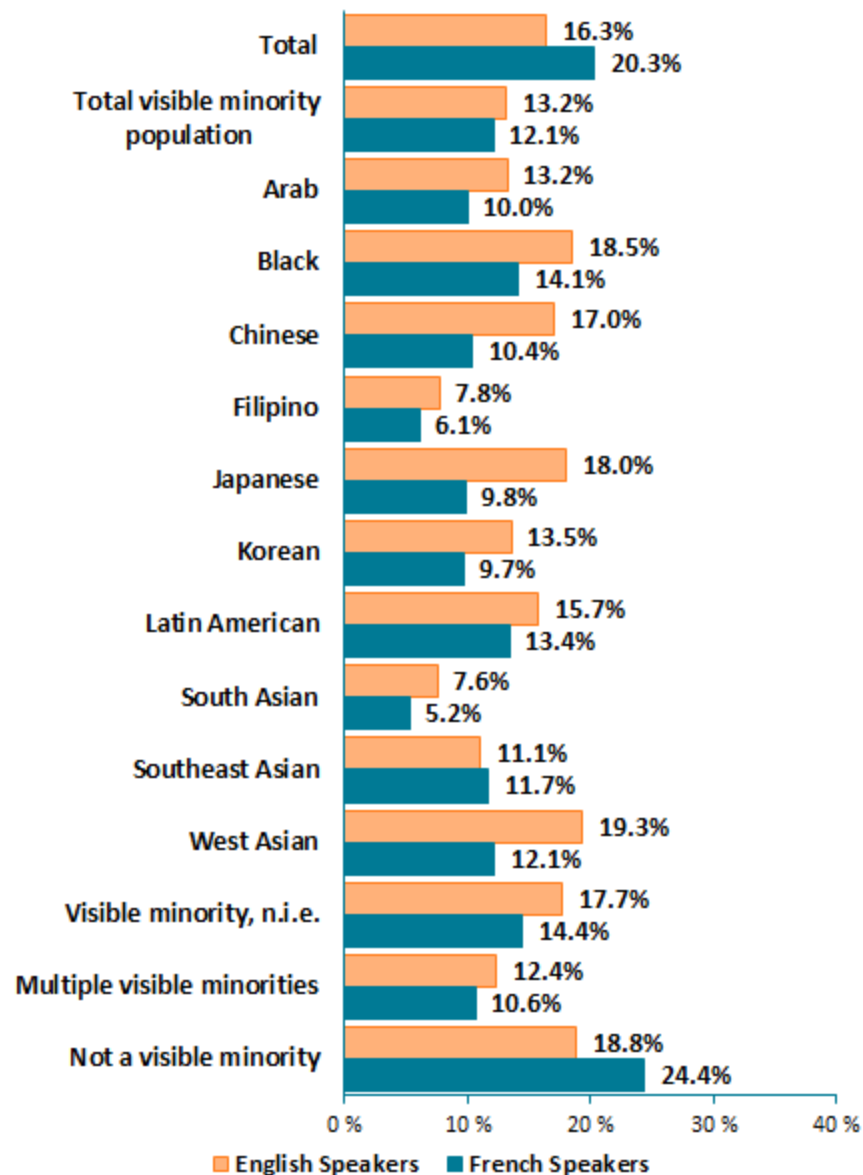
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**In a Lone Parent Family
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Living Alone
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Montréal, 2021**



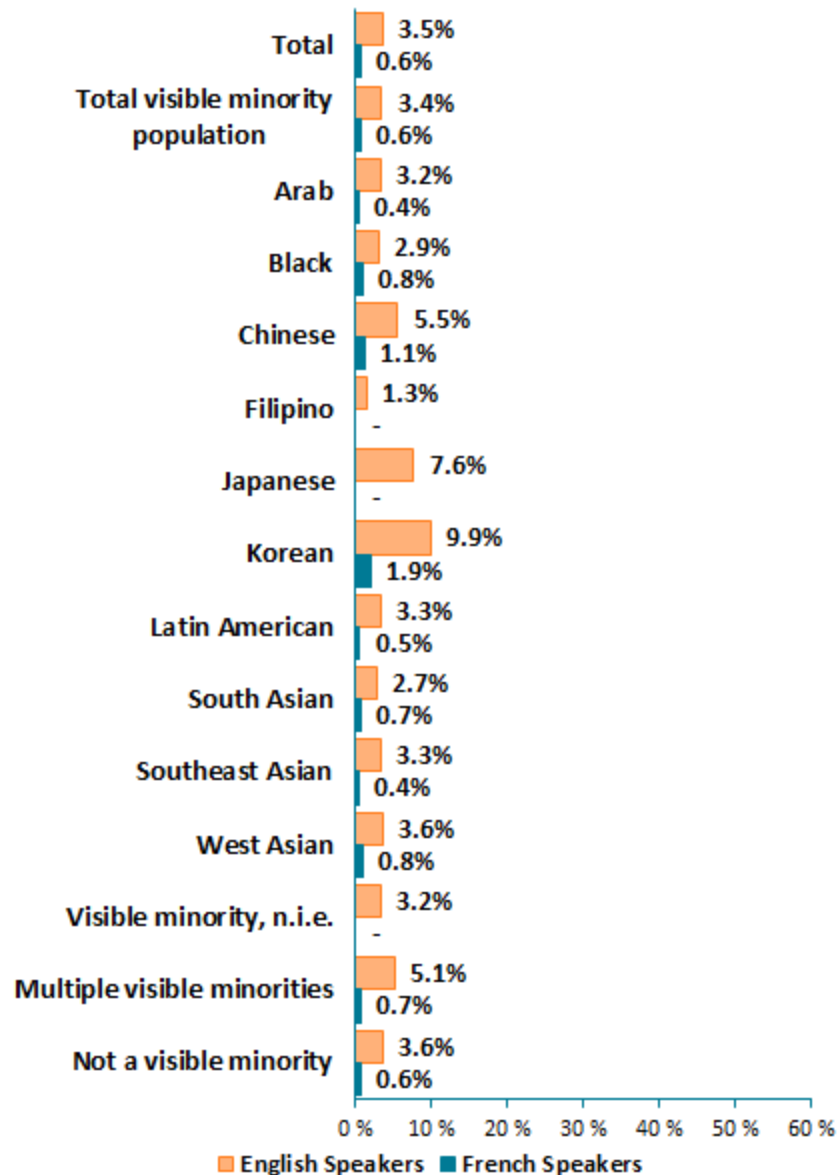
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Montréal, 2021												
Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population Aged 5+	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country
Total	658,365	370,510	122,430	55,305	23,125	86,990	1,167,020	647,660	306,275	103,470	6,965	102,655
Total visible minority population	285,975	129,420	58,055	19,060	9,705	69,745	377,570	182,095	110,265	21,590	2,380	61,245
Arab	30,855	11,945	6,925	2,010	985	8,985	107,175	49,755	31,985	5,215	405	19,825
Black	45,265	23,525	10,240	2,930	1,330	7,250	144,495	66,260	43,415	7,710	1,170	25,935
Chinese	40,805	18,405	8,270	3,580	2,250	8,300	18,485	9,340	4,435	1,860	200	2,655
Filipino	29,865	17,095	5,825	2,130	400	4,410	1,585	760	420	170	15	220
Japanese	2,100	895	510	85	160	455	850	430	225	30	10	155
Korean	4,535	1,345	915	425	450	1,395	1,605	565	450	160	30	395
Latin American	23,350	8,710	6,260	1,625	760	6,010	52,135	25,105	16,715	3,000	265	7,055
South Asian	69,000	29,590	10,355	2,770	1,835	24,455	12,310	7,535	2,600	555	85	1,545
Southeast Asian	12,895	7,015	2,885	690	425	1,895	22,465	14,625	5,515	1,265	80	995
West Asian	14,305	4,285	3,030	1,640	510	4,840	6,590	2,680	1,735	870	55	1,240
Visible minority, n.i.e.	3,700	2,040	705	360	120	485	2,365	1,150	580	235	15	380
Multiple visible minorities	9,280	4,580	2,115	820	475	1,295	7,520	3,895	2,195	545	50	850
Not a visible minority	372,400	241,095	64,385	36,245	13,425	17,245	789,450	465,565	196,010	81,885	4,580	41,410
Total	100.0%	56.3%	18.6%	8.4%	3.5%	13.2%	100.0%	55.5%	26.2%	8.9%	0.6%	8.8%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	45.3%	20.3%	6.7%	3.4%	24.4%	100.0%	48.2%	29.2%	5.7%	0.6%	16.2%
Arab	100.0%	38.7%	22.4%	6.5%	3.2%	29.1%	100.0%	46.4%	29.8%	4.9%	0.4%	18.5%
Black	100.0%	52.0%	22.6%	6.5%	2.9%	16.0%	100.0%	45.9%	30.0%	5.3%	0.8%	17.9%
Chinese	100.0%	45.1%	20.3%	8.8%	5.5%	20.3%	100.0%	50.5%	24.0%	10.1%	1.1%	14.4%
Filipino	100.0%	57.2%	19.5%	7.1%	1.3%	14.8%	100.0%	47.9%	26.5%	10.7%	-	13.9%
Japanese	100.0%	42.6%	24.3%	4.0%	7.6%	21.7%	100.0%	50.6%	26.5%	3.5%	-	18.2%
Korean	100.0%	29.7%	20.2%	9.4%	9.9%	30.8%	100.0%	35.2%	28.0%	10.0%	1.9%	24.6%
Latin American	100.0%	37.3%	26.8%	7.0%	3.3%	25.7%	100.0%	48.2%	32.1%	5.8%	0.5%	13.5%
South Asian	100.0%	42.9%	15.0%	4.0%	2.7%	35.4%	100.0%	61.2%	21.1%	4.5%	0.7%	12.6%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	54.4%	22.4%	5.4%	3.3%	14.7%	100.0%	65.1%	24.5%	5.6%	0.4%	4.4%
West Asian	100.0%	30.0%	21.2%	11.5%	3.6%	33.8%	100.0%	40.7%	26.3%	13.2%	0.8%	18.8%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	55.1%	19.1%	9.7%	3.2%	13.1%	100.0%	48.6%	24.5%	9.9%	-	16.1%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	49.4%	22.8%	8.8%	5.1%	14.0%	100.0%	51.8%	29.2%	7.2%	0.7%	11.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	64.7%	17.3%	9.7%	3.6%	4.6%	100.0%	59.0%	24.8%	10.4%	0.6%	5.2%

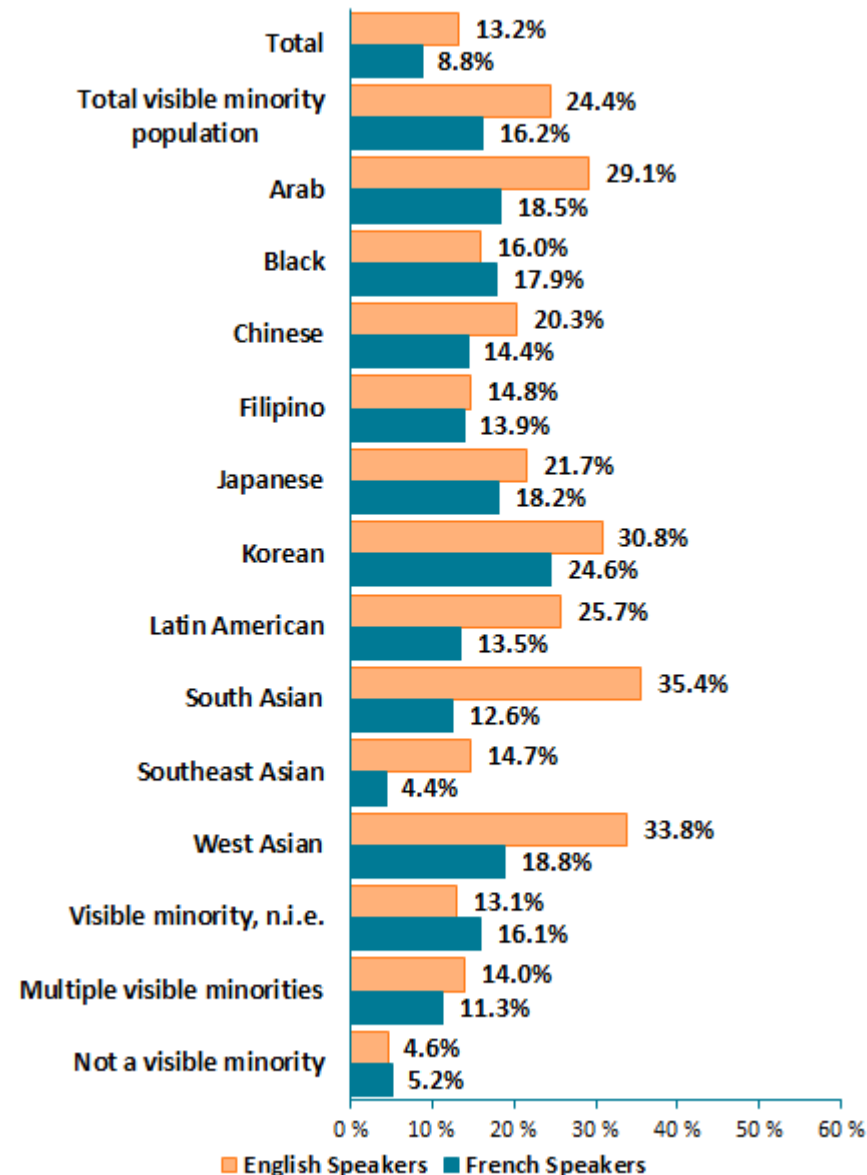
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Moved from Another Province (2016-2021)
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Recent Immigrants (2016-2021)
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

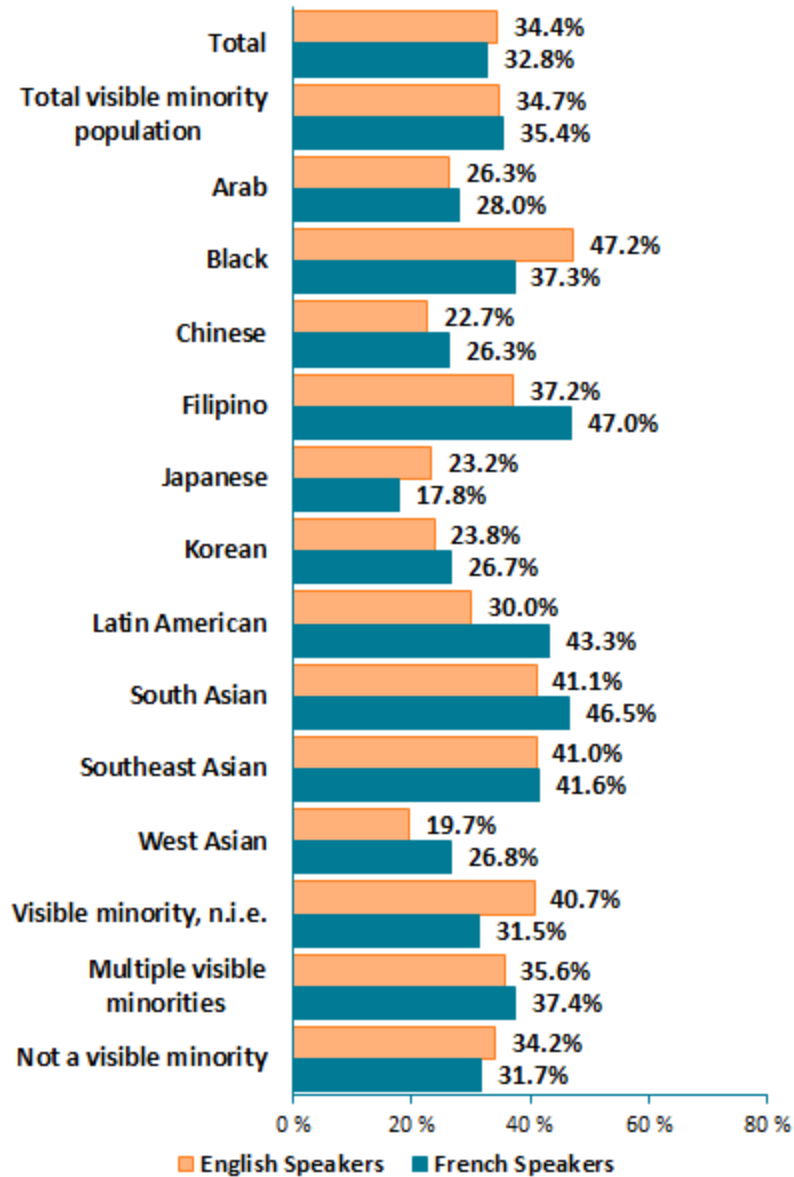
Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Montréal, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)
Total	591,020	203,555	38,860	114,380	234,225	1,025,440	336,745	106,135	209,910	372,650
Total visible minority population	253,765	88,165	14,855	46,500	104,250	309,295	109,550	37,500	63,810	98,445
Arab	27,340	7,190	1,210	4,680	14,270	84,405	23,655	7,960	18,460	34,320
Black	38,560	18,185	4,555	8,020	7,805	119,945	44,750	19,910	25,260	30,020
Chinese	36,670	8,335	1,030	6,505	20,805	14,455	3,795	590	3,200	6,880
Filipino	26,280	9,785	1,920	5,885	8,695	1,320	620	115	270	325
Japanese	1,850	430	75	390	950	645	115	15	165	350
Korean	3,925	935	120	760	2,115	1,180	315	45	265	540
Latin American	21,480	6,450	1,675	4,055	9,305	45,685	19,785	6,020	8,215	11,670
South Asian	62,320	25,595	2,245	10,315	24,170	8,900	4,140	555	1,915	2,285
Southeast Asian	11,575	4,745	700	2,180	3,950	19,655	8,185	1,405	3,695	6,380
West Asian	13,175	2,590	510	1,645	8,445	5,525	1,480	310	825	2,905
Visible minority, n.i.e.	3,370	1,370	350	645	1,000	2,015	635	170	390	820
Multiple visible minorities	7,230	2,575	480	1,440	2,750	5,565	2,080	415	1,130	1,945
Not a visible minority	337,250	115,395	24,005	67,890	129,970	716,145	227,200	68,630	146,110	274,205
Total	100.0%	34.4%	6.6%	19.4%	39.6%	100.0%	32.8%	10.4%	20.5%	36.3%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	34.7%	5.9%	18.3%	41.1%	100.0%	35.4%	12.1%	20.6%	31.8%
Arab	100.0%	26.3%	4.4%	17.1%	52.2%	100.0%	28.0%	9.4%	21.9%	40.7%
Black	100.0%	47.2%	11.8%	20.8%	20.2%	100.0%	37.3%	16.6%	21.1%	25.0%
Chinese	100.0%	22.7%	2.8%	17.7%	56.7%	100.0%	26.3%	4.1%	22.1%	47.6%
Filipino	100.0%	37.2%	7.3%	22.4%	33.1%	100.0%	47.0%	8.7%	20.5%	24.6%
Japanese	100.0%	23.2%	4.1%	21.1%	51.4%	100.0%	17.8%	-	25.6%	54.3%
Korean	100.0%	23.8%	3.1%	19.4%	53.9%	100.0%	26.7%	3.8%	22.5%	45.8%
Latin American	100.0%	30.0%	7.8%	18.9%	43.3%	100.0%	43.3%	13.2%	18.0%	25.5%
South Asian	100.0%	41.1%	3.6%	16.6%	38.8%	100.0%	46.5%	6.2%	21.5%	25.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	41.0%	6.0%	18.8%	34.1%	100.0%	41.6%	7.1%	18.8%	32.5%
West Asian	100.0%	19.7%	3.9%	12.5%	64.1%	100.0%	26.8%	5.6%	14.9%	52.6%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	40.7%	10.4%	19.1%	29.7%	100.0%	31.5%	8.4%	19.4%	40.7%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	35.6%	6.6%	19.9%	38.0%	100.0%	37.4%	7.5%	20.3%	35.0%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	34.2%	7.1%	20.1%	38.5%	100.0%	31.7%	9.6%	20.4%	38.3%

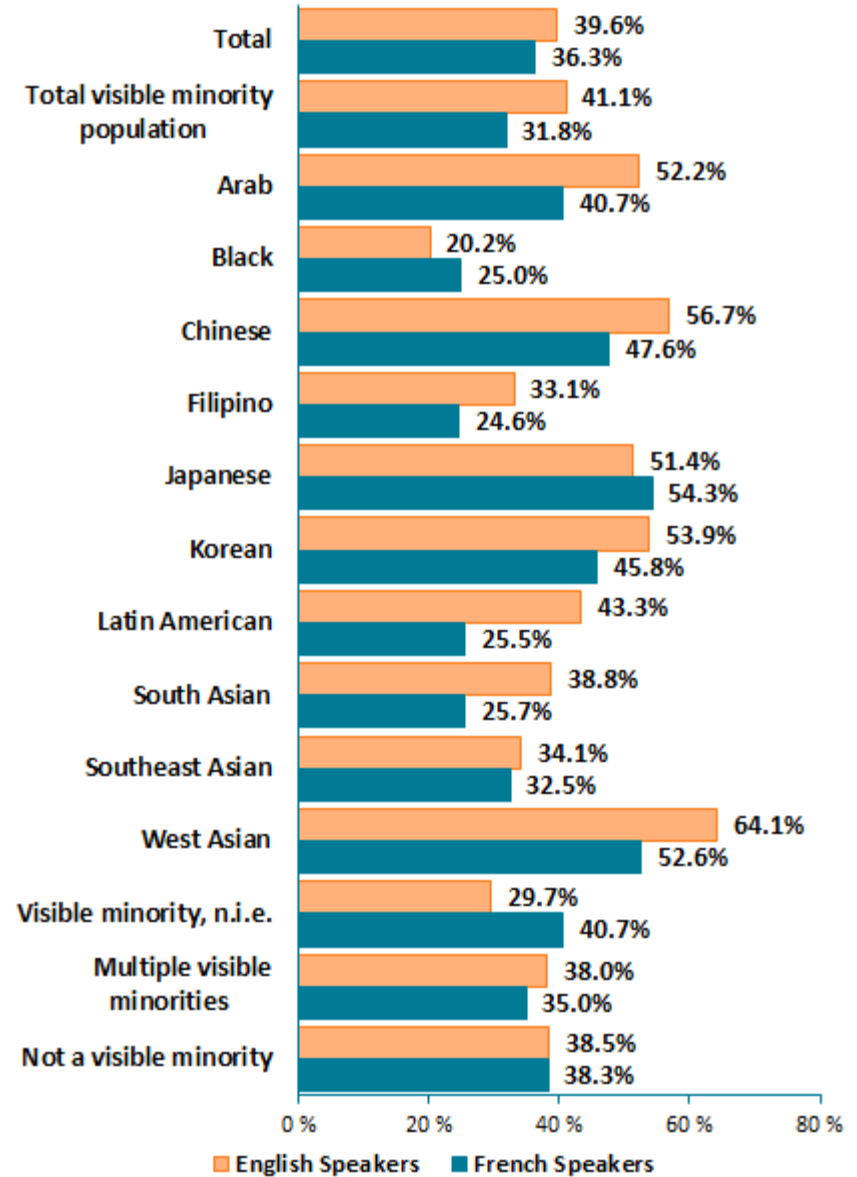
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**High School or No Diploma
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Montréal, 2021**



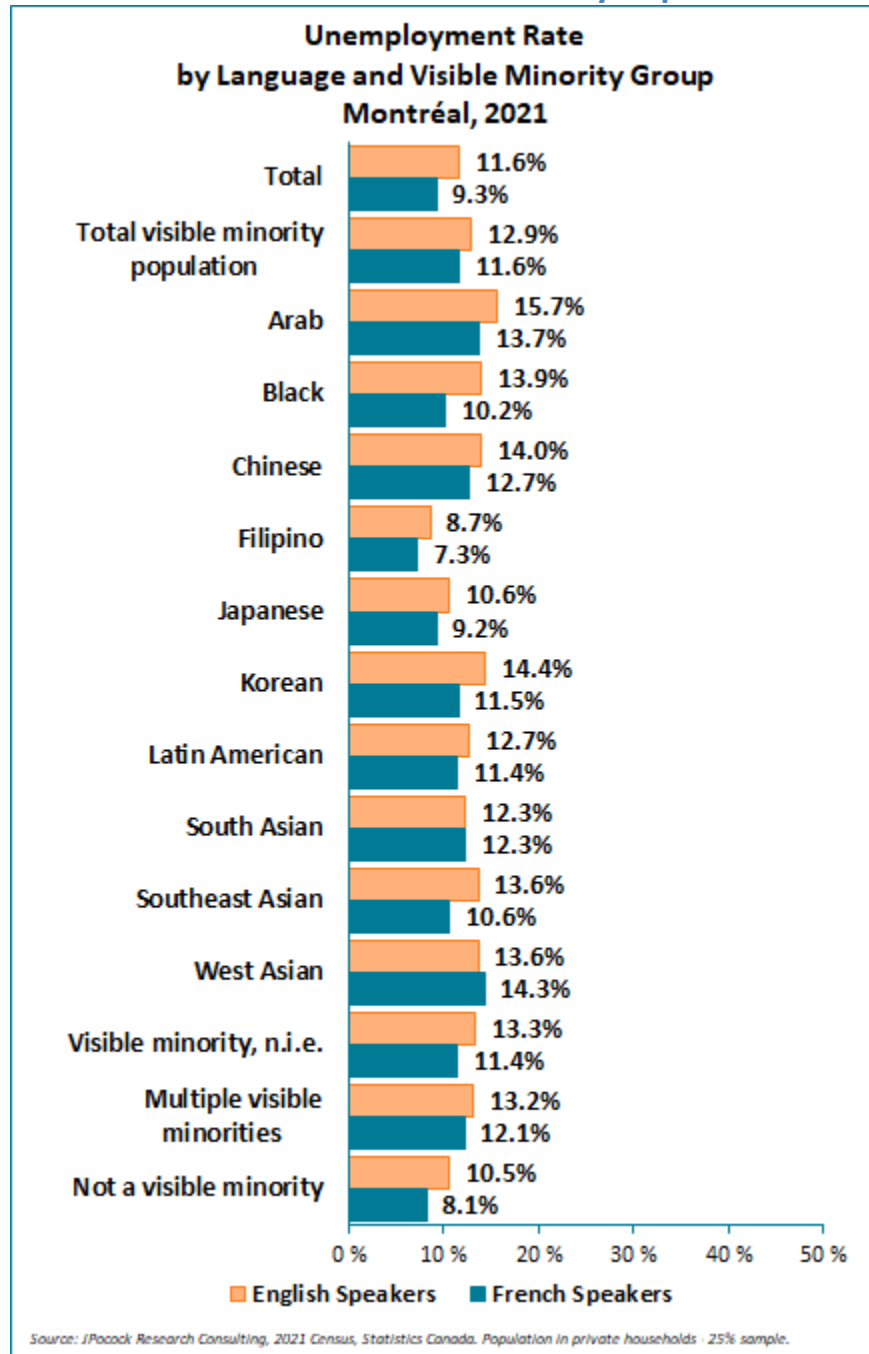
Source: J/Pacook Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**University BA or Higher
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Montréal, 2021**



Source: J/Pacook Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

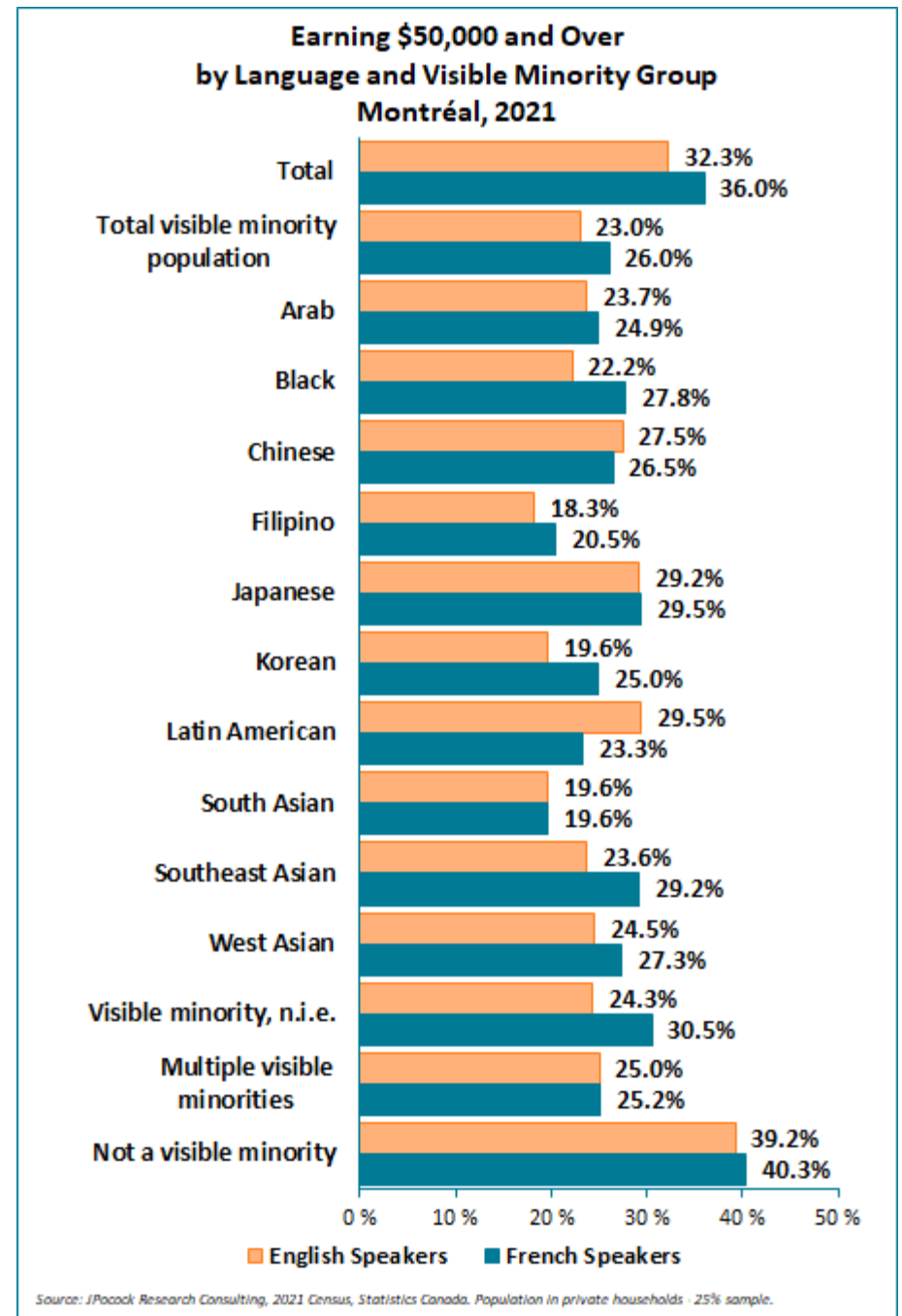
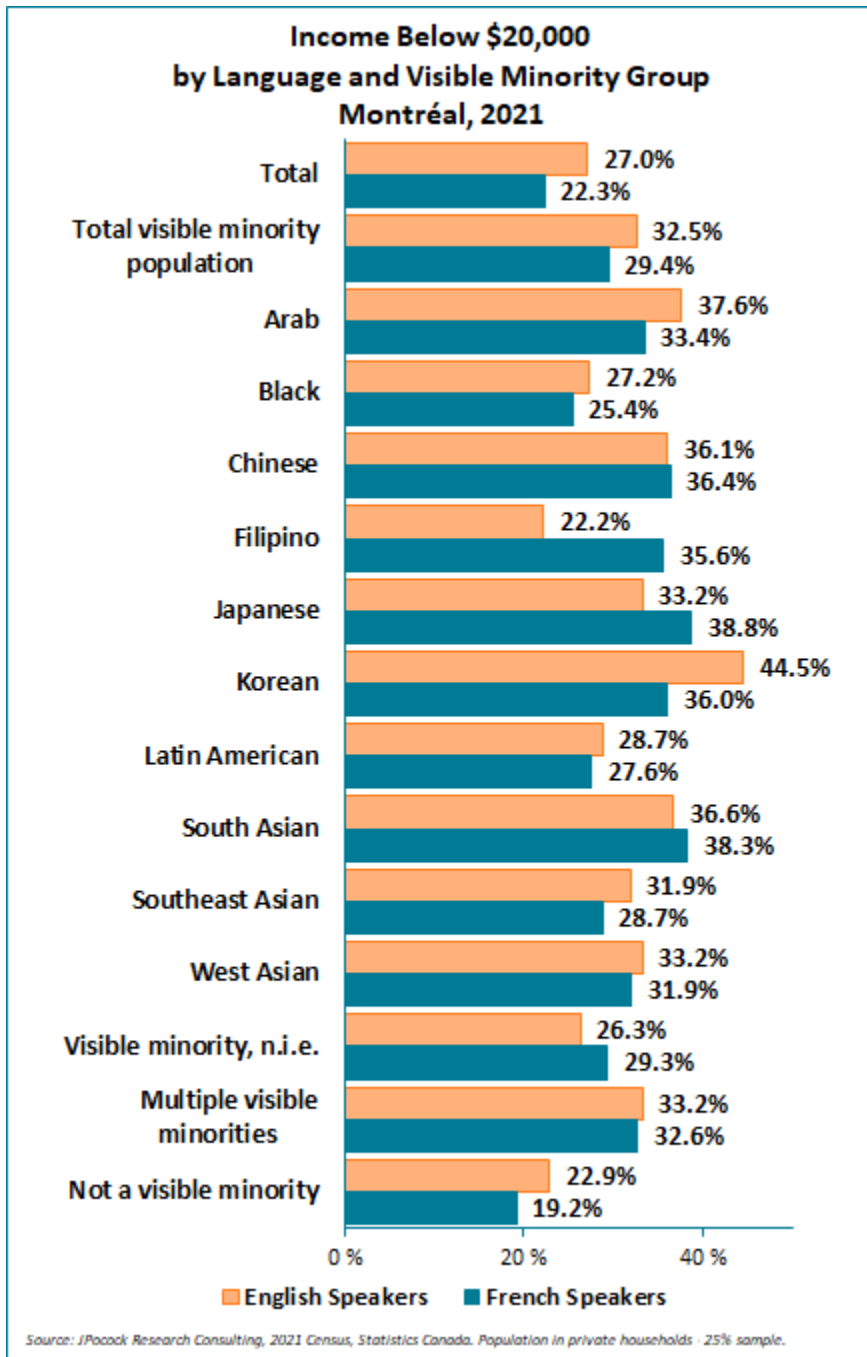
Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations



Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Categories of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Montréal, 2021								
Visible Minority	English Speakers				French Speakers			
	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over
Total	591,020	159,655	240,725	190,640	1,025,440	228,260	427,995	369,180
Total visible minority population	253,765	82,570	112,865	58,340	309,295	90,965	137,795	80,545
Arab	27,340	10,280	10,580	6,480	84,405	28,215	35,180	21,020
Black	38,560	10,505	19,510	8,550	119,945	30,505	56,160	33,290
Chinese	36,670	13,230	13,365	10,070	14,455	5,255	5,370	3,825
Filipino	26,280	5,840	15,640	4,805	1,320	470	585	270
Japanese	1,850	615	695	540	645	250	190	190
Korean	3,925	1,745	1,410	770	1,180	425	455	295
Latin American	21,480	6,175	8,980	6,330	45,685	12,605	22,450	10,645
South Asian	62,320	22,830	27,275	12,200	8,900	3,405	3,745	1,745
Southeast Asian	11,575	3,690	5,155	2,735	19,655	5,650	8,260	5,745
West Asian	13,175	4,380	5,585	3,225	5,525	1,765	2,255	1,510
Visible minority, n.i.e.	3,370	885	1,660	820	2,015	590	815	615
Multiple visible minorities	7,230	2,400	3,020	1,810	5,565	1,815	2,340	1,400
Not a visible minority	337,250	77,085	127,860	132,305	716,145	137,300	290,205	288,630
Total	100.0%	27.0%	40.7%	32.3%	100.0%	22.3%	41.7%	36.0%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	32.5%	44.5%	23.0%	100.0%	29.4%	44.6%	26.0%
Arab	100.0%	37.6%	38.7%	23.7%	100.0%	33.4%	41.7%	24.9%
Black	100.0%	27.2%	50.6%	22.2%	100.0%	25.4%	46.8%	27.8%
Chinese	100.0%	36.1%	36.4%	27.5%	100.0%	36.4%	37.1%	26.5%
Filipino	100.0%	22.2%	59.5%	18.3%	100.0%	35.6%	44.3%	20.5%
Japanese	100.0%	33.2%	37.6%	29.2%	100.0%	38.8%	29.5%	29.5%
Korean	100.0%	44.5%	35.9%	19.6%	100.0%	36.0%	38.6%	25.0%
Latin American	100.0%	28.7%	41.8%	29.5%	100.0%	27.6%	49.1%	23.3%
South Asian	100.0%	36.6%	43.8%	19.6%	100.0%	38.3%	42.1%	19.6%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	31.9%	44.5%	23.6%	100.0%	28.7%	42.0%	29.2%
West Asian	100.0%	33.2%	42.4%	24.5%	100.0%	31.9%	40.8%	27.3%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	26.3%	49.3%	24.3%	100.0%	29.3%	40.4%	30.5%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	33.2%	41.8%	25.0%	100.0%	32.6%	42.0%	25.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	22.9%	37.9%	39.2%	100.0%	19.2%	40.5%	40.3%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

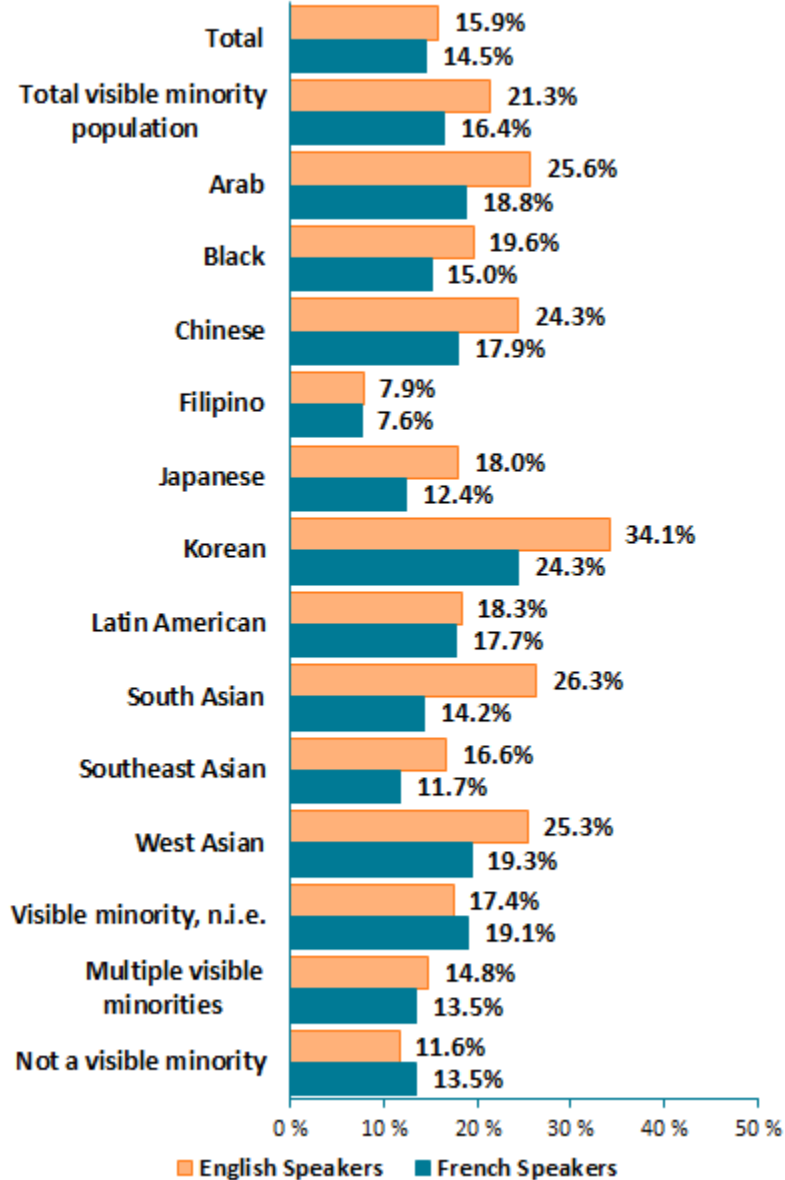


Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Montréal, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO
Total	687,340	578,290	109,050	1,227,970	1,050,470	177,500
Total visible minority population	300,545	236,420	64,125	405,750	339,080	66,670
Arab	32,320	24,055	8,265	115,750	94,040	21,710
Black	48,800	39,255	9,545	158,455	134,635	23,820
Chinese	42,065	31,835	10,230	19,245	15,805	3,440
Filipino	31,550	29,065	2,485	1,645	1,520	125
Japanese	2,195	1,800	395	925	810	115
Korean	4,650	3,065	1,585	1,705	1,290	415
Latin American	23,860	19,505	4,355	53,750	44,220	9,530
South Asian	72,355	53,330	19,025	12,900	11,065	1,835
Southeast Asian	13,535	11,290	2,245	23,480	20,740	2,740
West Asian	14,875	11,110	3,765	6,830	5,510	1,320
Visible minority, n.i.e.	3,855	3,185	670	2,465	1,995	470
Multiple visible minorities	10,470	8,925	1,545	8,605	7,445	1,160
Not a visible minority	386,805	341,875	44,930	822,220	711,395	110,825
Total	100.0%	84.1%	15.9%	100.0%	85.5%	14.5%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	78.7%	21.3%	100.0%	83.6%	16.4%
Arab	100.0%	74.4%	25.6%	100.0%	81.2%	18.8%
Black	100.0%	80.4%	19.6%	100.0%	85.0%	15.0%
Chinese	100.0%	75.7%	24.3%	100.0%	82.1%	17.9%
Filipino	100.0%	92.1%	7.9%	100.0%	92.4%	7.6%
Japanese	100.0%	82.0%	18.0%	100.0%	87.6%	12.4%
Korean	100.0%	65.9%	34.1%	100.0%	75.7%	24.3%
Latin American	100.0%	81.7%	18.3%	100.0%	82.3%	17.7%
South Asian	100.0%	73.7%	26.3%	100.0%	85.8%	14.2%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	83.4%	16.6%	100.0%	88.3%	11.7%
West Asian	100.0%	74.7%	25.3%	100.0%	80.7%	19.3%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	82.6%	17.4%	100.0%	80.9%	19.1%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	85.2%	14.8%	100.0%	86.5%	13.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	88.4%	11.6%	100.0%	86.5%	13.5%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. (LICO-BT) shown.

**Living Below LICO
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Montréal, 2021**



Source: J/Pacoc Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Appendix - Definitions

Income

The *low-income* category includes those with less than \$20,000 in reported income combined with those who reported no income.

Labour Force Status

The *Unemployment Rate* is calculated using the number of unemployed persons as the numerator and the population in the labour force as the denominator. It represents the proportion of people who are looking for work but cannot find any.

The *Employment Rate* is calculated using the number of employed persons as the numerator and the total population aged 15 and over as the denominator. It represents the proportion of adults who were employed, regardless of circumstances.

Out of the Labour Force Refers to persons who, in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day, were neither employed nor unemployed. It includes students, homemakers, retired workers, seasonal workers in an 'off' season who were not looking for work, and persons who could not work because of a long-term illness or disability.

Low-income Cut-off (LICO)

The *Low-income Cut-off* refers to income levels at which families or persons not in economic families spend 20% more than average of their before tax income on food, shelter and clothing

Recent Mobility

Non-movers are persons who lived at the same address 5 years previously.

Non-migrants are persons who have moved but live within the same municipality as they did 5 years previously.

Intraprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years but within the same province.

Interprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years from another province into Québec.

External migrants are persons who moved into Québec from another country over the past 5 years.

Visible Minority

Visible Minority, n.i.e. refers to all visible minority groups not included elsewhere.

Multiple visible minorities refer to those who reported belonging to more than one visible minority group.