

# SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF VISIBLE MINORITIES IN LONGUEUIL

BASED ON THE 2021 CENSUS OF CANADA

A REPORT OF THE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES NETWORK (CHSSN)

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By its research consultant, Joanne Pocock, PhD,

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The views expressed herein do not necessarily represent the official policies of Health Canada.

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## Introduction

### Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN)

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) is a network of community resources, associations, foundations, public institutions and other stakeholders dedicated to improving access to health and social services for English-speaking minority communities in Québec. CHSSN builds and strengthens health and social services networks and partnerships at the local, regional and provincial levels to address health determinants, to influence public policy and to support community and public partners in the adaptation of services.

Through the development of projects and partnerships with community and public institutions, the CHSSN aims to reduce health inequities by supporting innovative practices and the transfer of learning through population health interventions.

Innovative programs and partnerships include networking and partnership initiatives, improving access to health and social services and health promotion and public health education.

### This Document

This document presents a series of tables illustrating key socio-demographic variables of visible minority populations within language groups for Longueuil, which is considered a territory equivalent to an MRC.

The variables covered are:

- Gender
- Age structure
- Household living arrangements
- Recent mobility
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Income
- Low-income cut-off

Each table contains four blocs of information, as follows:

- Numbers of English-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of English-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.
- Numbers of French-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of French-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.

## Methodological notes

### Language Concept

The language concept used in this series of tables is First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) which is derived from three census questions (knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language). Multiple responses are assigned equally among declared languages.

### Visible Minority Concept

The concept of visible minorities in the Canadian context was developed to support the *Employment Equity Act* which aims to “achieve equality in the workplace so that no person shall be denied employment opportunities or benefits for reasons unrelated to ability and, in the fulfilment of that goal, to correct the conditions of disadvantage in employment experienced by women, aboriginal peoples, persons with disabilities and members of visible minorities.”<sup>1</sup>

The Act defines visible minorities as 'persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour.' Under this definition, regulations specify the following groups as visible minorities: Chinese, South Asians, Blacks, Arabs, West Asians, Filipinos, Southeast Asians, Latin Americans, Japanese, Koreans and other visible minority groups, such as Pacific Islanders.

### Data Source and Reliability

**Data source** - The data in these tables is drawn from the Statistics Canada 2021 Census. The data in these tables comes from special tabulations ordered by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN).

**Data suppression** - For the purposes of confidentiality, Statistics Canada applies area suppression rules which suppresses data for geographic areas with populations below a specified size. Income distributions and related statistics are suppressed if the population in the area, excluding residents in collective dwellings, is less than 250, or if the number of private households is less than 40.

Given that cross-tabulations of small populations produce even smaller population counts which are unreliable for statistical analysis, visible minority groups which fall below the 250 count are suppressed from specific tables.

### Definitions

For definitions of certain Census variables, refer to the definitions section in the appendix.

### Geographic Regions

The MRC profile series consists of stand-alone documents which present key data for the MRC and MRC-equivalent territories of Québec<sup>2</sup> in which there were at least 250 members of a particular visible minority population in the English-speaking community.

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<sup>1</sup> <http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/E-5.401/page-1.html#h-2>

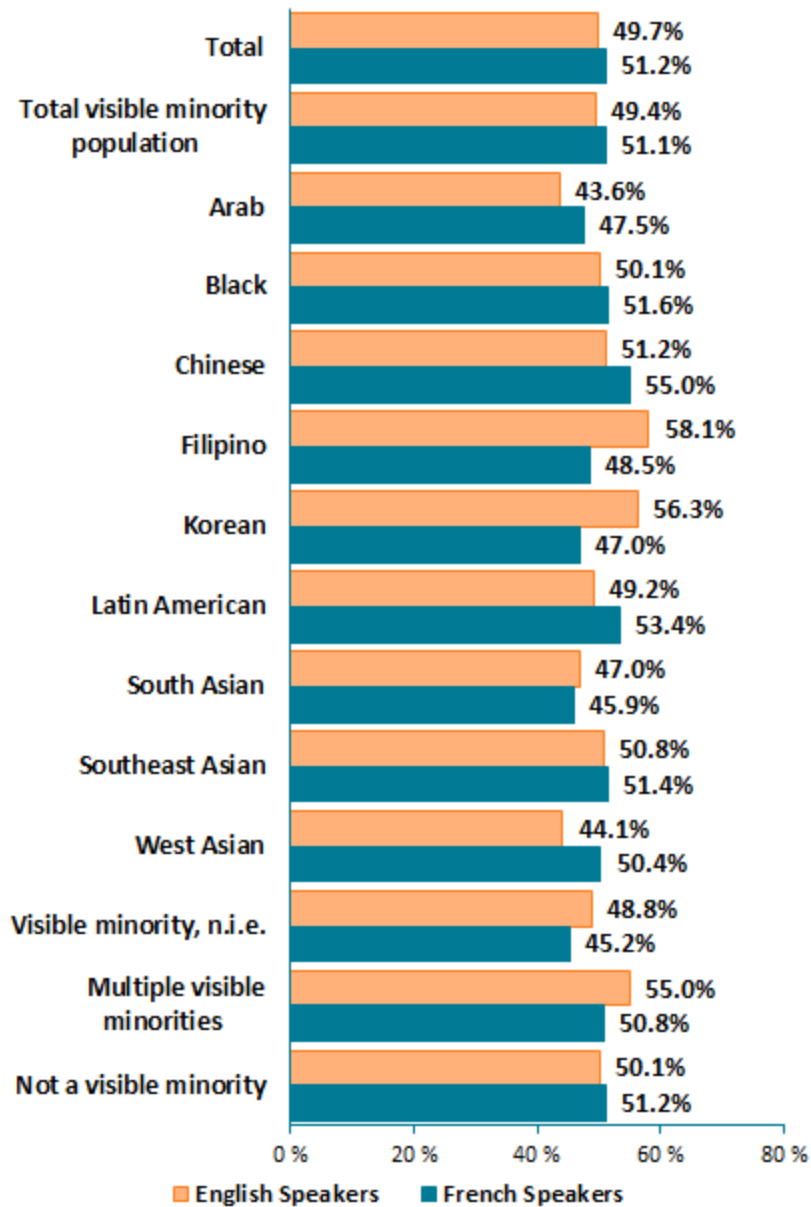
<sup>2</sup> Québec is divided into 17 administrative regions which contain 87 MRCs (municipalités régionales de comté) and 17 territories classified as equivalent to MRCs. These 17 equivalent territories correspond to 14 cities as well as three other territories in the north of Québec (Kativik, Eeyou Istchee and Jamésie). <https://toponymie.gouv.qc.ca/ct/toponymie-municipale/municipalites-arrondissements/te.aspx>

## Gender of Visible Minority Populations

Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Longueuil, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Females	Males	Total	Females	Males
<b>Total</b>	70,385	35,000	35,380	350,645	179,510	171,130
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	36,410	17,995	18,410	73,865	37,750	36,120
<b>Arab</b>	3,290	1,435	1,855	15,340	7,285	8,060
<b>Black</b>	4,830	2,420	2,410	27,590	14,225	13,365
<b>Chinese</b>	9,610	4,920	4,680	7,105	3,910	3,205
<b>Filipino</b>	1,575	915	655	165	80	90
<b>Korean</b>	630	355	265	415	195	220
<b>Latin American</b>	4,585	2,255	2,340	12,330	6,580	5,750
<b>South Asian</b>	5,555	2,610	2,945	1,580	725	860
<b>Southeast Asian</b>	1,545	785	755	3,985	2,050	1,940
<b>West Asian</b>	2,925	1,290	1,635	2,790	1,405	1,380
<b>Visible minority, n.i.e.</b>	400	195	205	575	260	310
<b>Multiple visible minorities</b>	1,345	740	600	1,850	940	905
<b>Not a visible minority</b>	33,965	17,000	16,965	276,785	141,765	135,020
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	49.7%	50.3%	100.0%	51.2%	48.8%
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	100.0%	49.4%	50.6%	100.0%	51.1%	48.9%
<b>Arab</b>	100.0%	43.6%	56.4%	100.0%	47.5%	52.5%
<b>Black</b>	100.0%	50.1%	49.9%	100.0%	51.6%	48.4%
<b>Chinese</b>	100.0%	51.2%	48.7%	100.0%	55.0%	45.1%
<b>Filipino</b>	100.0%	58.1%	41.6%	100.0%	48.5%	54.5%
<b>Korean</b>	100.0%	56.3%	42.1%	100.0%	47.0%	53.0%
<b>Latin American</b>	100.0%	49.2%	51.0%	100.0%	53.4%	46.6%
<b>South Asian</b>	100.0%	47.0%	53.0%	100.0%	45.9%	54.4%
<b>Southeast Asian</b>	100.0%	50.8%	48.9%	100.0%	51.4%	48.7%
<b>West Asian</b>	100.0%	44.1%	55.9%	100.0%	50.4%	49.5%
<b>Visible minority, n.i.e.</b>	100.0%	48.8%	51.3%	100.0%	45.2%	53.9%
<b>Multiple visible minorities</b>	100.0%	55.0%	44.6%	100.0%	50.8%	48.9%
<b>Not a visible minority</b>	100.0%	50.1%	49.9%	100.0%	51.2%	48.8%

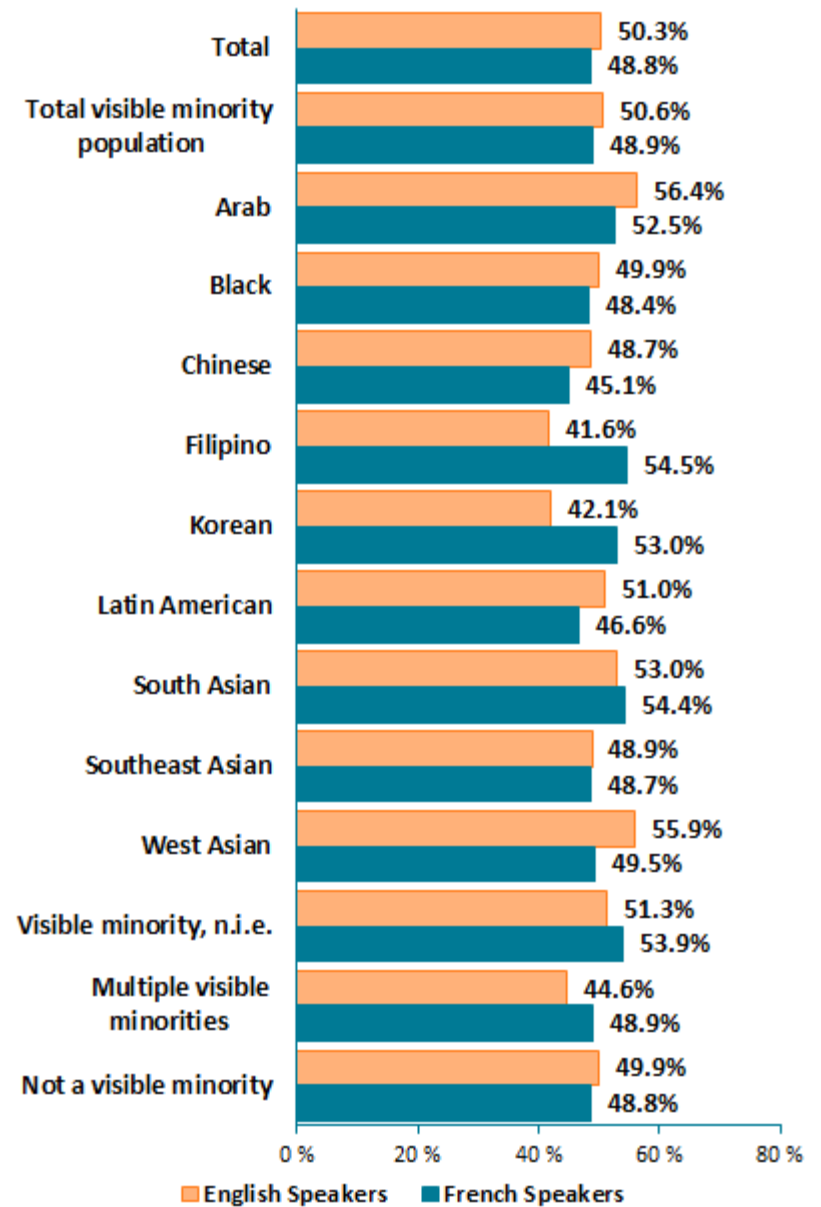
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Women by Language and Visible Minority Group  
Longueuil, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Men by Language and Visible Minority Group  
Longueuil, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

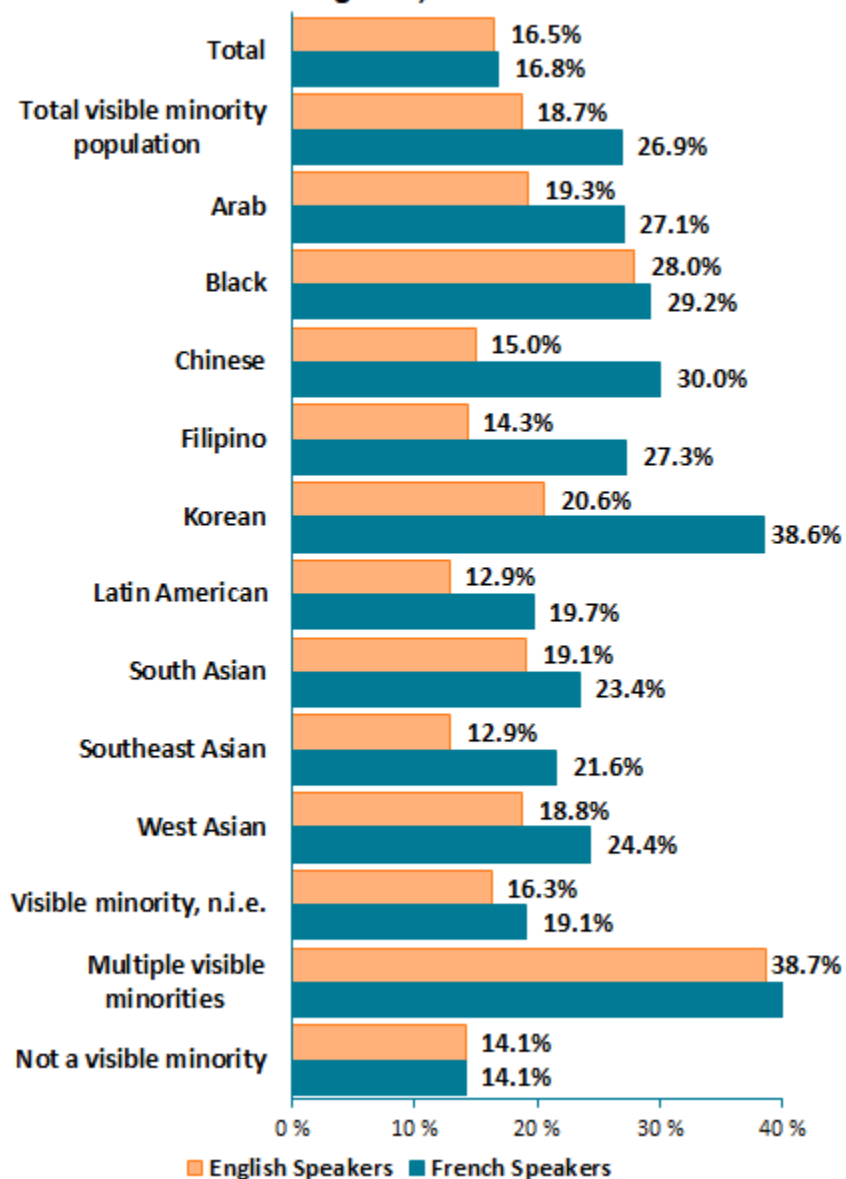
## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Longueuil, 2021												
Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b>	70,385	11,620	7,920	21,935	17,980	10,930	350,645	58,910	37,375	89,745	94,785	69,840
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	36,410	6,825	4,415	13,100	8,195	3,885	73,865	19,855	10,210	24,395	14,590	4,810
Arab	3,290	635	425	1,215	715	295	15,340	4,150	2,080	4,905	3,435	775
Black	4,830	1,350	650	1,325	915	590	27,590	8,065	3,785	9,270	4,665	1,800
Chinese	9,610	1,440	995	3,350	2,820	1,005	7,105	2,135	1,265	2,135	1,145	420
Filipino	1,575	225	160	480	365	310	165	45	35	45	-	-
Korean	630	130	70	195	180	50	415	160	105	70	65	10
Latin American	4,585	590	820	2,005	1,005	165	12,330	2,430	1,390	4,570	3,105	840
South Asian	5,555	1,060	535	2,125	1,010	835	1,580	370	265	495	320	120
Southeast Asian	1,545	200	165	465	450	265	3,985	860	485	1,140	915	595
West Asian	2,925	550	355	1,415	450	155	2,790	680	455	1,040	545	70
Visible minority, n.i.e.	400	65	35	115	75	100	575	110	115	195	95	25
Multiple visible minorities	1,345	520	190	365	155	105	1,850	780	195	490	255	125
Not a visible minority	33,965	4,795	3,505	8,825	9,795	7,050	276,785	39,050	27,160	65,340	80,185	65,035
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	16.5%	11.3%	31.2%	25.5%	15.5%	100.0%	16.8%	10.7%	25.6%	27.0%	19.9%
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	100.0%	18.7%	12.1%	36.0%	22.5%	10.7%	100.0%	26.9%	13.8%	33.0%	19.8%	6.5%
Arab	100.0%	19.3%	12.9%	36.9%	21.7%	9.0%	100.0%	27.1%	13.6%	32.0%	22.4%	5.1%
Black	100.0%	28.0%	13.5%	27.4%	18.9%	12.2%	100.0%	29.2%	13.7%	33.6%	16.9%	6.5%
Chinese	100.0%	15.0%	10.4%	34.9%	29.3%	10.5%	100.0%	30.0%	17.8%	30.0%	16.1%	5.9%
Filipino	100.0%	14.3%	10.2%	30.5%	23.2%	19.7%	100.0%	27.3%	21.2%	27.3%	-	-
Korean	100.0%	20.6%	11.1%	31.0%	28.6%	7.9%	100.0%	38.6%	25.3%	16.9%	15.7%	-
Latin American	100.0%	12.9%	17.9%	43.7%	21.9%	3.6%	100.0%	19.7%	11.3%	37.1%	25.2%	6.8%
South Asian	100.0%	19.1%	9.6%	38.3%	18.2%	15.0%	100.0%	23.4%	16.8%	31.3%	20.3%	7.6%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	12.9%	10.7%	30.1%	29.1%	17.2%	100.0%	21.6%	12.2%	28.6%	23.0%	14.9%
West Asian	100.0%	18.8%	12.1%	48.4%	15.4%	5.3%	100.0%	24.4%	16.3%	37.3%	19.5%	2.5%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	16.3%	8.8%	28.8%	18.8%	25.0%	100.0%	19.1%	20.0%	33.9%	16.5%	4.3%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	38.7%	14.1%	27.1%	11.5%	7.8%	100.0%	42.2%	10.5%	26.5%	13.8%	6.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	14.1%	10.3%	26.0%	28.8%	20.8%	100.0%	14.1%	9.8%	23.6%	29.0%	23.5%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

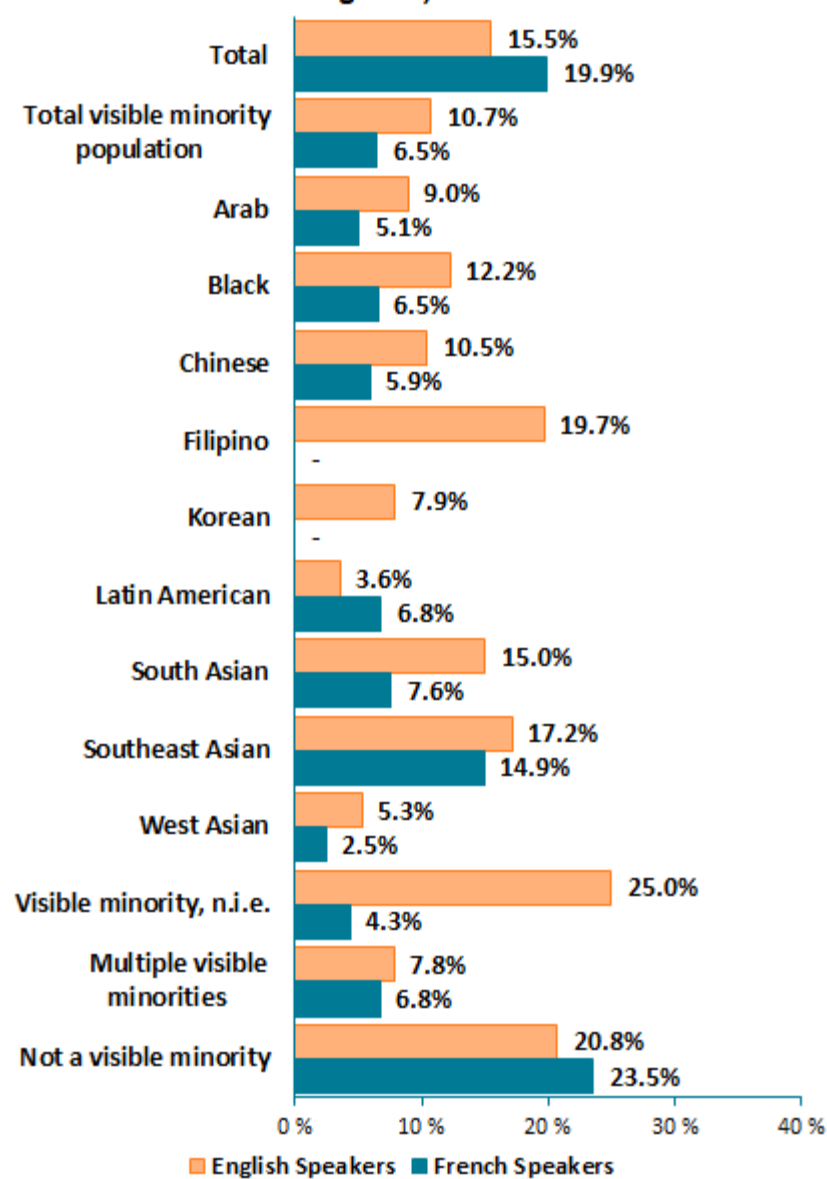


**Proportion of Children 0-14  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
Longueuil, 2021**



Source: J/Poacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Seniors 65+  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
Longueuil, 2021**



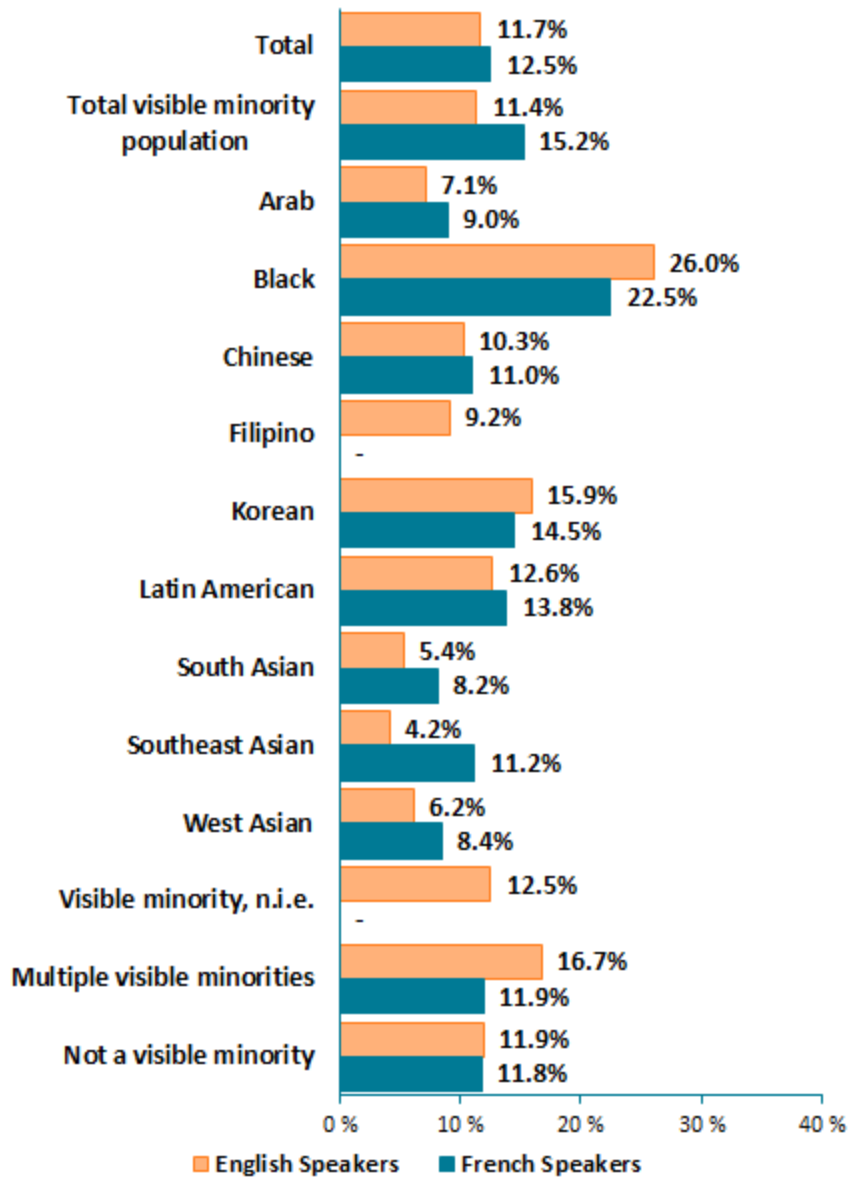
Source: J/Poacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Longueuil, 2021												
Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone
<b>Total</b>	70,385	51,810	8,205	1,755	1,565	7,050	350,645	235,925	43,870	6,825	9,290	54,725
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	36,410	28,395	4,145	1,010	670	2,190	73,865	53,340	11,235	2,315	1,870	5,105
<b>Arab</b>	3,290	2,675	235	110	75	205	15,340	12,420	1,385	365	350	840
<b>Black</b>	4,830	2,905	1,255	160	95	410	27,590	16,585	6,195	1,385	995	2,420
<b>Chinese</b>	9,610	7,650	990	210	165	600	7,105	5,820	785	90	75	345
<b>Filipino</b>	1,575	1,255	145	70	40	60	165	130	15	-	-	-
<b>Korean</b>	630	490	100	-	-	10	415	320	60	-	-	-
<b>Latin American</b>	4,585	3,540	580	100	120	245	12,330	9,230	1,705	270	305	815
<b>South Asian</b>	5,555	4,730	300	130	100	280	1,580	1,305	130	30	-	90
<b>Southeast Asian</b>	1,545	1,315	65	60	-	85	3,985	3,125	445	105	40	270
<b>West Asian</b>	2,925	2,470	180	85	35	160	2,790	2,385	235	35	-	105
<b>Visible minority, n.i.e.</b>	400	260	50	30	-	50	575	480	20	-	-	40
<b>Multiple visible minorities</b>	1,345	1,015	225	30	-	60	1,850	1,425	220	30	15	150
<b>Not a visible minority</b>	33,965	23,415	4,055	740	885	4,860	276,785	182,590	32,635	4,505	7,415	49,635
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	73.6%	11.7%	2.5%	2.2%	10.0%	100.0%	67.3%	12.5%	1.9%	2.6%	15.6%
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	100.0%	78.0%	11.4%	2.8%	1.8%	6.0%	100.0%	72.2%	15.2%	3.1%	2.5%	6.9%
<b>Arab</b>	100.0%	81.3%	7.1%	3.3%	2.3%	6.2%	100.0%	81.0%	9.0%	2.4%	2.3%	5.5%
<b>Black</b>	100.0%	60.1%	26.0%	3.3%	2.0%	8.5%	100.0%	60.1%	22.5%	5.0%	3.6%	8.8%
<b>Chinese</b>	100.0%	79.6%	10.3%	2.2%	1.7%	6.2%	100.0%	81.9%	11.0%	1.3%	1.1%	4.9%
<b>Filipino</b>	100.0%	79.7%	9.2%	4.4%	2.5%	3.8%	100.0%	78.8%	-	-	-	-
<b>Korean</b>	100.0%	77.8%	15.9%	-	-	-	100.0%	77.1%	14.5%	-	-	-
<b>Latin American</b>	100.0%	77.2%	12.6%	2.2%	2.6%	5.3%	100.0%	74.9%	13.8%	2.2%	2.5%	6.6%
<b>South Asian</b>	100.0%	85.1%	5.4%	2.3%	1.8%	5.0%	100.0%	82.6%	8.2%	1.9%	-	5.7%
<b>Southeast Asian</b>	100.0%	85.1%	4.2%	3.9%	-	5.5%	100.0%	78.4%	11.2%	2.6%	1.0%	6.8%
<b>West Asian</b>	100.0%	84.4%	6.2%	2.9%	1.2%	5.5%	100.0%	85.5%	8.4%	1.3%	-	3.8%
<b>Visible minority, n.i.e.</b>	100.0%	65.0%	12.5%	7.5%	-	12.5%	100.0%	83.5%	-	-	-	7.0%
<b>Multiple visible minorities</b>	100.0%	75.5%	16.7%	2.2%	-	4.5%	100.0%	77.0%	11.9%	1.6%	-	8.1%
<b>Not a visible minority</b>	100.0%	68.9%	11.9%	2.2%	2.6%	14.3%	100.0%	66.0%	11.8%	1.6%	2.7%	17.9%

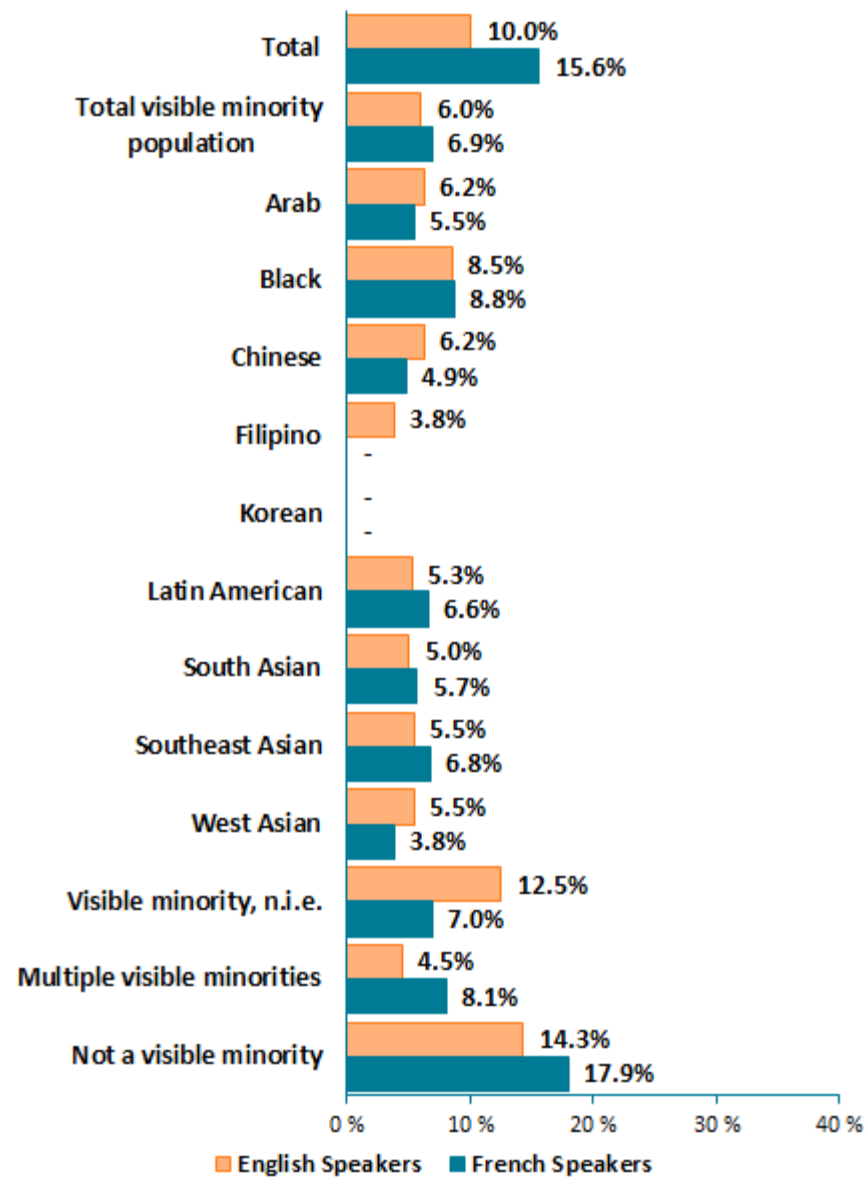
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**In a Lone Parent Family  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
Longueuil, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Living Alone  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
Longueuil, 2021**



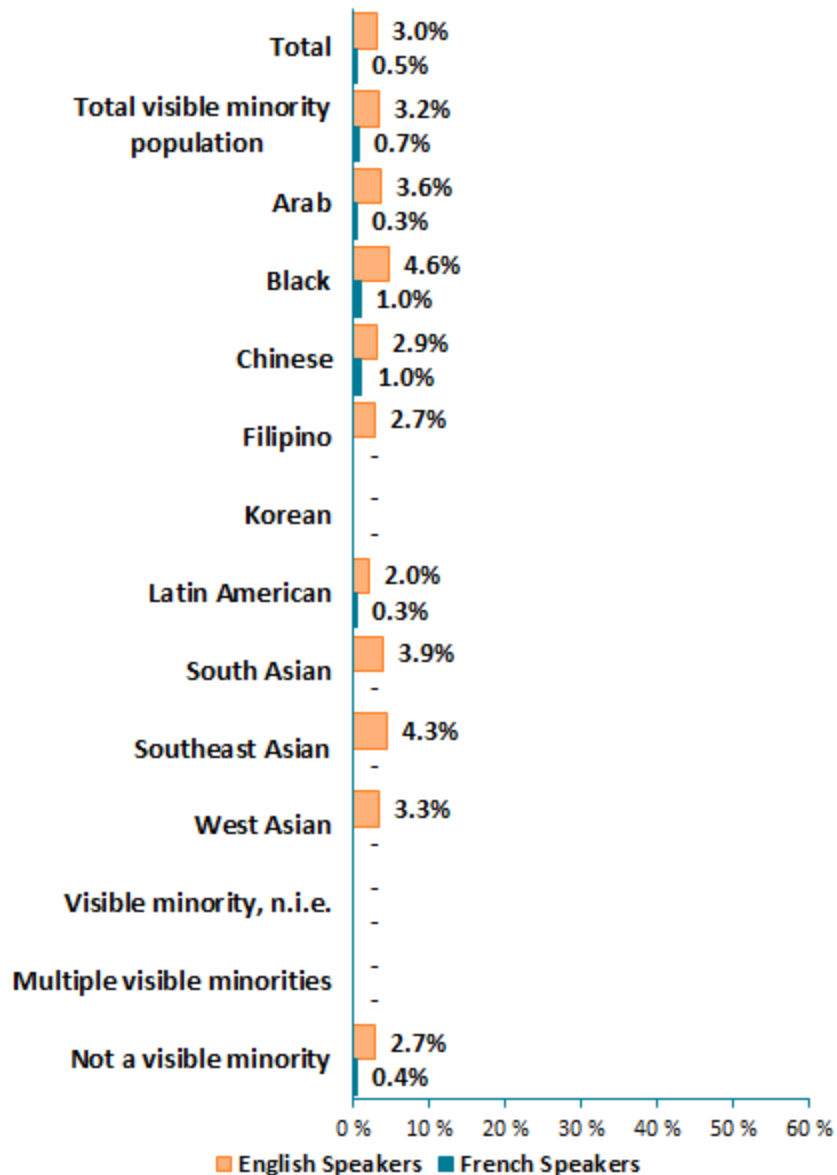
Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

## Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Longueuil, 2021												
Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population Aged 5+	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country
<b>Total</b>	66,890	37,395	8,100	12,820	1,985	6,585	333,780	200,030	51,100	67,185	1,525	13,940
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	34,275	16,865	4,235	6,715	1,100	5,340	68,390	30,790	11,520	15,265	455	10,350
Arab	3,080	1,405	370	640	110	565	14,335	6,300	2,600	3,360	40	2,025
Black	4,360	2,150	555	745	200	715	24,765	10,205	4,290	5,350	245	4,670
Chinese	9,165	5,045	1,085	1,750	270	1,030	6,710	3,800	845	1,425	70	570
Filipino	1,490	925	150	315	40	55	145	65	45	40	-	-
Korean	605	285	65	130	20	110	400	180	65	110	-	45
Latin American	4,495	1,475	765	1,070	90	1,100	11,885	4,675	2,255	2,730	40	2,180
South Asian	5,160	2,740	690	800	200	735	1,535	940	155	295	10	130
Southeast Asian	1,500	960	90	220	65	165	3,765	2,520	470	650	15	110
West Asian	2,760	870	330	780	90	700	2,665	1,050	490	770	10	360
Visible minority, n.i.e.	390	240	10	65	15	60	545	225	60	135	-	110
Multiple visible minorities	1,150	715	115	195	-	115	1,515	760	210	390	10	145
Not a visible minority	32,620	20,530	3,865	6,100	880	1,240	265,400	169,240	39,580	51,920	1,070	3,585
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	55.9%	12.1%	19.2%	3.0%	9.8%	100.0%	59.9%	15.3%	20.1%	0.5%	4.2%
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	100.0%	49.2%	12.4%	19.6%	3.2%	15.6%	100.0%	45.0%	16.8%	22.3%	0.7%	15.1%
Arab	100.0%	45.6%	12.0%	20.8%	3.6%	18.3%	100.0%	43.9%	18.1%	23.4%	0.3%	14.1%
Black	100.0%	49.3%	12.7%	17.1%	4.6%	16.4%	100.0%	41.2%	17.3%	21.6%	1.0%	18.9%
Chinese	100.0%	55.0%	11.8%	19.1%	2.9%	11.2%	100.0%	56.6%	12.6%	21.2%	1.0%	8.5%
Filipino	100.0%	62.1%	10.1%	21.1%	2.7%	3.7%	100.0%	44.8%	31.0%	27.6%	-	-
Korean	100.0%	47.1%	10.7%	21.5%	-	18.2%	100.0%	45.0%	16.3%	27.5%	-	11.3%
Latin American	100.0%	32.8%	17.0%	23.8%	2.0%	24.5%	100.0%	39.3%	19.0%	23.0%	0.3%	18.3%
South Asian	100.0%	53.1%	13.4%	15.5%	3.9%	14.2%	100.0%	61.2%	10.1%	19.2%	-	8.5%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	64.0%	6.0%	14.7%	4.3%	11.0%	100.0%	66.9%	12.5%	17.3%	-	2.9%
West Asian	100.0%	31.5%	12.0%	28.3%	3.3%	25.4%	100.0%	39.4%	18.4%	28.9%	-	13.5%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	61.5%	-	16.7%	-	15.4%	100.0%	41.3%	11.0%	24.8%	-	20.2%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	62.2%	10.0%	17.0%	-	10.0%	100.0%	50.2%	13.9%	25.7%	-	9.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	62.9%	11.8%	18.7%	2.7%	3.8%	100.0%	63.8%	14.9%	19.6%	0.4%	1.4%

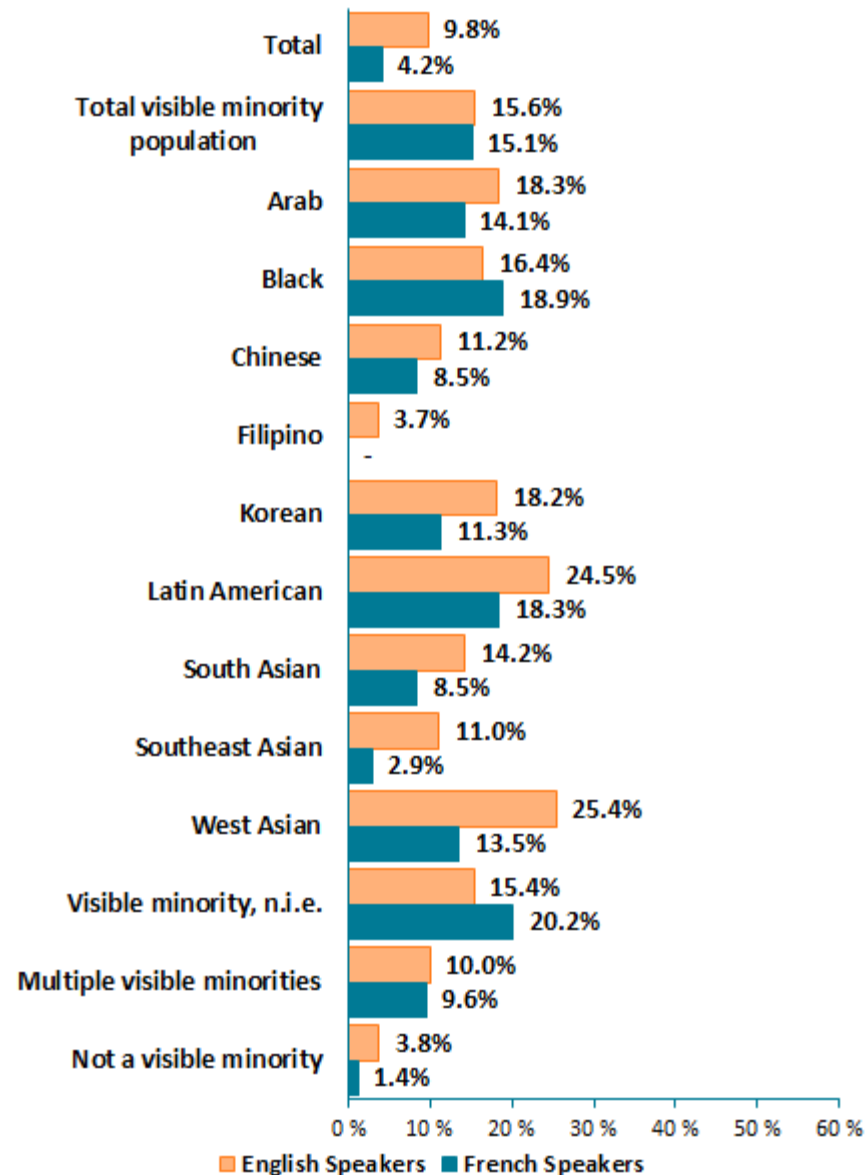
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Moved from Another Province (2016-2021)  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
Longueuil, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Recent Immigrants (2016-2021)  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
Longueuil, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

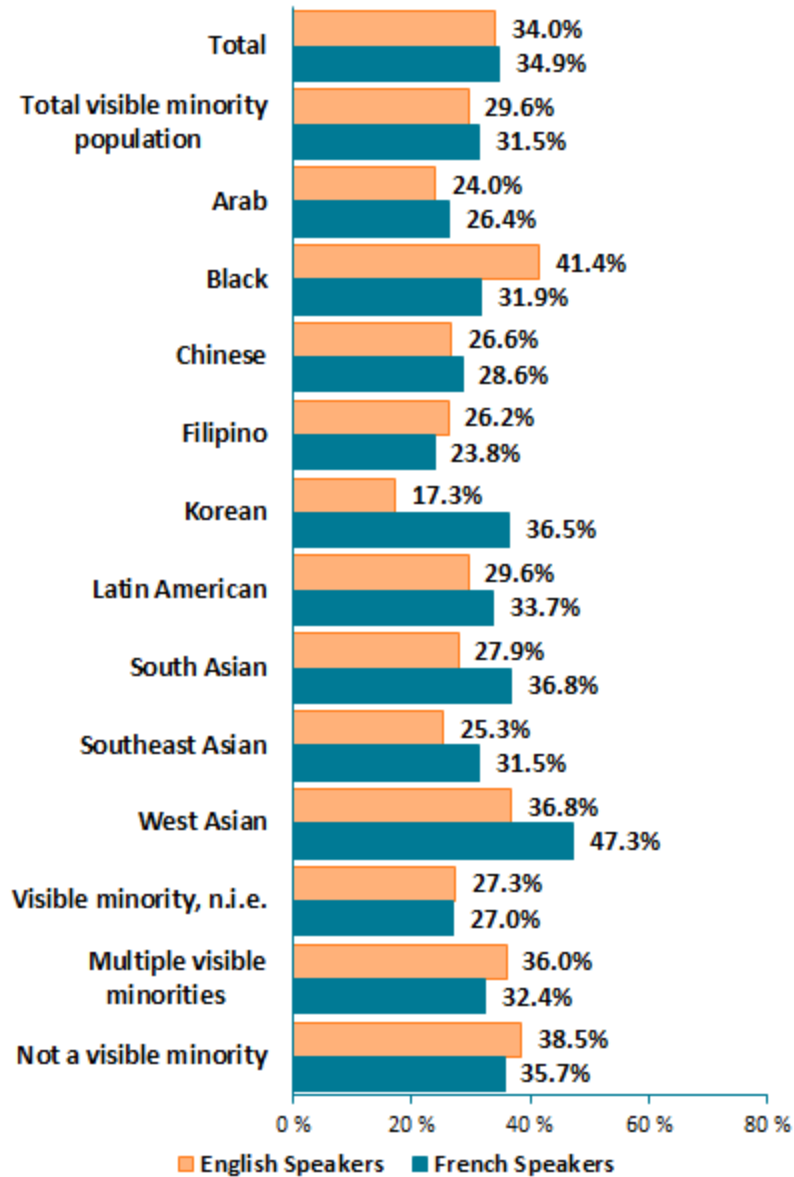
## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

### Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Longueuil, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)
<b>Total</b>	58,765	19,985	4,425	12,110	22,250	291,740	101,765	37,275	65,190	87,505
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	29,600	8,760	1,685	5,805	13,340	54,010	17,000	5,685	11,980	19,335
<b>Arab</b>	2,650	635	125	455	1,440	11,195	2,960	995	2,655	4,595
<b>Black</b>	3,475	1,440	385	805	860	19,520	6,220	2,585	4,415	6,315
<b>Chinese</b>	8,170	2,175	240	1,660	4,095	4,970	1,420	225	1,185	2,140
<b>Filipino</b>	1,335	350	120	320	525	105	25	-	35	10
<b>Korean</b>	490	85	-	110	275	260	95	-	50	100
<b>Latin American</b>	3,990	1,180	280	745	1,785	9,900	3,340	1,290	1,940	3,325
<b>South Asian</b>	4,500	1,255	185	715	2,350	1,210	445	80	350	335
<b>Southeast Asian</b>	1,345	340	90	305	625	3,130	985	195	630	1,310
<b>West Asian</b>	2,380	875	155	370	985	2,105	995	155	365	595
<b>Visible minority, n.i.e.</b>	330	90	35	80	95	445	120	60	75	170
<b>Multiple visible minorities</b>	820	295	55	205	265	1,065	345	85	235	405
<b>Not a visible minority</b>	29,175	11,225	2,735	6,305	8,915	237,730	84,770	31,590	53,205	68,170
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	34.0%	7.5%	20.6%	37.9%	100.0%	34.9%	12.8%	22.3%	30.0%
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	100.0%	29.6%	5.7%	19.6%	45.1%	100.0%	31.5%	10.5%	22.2%	35.8%
<b>Arab</b>	100.0%	24.0%	4.7%	17.2%	54.3%	100.0%	26.4%	8.9%	23.7%	41.0%
<b>Black</b>	100.0%	41.4%	11.1%	23.2%	24.7%	100.0%	31.9%	13.2%	22.6%	32.4%
<b>Chinese</b>	100.0%	26.6%	2.9%	20.3%	50.1%	100.0%	28.6%	4.5%	23.8%	43.1%
<b>Filipino</b>	100.0%	26.2%	9.0%	24.0%	39.3%	100.0%	23.8%	-	33.3%	-
<b>Korean</b>	100.0%	17.3%	-	22.4%	56.1%	100.0%	36.5%	-	19.2%	38.5%
<b>Latin American</b>	100.0%	29.6%	7.0%	18.7%	44.7%	100.0%	33.7%	13.0%	19.6%	33.6%
<b>South Asian</b>	100.0%	27.9%	4.1%	15.9%	52.2%	100.0%	36.8%	6.6%	28.9%	27.7%
<b>Southeast Asian</b>	100.0%	25.3%	6.7%	22.7%	46.5%	100.0%	31.5%	6.2%	20.1%	41.9%
<b>West Asian</b>	100.0%	36.8%	6.5%	15.5%	41.4%	100.0%	47.3%	7.4%	17.3%	28.3%
<b>Visible minority, n.i.e.</b>	100.0%	27.3%	10.6%	24.2%	28.8%	100.0%	27.0%	13.5%	16.9%	38.2%
<b>Multiple visible minorities</b>	100.0%	36.0%	6.7%	25.0%	32.3%	100.0%	32.4%	8.0%	22.1%	38.0%
<b>Not a visible minority</b>	100.0%	38.5%	9.4%	21.6%	30.6%	100.0%	35.7%	13.3%	22.4%	28.7%

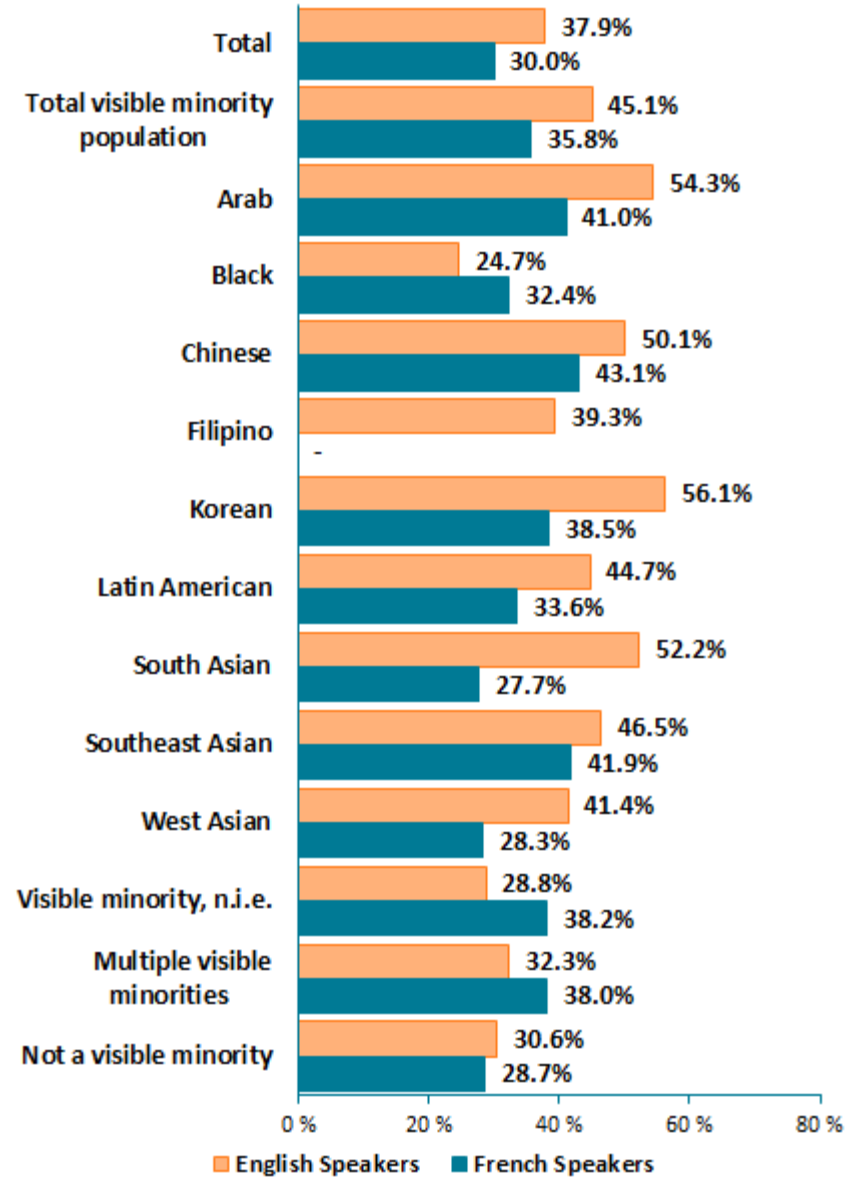
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**High School or No Diploma  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
Longueuil, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**University BA or Higher  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
Longueuil, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

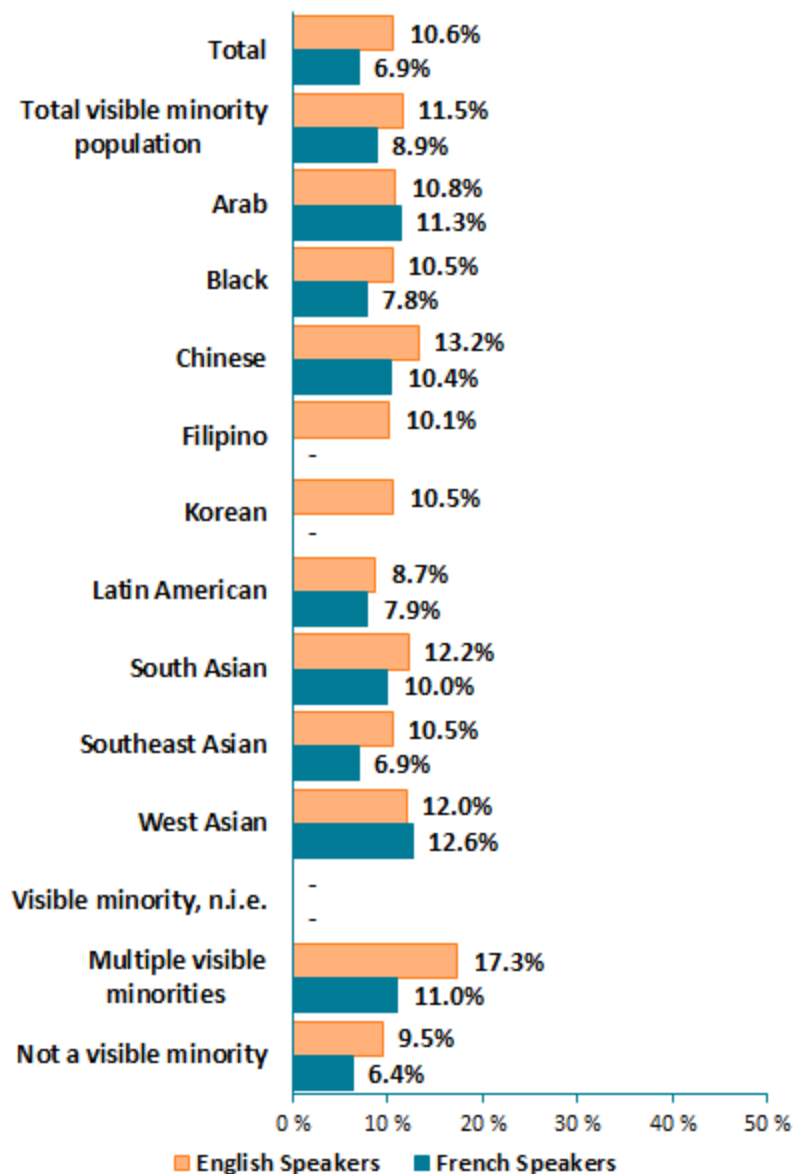
## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Longueuil, 2021										
Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force	Total Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force
<b>Total</b>	58,765	38,865	34,750	4,115	19,900	291,740	188,015	174,980	13,035	103,720
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	29,600	20,470	18,120	2,355	9,125	54,010	40,370	36,770	3,600	13,645
Arab	2,650	1,805	1,610	195	845	11,195	8,305	7,370	940	2,890
Black	3,475	2,245	2,015	235	1,230	19,520	15,080	13,920	1,170	4,440
Chinese	8,170	5,455	4,735	720	2,715	4,970	3,370	3,020	350	1,610
Filipino	1,335	890	800	90	450	105	95	90	10	10
Korean	490	285	260	30	210	260	175	175	10	75
Latin American	3,990	3,210	2,925	280	790	9,900	7,715	7,110	610	2,180
South Asian	4,500	3,120	2,745	380	1,375	1,210	850	760	85	365
Southeast Asian	1,345	905	815	95	440	3,130	2,100	1,955	145	1,030
West Asian	2,380	1,755	1,535	210	625	2,105	1,510	1,325	190	590
Visible minority, n.i.e.	330	165	155	15	165	445	320	300	20	125
Multiple visible minorities	820	550	460	95	270	1,065	775	695	85	295
Not a visible minority	29,175	18,395	16,635	1,755	10,780	237,730	147,650	138,210	9,430	90,080
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	66.1%	59.1%	10.6%	33.9%	100.0%	64.4%	60.0%	6.9%	35.6%
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	100.0%	69.2%	61.2%	11.5%	30.8%	100.0%	74.7%	68.1%	8.9%	25.3%
Arab	100.0%	68.1%	60.8%	10.8%	31.9%	100.0%	74.2%	65.8%	11.3%	25.8%
Black	100.0%	64.6%	58.0%	10.5%	35.4%	100.0%	77.3%	71.3%	7.8%	22.7%
Chinese	100.0%	66.8%	58.0%	13.2%	33.2%	100.0%	67.8%	60.8%	10.4%	32.4%
Filipino	100.0%	66.7%	59.9%	10.1%	33.7%	100.0%	90.5%	85.7%	-	-
Korean	100.0%	58.2%	53.1%	10.5%	42.9%	100.0%	67.3%	67.3%	-	28.8%
Latin American	100.0%	80.5%	73.3%	8.7%	19.8%	100.0%	77.9%	71.8%	7.9%	22.0%
South Asian	100.0%	69.3%	61.0%	12.2%	30.6%	100.0%	70.2%	62.8%	10.0%	30.2%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	67.3%	60.6%	10.5%	32.7%	100.0%	67.1%	62.5%	6.9%	32.9%
West Asian	100.0%	73.7%	64.5%	12.0%	26.3%	100.0%	71.7%	62.9%	12.6%	28.0%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	50.0%	47.0%	-	50.0%	100.0%	71.9%	67.4%	-	28.1%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	67.1%	56.1%	17.3%	32.9%	100.0%	72.8%	65.3%	11.0%	27.7%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	63.1%	57.0%	9.5%	36.9%	100.0%	62.1%	58.1%	6.4%	37.9%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

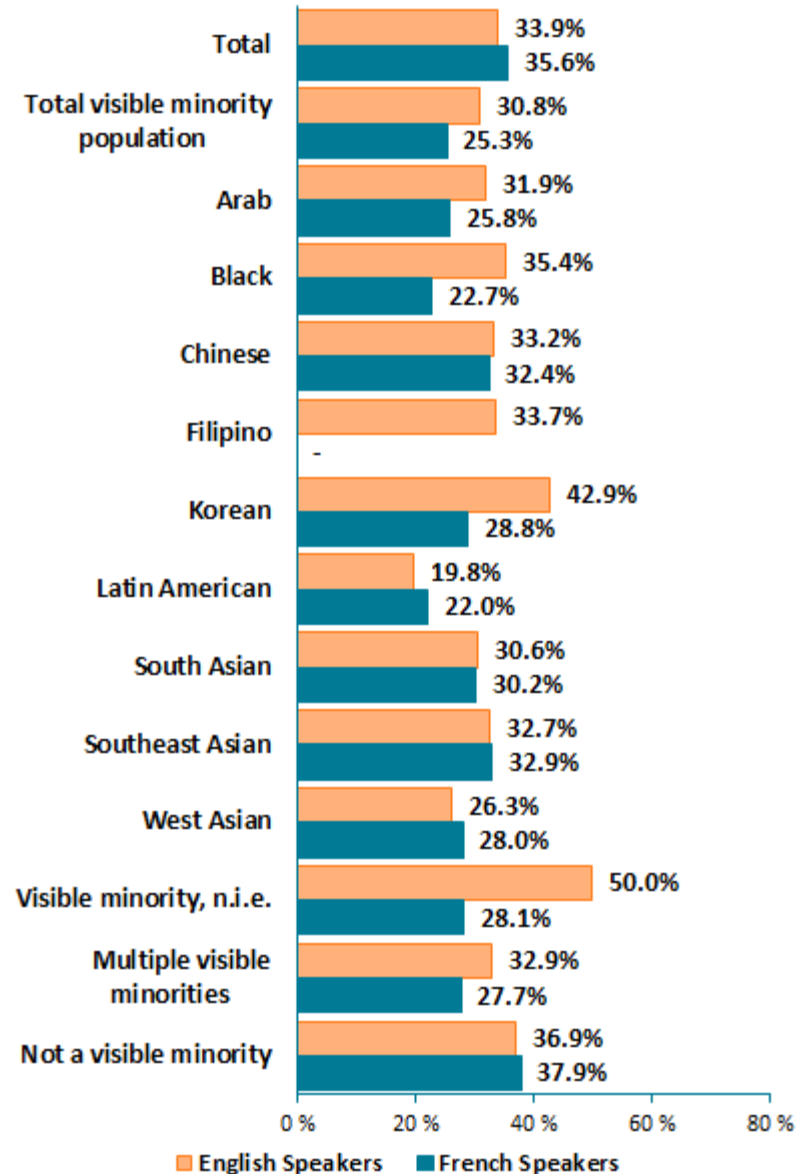


**Unemployment Rate  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
Longueuil, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Out of the Labour Force  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
Longueuil, 2021**

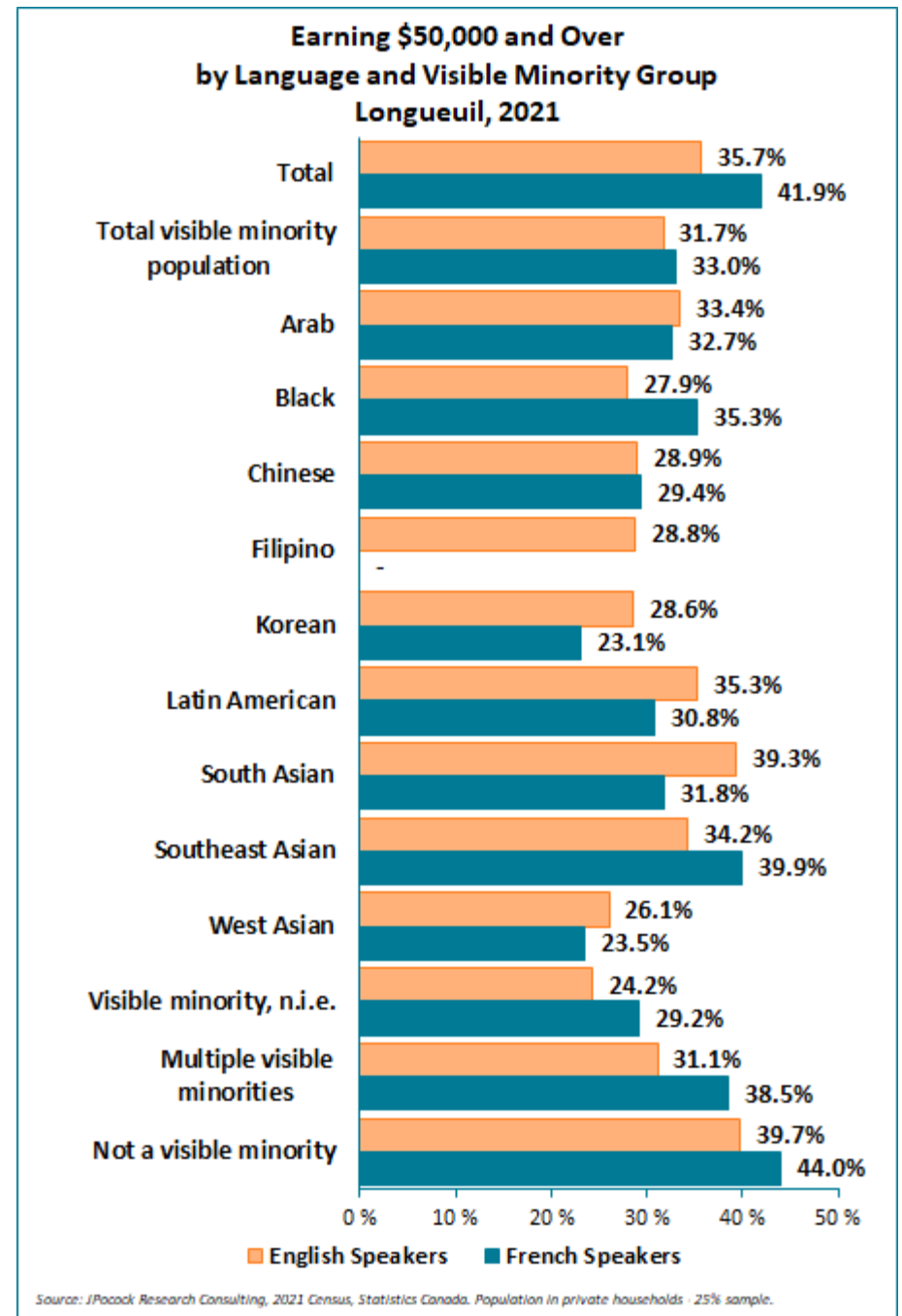
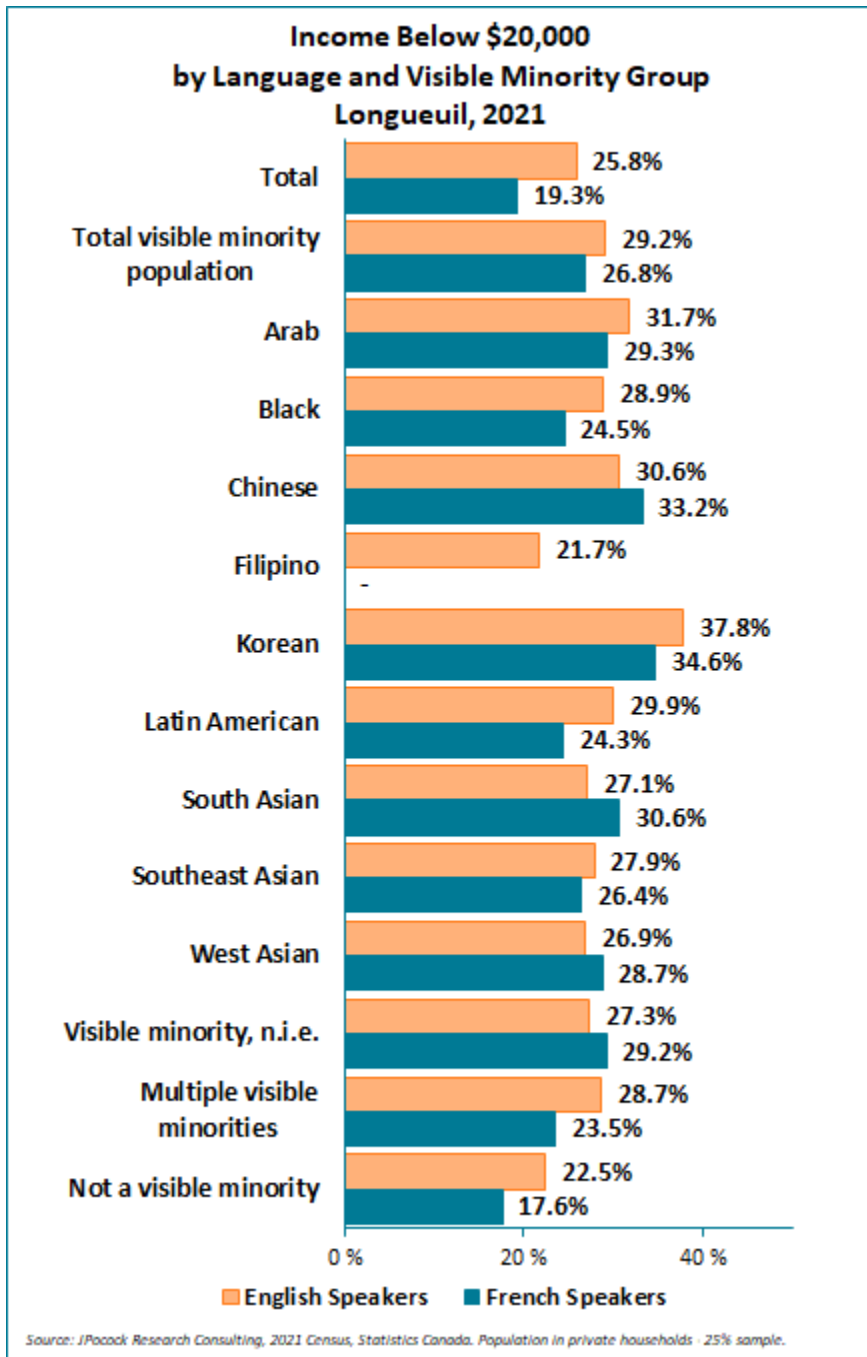


Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Categories of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Longueuil, 2021								
Visible Minority	English Speakers				French Speakers			
	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over
<b>Total</b>	58,765	15,180	22,600	20,980	291,740	56,320	113,100	122,310
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	29,600	8,630	11,575	9,385	54,010	14,475	21,710	17,820
<b>Arab</b>	2,650	840	925	885	11,195	3,275	4,260	3,660
<b>Black</b>	3,475	1,005	1,505	970	19,520	4,780	7,860	6,895
<b>Chinese</b>	8,170	2,500	3,310	2,365	4,970	1,650	1,870	1,460
<b>Filipino</b>	1,335	290	650	385	105	10	70	-
<b>Korean</b>	490	185	160	140	260	90	85	60
<b>Latin American</b>	3,990	1,195	1,390	1,410	9,900	2,410	4,440	3,045
<b>South Asian</b>	4,500	1,220	1,505	1,770	1,210	370	455	385
<b>Southeast Asian</b>	1,345	375	510	460	3,130	825	1,050	1,250
<b>West Asian</b>	2,380	640	1,120	620	2,105	605	1,000	495
<b>Visible minority, n.i.e.</b>	330	90	150	80	445	130	180	130
<b>Multiple visible minorities</b>	820	235	325	255	1,065	250	415	410
<b>Not a visible minority</b>	29,175	6,550	11,030	11,595	237,730	41,845	91,385	104,485
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	25.8%	38.5%	35.7%	100.0%	19.3%	38.8%	41.9%
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	100.0%	29.2%	39.1%	31.7%	100.0%	26.8%	40.2%	33.0%
<b>Arab</b>	100.0%	31.7%	34.9%	33.4%	100.0%	29.3%	38.1%	32.7%
<b>Black</b>	100.0%	28.9%	43.3%	27.9%	100.0%	24.5%	40.3%	35.3%
<b>Chinese</b>	100.0%	30.6%	40.5%	28.9%	100.0%	33.2%	37.6%	29.4%
<b>Filipino</b>	100.0%	21.7%	48.7%	28.8%	100.0%	-	66.7%	-
<b>Korean</b>	100.0%	37.8%	32.7%	28.6%	100.0%	34.6%	32.7%	23.1%
<b>Latin American</b>	100.0%	29.9%	34.8%	35.3%	100.0%	24.3%	44.8%	30.8%
<b>South Asian</b>	100.0%	27.1%	33.4%	39.3%	100.0%	30.6%	37.6%	31.8%
<b>Southeast Asian</b>	100.0%	27.9%	37.9%	34.2%	100.0%	26.4%	33.5%	39.9%
<b>West Asian</b>	100.0%	26.9%	47.1%	26.1%	100.0%	28.7%	47.5%	23.5%
<b>Visible minority, n.i.e.</b>	100.0%	27.3%	45.5%	24.2%	100.0%	29.2%	40.4%	29.2%
<b>Multiple visible minorities</b>	100.0%	28.7%	39.6%	31.1%	100.0%	23.5%	39.0%	38.5%
<b>Not a visible minority</b>	100.0%	22.5%	37.8%	39.7%	100.0%	17.6%	38.4%	44.0%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.



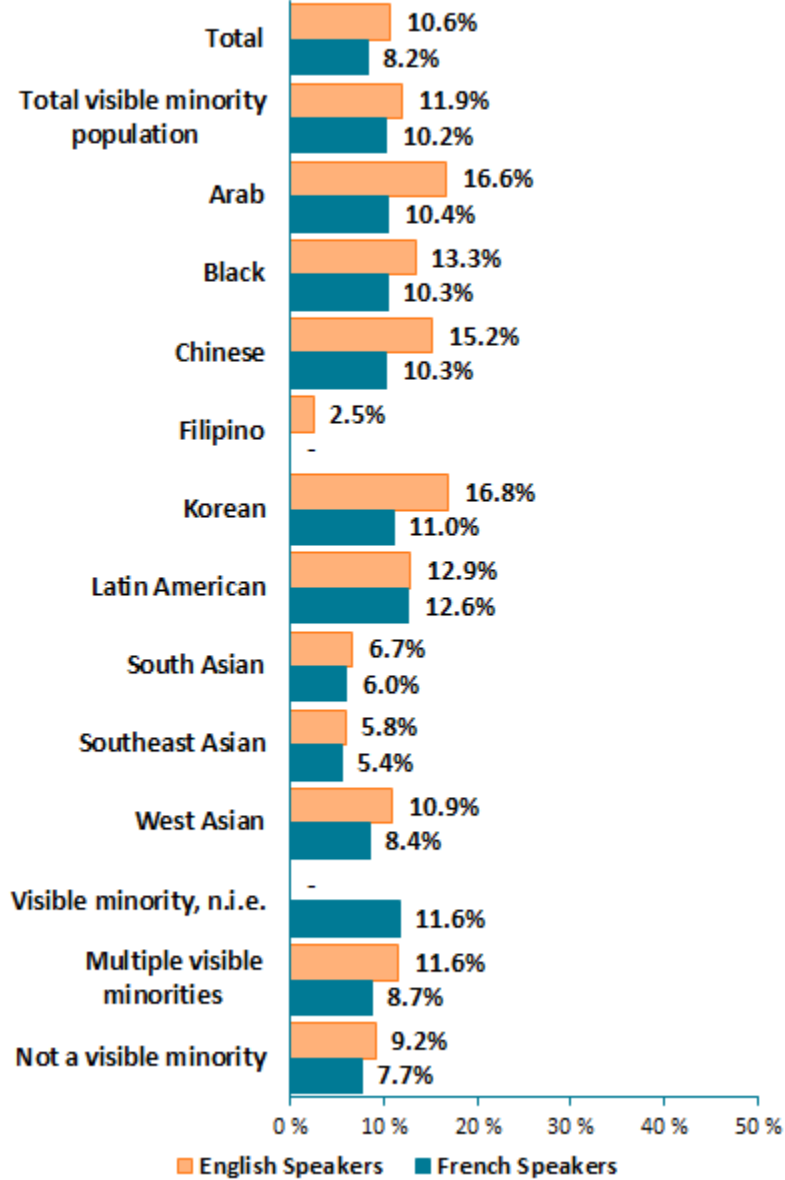
## Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Longueuil, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO
<b>Total</b>	70,385	62,905	7,480	350,655	321,880	28,775
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	36,415	32,065	4,350	73,870	66,305	7,565
Arab	3,285	2,740	545	15,345	13,755	1,590
Black	4,835	4,190	645	27,585	24,730	2,855
Chinese	9,610	8,150	1,460	7,110	6,380	730
Filipino	1,570	1,530	40	150	150	-
Korean	625	520	105	410	365	45
Latin American	4,590	4,000	590	12,335	10,785	1,550
South Asian	5,555	5,185	370	1,580	1,485	95
Southeast Asian	1,540	1,450	90	3,980	3,765	215
West Asian	2,930	2,610	320	2,795	2,560	235
Visible minority, n.i.e.	385	385	-	560	495	65
Multiple visible minorities	1,340	1,185	155	1,845	1,685	160
<b>Not a visible minority</b>	33,960	30,840	3,120	276,780	255,575	21,205
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	89.4%	10.6%	100.0%	91.8%	8.2%
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	100.0%	88.1%	11.9%	100.0%	89.8%	10.2%
Arab	100.0%	83.4%	16.6%	100.0%	89.6%	10.4%
Black	100.0%	86.7%	13.3%	100.0%	89.7%	10.3%
Chinese	100.0%	84.8%	15.2%	100.0%	89.7%	10.3%
Filipino	100.0%	97.5%	2.5%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Korean	100.0%	83.2%	16.8%	100.0%	89.0%	11.0%
Latin American	100.0%	87.1%	12.9%	100.0%	87.4%	12.6%
South Asian	100.0%	93.3%	6.7%	100.0%	94.0%	6.0%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	94.2%	5.8%	100.0%	94.6%	5.4%
West Asian	100.0%	89.1%	10.9%	100.0%	91.6%	8.4%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	100.0%	-	100.0%	88.4%	11.6%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	88.4%	11.6%	100.0%	91.3%	8.7%
<b>Not a visible minority</b>	100.0%	90.8%	9.2%	100.0%	92.3%	7.7%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. (LICO-BT) shown.

**Living Below LICO  
by Language and Visible Minority Group**

**Longueuil, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

## Appendix - Definitions

### Income

The *low-income* category includes those with less than \$20,000 in reported income combined with those who reported no income.

### Labour Force Status

The *Unemployment Rate* is calculated using the number of unemployed persons as the numerator and the population in the labour force as the denominator. It represents the proportion of people who are looking for work but cannot find any.

The *Employment Rate* is calculated using the number of employed persons as the numerator and the total population aged 15 and over as the denominator. It represents the proportion of adults who were employed, regardless of circumstances.

*Out of the Labour Force* Refers to persons who, in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day, were neither employed nor unemployed. It includes students, homemakers, retired workers, seasonal workers in an 'off' season who were not looking for work, and persons who could not work because of a long-term illness or disability.

### Low-income Cut-off (LICO)

The *Low-income Cut-off* refers to income levels at which families or persons not in economic families spend 20% more than average of their before tax income on food, shelter and clothing

### Recent Mobility

*Non-movers* are persons who lived at the same address 5 years previously.

*Non-migrants* are persons who have moved but live within the same municipality as they did 5 years previously.

*Intraprovincial migrants* are persons who moved over the past 5 years but within the same province.

*Interprovincial migrants* are persons who moved over the past 5 years from another province into Québec.

*External migrants* are persons who moved into Québec from another country over the past 5 years.

### Visible Minority

*Visible Minority, n.i.e.* refers to all visible minority groups not included elsewhere.

*Multiple visible minorities* refer to those who reported belonging to more than one visible minority group.