

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF VISIBLE MINORITIES IN LAVAL

BASED ON THE 2021 CENSUS OF CANADA

A REPORT OF THE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES NETWORK (CHSSN)

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FEBRUARY 2024



Acknowledgements

This report was prepared for the Community Health and Social Services Network



By its research consultant, Joanne Pocock, PhD,

for the Networking and Partnership Initiative, a program funded by Health Canada.



The views expressed herein do not necessarily represent the official policies of Health Canada.

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Introduction

Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN)

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) is a network of community resources, associations, foundations, public institutions and other stakeholders dedicated to improving access to health and social services for English-speaking minority communities in Québec. CHSSN builds and strengthens health and social services networks and partnerships at the local, regional and provincial levels to address health determinants, to influence public policy and to support community and public partners in the adaptation of services.

Through the development of projects and partnerships with community and public institutions, the CHSSN aims to reduce health inequities by supporting innovative practices and the transfer of learning through population health interventions.

Innovative programs and partnerships include networking and partnership initiatives, improving access to health and social services and health promotion and public health education.

This Document

This document presents a series of tables illustrating key socio-demographic variables of visible minority populations within language groups for Laval, which is considered a territory equivalent to an MRC.

The variables covered are:

- Gender
- Age structure
- Household living arrangements
- Recent mobility
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Income
- Low-income cut-off

Each table contains four blocs of information, as follows:

- Numbers of English-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of English-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.
- Numbers of French-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of French-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.

Methodological notes

Language Concept

The language concept used in this series of tables is First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) which is derived from three census questions (knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language). Multiple responses are assigned equally among declared languages.

Visible Minority Concept

The concept of visible minorities in the Canadian context was developed to support the *Employment Equity Act* which aims to “achieve equality in the workplace so that no person shall be denied employment opportunities or benefits for reasons unrelated to ability and, in the fulfilment of that goal, to correct the conditions of disadvantage in employment experienced by women, aboriginal peoples, persons with disabilities and members of visible minorities.”¹

The Act defines visible minorities as 'persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour.' Under this definition, regulations specify the following groups as visible minorities: Chinese, South Asians, Blacks, Arabs, West Asians, Filipinos, Southeast Asians, Latin Americans, Japanese, Koreans and other visible minority groups, such as Pacific Islanders.

Data Source and Reliability

Data source - The data in these tables is drawn from the Statistics Canada 2021 Census. The data in these tables comes from special tabulations ordered by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN).

Data suppression - For the purposes of confidentiality, Statistics Canada applies area suppression rules which suppresses data for geographic areas with populations below a specified size. Income distributions and related statistics are suppressed if the population in the area, excluding residents in collective dwellings, is less than 250, or if the number of private households is less than 40.

Given that cross-tabulations of small populations produce even smaller population counts which are unreliable for statistical analysis, visible minority groups which fall below the 250 count are suppressed from specific tables.

Definitions

For definitions of certain Census variables, refer to the definitions section in the appendix.

Geographic Regions

The MRC profile series consists of stand-alone documents which present key data for the MRC and MRC-equivalent territories of Québec² in which there were at least 250 members of a particular visible minority population in the English-speaking community.

¹ <http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/E-5.401/page-1.html#h-2>

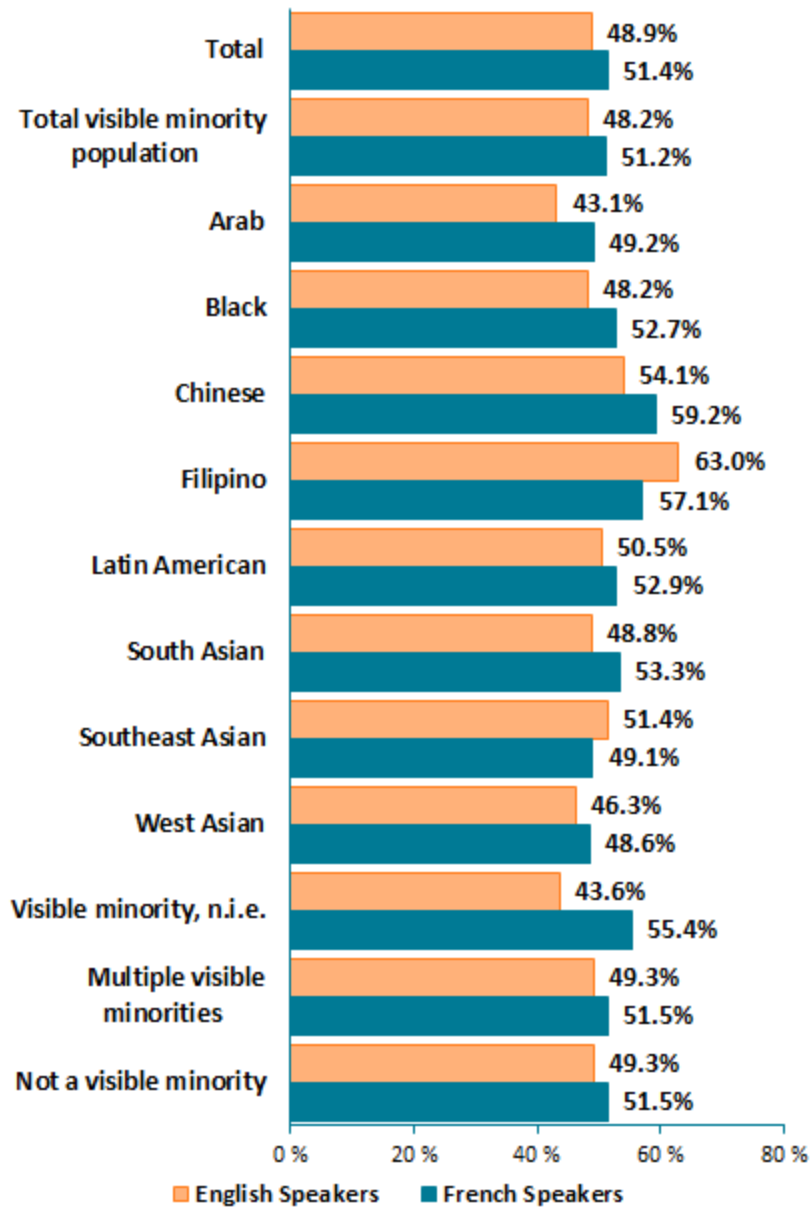
² Québec is divided into 17 administrative regions which contain 87 MRCs (municipalités régionales de comté) and 17 territories classified as equivalent to MRCs. These 17 equivalent territories correspond to 14 cities as well as three other territories in the north of Québec (Kativik, Eeyou Istchee and Jamésie). <https://toponymie.gouv.qc.ca/ct/toponymie-municipale/municipalites-arrondissements/te.aspx>

Gender of Visible Minority Populations

Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Laval, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Females	Males	Total	Females	Males
Total	104,535	51,155	53,380	316,185	162,575	153,615
Total visible minority population	34,920	16,845	18,085	100,135	51,300	48,835
Arab	9,215	3,975	5,245	38,435	18,900	19,525
Black	3,705	1,785	1,910	34,405	18,140	16,265
Chinese	1,970	1,065	905	2,145	1,270	870
Filipino	1,405	885	525	140	80	65
Latin American	3,575	1,805	1,770	10,790	5,710	5,080
South Asian	8,650	4,220	4,435	2,870	1,530	1,340
Southeast Asian	1,975	1,015	960	5,625	2,760	2,870
West Asian	2,600	1,205	1,390	2,510	1,220	1,290
Visible minority, n.i.e.	505	220	280	560	310	245
Multiple visible minorities	1,035	510	520	2,425	1,250	1,175
Not a visible minority	69,615	34,315	35,300	216,050	111,275	104,780
Total	100.0%	48.9%	51.1%	100.0%	51.4%	48.6%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	48.2%	51.8%	100.0%	51.2%	48.8%
Arab	100.0%	43.1%	56.9%	100.0%	49.2%	50.8%
Black	100.0%	48.2%	51.6%	100.0%	52.7%	47.3%
Chinese	100.0%	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%	59.2%	40.6%
Filipino	100.0%	63.0%	37.4%	100.0%	57.1%	46.4%
Latin American	100.0%	50.5%	49.5%	100.0%	52.9%	47.1%
South Asian	100.0%	48.8%	51.3%	100.0%	53.3%	46.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	51.4%	48.6%	100.0%	49.1%	51.0%
West Asian	100.0%	46.3%	53.5%	100.0%	48.6%	51.4%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	43.6%	55.4%	100.0%	55.4%	43.8%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	49.3%	50.2%	100.0%	51.5%	48.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	49.3%	50.7%	100.0%	51.5%	48.5%

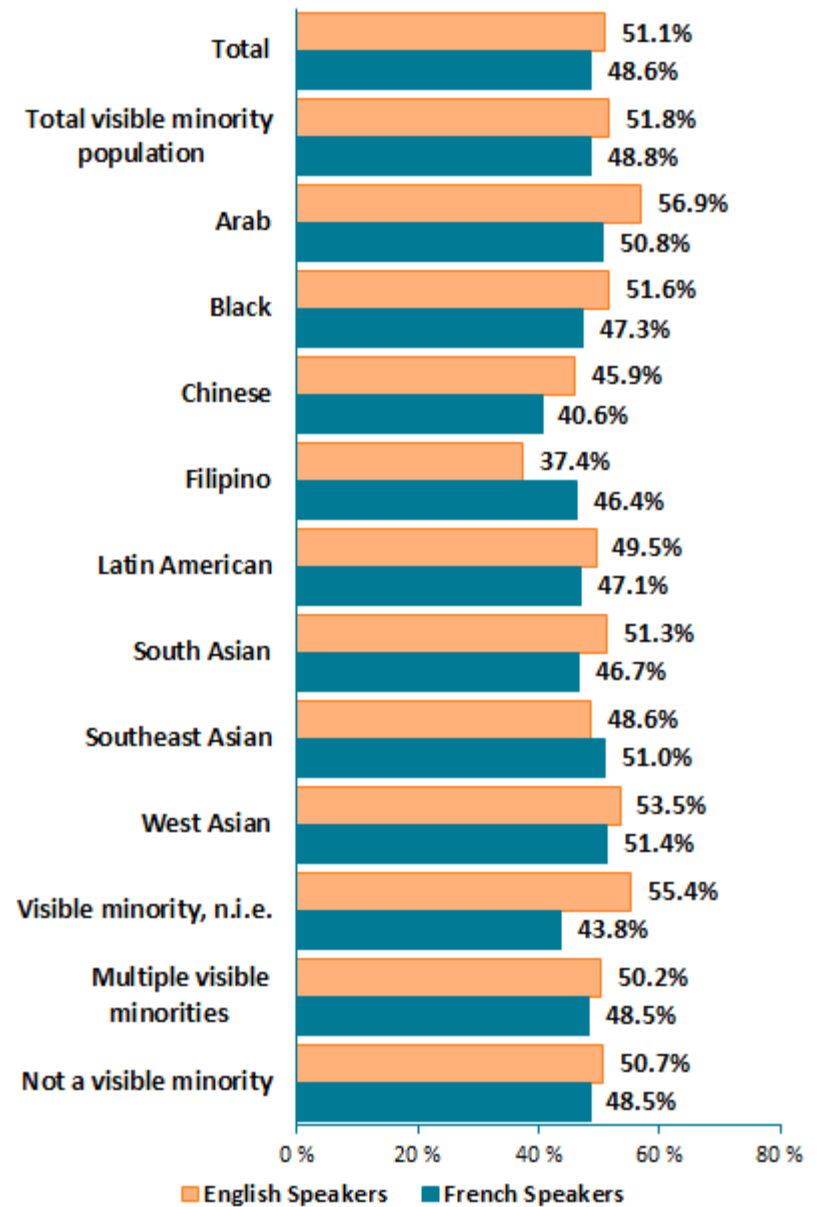
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Women by Language and Visible Minority Group
Laval, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Men by Language and Visible Minority Group
Laval, 2021**



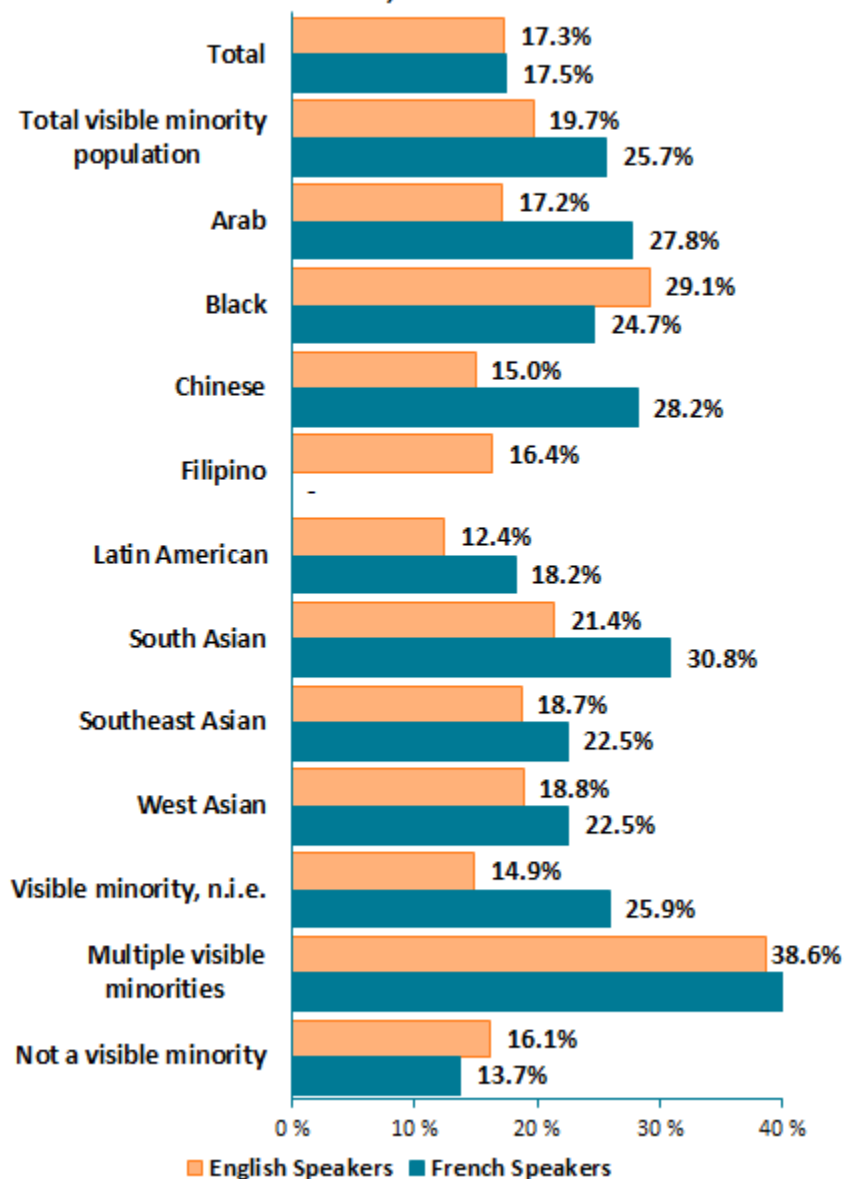
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Laval, 2021												
Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total	104,535	18,120	13,355	29,275	31,265	12,515	316,185	55,300	37,780	75,490	90,120	57,495
Total visible minority population	34,920	6,885	4,635	12,305	8,865	2,230	100,135	25,715	15,725	28,865	23,420	6,395
Arab	9,215	1,585	1,280	3,155	2,605	595	38,435	10,675	5,970	10,590	9,555	1,645
Black	3,705	1,080	555	1,070	675	330	34,405	8,495	5,260	10,015	7,625	3,025
Chinese	1,970	295	185	690	745	65	2,145	605	435	645	395	70
Filipino	1,405	230	200	390	475	90	140	20	50	30	-	-
Latin American	3,575	445	555	1,475	920	185	10,790	1,965	1,435	3,510	3,120	755
South Asian	8,650	1,850	1,045	3,180	2,070	510	2,870	885	790	780	335	90
Southeast Asian	1,975	370	240	665	570	135	5,625	1,265	765	1,610	1,380	605
West Asian	2,600	490	325	1,135	475	170	2,510	565	470	875	490	105
Visible minority, n.i.e.	505	75	60	175	130	50	560	145	70	175	125	15
Multiple visible minorities	1,035	400	165	285	135	45	2,425	1,010	420	555	355	70
Not a visible minority	69,615	11,240	8,725	16,970	22,400	10,290	216,050	29,585	22,055	46,620	66,700	51,095
Total	100.0%	17.3%	12.8%	28.0%	29.9%	12.0%	100.0%	17.5%	11.9%	23.9%	28.5%	18.2%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	19.7%	13.3%	35.2%	25.4%	6.4%	100.0%	25.7%	15.7%	28.8%	23.4%	6.4%
Arab	100.0%	17.2%	13.9%	34.2%	28.3%	6.5%	100.0%	27.8%	15.5%	27.6%	24.9%	4.3%
Black	100.0%	29.1%	15.0%	28.9%	18.2%	8.9%	100.0%	24.7%	15.3%	29.1%	22.2%	8.8%
Chinese	100.0%	15.0%	9.4%	35.0%	37.8%	3.3%	100.0%	28.2%	20.3%	30.1%	18.4%	3.3%
Filipino	100.0%	16.4%	14.2%	27.8%	33.8%	6.4%	100.0%	-	35.7%	21.4%	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	12.4%	15.5%	41.3%	25.7%	5.2%	100.0%	18.2%	13.3%	32.5%	28.9%	7.0%
South Asian	100.0%	21.4%	12.1%	36.8%	23.9%	5.9%	100.0%	30.8%	27.5%	27.2%	11.7%	3.1%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	18.7%	12.2%	33.7%	28.9%	6.8%	100.0%	22.5%	13.6%	28.6%	24.5%	10.8%
West Asian	100.0%	18.8%	12.5%	43.7%	18.3%	6.5%	100.0%	22.5%	18.7%	34.9%	19.5%	4.2%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	14.9%	11.9%	34.7%	25.7%	9.9%	100.0%	25.9%	12.5%	31.3%	22.3%	-
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	38.6%	15.9%	27.5%	13.0%	4.3%	100.0%	41.6%	17.3%	22.9%	14.6%	2.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	16.1%	12.5%	24.4%	32.2%	14.8%	100.0%	13.7%	10.2%	21.6%	30.9%	23.6%

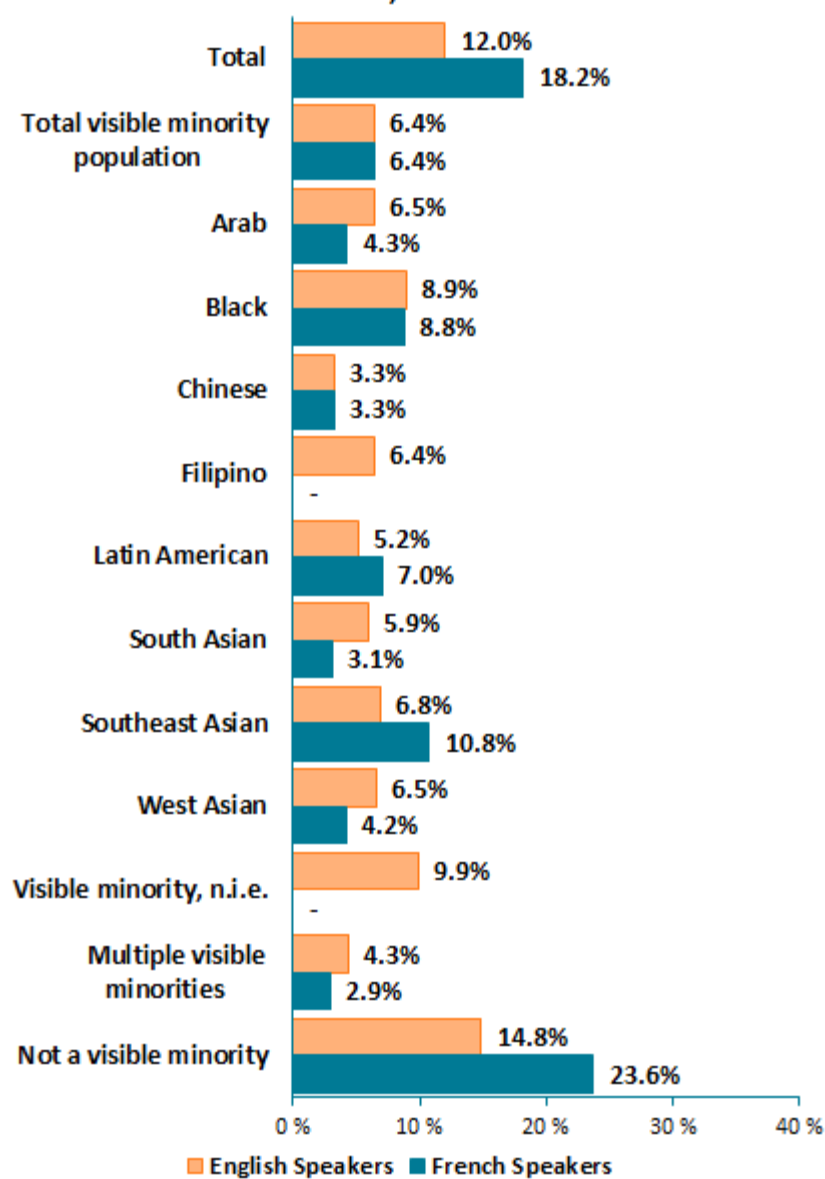
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Children 0-14
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Laval, 2021**



Source: JPoacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Seniors 65+
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Laval, 2021**



Source: JPoacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

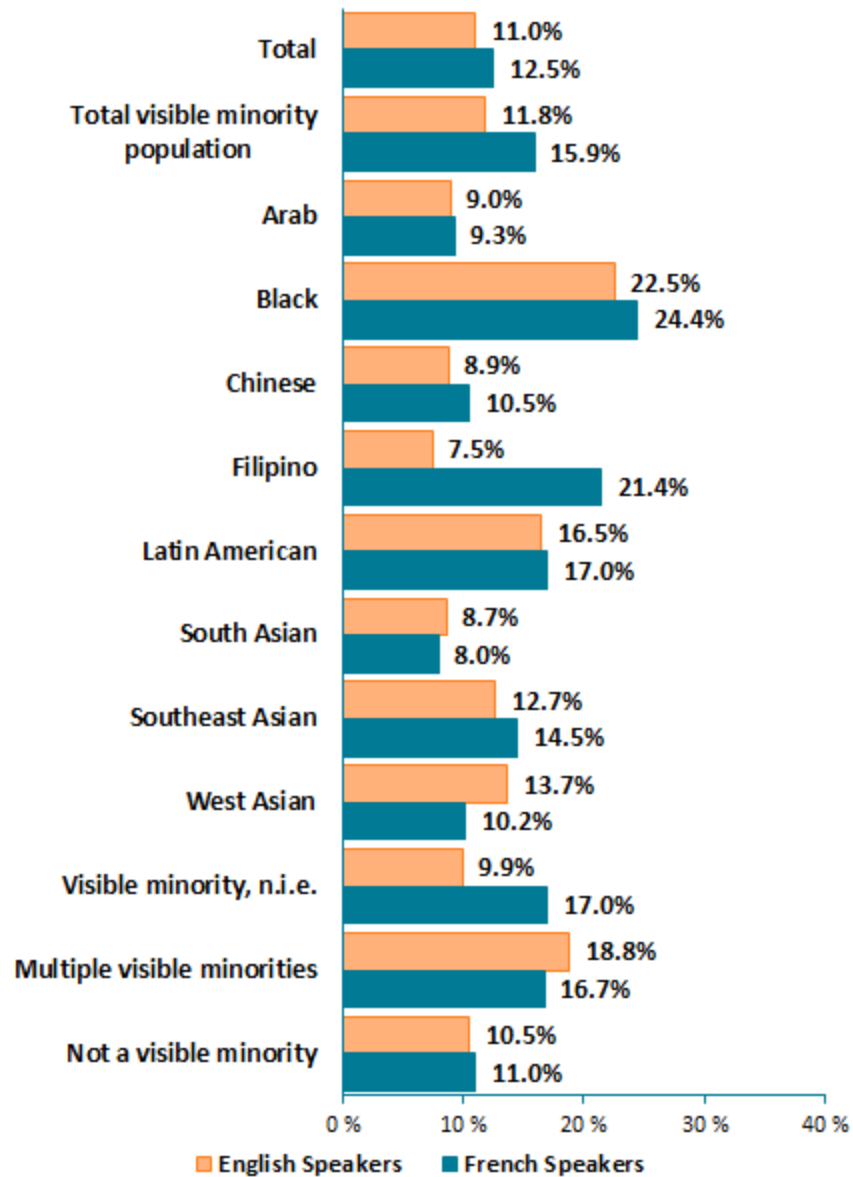
Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Laval, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone
Total	104,535	82,425	11,470	2,005	1,235	7,400	316,185	224,320	39,635	6,460	6,495	39,265
Total visible minority population	34,920	27,805	4,130	940	505	1,530	100,135	75,130	15,900	2,895	1,265	4,950
Arab	9,215	7,590	825	200	70	535	38,435	32,435	3,565	620	235	1,575
Black	3,705	2,395	835	145	95	240	34,405	21,395	8,400	1,710	705	2,200
Chinese	1,970	1,630	175	25	45	95	2,145	1,805	225	-	30	75
Filipino	1,405	1,180	105	35	30	50	140	110	30	-	-	-
Latin American	3,575	2,600	590	115	85	185	10,790	7,850	1,835	280	165	660
South Asian	8,650	7,450	750	225	70	145	2,870	2,465	230	50	20	90
Southeast Asian	1,975	1,535	250	85	50	60	5,625	4,385	815	180	45	190
West Asian	2,600	2,055	355	60	35	90	2,510	2,175	255	20	-	50
Visible minority, n.i.e.	505	385	50	30	-	25	560	415	95	-	-	-
Multiple visible minorities	1,035	745	195	15	-	70	2,425	1,910	405	-	15	75
Not a visible minority	69,615	54,620	7,335	1,055	730	5,865	216,050	149,195	23,740	3,570	5,245	34,320
Total	100.0%	78.8%	11.0%	1.9%	1.2%	7.1%	100.0%	70.9%	12.5%	2.0%	2.1%	12.4%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	79.6%	11.8%	2.7%	1.4%	4.4%	100.0%	75.0%	15.9%	2.9%	1.3%	4.9%
Arab	100.0%	82.4%	9.0%	2.2%	0.8%	5.8%	100.0%	84.4%	9.3%	1.6%	0.6%	4.1%
Black	100.0%	64.6%	22.5%	3.9%	2.6%	6.5%	100.0%	62.2%	24.4%	5.0%	2.0%	6.4%
Chinese	100.0%	82.7%	8.9%	1.3%	2.3%	4.8%	100.0%	84.1%	10.5%	-	1.4%	3.5%
Filipino	100.0%	84.0%	7.5%	2.5%	2.1%	3.6%	100.0%	78.6%	21.4%	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	72.7%	16.5%	3.2%	2.4%	5.2%	100.0%	72.8%	17.0%	2.6%	1.5%	6.1%
South Asian	100.0%	86.1%	8.7%	2.6%	0.8%	1.7%	100.0%	85.9%	8.0%	1.7%	-	3.1%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	77.7%	12.7%	4.3%	2.5%	3.0%	100.0%	78.0%	14.5%	3.2%	0.8%	3.4%
West Asian	100.0%	79.0%	13.7%	2.3%	1.3%	3.5%	100.0%	86.7%	10.2%	-	-	2.0%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	76.2%	9.9%	5.9%	-	5.0%	100.0%	74.1%	17.0%	-	-	-
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	72.0%	18.8%	-	-	6.8%	100.0%	78.8%	16.7%	-	-	3.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	78.5%	10.5%	1.5%	1.0%	8.4%	100.0%	69.1%	11.0%	1.7%	2.4%	15.9%

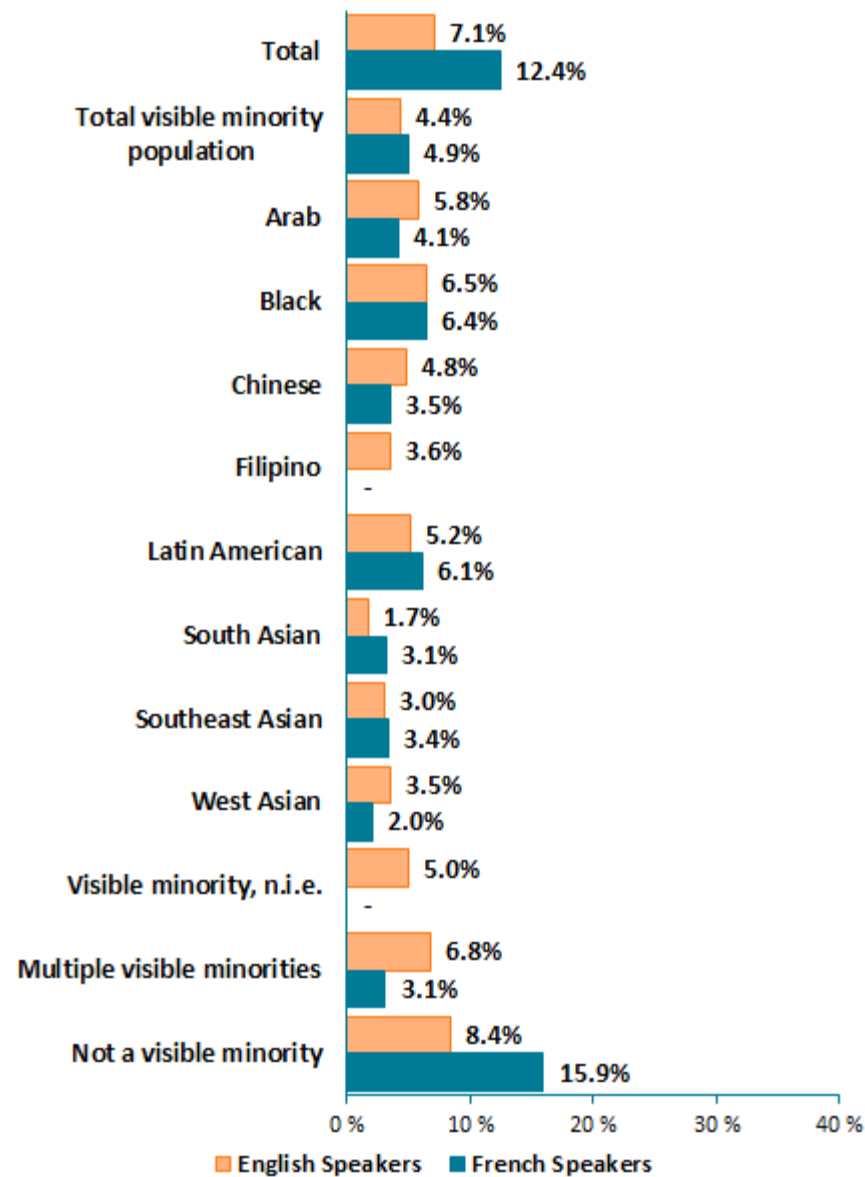
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**In a Lone Parent Family
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Laval, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Living Alone
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Laval, 2021**



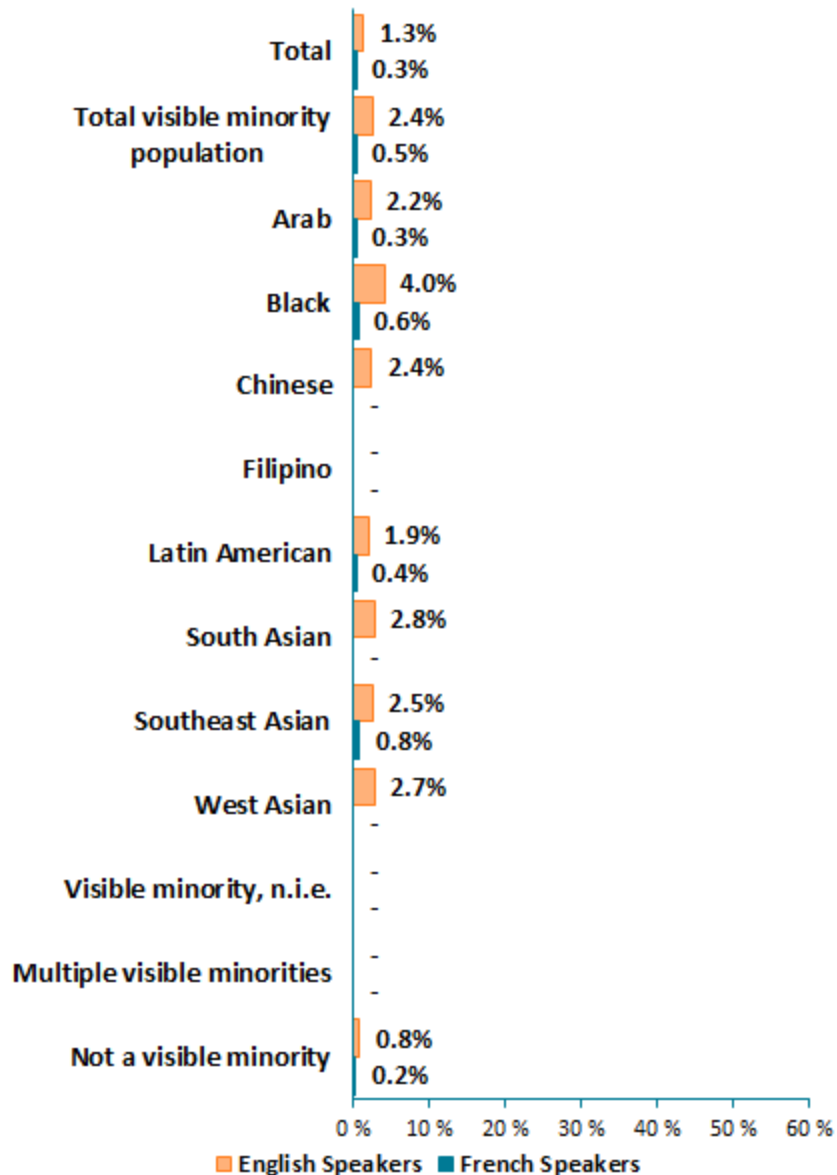
Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Laval, 2021												
Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population Aged 5+	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country
Total	99,575	64,660	14,790	13,505	1,310	5,315	301,445	199,335	44,420	47,225	905	9,565
Total visible minority population	32,835	16,585	4,975	6,795	800	3,685	93,305	53,185	14,685	18,335	440	6,675
Arab	8,780	4,150	1,350	1,650	195	1,445	35,820	19,605	5,770	7,375	105	2,970
Black	3,380	1,870	595	525	135	245	31,710	18,075	4,825	6,315	205	2,290
Chinese	1,910	1,030	115	500	45	220	2,030	1,175	205	580	10	75
Filipino	1,365	750	105	405	-	90	140	85	30	20	-	-
Latin American	3,485	1,545	700	730	65	435	10,375	5,850	1,820	1,850	40	810
South Asian	8,090	4,170	1,085	1,910	225	695	2,740	1,670	380	570	20	105
Southeast Asian	1,830	1,135	225	340	45	80	5,305	3,830	640	750	40	50
West Asian	2,415	1,065	580	405	65	295	2,415	1,270	595	370	-	175
Visible minority, n.i.e.	470	285	70	85	-	40	510	270	85	95	-	55
Multiple visible minorities	865	455	135	180	10	90	2,040	1,230	280	390	15	130
Not a visible minority	66,750	48,085	9,815	6,715	505	1,625	208,140	146,160	29,735	28,885	460	2,895
Total	100.0%	64.9%	14.9%	13.6%	1.3%	5.3%	100.0%	66.1%	14.7%	15.7%	0.3%	3.2%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	50.5%	15.2%	20.7%	2.4%	11.2%	100.0%	57.0%	15.7%	19.7%	0.5%	7.2%
Arab	100.0%	47.3%	15.4%	18.8%	2.2%	16.5%	100.0%	54.7%	16.1%	20.6%	0.3%	8.3%
Black	100.0%	55.3%	17.6%	15.5%	4.0%	7.2%	100.0%	57.0%	15.2%	19.9%	0.6%	7.2%
Chinese	100.0%	53.9%	6.0%	26.2%	2.4%	11.5%	100.0%	57.9%	10.1%	28.6%	-	3.7%
Filipino	100.0%	54.9%	7.7%	29.7%	-	6.6%	100.0%	60.7%	21.4%	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	44.3%	20.1%	20.9%	1.9%	12.5%	100.0%	56.4%	17.5%	17.8%	0.4%	7.8%
South Asian	100.0%	51.5%	13.4%	23.6%	2.8%	8.6%	100.0%	60.9%	13.9%	20.8%	-	3.8%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	62.0%	12.3%	18.6%	2.5%	4.4%	100.0%	72.2%	12.1%	14.1%	0.8%	0.9%
West Asian	100.0%	44.1%	24.0%	16.8%	2.7%	12.2%	100.0%	52.6%	24.6%	15.3%	-	7.2%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	60.6%	14.9%	18.1%	-	8.5%	100.0%	52.9%	16.7%	18.6%	-	10.8%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	52.6%	15.6%	20.8%	-	10.4%	100.0%	60.3%	13.7%	19.1%	-	6.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	72.0%	14.7%	10.1%	0.8%	2.4%	100.0%	70.2%	14.3%	13.9%	0.2%	1.4%

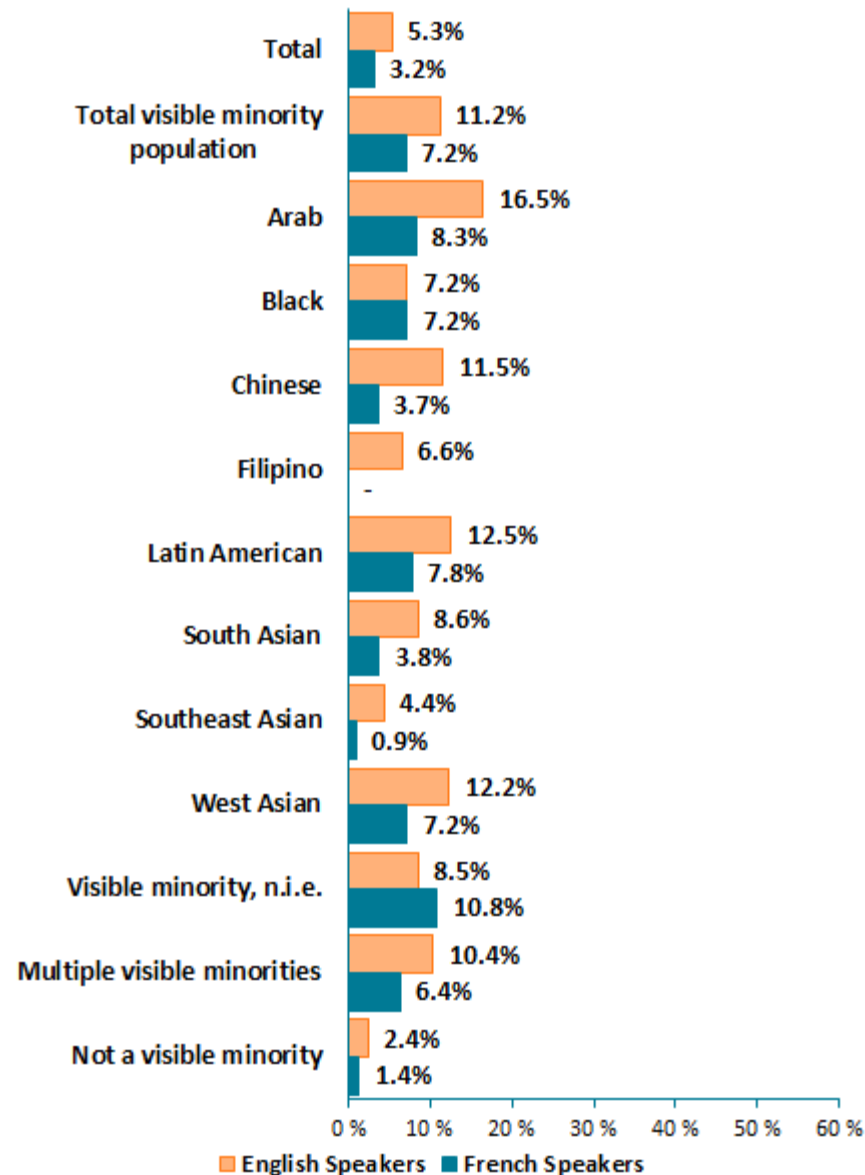
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Moved from Another Province (2016-2021)
by Language and Visible Minority Group**
Laval, 2021



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Recent Immigrants (2016-2021)
by Language and Visible Minority Group**
Laval, 2021



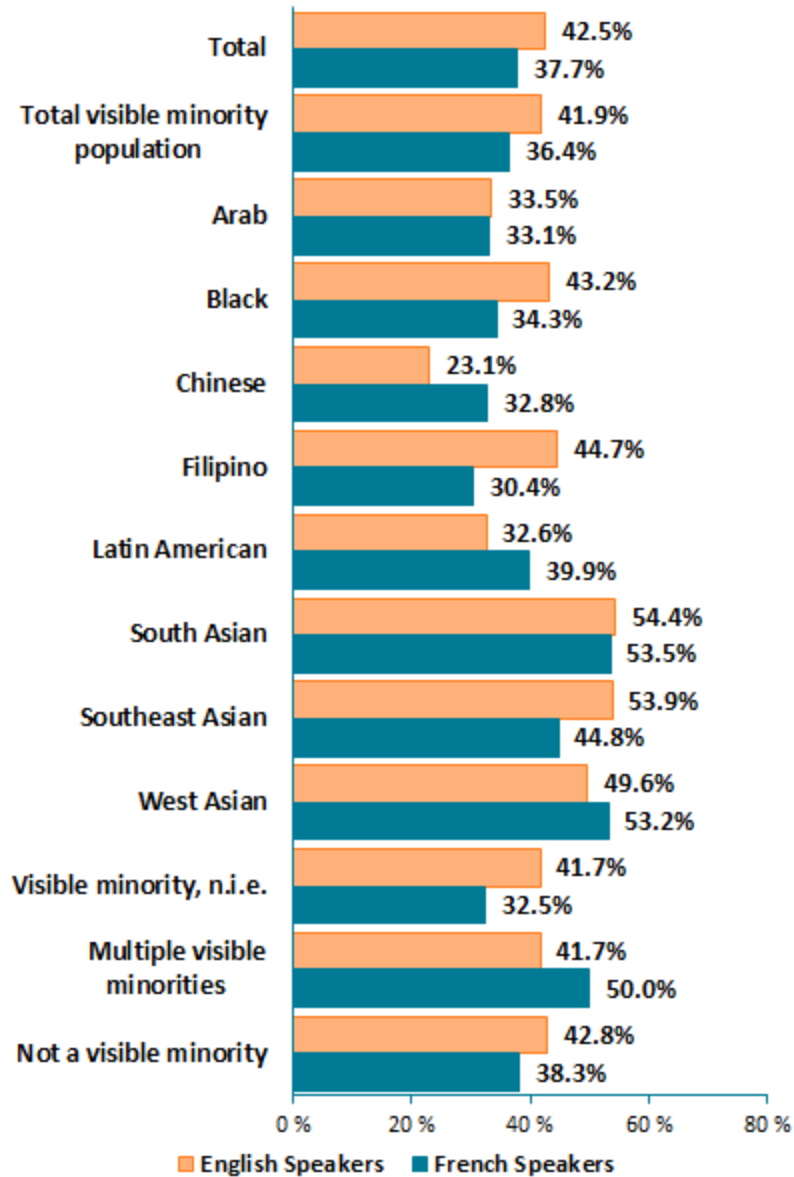
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Laval, 2021										
Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)
Total	86,415	36,760	8,825	18,725	22,105	260,880	98,470	36,440	60,290	65,685
Total visible minority population	28,040	11,760	2,235	5,630	8,415	74,420	27,110	9,950	17,290	20,065
Arab	7,635	2,560	540	1,595	2,930	27,760	9,195	2,800	6,470	9,295
Black	2,630	1,135	350	640	505	25,920	8,885	4,485	6,655	5,910
Chinese	1,670	385	55	335	895	1,540	505	115	375	560
Filipino	1,175	525	100	250	295	115	35	30	-	-
Latin American	3,125	1,020	350	740	1,010	8,830	3,520	1,465	1,785	2,045
South Asian	6,805	3,705	405	1,150	1,540	1,990	1,065	150	490	290
Southeast Asian	1,615	870	145	290	320	4,365	1,955	530	835	1,055
West Asian	2,105	1,045	155	355	540	1,945	1,035	155	315	435
Visible minority, n.i.e.	420	175	65	85	75	400	130	60	105	105
Multiple visible minorities	635	265	45	110	205	1,410	705	170	225	305
Not a visible minority	58,375	25,005	6,590	13,095	13,690	186,470	71,360	26,490	42,995	45,615
Total	100.0%	42.5%	10.2%	21.7%	25.6%	100.0%	37.7%	14.0%	23.1%	25.2%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	41.9%	8.0%	20.1%	30.0%	100.0%	36.4%	13.4%	23.2%	27.0%
Arab	100.0%	33.5%	7.1%	20.9%	38.4%	100.0%	33.1%	10.1%	23.3%	33.5%
Black	100.0%	43.2%	13.3%	24.3%	19.2%	100.0%	34.3%	17.3%	25.7%	22.8%
Chinese	100.0%	23.1%	3.3%	20.1%	53.6%	100.0%	32.8%	7.5%	24.4%	36.4%
Filipino	100.0%	44.7%	8.5%	21.3%	25.1%	100.0%	30.4%	26.1%	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	32.6%	11.2%	23.7%	32.3%	100.0%	39.9%	16.6%	20.2%	23.2%
South Asian	100.0%	54.4%	6.0%	16.9%	22.6%	100.0%	53.5%	7.5%	24.6%	14.6%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	53.9%	9.0%	18.0%	19.8%	100.0%	44.8%	12.1%	19.1%	24.2%
West Asian	100.0%	49.6%	7.4%	16.9%	25.7%	100.0%	53.2%	8.0%	16.2%	22.4%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	41.7%	15.5%	20.2%	17.9%	100.0%	32.5%	15.0%	26.3%	26.3%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	41.7%	7.1%	17.3%	32.3%	100.0%	50.0%	12.1%	16.0%	21.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	42.8%	11.3%	22.4%	23.5%	100.0%	38.3%	14.2%	23.1%	24.5%

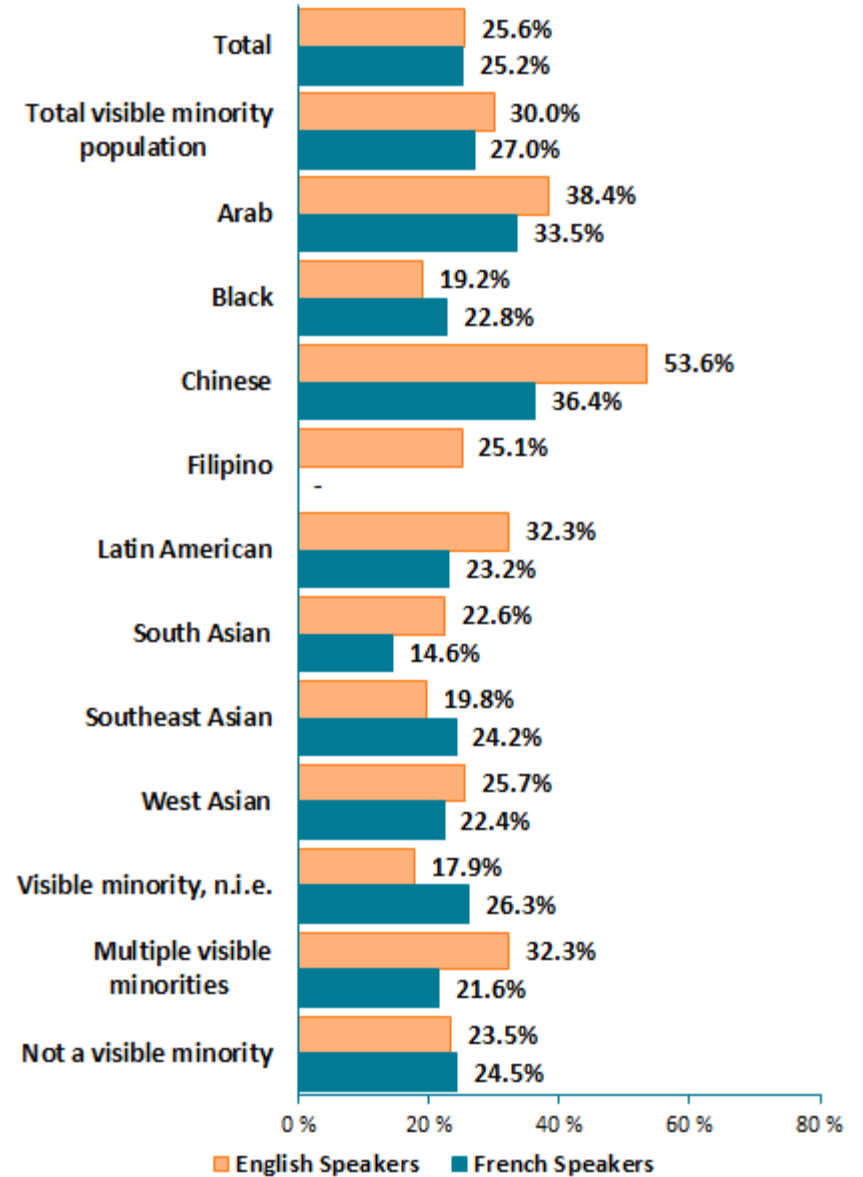
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**High School or No Diploma
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Laval, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**University BA or Higher
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Laval, 2021**



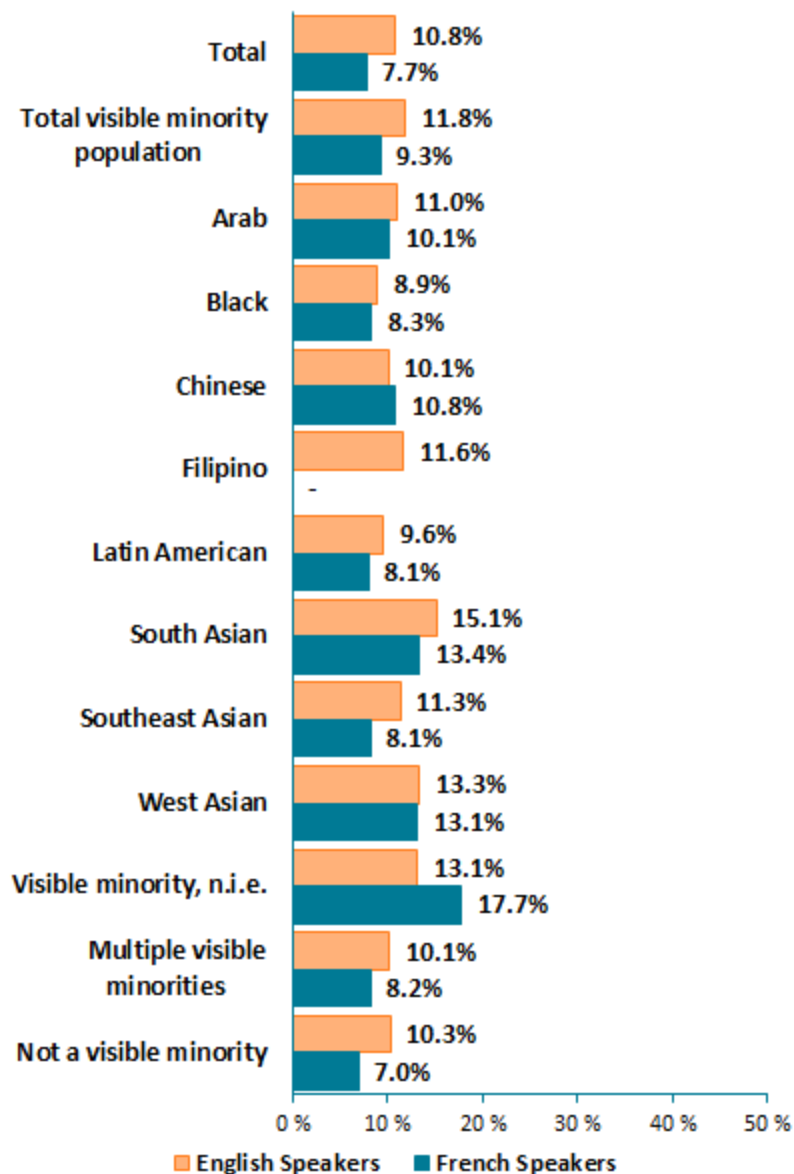
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Laval, 2021										
Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force	Total Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force
Total	86,415	61,020	54,445	6,575	25,395	260,880	170,155	157,045	13,115	90,725
Total visible minority population	28,040	19,970	17,600	2,365	8,070	74,420	54,655	49,590	5,070	19,765
Arab	7,635	5,325	4,755	585	2,300	27,760	20,110	18,075	2,040	7,650
Black	2,630	1,845	1,670	165	790	25,920	19,420	17,805	1,615	6,500
Chinese	1,670	1,240	1,115	125	435	1,540	1,115	1,005	120	420
Filipino	1,175	905	800	105	270	115	80	75	10	35
Latin American	3,125	2,505	2,260	240	630	8,830	6,830	6,275	550	1,995
South Asian	6,805	4,565	3,875	690	2,245	1,990	1,385	1,205	185	605
Southeast Asian	1,615	1,190	1,060	135	420	4,365	2,955	2,725	240	1,410
West Asian	2,105	1,500	1,300	200	610	1,945	1,375	1,195	180	570
Visible minority, n.i.e.	420	305	265	40	120	400	310	255	55	95
Multiple visible minorities	635	445	395	45	200	1,410	975	890	80	450
Not a visible minority	58,375	41,045	36,840	4,210	17,330	186,470	115,495	107,450	8,050	70,970
Total	100.0%	70.6%	63.0%	10.8%	29.4%	100.0%	65.2%	60.2%	7.7%	34.8%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	71.2%	62.8%	11.8%	28.8%	100.0%	73.4%	66.6%	9.3%	26.6%
Arab	100.0%	69.7%	62.3%	11.0%	30.1%	100.0%	72.4%	65.1%	10.1%	27.6%
Black	100.0%	70.2%	63.5%	8.9%	30.0%	100.0%	74.9%	68.7%	8.3%	25.1%
Chinese	100.0%	74.3%	66.8%	10.1%	26.0%	100.0%	72.4%	65.3%	10.8%	27.3%
Filipino	100.0%	77.0%	68.1%	11.6%	23.0%	100.0%	69.6%	65.2%	-	30.4%
Latin American	100.0%	80.2%	72.3%	9.6%	20.2%	100.0%	77.3%	71.1%	8.1%	22.6%
South Asian	100.0%	67.1%	56.9%	15.1%	33.0%	100.0%	69.6%	60.6%	13.4%	30.4%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	73.7%	65.6%	11.3%	26.0%	100.0%	67.7%	62.4%	8.1%	32.3%
West Asian	100.0%	71.3%	61.8%	13.3%	29.0%	100.0%	70.7%	61.4%	13.1%	29.3%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	72.6%	63.1%	13.1%	28.6%	100.0%	77.5%	63.8%	17.7%	23.8%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	70.1%	62.2%	10.1%	31.5%	100.0%	69.1%	63.1%	8.2%	31.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	70.3%	63.1%	10.3%	29.7%	100.0%	61.9%	57.6%	7.0%	38.1%

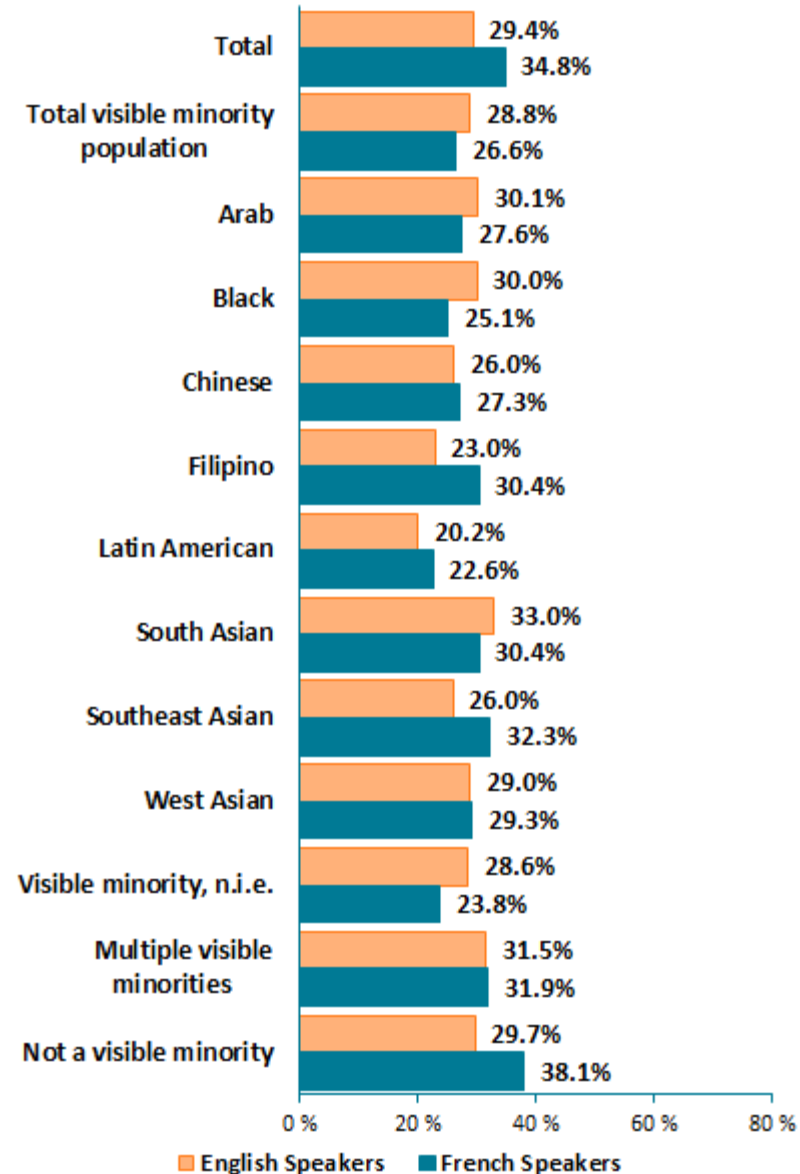
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Unemployment Rate
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Laval, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Out of the Labour Force
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Laval, 2021**

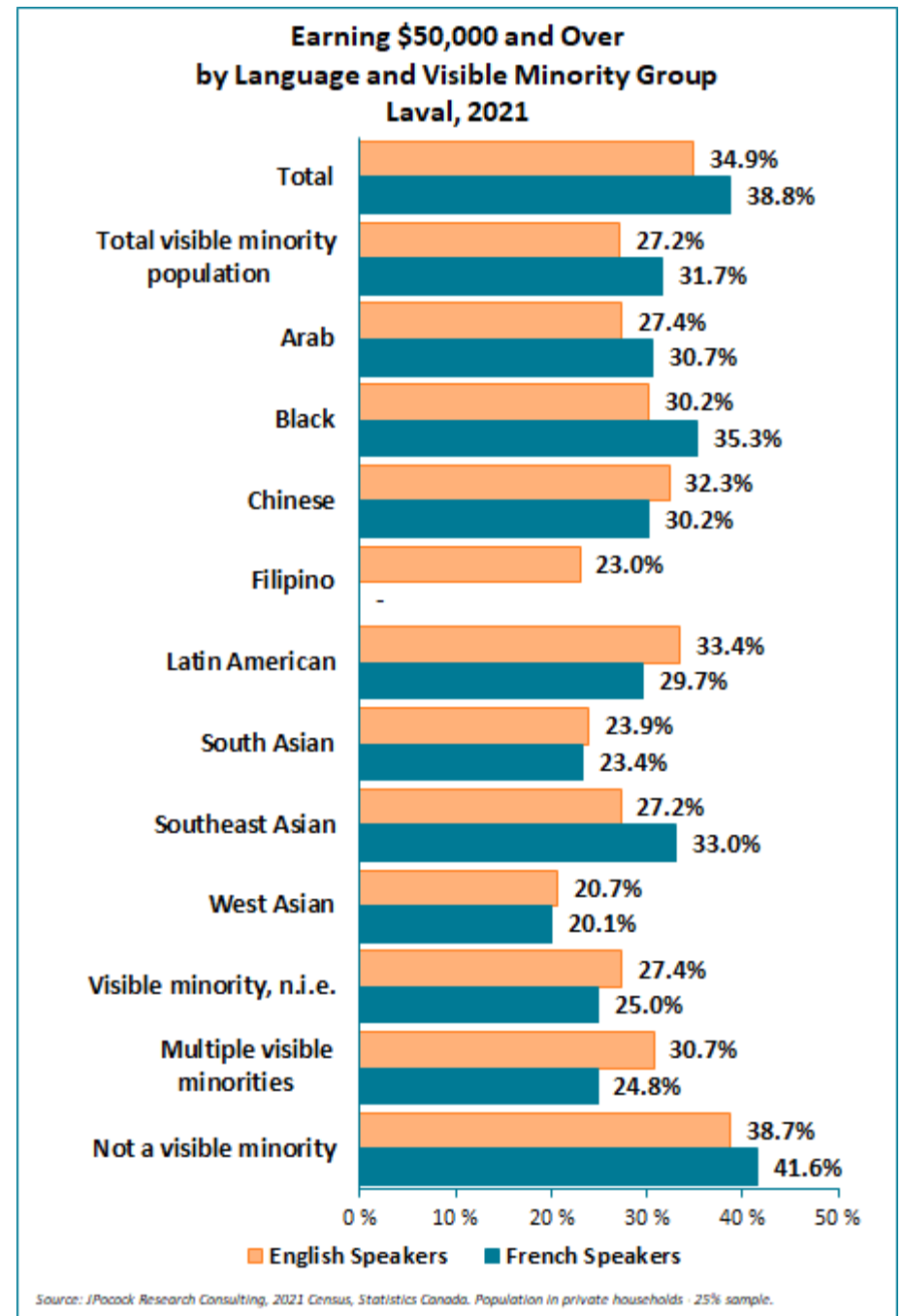
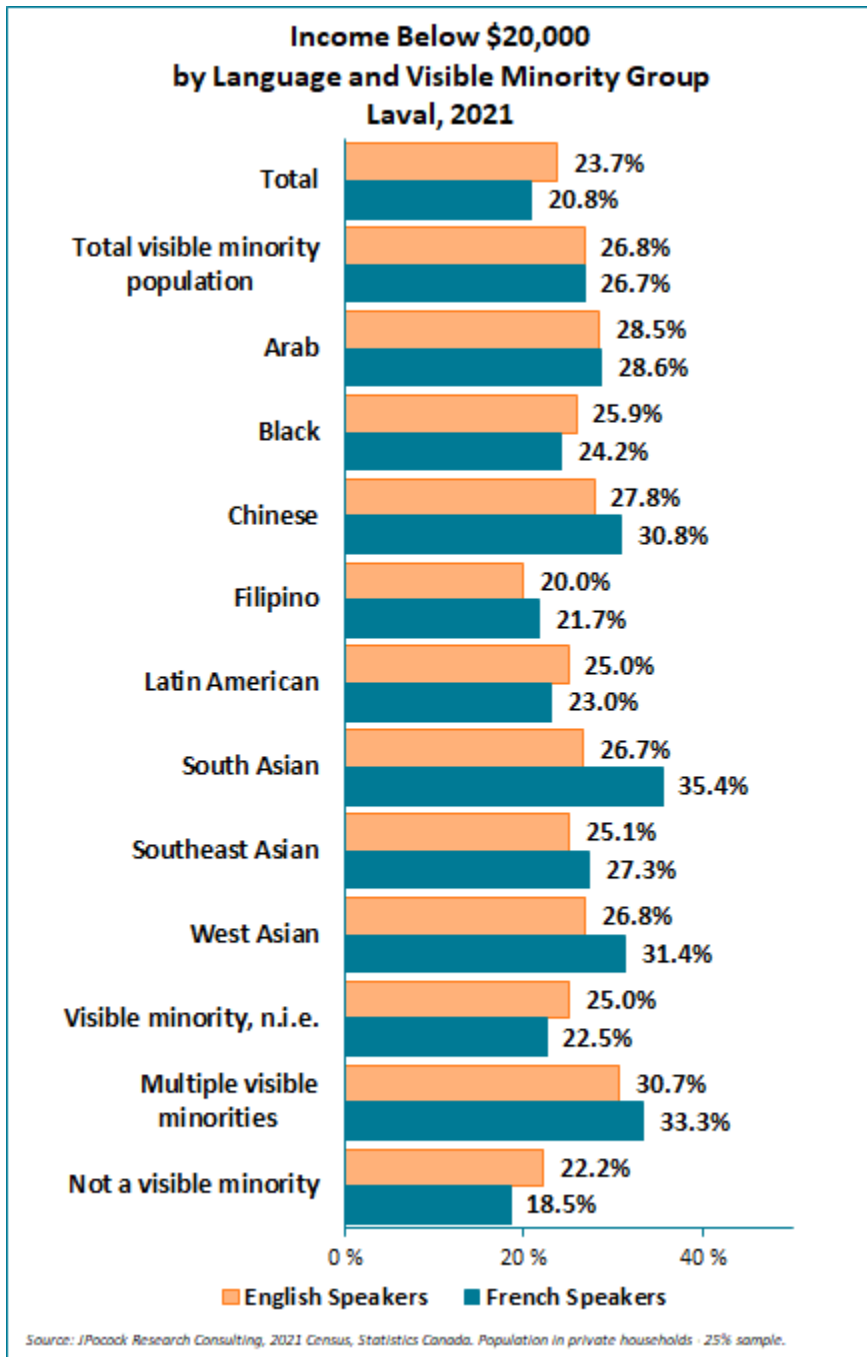


Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Categories of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Laval, 2021								
Visible Minority	English Speakers				French Speakers			
	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over
Total	86,415	20,460	35,770	30,195	260,880	54,385	105,365	101,130
Total visible minority population	28,040	7,505	12,920	7,615	74,420	19,880	30,970	23,575
Arab	7,635	2,175	3,375	2,090	27,760	7,945	11,315	8,510
Black	2,630	680	1,150	795	25,920	6,260	10,505	9,155
Chinese	1,670	465	670	540	1,540	475	605	465
Filipino	1,175	235	665	270	115	25	40	10
Latin American	3,125	780	1,300	1,045	8,830	2,030	4,180	2,620
South Asian	6,805	1,815	3,355	1,625	1,990	705	820	465
Southeast Asian	1,615	405	770	440	4,365	1,190	1,740	1,440
West Asian	2,105	565	1,105	435	1,945	610	950	390
Visible minority, n.i.e.	420	105	195	115	400	90	200	100
Multiple visible minorities	635	195	250	195	1,410	470	595	350
Not a visible minority	58,375	12,955	22,840	22,580	186,470	34,510	74,395	77,550
Total	100.0%	23.7%	41.4%	34.9%	100.0%	20.8%	40.4%	38.8%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	26.8%	46.1%	27.2%	100.0%	26.7%	41.6%	31.7%
Arab	100.0%	28.5%	44.2%	27.4%	100.0%	28.6%	40.8%	30.7%
Black	100.0%	25.9%	43.7%	30.2%	100.0%	24.2%	40.5%	35.3%
Chinese	100.0%	27.8%	40.1%	32.3%	100.0%	30.8%	39.3%	30.2%
Filipino	100.0%	20.0%	56.6%	23.0%	100.0%	21.7%	34.8%	-
Latin American	100.0%	25.0%	41.6%	33.4%	100.0%	23.0%	47.3%	29.7%
South Asian	100.0%	26.7%	49.3%	23.9%	100.0%	35.4%	41.2%	23.4%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	25.1%	47.7%	27.2%	100.0%	27.3%	39.9%	33.0%
West Asian	100.0%	26.8%	52.5%	20.7%	100.0%	31.4%	48.8%	20.1%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	25.0%	46.4%	27.4%	100.0%	22.5%	50.0%	25.0%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	30.7%	39.4%	30.7%	100.0%	33.3%	42.2%	24.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	22.2%	39.1%	38.7%	100.0%	18.5%	39.9%	41.6%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

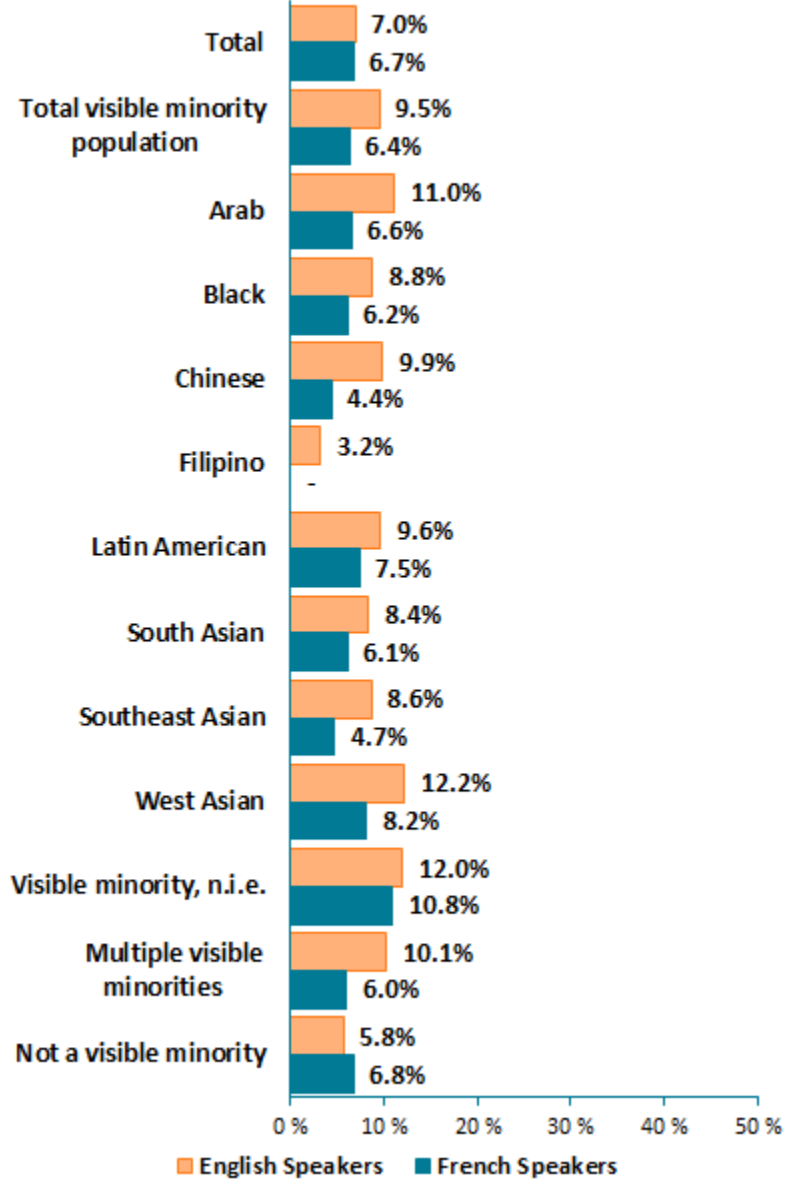


Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Laval, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO
Total	104,530	97,200	7,330	316,185	295,040	21,145
Total visible minority population	34,920	31,600	3,320	100,140	93,740	6,400
Arab	9,210	8,195	1,015	38,430	35,895	2,535
Black	3,705	3,380	325	34,415	32,290	2,125
Chinese	1,975	1,780	195	2,150	2,055	95
Filipino	1,400	1,355	45	140	140	-
Latin American	3,580	3,235	345	10,790	9,985	805
South Asian	8,650	7,925	725	2,865	2,690	175
Southeast Asian	1,975	1,805	170	5,630	5,365	265
West Asian	2,590	2,275	315	2,510	2,305	205
Visible minority, n.i.e.	500	440	60	555	495	60
Multiple visible minorities	1,035	930	105	2,425	2,280	145
Not a visible minority	69,610	65,600	4,010	216,055	201,305	14,750
Total	100.0%	93.0%	7.0%	100.0%	93.3%	6.7%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	90.5%	9.5%	100.0%	93.6%	6.4%
Arab	100.0%	89.0%	11.0%	100.0%	93.4%	6.6%
Black	100.0%	91.2%	8.8%	100.0%	93.8%	6.2%
Chinese	100.0%	90.1%	9.9%	100.0%	95.6%	4.4%
Filipino	100.0%	96.8%	3.2%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Latin American	100.0%	90.4%	9.6%	100.0%	92.5%	7.5%
South Asian	100.0%	91.6%	8.4%	100.0%	93.9%	6.1%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	91.4%	8.6%	100.0%	95.3%	4.7%
West Asian	100.0%	87.8%	12.2%	100.0%	91.8%	8.2%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	88.0%	12.0%	100.0%	89.2%	10.8%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	89.9%	10.1%	100.0%	94.0%	6.0%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	94.2%	5.8%	100.0%	93.2%	6.8%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. (LICO-BT) shown.

**Living Below LICO
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Laval, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Appendix - Definitions

Income

The *low-income* category includes those with less than \$20,000 in reported income combined with those who reported no income.

Labour Force Status

The *Unemployment Rate* is calculated using the number of unemployed persons as the numerator and the population in the labour force as the denominator. It represents the proportion of people who are looking for work but cannot find any.

The *Employment Rate* is calculated using the number of employed persons as the numerator and the total population aged 15 and over as the denominator. It represents the proportion of adults who were employed, regardless of circumstances.

Out of the Labour Force Refers to persons who, in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day, were neither employed nor unemployed. It includes students, homemakers, retired workers, seasonal workers in an 'off' season who were not looking for work, and persons who could not work because of a long-term illness or disability.

Low-income Cut-off (LICO)

The *Low-income Cut-off* refers to income levels at which families or persons not in economic families spend 20% more than average of their before tax income on food, shelter and clothing

Recent Mobility

Non-movers are persons who lived at the same address 5 years previously.

Non-migrants are persons who have moved but live within the same municipality as they did 5 years previously.

Intraprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years but within the same province.

Interprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years from another province into Québec.

External migrants are persons who moved into Québec from another country over the past 5 years.

Visible Minority

Visible Minority, n.i.e. refers to all visible minority groups not included elsewhere.

Multiple visible minorities refer to those who reported belonging to more than one visible minority group.