

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF VISIBLE MINORITIES IN MRC DE ROUSSILLON

BASED ON THE 2021 CENSUS OF CANADA

A REPORT OF THE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES NETWORK (CHSSN)

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The views expressed herein do not necessarily represent the official policies of Health Canada.

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Introduction

Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN)

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) is a network of community resources, associations, foundations, public institutions and other stakeholders dedicated to improving access to health and social services for English-speaking minority communities in Québec. CHSSN builds and strengthens health and social services networks and partnerships at the local, regional and provincial levels to address health determinants, to influence public policy and to support community and public partners in the adaptation of services.

Through the development of projects and partnerships with community and public institutions, the CHSSN aims to reduce health inequities by supporting innovative practices and the transfer of learning through population health interventions.

Innovative programs and partnerships include networking and partnership initiatives, improving access to health and social services and health promotion and public health education.

This Document

This document presents a series of tables illustrating key socio-demographic variables of visible minority populations within language groups for MRC de Roussillon.

The variables covered are:

- Gender
- Age structure
- Household living arrangements
- Recent mobility
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Income
- Low-income cut-off

Each table contains four blocs of information, as follows:

- Numbers of English-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of English-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.
- Numbers of French-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of French-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.

Methodological notes

Language Concept

The language concept used in this series of tables is First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) which is derived from three census questions (knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language). Multiple responses are assigned equally among declared languages.

Visible Minority Concept

The concept of visible minorities in the Canadian context was developed to support the *Employment Equity Act* which aims to “achieve equality in the workplace so that no person shall be denied employment opportunities or benefits for reasons unrelated to ability and, in the fulfilment of that goal, to correct the conditions of disadvantage in employment experienced by women, aboriginal peoples, persons with disabilities and members of visible minorities.”¹

The Act defines visible minorities as 'persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour.' Under this definition, regulations specify the following groups as visible minorities: Chinese, South Asians, Blacks, Arabs, West Asians, Filipinos, Southeast Asians, Latin Americans, Japanese, Koreans and other visible minority groups, such as Pacific Islanders.

Data Source and Reliability

Data source - The data in these tables is drawn from the Statistics Canada 2021 Census. The data in these tables comes from special tabulations ordered by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN).

Data suppression - For the purposes of confidentiality, Statistics Canada applies area suppression rules which suppresses data for geographic areas with populations below a specified size. Income distributions and related statistics are suppressed if the population in the area, excluding residents in collective dwellings, is less than 250, or if the number of private households is less than 40.

Given that cross-tabulations of small populations produce even smaller population counts which are unreliable for statistical analysis, visible minority groups which fall below the 250 count are suppressed from specific tables.

Definitions

For definitions of certain Census variables, refer to the definitions section in the appendix.

Geographic Regions

The MRC profile series consists of stand-alone documents which present key data for the MRC and MRC-equivalent territories of Québec² in which there were at least 250 members of a particular visible minority population in the English-speaking community.

¹ <http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/E-5.401/page-1.html#h-2>

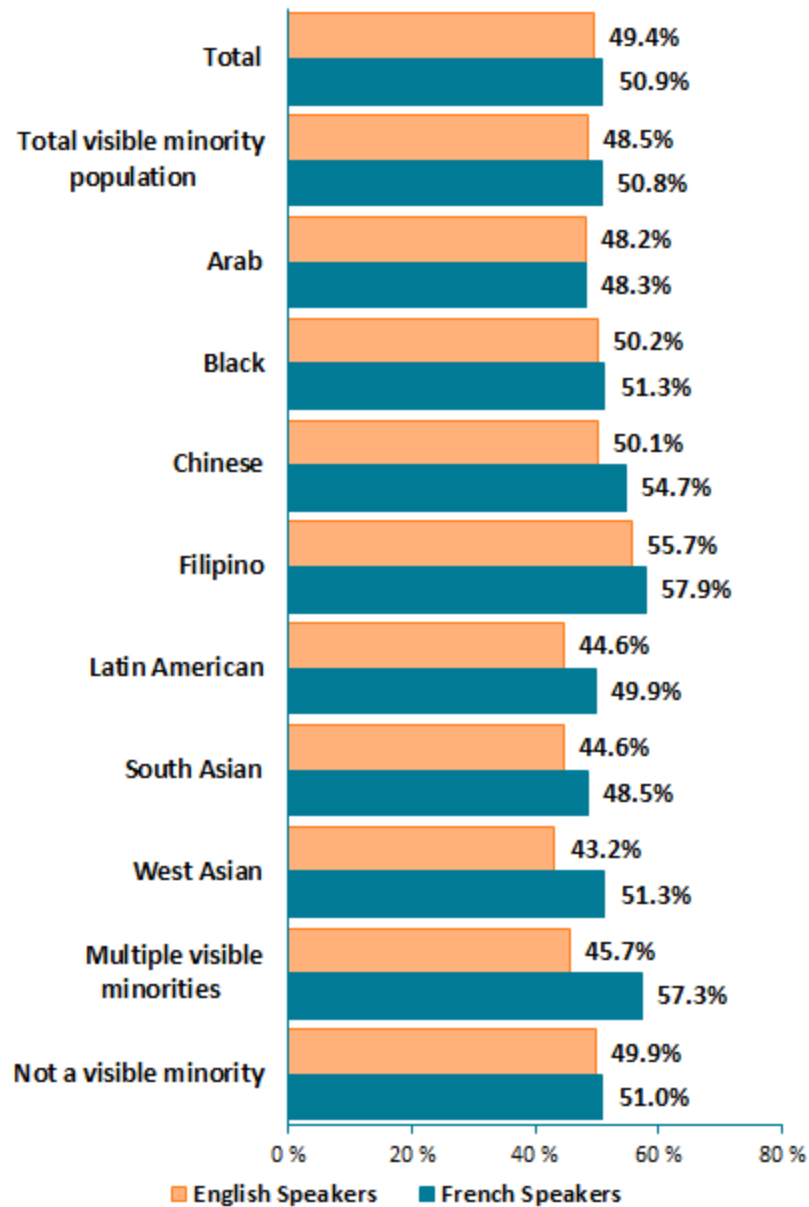
² Québec is divided into 17 administrative regions which contain 87 MRCs (municipalités régionales de comté) and 17 territories classified as equivalent to MRCs. These 17 equivalent territories correspond to 14 cities as well as three other territories in the north of Québec (Kativik, Eeyou Istchee and Jamésie). <https://toponymie.gouv.qc.ca/ct/toponymie-municipale/municipalites-arrondissements/te.aspx>

Gender of Visible Minority Populations

Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group MRC de Roussillon, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Females	Males	Total	Females	Males
Total	32,590	16,100	16,485	148,835	75,805	73,025
Total visible minority population	11,020	5,350	5,675	17,935	9,105	8,840
Arab	570	275	305	3,615	1,745	1,870
Black	3,875	1,945	1,930	6,790	3,480	3,320
Chinese	1,835	920	920	1,480	810	665
Filipino	575	320	255	95	55	35
Latin American	1,355	605	750	3,345	1,670	1,680
South Asian	1,200	535	660	505	245	265
West Asian	590	255	335	595	305	290
Multiple visible minorities	460	210	250	515	295	220
Not a visible minority	21,560	10,755	10,810	130,895	66,705	64,190
Total	100.0%	49.4%	50.6%	100.0%	50.9%	49.1%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	48.5%	51.5%	100.0%	50.8%	49.3%
Arab	100.0%	48.2%	53.5%	100.0%	48.3%	51.7%
Black	100.0%	50.2%	49.8%	100.0%	51.3%	48.9%
Chinese	100.0%	50.1%	50.1%	100.0%	54.7%	44.9%
Filipino	100.0%	55.7%	44.3%	100.0%	57.9%	36.8%
Latin American	100.0%	44.6%	55.4%	100.0%	49.9%	50.2%
South Asian	100.0%	44.6%	55.0%	100.0%	48.5%	52.5%
West Asian	100.0%	43.2%	56.8%	100.0%	51.3%	48.7%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	45.7%	54.3%	100.0%	57.3%	42.7%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	49.9%	50.1%	100.0%	51.0%	49.0%

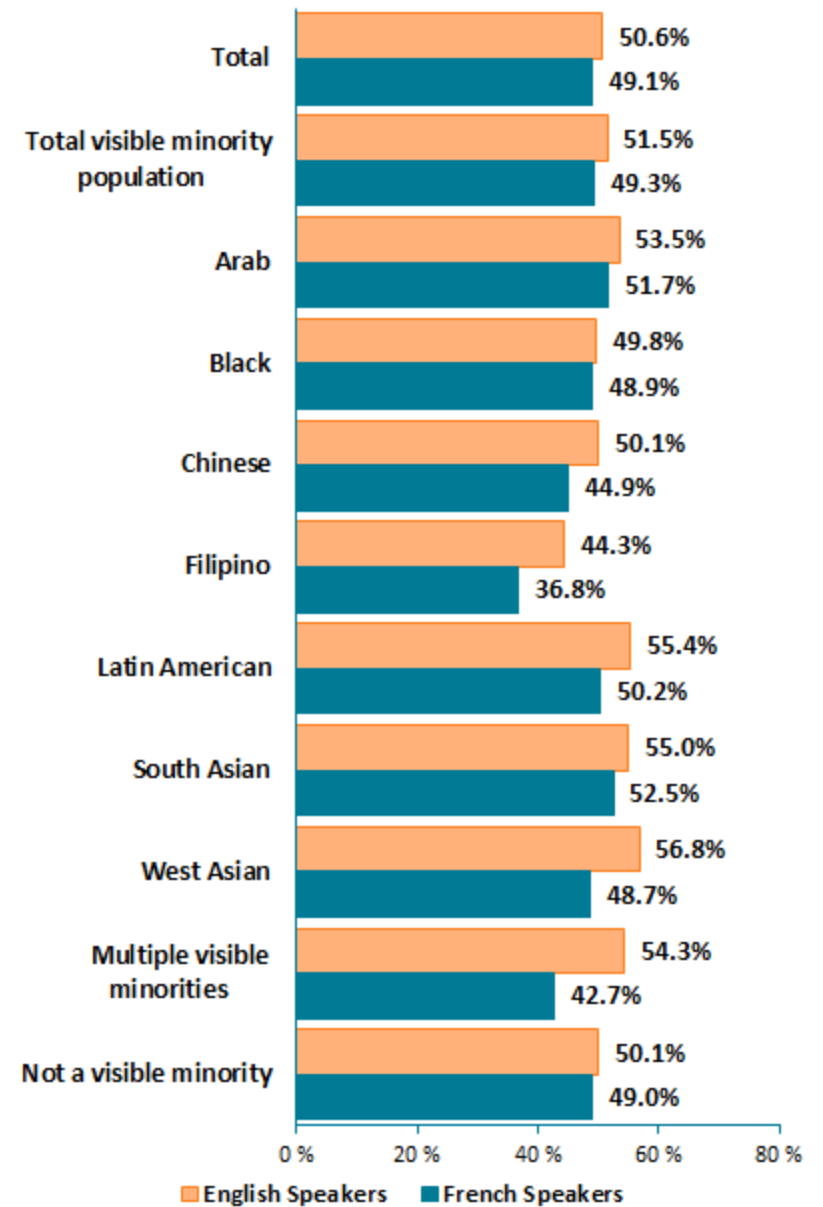
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Women by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Roussillon, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Men by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Roussillon, 2021**

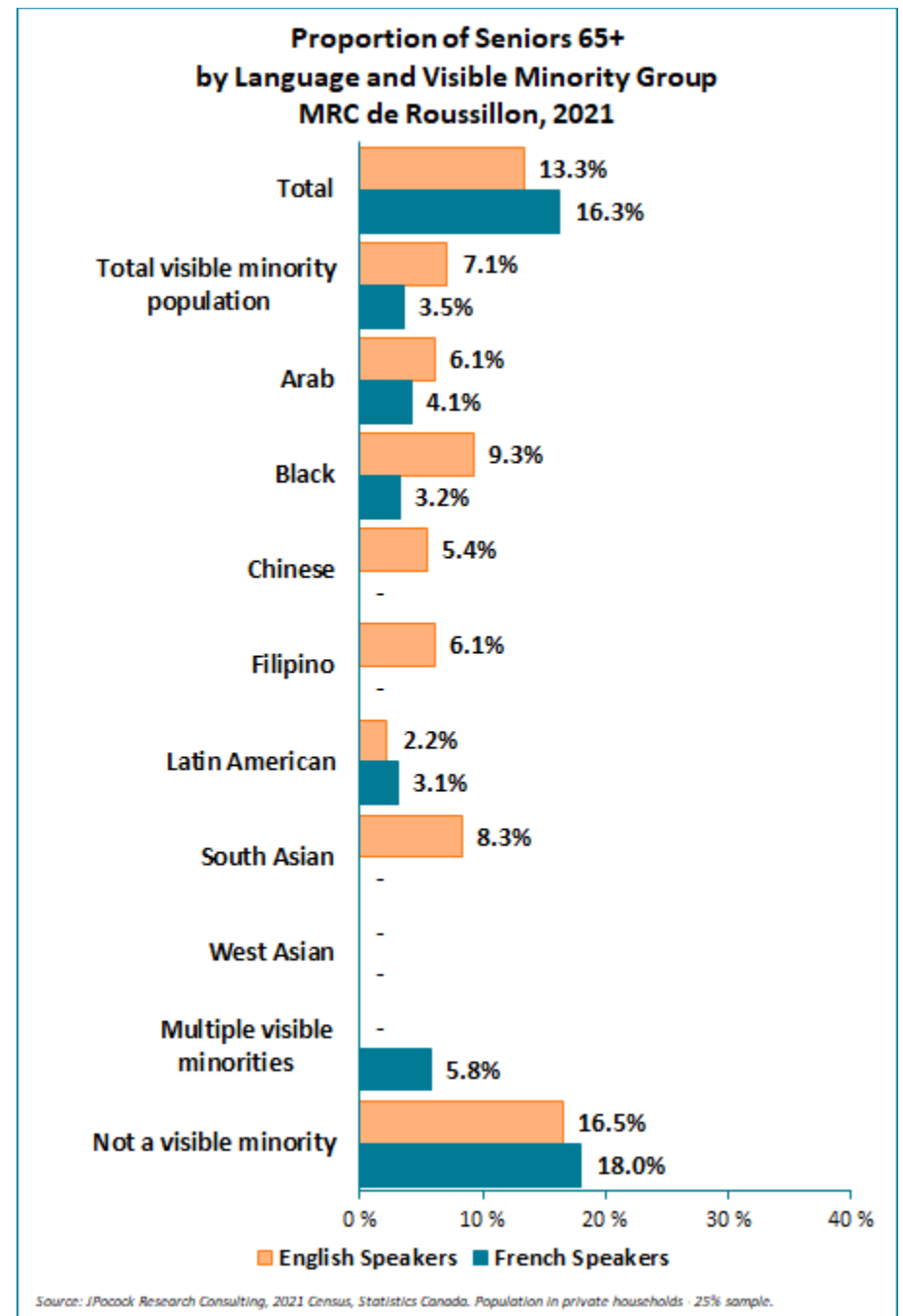
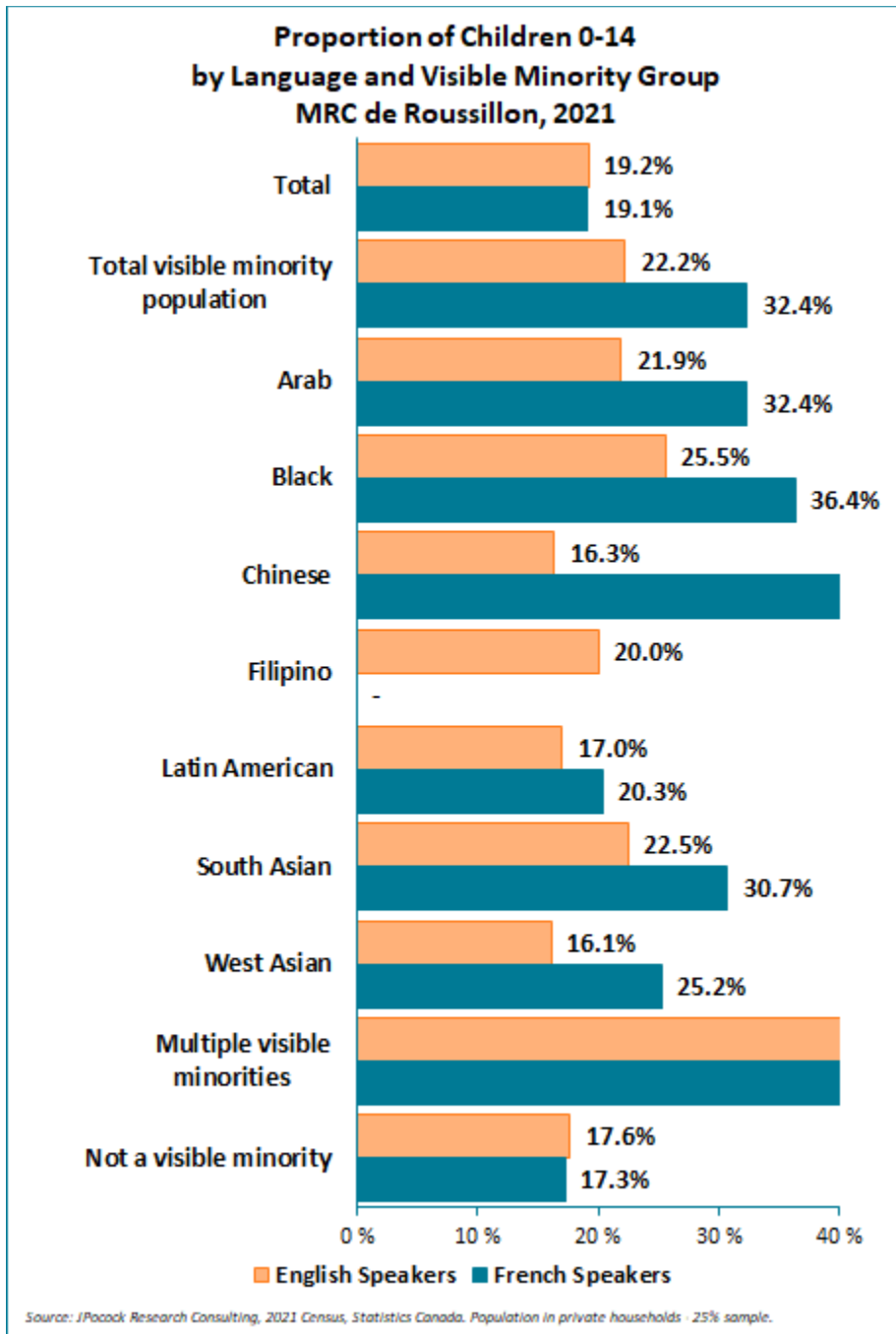


Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group MRC de Roussillon, 2021												
Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total	32,590	6,250	3,565	9,645	8,775	4,350	148,835	28,405	16,820	36,570	42,810	24,225
Total visible minority population	11,020	2,450	1,330	3,960	2,500	785	17,935	5,805	2,490	5,325	3,685	635
Arab	570	125	30	240	145	35	3,615	1,170	435	985	865	150
Black	3,875	990	670	960	890	360	6,790	2,470	1,045	1,915	1,155	220
Chinese	1,835	300	130	870	425	100	1,480	625	175	440	205	15
Filipino	575	115	70	170	170	35	95	-	20	15	20	-
Latin American	1,355	230	185	585	330	30	3,345	680	430	1,155	985	105
South Asian	1,200	270	90	535	205	100	505	155	60	185	100	-
West Asian	590	95	50	315	110	20	595	150	100	190	140	-
Multiple visible minorities	460	205	50	105	75	20	515	240	65	120	50	30
Not a visible minority	21,560	3,800	2,245	5,680	6,285	3,555	130,895	22,605	14,325	31,250	39,130	23,590
Total	100.0%	19.2%	10.9%	29.6%	26.9%	13.3%	100.0%	19.1%	11.3%	24.6%	28.8%	16.3%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	22.2%	12.1%	35.9%	22.7%	7.1%	100.0%	32.4%	13.9%	29.7%	20.5%	3.5%
Arab	100.0%	21.9%	5.3%	42.1%	25.4%	6.1%	100.0%	32.4%	12.0%	27.2%	23.9%	4.1%
Black	100.0%	25.5%	17.3%	24.8%	23.0%	9.3%	100.0%	36.4%	15.4%	28.2%	17.0%	3.2%
Chinese	100.0%	16.3%	7.1%	47.4%	23.2%	5.4%	100.0%	42.2%	11.8%	29.7%	13.9%	-
Filipino	100.0%	20.0%	12.2%	29.6%	29.6%	6.1%	100.0%	-	-	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	17.0%	13.7%	43.2%	24.4%	2.2%	100.0%	20.3%	12.9%	34.5%	29.4%	3.1%
South Asian	100.0%	22.5%	7.5%	44.6%	17.1%	8.3%	100.0%	30.7%	11.9%	36.6%	19.8%	-
West Asian	100.0%	16.1%	8.5%	53.4%	18.6%	-	100.0%	25.2%	16.8%	31.9%	23.5%	-
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	44.6%	10.9%	22.8%	16.3%	-	100.0%	46.6%	12.6%	23.3%	9.7%	5.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	17.6%	10.4%	26.3%	29.2%	16.5%	100.0%	17.3%	10.9%	23.9%	29.9%	18.0%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.



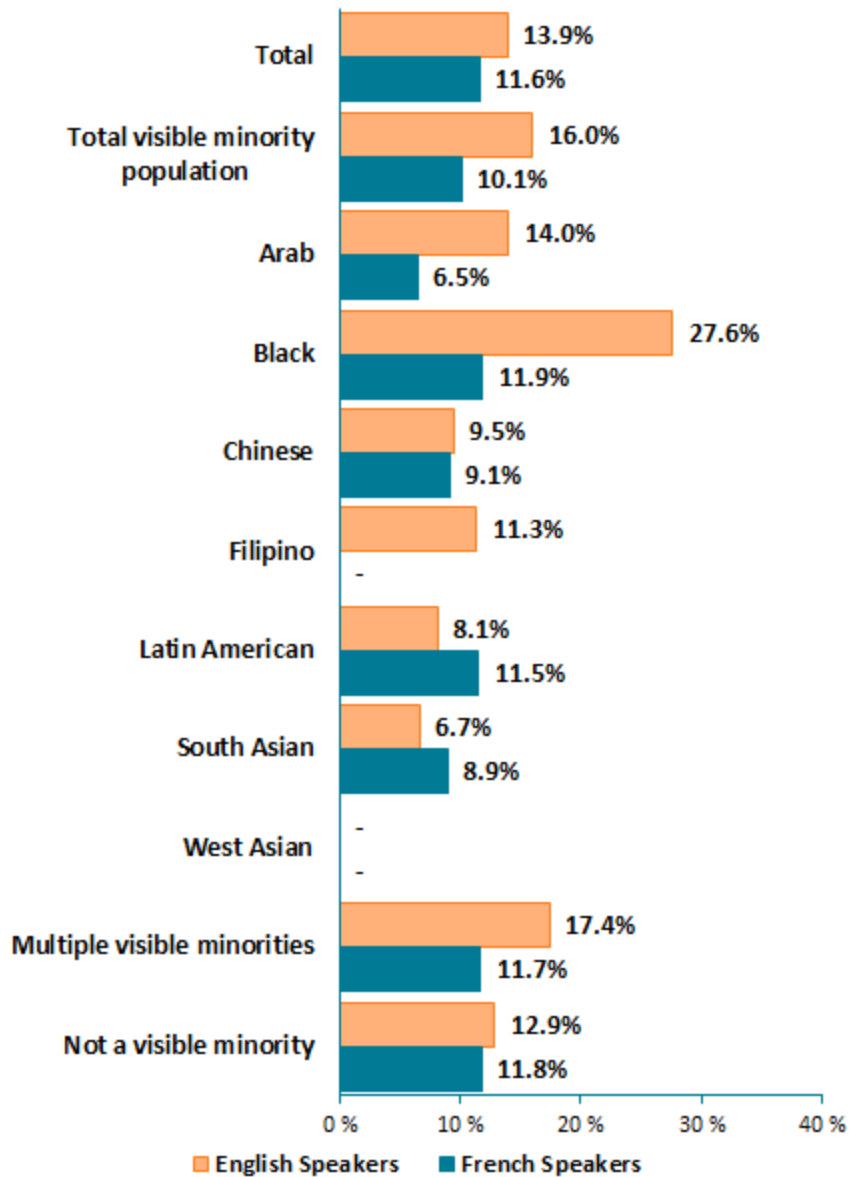
Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group MRC de Roussillon, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone
Total	32,590	24,110	4,530	675	555	2,710	148,835	110,585	17,210	2,515	2,740	15,775
Total visible minority population	11,020	8,340	1,760	270	160	505	17,935	14,930	1,810	445	170	585
Arab	570	460	80	-	-	15	3,615	3,190	235	80	-	110
Black	3,875	2,430	1,070	120	35	220	6,790	5,505	805	230	60	195
Chinese	1,835	1,535	175	-	35	75	1,480	1,290	135	-	-	45
Filipino	575	440	65	10	45	-	95	60	20	-	-	-
Latin American	1,355	1,150	110	20	-	55	3,345	2,675	385	90	40	150
South Asian	1,200	985	80	60	-	50	505	450	45	-	-	15
West Asian	590	525	-	-	-	30	595	510	-	-	-	10
Multiple visible minorities	460	355	80	-	-	-	515	410	60	-	-	15
Not a visible minority	21,560	15,775	2,775	400	395	2,210	130,895	95,650	15,405	2,060	2,575	15,195
Total	100.0%	74.0%	13.9%	2.1%	1.7%	8.3%	100.0%	74.3%	11.6%	1.7%	1.8%	10.6%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	75.7%	16.0%	2.5%	1.5%	4.6%	100.0%	83.2%	10.1%	2.5%	0.9%	3.3%
Arab	100.0%	80.7%	14.0%	-	-	-	100.0%	88.2%	6.5%	2.2%	-	3.0%
Black	100.0%	62.7%	27.6%	3.1%	0.9%	5.7%	100.0%	81.1%	11.9%	3.4%	0.9%	2.9%
Chinese	100.0%	83.7%	9.5%	-	1.9%	4.1%	100.0%	87.2%	9.1%	-	-	3.0%
Filipino	100.0%	76.5%	11.3%	-	7.8%	-	100.0%	63.2%	-	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	84.9%	8.1%	-	-	4.1%	100.0%	80.0%	11.5%	2.7%	1.2%	4.5%
South Asian	100.0%	82.1%	6.7%	5.0%	-	4.2%	100.0%	89.1%	8.9%	-	-	-
West Asian	100.0%	89.0%	-	-	-	5.1%	100.0%	85.7%	-	-	-	-
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	77.2%	17.4%	-	-	-	100.0%	79.6%	11.7%	-	-	-
Not a visible minority	100.0%	73.2%	12.9%	1.9%	1.8%	10.3%	100.0%	73.1%	11.8%	1.6%	2.0%	11.6%

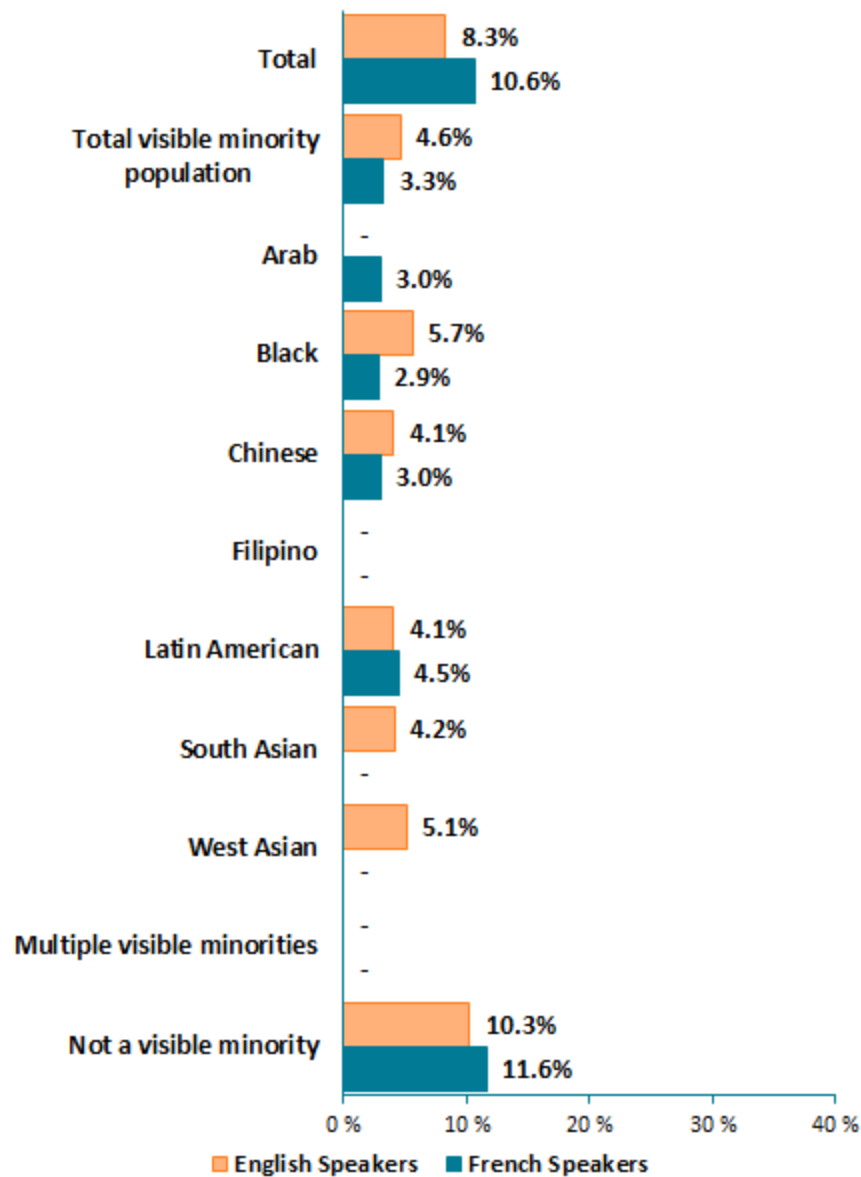
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**In a Lone Parent Family
by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Roussillon, 2021**



Source: J/Poacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Living Alone
by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Roussillon, 2021**



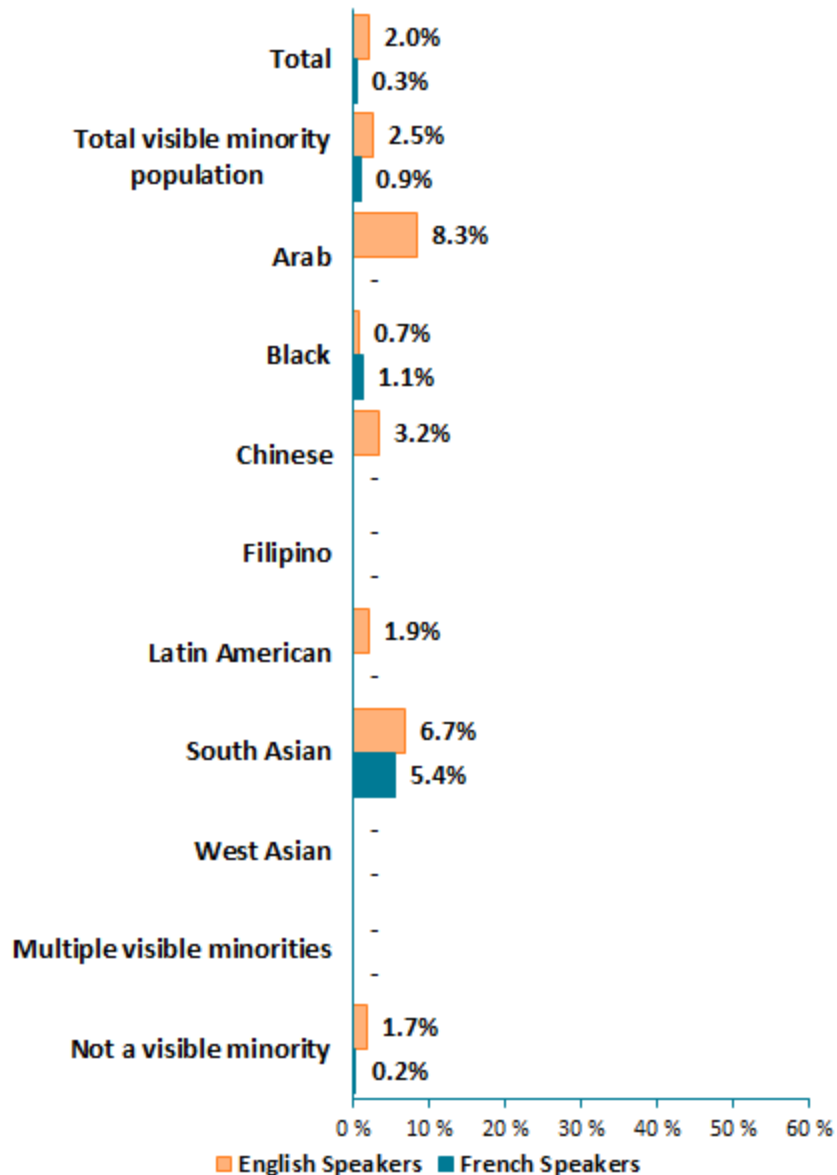
Source: J/Poacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group MRC de Roussillon, 2021												
Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population Aged 5+	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country
Total	30,730	17,450	2,915	8,330	610	1,425	141,135	88,180	12,695	37,755	465	2,045
Total visible minority population	10,325	4,615	700	3,670	260	1,075	16,420	7,565	1,065	6,340	145	1,300
Arab	545	180	20	245	45	45	3,330	1,585	190	1,285	20	240
Black	3,610	2,125	325	1,025	25	100	6,080	2,560	425	2,475	65	560
Chinese	1,730	415	70	765	55	420	1,305	525	75	540	15	155
Filipino	535	220	25	235	-	60	85	50	-	35	-	-
Latin American	1,310	615	95	440	25	145	3,225	1,620	215	1,195	10	180
South Asian	1,115	525	70	280	75	165	460	235	35	140	25	10
West Asian	575	120	20	355	-	75	570	220	10	280	-	50
Multiple visible minorities	370	180	30	130	20	10	440	235	30	120	-	60
Not a visible minority	20,405	12,830	2,210	4,665	345	350	124,720	80,615	11,635	31,415	310	745
Total	100.0%	56.8%	9.5%	27.1%	2.0%	4.6%	100.0%	62.5%	9.0%	26.8%	0.3%	1.4%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	44.7%	6.8%	35.5%	2.5%	10.4%	100.0%	46.1%	6.5%	38.6%	0.9%	7.9%
Arab	100.0%	33.0%	-	45.0%	8.3%	8.3%	100.0%	47.6%	5.7%	38.6%	-	7.2%
Black	100.0%	58.9%	9.0%	28.4%	0.7%	2.8%	100.0%	42.1%	7.0%	40.7%	1.1%	9.2%
Chinese	100.0%	24.0%	4.0%	44.2%	3.2%	24.3%	100.0%	40.2%	5.7%	41.4%	-	11.9%
Filipino	100.0%	41.1%	4.7%	43.9%	-	11.2%	100.0%	58.8%	-	41.2%	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	46.9%	7.3%	33.6%	1.9%	11.1%	100.0%	50.2%	6.7%	37.1%	-	5.6%
South Asian	100.0%	47.1%	6.3%	25.1%	6.7%	14.8%	100.0%	51.1%	7.6%	30.4%	5.4%	-
West Asian	100.0%	20.9%	-	61.7%	-	13.0%	100.0%	38.6%	-	49.1%	-	8.8%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	48.6%	8.1%	35.1%	-	-	100.0%	53.4%	6.8%	27.3%	-	13.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	62.9%	10.8%	22.9%	1.7%	1.7%	100.0%	64.6%	9.3%	25.2%	0.2%	0.6%

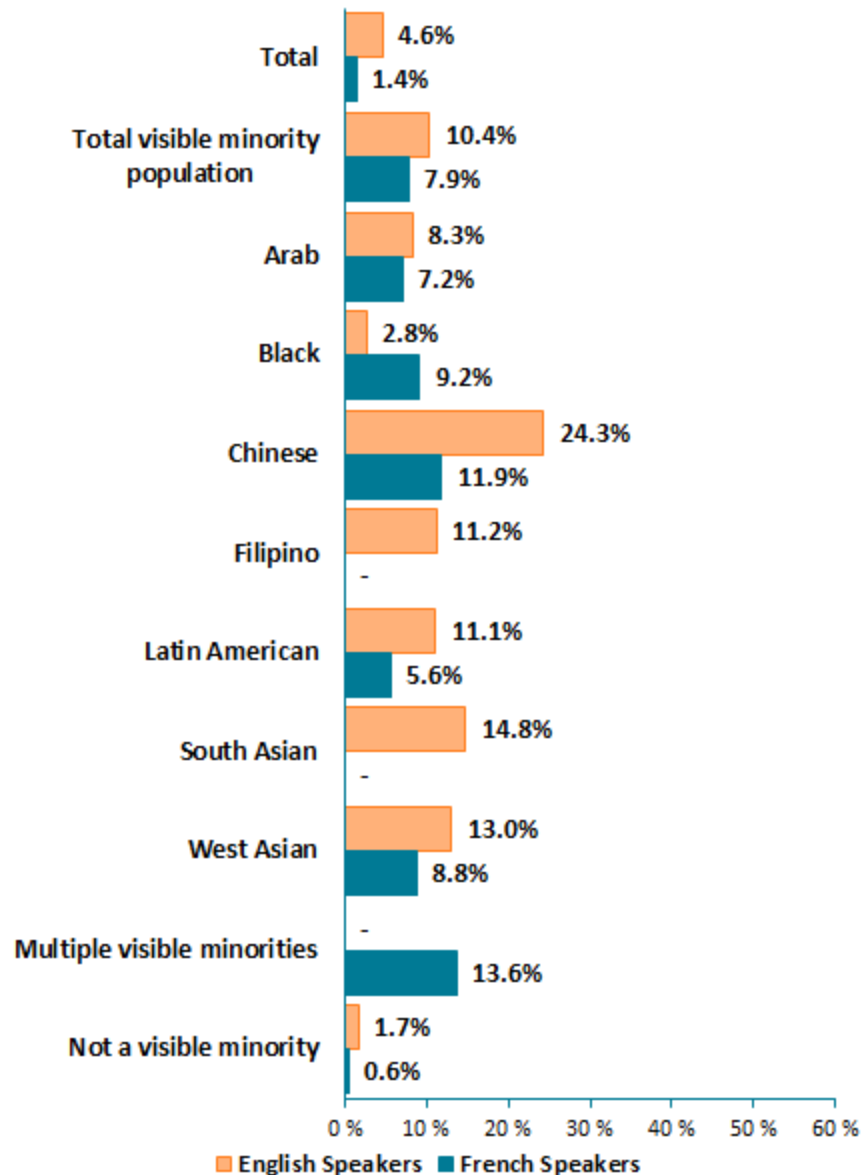
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Moved from Another Province (2016-2021)
by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Roussillon, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Recent Immigrants (2016-2021)
by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Roussillon, 2021**



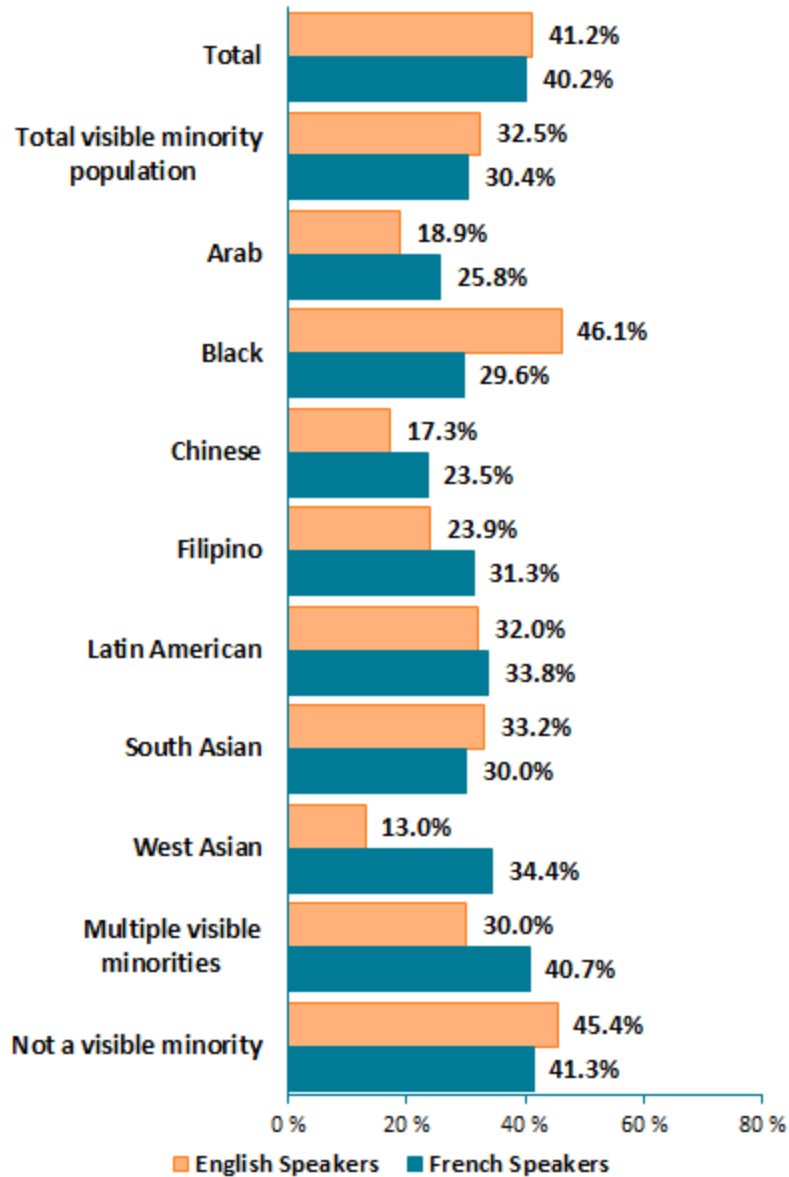
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group MRC de Roussillon, 2021										
Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)
Total	26,335	10,845	3,190	5,595	6,705	120,425	48,450	19,540	26,760	25,670
Total visible minority population	8,575	2,785	795	1,840	3,165	12,140	3,690	1,280	2,810	4,360
Arab	450	85	25	70	220	2,445	630	185	655	970
Black	2,885	1,330	375	685	510	4,330	1,280	510	1,040	1,505
Chinese	1,530	265	30	350	895	850	200	45	180	415
Filipino	460	110	50	140	110	80	25	-	-	-
Latin American	1,125	360	100	195	465	2,665	900	335	550	880
South Asian	935	310	60	125	430	350	105	30	90	105
West Asian	500	65	55	85	260	450	155	50	50	185
Multiple visible minorities	250	75	15	25	110	270	110	-	30	90
Not a visible minority	17,760	8,060	2,400	3,765	3,535	108,290	44,770	18,265	23,950	21,315
Total	100.0%	41.2%	12.1%	21.2%	25.5%	100.0%	40.2%	16.2%	22.2%	21.3%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	32.5%	9.3%	21.5%	36.9%	100.0%	30.4%	10.5%	23.1%	35.9%
Arab	100.0%	18.9%	5.6%	15.6%	48.9%	100.0%	25.8%	7.6%	26.8%	39.7%
Black	100.0%	46.1%	13.0%	23.7%	17.7%	100.0%	29.6%	11.8%	24.0%	34.8%
Chinese	100.0%	17.3%	2.0%	22.9%	58.5%	100.0%	23.5%	5.3%	21.2%	48.8%
Filipino	100.0%	23.9%	10.9%	30.4%	23.9%	100.0%	31.3%	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	32.0%	8.9%	17.3%	41.3%	100.0%	33.8%	12.6%	20.6%	33.0%
South Asian	100.0%	33.2%	6.4%	13.4%	46.0%	100.0%	30.0%	8.6%	25.7%	30.0%
West Asian	100.0%	13.0%	11.0%	17.0%	52.0%	100.0%	34.4%	11.1%	11.1%	41.1%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	30.0%	-	10.0%	44.0%	100.0%	40.7%	-	11.1%	33.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	45.4%	13.5%	21.2%	19.9%	100.0%	41.3%	16.9%	22.1%	19.7%

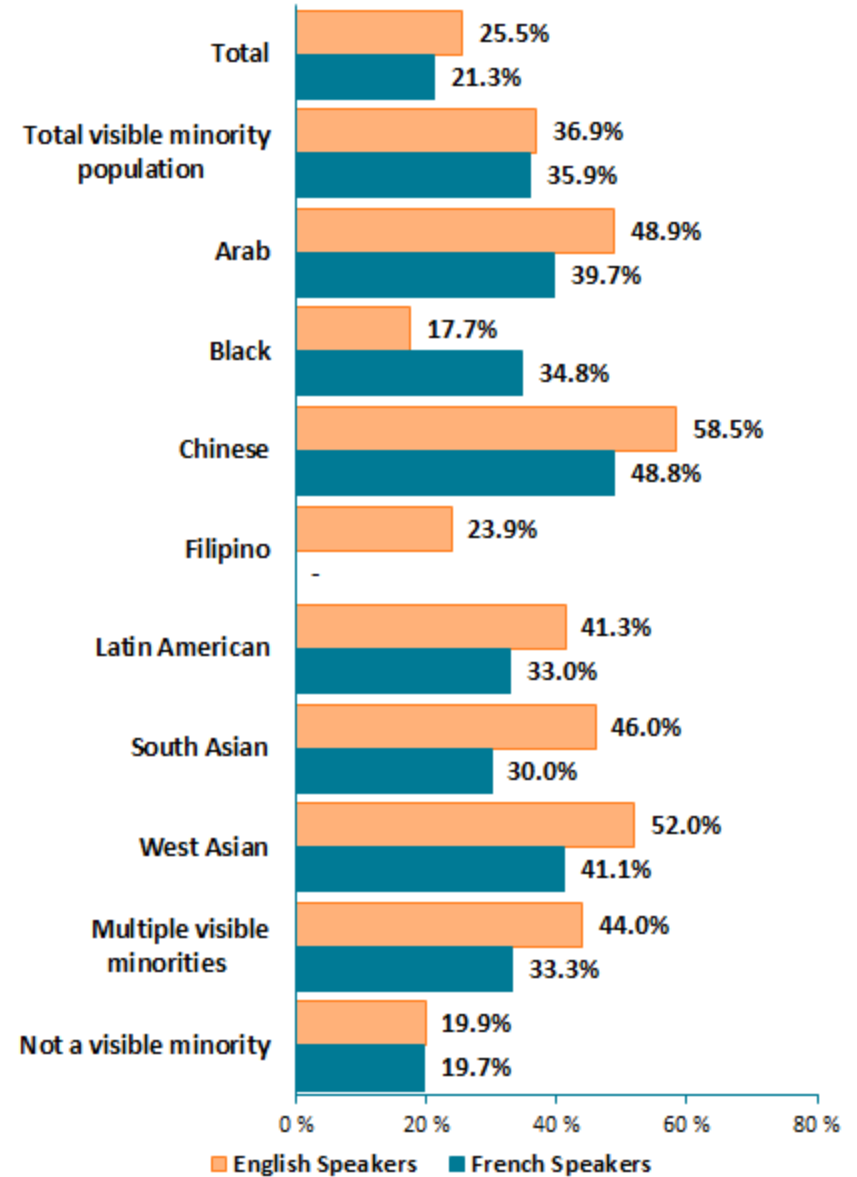
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**High School or No Diploma
by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Roussillon, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**University BA or Higher
by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Roussillon, 2021**



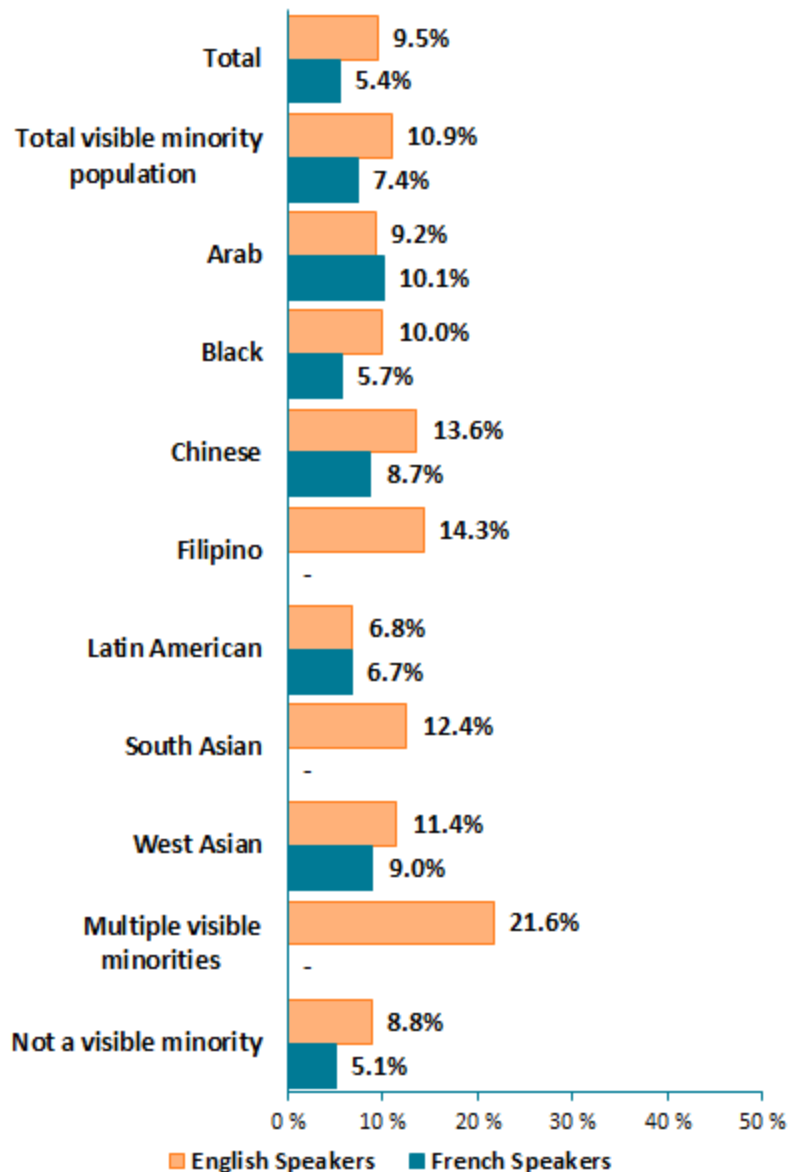
Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group MRC de Roussillon, 2021										
Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force	Total Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force
Total	26,335	17,915	16,205	1,705	8,415	120,425	82,750	78,285	4,465	37,675
Total visible minority population	8,575	6,250	5,565	680	2,320	12,140	9,610	8,900	710	2,520
Arab	450	325	285	30	125	2,445	1,890	1,705	190	555
Black	2,885	2,005	1,805	200	890	4,330	3,495	3,295	200	840
Chinese	1,530	1,070	920	145	460	850	630	580	55	220
Filipino	460	350	300	50	105	80	70	60	10	-
Latin American	1,125	950	890	65	180	2,665	2,240	2,095	150	430
South Asian	935	685	605	85	250	350	290	270	10	55
West Asian	500	440	390	50	65	450	335	305	30	115
Multiple visible minorities	250	185	145	40	70	270	205	195	10	65
Not a visible minority	17,760	11,660	10,645	1,025	6,095	108,290	73,135	69,390	3,755	35,150
Total	100.0%	68.0%	61.5%	9.5%	32.0%	100.0%	68.7%	65.0%	5.4%	31.3%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	72.9%	64.9%	10.9%	27.1%	100.0%	79.2%	73.3%	7.4%	20.8%
Arab	100.0%	72.2%	63.3%	9.2%	27.8%	100.0%	77.3%	69.7%	10.1%	22.7%
Black	100.0%	69.5%	62.6%	10.0%	30.8%	100.0%	80.7%	76.1%	5.7%	19.4%
Chinese	100.0%	69.9%	60.1%	13.6%	30.1%	100.0%	74.1%	68.2%	8.7%	25.9%
Filipino	100.0%	76.1%	65.2%	14.3%	22.8%	100.0%	87.5%	75.0%	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	84.4%	79.1%	6.8%	16.0%	100.0%	84.1%	78.6%	6.7%	16.1%
South Asian	100.0%	73.3%	64.7%	12.4%	26.7%	100.0%	82.9%	77.1%	-	15.7%
West Asian	100.0%	88.0%	78.0%	11.4%	13.0%	100.0%	74.4%	67.8%	9.0%	25.6%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	74.0%	58.0%	21.6%	28.0%	100.0%	75.9%	72.2%	-	24.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	65.7%	59.9%	8.8%	34.3%	100.0%	67.5%	64.1%	5.1%	32.5%

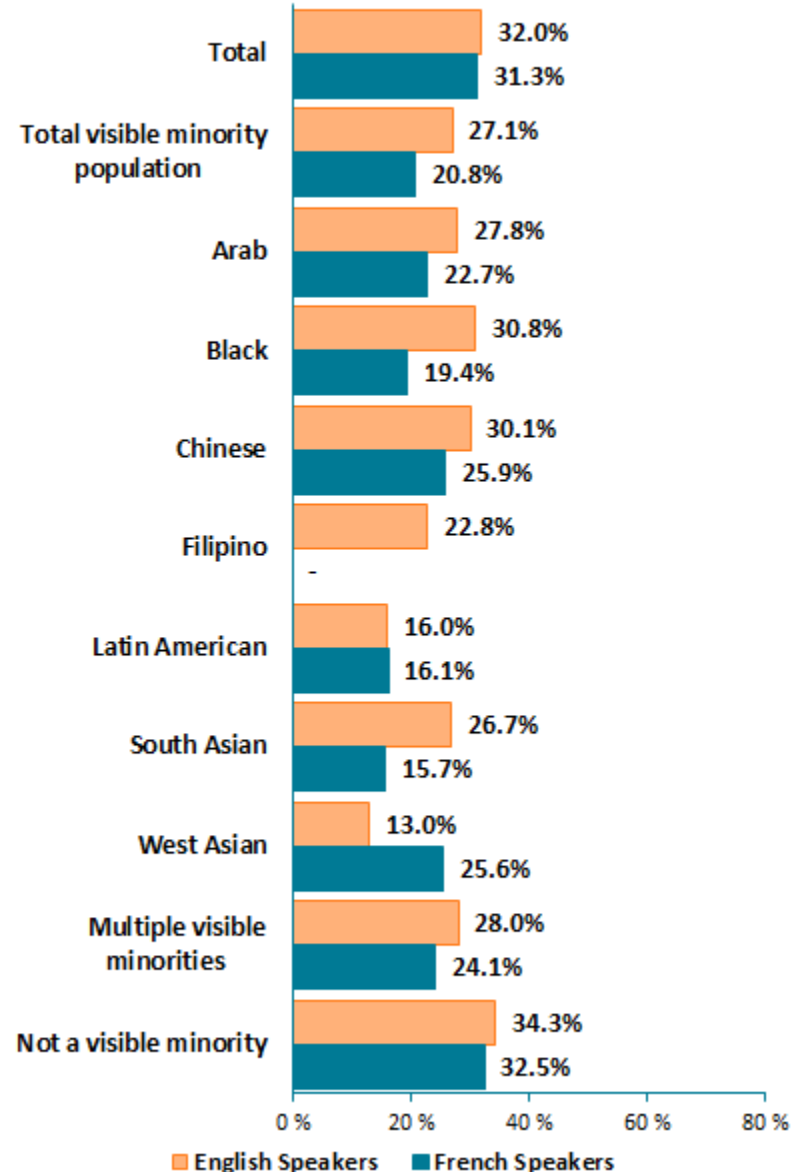
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Unemployment Rate
by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Roussillon, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Out of the Labour Force
by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Roussillon, 2021**

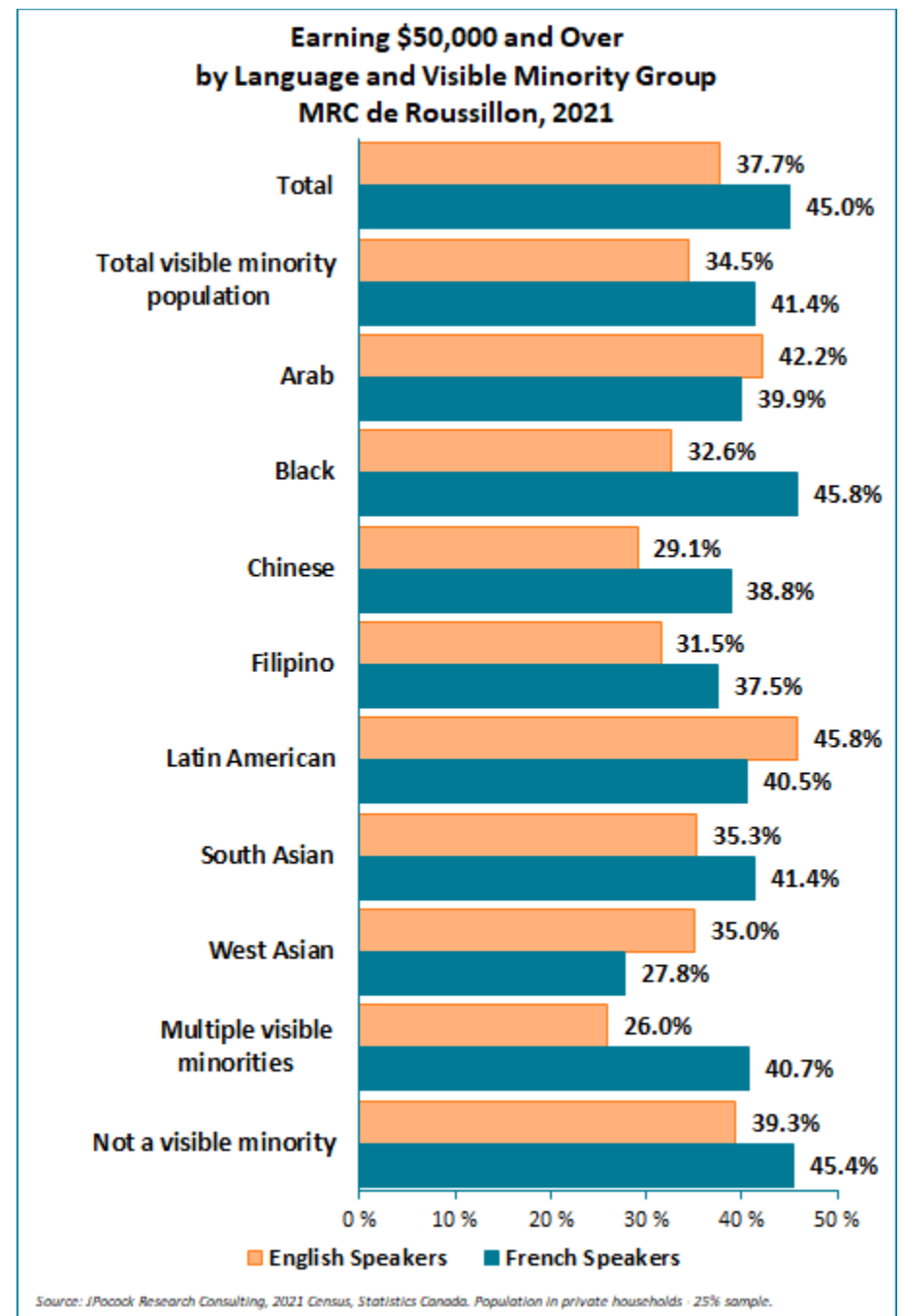
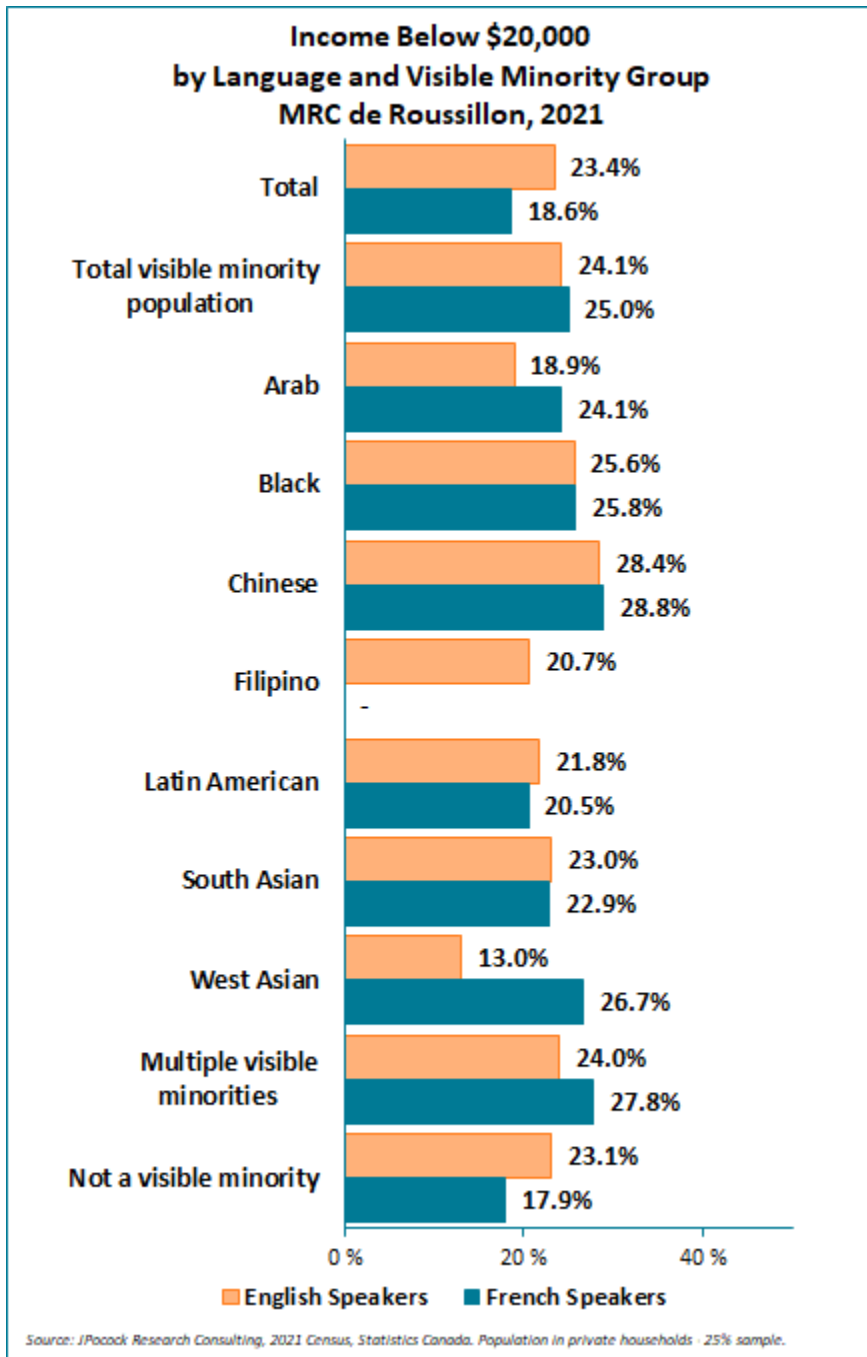


Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Categories of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group MRC de Roussillon, 2021								
Visible Minority	English Speakers				French Speakers			
	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over
Total	26,335	6,165	10,235	9,935	120,425	22,445	43,815	54,165
Total visible minority population	8,575	2,070	3,545	2,955	12,140	3,030	4,085	5,025
Arab	450	85	170	190	2,445	590	875	975
Black	2,885	740	1,220	940	4,330	1,115	1,230	1,985
Chinese	1,530	435	655	445	850	245	280	330
Filipino	460	95	215	145	80	-	40	30
Latin American	1,125	245	370	515	2,665	545	1,050	1,080
South Asian	935	215	400	330	350	80	125	145
West Asian	500	65	245	175	450	120	195	125
Multiple visible minorities	250	60	115	65	270	75	85	110
Not a visible minority	17,760	4,095	6,685	6,980	108,290	19,420	39,730	49,140
Total	100.0%	23.4%	38.9%	37.7%	100.0%	18.6%	36.4%	45.0%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	24.1%	41.3%	34.5%	100.0%	25.0%	33.6%	41.4%
Arab	100.0%	18.9%	37.8%	42.2%	100.0%	24.1%	35.8%	39.9%
Black	100.0%	25.6%	42.3%	32.6%	100.0%	25.8%	28.4%	45.8%
Chinese	100.0%	28.4%	42.8%	29.1%	100.0%	28.8%	32.9%	38.8%
Filipino	100.0%	20.7%	46.7%	31.5%	100.0%	-	50.0%	37.5%
Latin American	100.0%	21.8%	32.9%	45.8%	100.0%	20.5%	39.4%	40.5%
South Asian	100.0%	23.0%	42.8%	35.3%	100.0%	22.9%	35.7%	41.4%
West Asian	100.0%	13.0%	49.0%	35.0%	100.0%	26.7%	43.3%	27.8%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	24.0%	46.0%	26.0%	100.0%	27.8%	31.5%	40.7%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	23.1%	37.6%	39.3%	100.0%	17.9%	36.7%	45.4%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

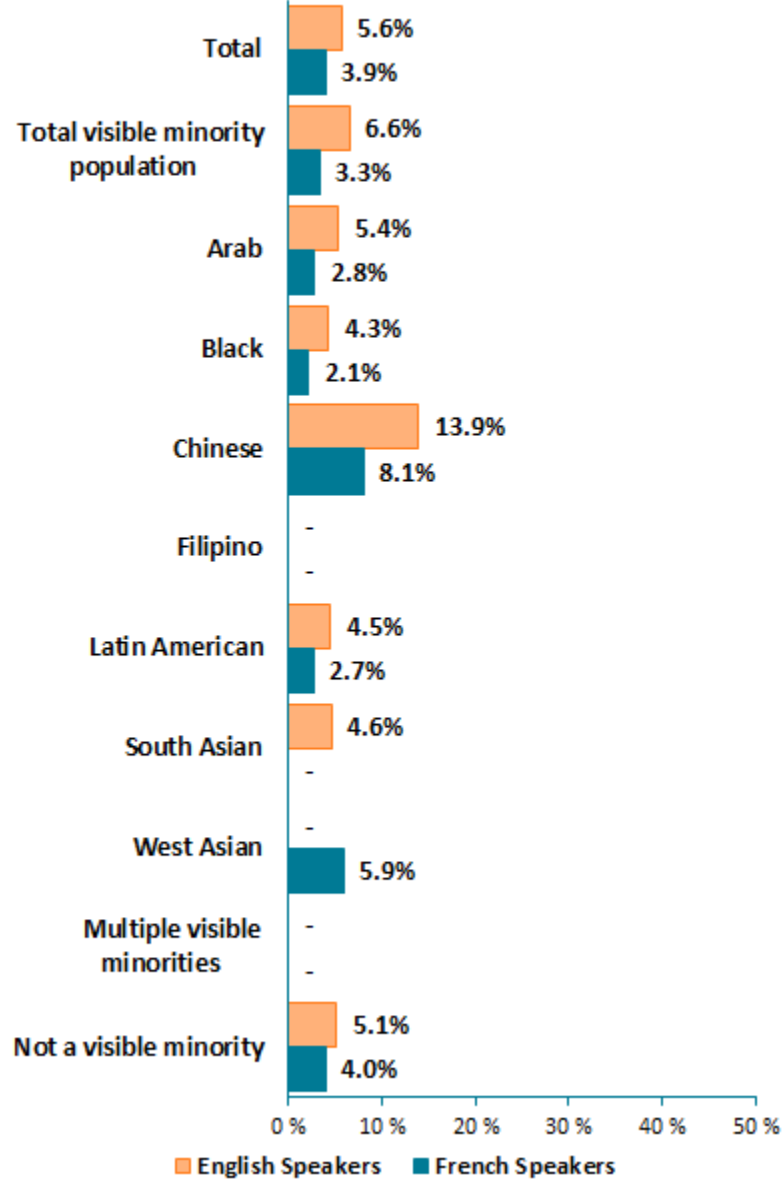


Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group MRC de Roussillon, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO
Total	32,590	30,750	1,840	148,835	142,965	5,870
Total visible minority population	11,030	10,305	725	17,940	17,350	590
Arab	560	530	30	3,605	3,505	100
Black	3,870	3,705	165	6,795	6,650	145
Chinese	1,835	1,580	255	1,480	1,360	120
Filipino	555	555	-	90	90	-
Latin American	1,340	1,280	60	3,330	3,240	90
South Asian	1,200	1,145	55	495	495	-
West Asian	575	575	-	595	560	35
Multiple visible minorities	450	450	-	500	500	-
Not a visible minority	21,560	20,450	1,110	130,900	125,620	5,280
Total	100.0%	94.4%	5.6%	100.0%	96.1%	3.9%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	93.4%	6.6%	100.0%	96.7%	3.3%
Arab	100.0%	94.6%	5.4%	100.0%	97.2%	2.8%
Black	100.0%	95.7%	4.3%	100.0%	97.9%	2.1%
Chinese	100.0%	86.1%	13.9%	100.0%	91.9%	8.1%
Filipino	100.0%	100.0%	-	100.0%	100.0%	-
Latin American	100.0%	95.5%	4.5%	100.0%	97.3%	2.7%
South Asian	100.0%	95.4%	4.6%	100.0%	100.0%	-
West Asian	100.0%	100.0%	-	100.0%	94.1%	5.9%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	100.0%	-	100.0%	100.0%	-
Not a visible minority	100.0%	94.9%	5.1%	100.0%	96.0%	4.0%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. (LICO-BT) shown.

**Living Below LICO
by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Roussillon, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Appendix - Definitions

Income

The *low-income* category includes those with less than \$20,000 in reported income combined with those who reported no income.

Labour Force Status

The *Unemployment Rate* is calculated using the number of unemployed persons as the numerator and the population in the labour force as the denominator. It represents the proportion of people who are looking for work but cannot find any.

The *Employment Rate* is calculated using the number of employed persons as the numerator and the total population aged 15 and over as the denominator. It represents the proportion of adults who were employed, regardless of circumstances.

Out of the Labour Force Refers to persons who, in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day, were neither employed nor unemployed. It includes students, homemakers, retired workers, seasonal workers in an 'off' season who were not looking for work, and persons who could not work because of a long-term illness or disability.

Low-income Cut-off (LICO)

The *Low-income Cut-off* refers to income levels at which families or persons not in economic families spend 20% more than average of their before tax income on food, shelter and clothing

Recent Mobility

Non-movers are persons who lived at the same address 5 years previously.

Non-migrants are persons who have moved but live within the same municipality as they did 5 years previously.

Intraprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years but within the same province.

Interprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years from another province into Québec.

External migrants are persons who moved into Québec from another country over the past 5 years.

Visible Minority

Visible Minority, n.i.e. refers to all visible minority groups not included elsewhere.

Multiple visible minorities refer to those who reported belonging to more than one visible minority group.