

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF VISIBLE MINORITIES IN MRC DE VAUDREUIL-SOULANGES

BASED ON THE 2021 CENSUS OF CANADA

A REPORT OF THE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES NETWORK (CHSSN)

PRODUCED BY DR. JOANNE POCOCK

FEBRUARY 2024



Acknowledgements

This report was prepared for the Community Health and Social Services Network



By its research consultant, Joanne Pocock, PhD,

for the Networking and Partnership Initiative, a program funded by Health Canada.



The views expressed herein do not necessarily represent the official policies of Health Canada.

Contents

Acknowledgements.....	2
Contents.....	3
Introduction	4
Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN).....	4
This Document	4
Methodological notes	5
Language Concept.....	5
Visible Minority Concept.....	5
Data Source and Reliability	5
Definitions.....	5
Geographic Regions	5
Gender of Visible Minority Populations.....	6
Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations.....	8
Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations	10
Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations	12
Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations	14
Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations.....	16
Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations.....	18
Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations.....	20
Appendix - Definitions.....	22

Introduction

Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN)

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) is a network of community resources, associations, foundations, public institutions and other stakeholders dedicated to improving access to health and social services for English-speaking minority communities in Québec. CHSSN builds and strengthens health and social services networks and partnerships at the local, regional and provincial levels to address health determinants, to influence public policy and to support community and public partners in the adaptation of services.

Through the development of projects and partnerships with community and public institutions, the CHSSN aims to reduce health inequities by supporting innovative practices and the transfer of learning through population health interventions.

Innovative programs and partnerships include networking and partnership initiatives, improving access to health and social services and health promotion and public health education.

This Document

This document presents a series of tables illustrating key socio-demographic variables of visible minority populations within language groups for MRC de Vaudreuil-Soulanges.

The variables covered are:

- Gender
- Age structure
- Household living arrangements
- Recent mobility
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Income
- Low-income cut-off

Each table contains four blocs of information, as follows:

- Numbers of English-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of English-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.
- Numbers of French-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of French-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.

Methodological notes

Language Concept

The language concept used in this series of tables is First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) which is derived from three census questions (knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language). Multiple responses are assigned equally among declared languages.

Visible Minority Concept

The concept of visible minorities in the Canadian context was developed to support the *Employment Equity Act* which aims to “achieve equality in the workplace so that no person shall be denied employment opportunities or benefits for reasons unrelated to ability and, in the fulfilment of that goal, to correct the conditions of disadvantage in employment experienced by women, aboriginal peoples, persons with disabilities and members of visible minorities.”¹

The Act defines visible minorities as 'persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour.' Under this definition, regulations specify the following groups as visible minorities: Chinese, South Asians, Blacks, Arabs, West Asians, Filipinos, Southeast Asians, Latin Americans, Japanese, Koreans and other visible minority groups, such as Pacific Islanders.

Data Source and Reliability

Data source - The data in these tables is drawn from the Statistics Canada 2021 Census. The data in these tables comes from special tabulations ordered by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN).

Data suppression - For the purposes of confidentiality, Statistics Canada applies area suppression rules which suppresses data for geographic areas with populations below a specified size. Income distributions and related statistics are suppressed if the population in the area, excluding residents in collective dwellings, is less than 250, or if the number of private households is less than 40.

Given that cross-tabulations of small populations produce even smaller population counts which are unreliable for statistical analysis, visible minority groups which fall below the 250 count are suppressed from specific tables.

Definitions

For definitions of certain Census variables, refer to the definitions section in the appendix.

Geographic Regions

The MRC profile series consists of stand-alone documents which present key data for the MRC and MRC-equivalent territories of Québec² in which there were at least 250 members of a particular visible minority population in the English-speaking community.

¹ <http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/E-5.401/page-1.html#h-2>

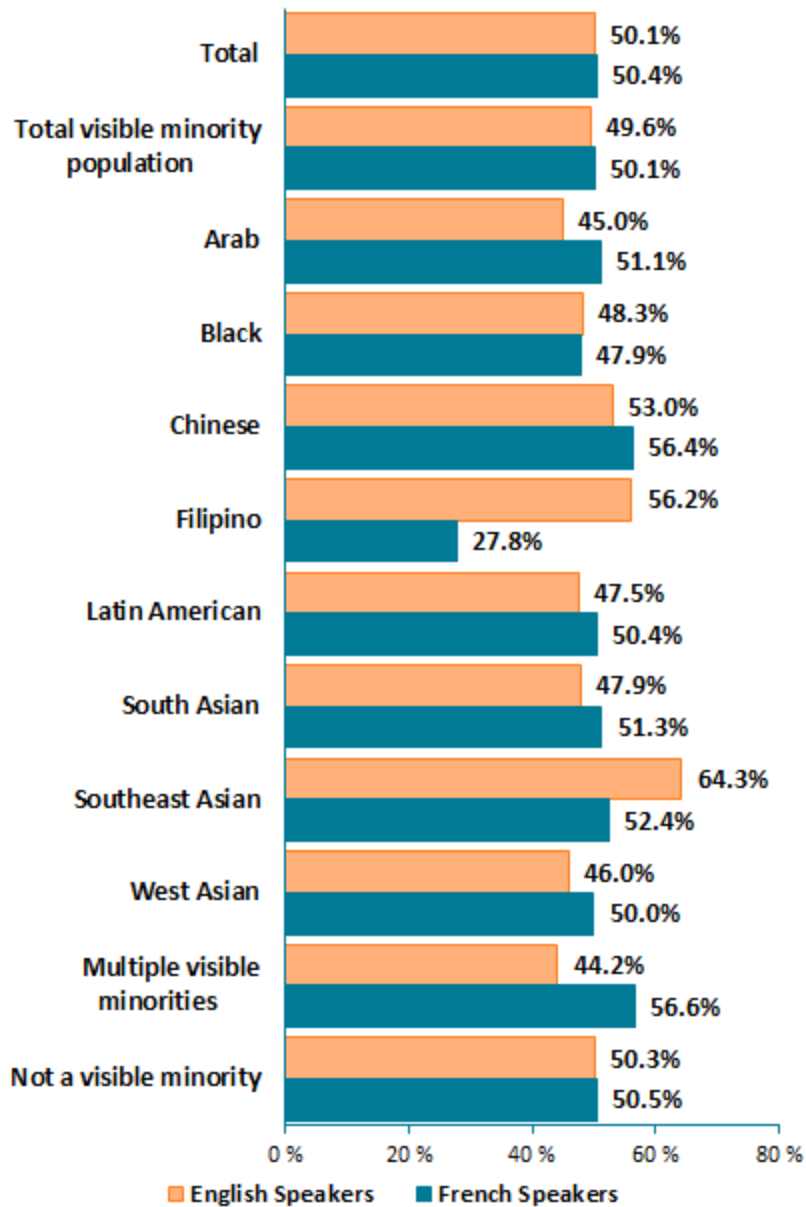
² Québec is divided into 17 administrative regions which contain 87 MRCs (municipalités régionales de comté) and 17 territories classified as equivalent to MRCs. These 17 equivalent territories correspond to 14 cities as well as three other territories in the north of Québec (Kativik, Eeyou Istchee and Jamésie). <https://toponymie.gouv.qc.ca/ct/toponymie-municipale/municipalites-arrondissements/te.aspx>

Gender of Visible Minority Populations

Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group MRC de Vaudreuil-Soulanges, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Females	Males	Total	Females	Males
Total	54,850	27,465	27,390	104,435	52,680	51,755
Total visible minority population	14,210	7,045	7,165	8,390	4,205	4,185
Arab	1,200	540	660	1,635	835	800
Black	2,475	1,195	1,275	3,050	1,460	1,590
Chinese	1,075	570	505	470	265	205
Filipino	2,020	1,135	885	90	25	55
Latin American	1,115	530	585	1,260	635	625
South Asian	4,430	2,120	2,315	750	385	370
Southeast Asian	420	270	155	420	220	190
West Asian	435	200	230	250	125	125
Multiple visible minorities	600	265	340	265	150	120
Not a visible minority	40,645	20,425	20,225	96,055	48,470	47,575
Total	100.0%	50.1%	49.9%	100.0%	50.4%	49.6%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	49.6%	50.4%	100.0%	50.1%	49.9%
Arab	100.0%	45.0%	55.0%	100.0%	51.1%	48.9%
Black	100.0%	48.3%	51.5%	100.0%	47.9%	52.1%
Chinese	100.0%	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%	56.4%	43.6%
Filipino	100.0%	56.2%	43.8%	100.0%	27.8%	61.1%
Latin American	100.0%	47.5%	52.5%	100.0%	50.4%	49.6%
South Asian	100.0%	47.9%	52.3%	100.0%	51.3%	49.3%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	64.3%	36.9%	100.0%	52.4%	45.2%
West Asian	100.0%	46.0%	52.9%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	44.2%	56.7%	100.0%	56.6%	45.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	50.3%	49.8%	100.0%	50.5%	49.5%

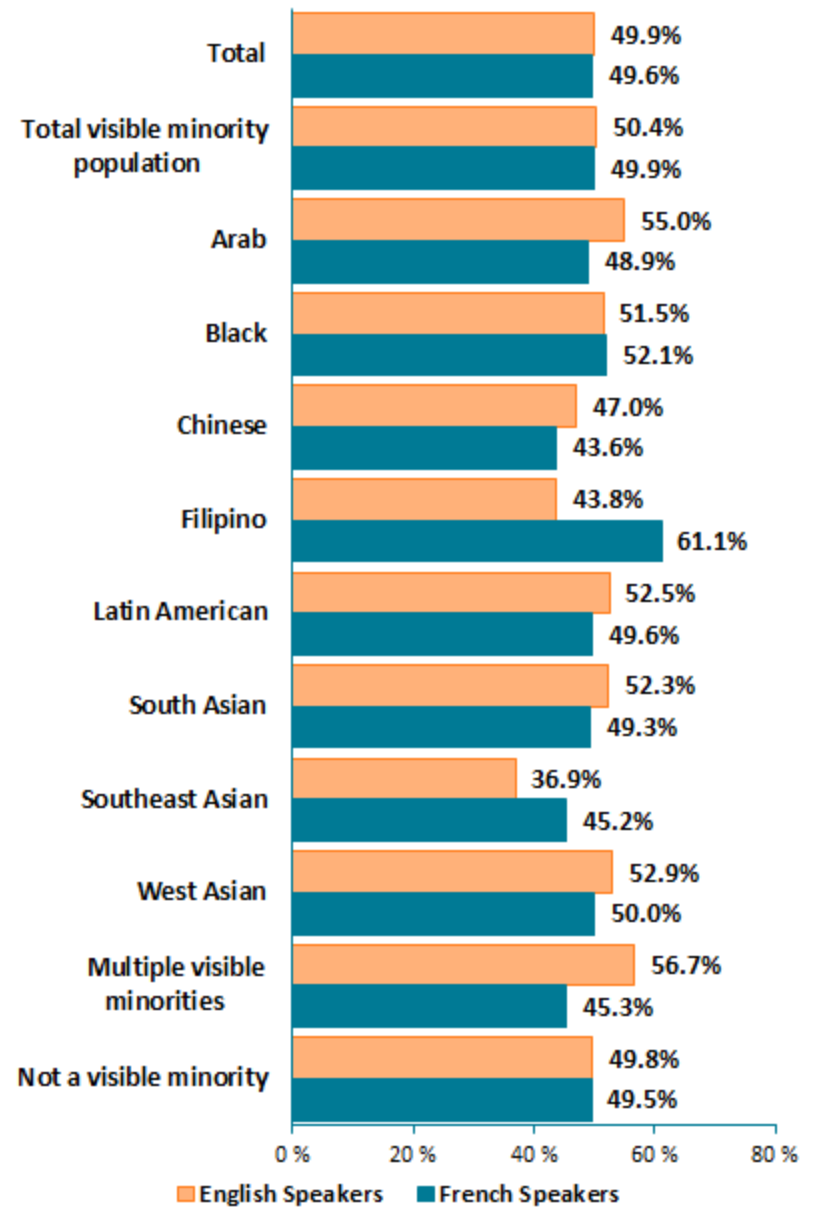
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Women by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Vaudreuil-Soulanges, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Men by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Vaudreuil-Soulanges, 2021**



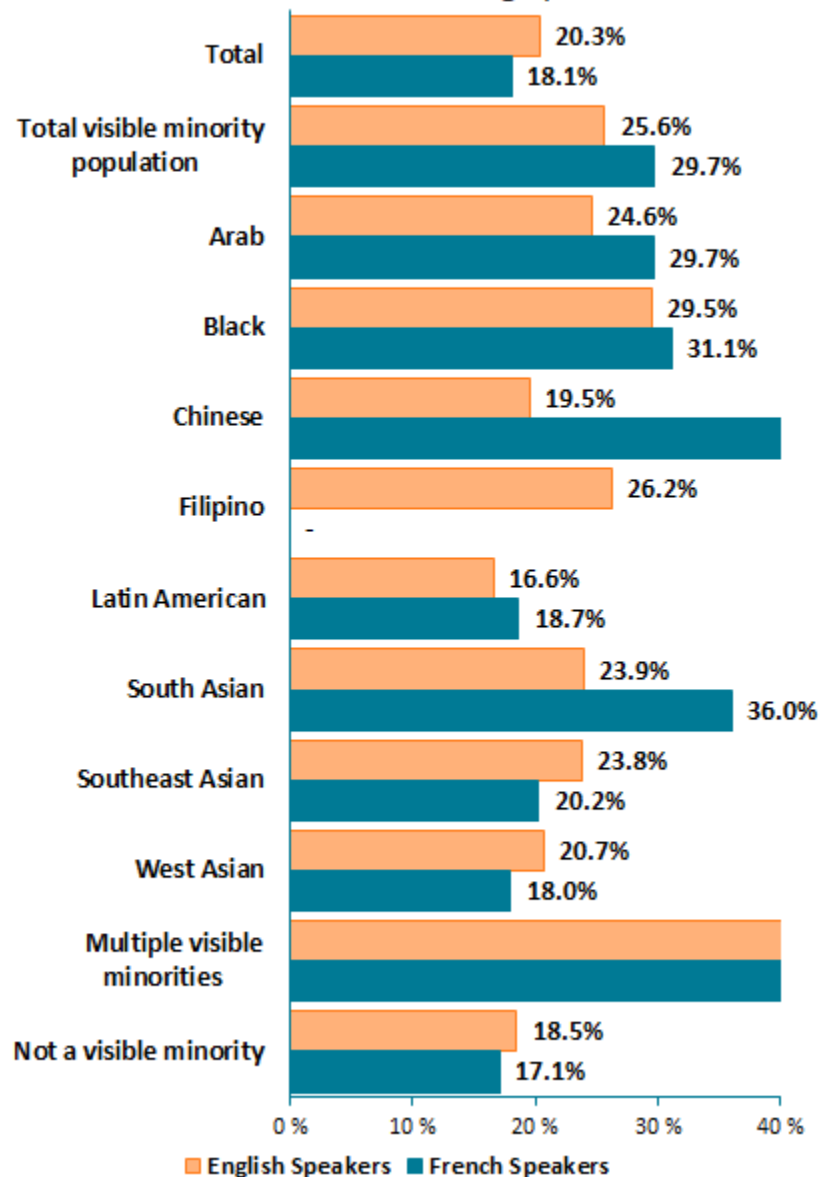
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group MRC de Vaudreuil-Soulanges, 2021												
Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total	54,850	11,155	6,510	14,955	15,315	6,930	104,435	18,890	11,350	24,630	31,010	18,560
Total visible minority population	14,210	3,640	1,825	4,755	3,160	835	8,390	2,495	1,370	2,380	1,820	320
Arab	1,200	295	120	405	280	95	1,635	485	170	480	415	95
Black	2,475	730	405	620	560	150	3,050	950	570	795	655	80
Chinese	1,075	210	165	290	365	35	470	200	100	105	55	-
Filipino	2,020	530	310	575	485	110	90	-	20	15	-	-
Latin American	1,115	185	170	440	300	30	1,260	235	185	390	370	80
South Asian	4,430	1,060	445	1,835	790	295	750	270	185	210	80	-
Southeast Asian	420	100	75	130	105	-	420	85	75	155	90	-
West Asian	435	90	10	215	65	45	250	45	10	110	55	-
Multiple visible minorities	600	320	75	125	60	-	265	125	-	55	50	-
Not a visible minority	40,645	7,520	4,675	10,200	12,160	6,100	96,055	16,395	9,975	22,245	29,200	18,240
Total	100.0%	20.3%	11.9%	27.3%	27.9%	12.6%	100.0%	18.1%	10.9%	23.6%	29.7%	17.8%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	25.6%	12.8%	33.5%	22.2%	5.9%	100.0%	29.7%	16.3%	28.4%	21.7%	3.8%
Arab	100.0%	24.6%	10.0%	33.8%	23.3%	7.9%	100.0%	29.7%	10.4%	29.4%	25.4%	5.8%
Black	100.0%	29.5%	16.4%	25.1%	22.6%	6.1%	100.0%	31.1%	18.7%	26.1%	21.5%	2.6%
Chinese	100.0%	19.5%	15.3%	27.0%	34.0%	3.3%	100.0%	42.6%	21.3%	22.3%	11.7%	-
Filipino	100.0%	26.2%	15.3%	28.5%	24.0%	5.4%	100.0%	-	-	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	16.6%	15.2%	39.5%	26.9%	2.7%	100.0%	18.7%	14.7%	31.0%	29.4%	6.3%
South Asian	100.0%	23.9%	10.0%	41.4%	17.8%	6.7%	100.0%	36.0%	24.7%	28.0%	10.7%	-
Southeast Asian	100.0%	23.8%	17.9%	31.0%	25.0%	-	100.0%	20.2%	17.9%	36.9%	21.4%	-
West Asian	100.0%	20.7%	-	49.4%	14.9%	10.3%	100.0%	18.0%	-	44.0%	22.0%	-
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	53.3%	12.5%	20.8%	10.0%	-	100.0%	47.2%	-	20.8%	18.9%	-
Not a visible minority	100.0%	18.5%	11.5%	25.1%	29.9%	15.0%	100.0%	17.1%	10.4%	23.2%	30.4%	19.0%

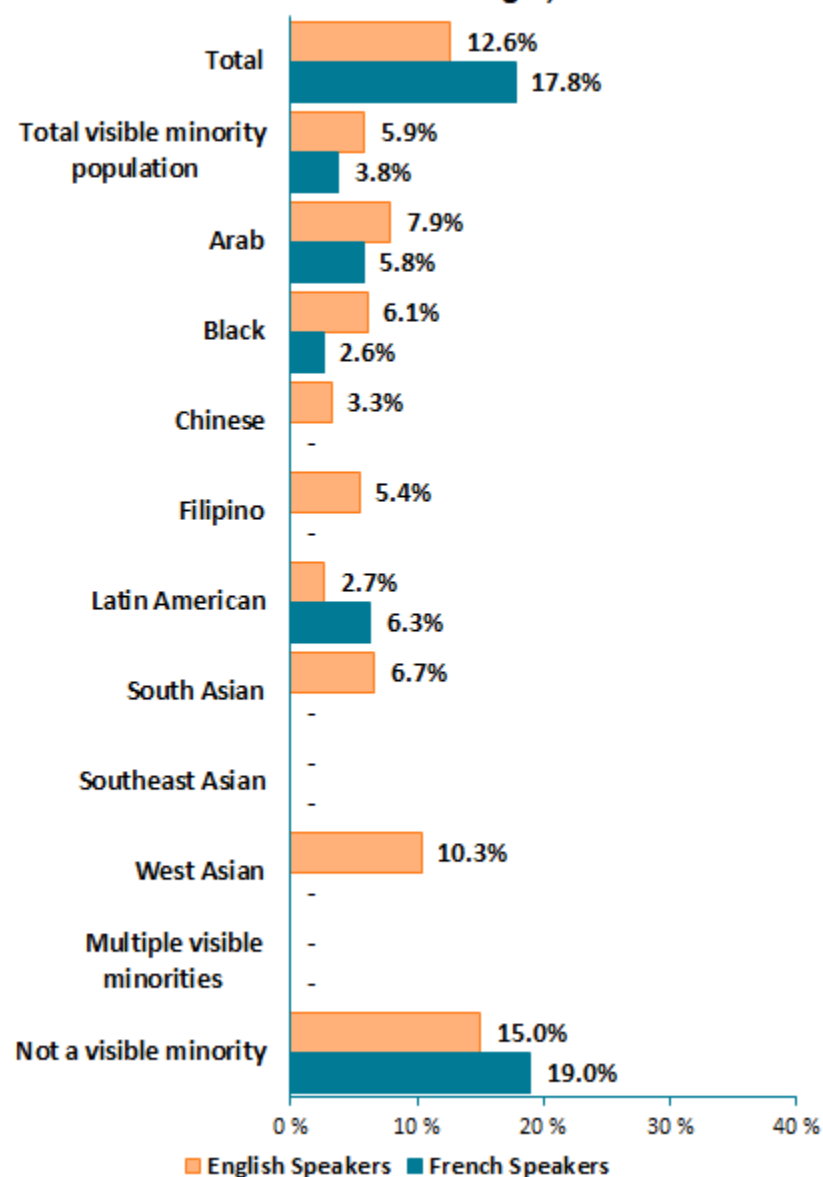
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Children 0-14
by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Vaudreuil-Soulanges, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Seniors 65+
by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Vaudreuil-Soulanges, 2021**



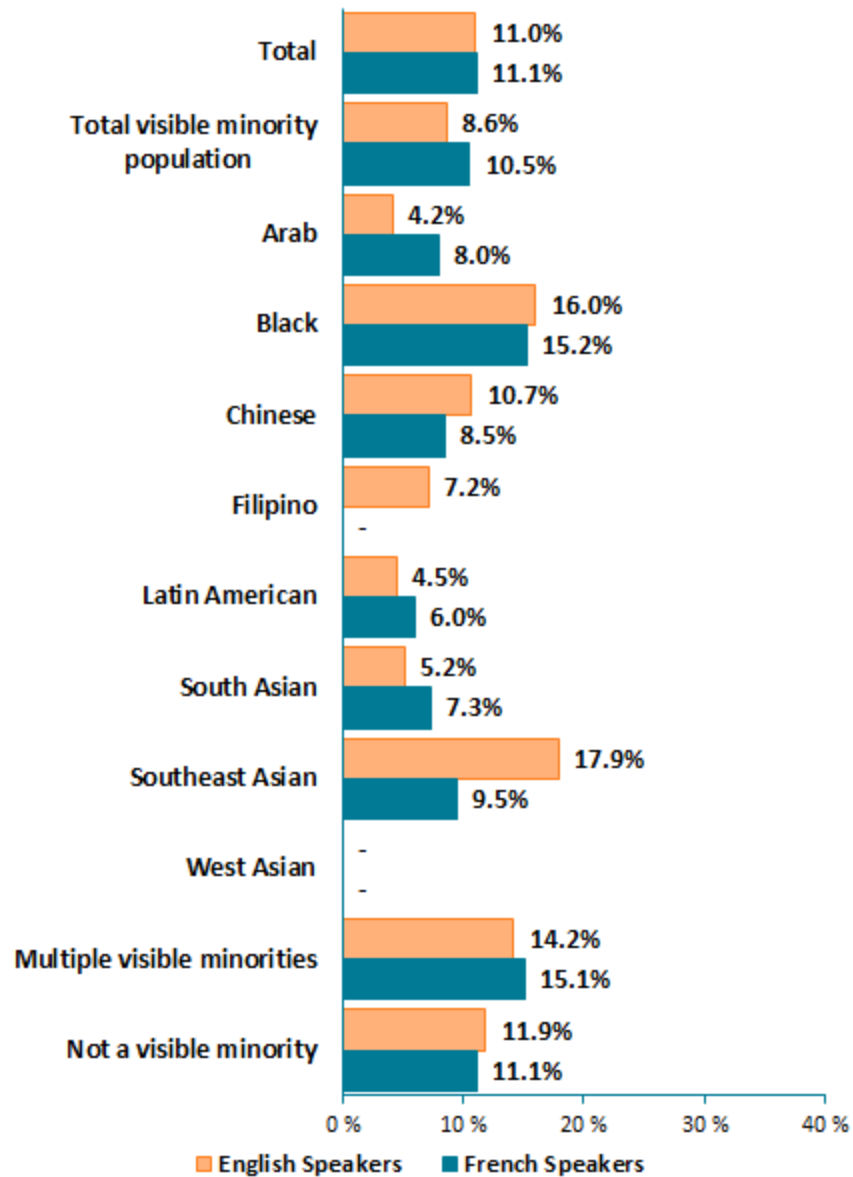
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group MRC de Vaudreuil-Soulanges, 2021												
Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone
Total	54,850	42,735	6,050	955	870	4,240	104,435	77,895	11,565	1,650	1,805	11,520
Total visible minority population	14,210	11,885	1,225	365	195	535	8,390	6,910	885	185	75	325
Arab	1,200	1,045	50	45	-	35	1,635	1,415	130	30	-	45
Black	2,475	1,805	395	50	60	135	3,050	2,340	465	80	40	120
Chinese	1,075	875	115	20	-	60	470	420	40	-	-	-
Filipino	2,020	1,745	145	40	30	70	90	80	-	-	-	-
Latin American	1,115	1,005	50	-	-	30	1,260	1,085	75	30	20	45
South Asian	4,430	3,910	230	135	55	105	750	650	55	10	-	15
Southeast Asian	420	295	75	-	-	-	420	335	40	-	-	15
West Asian	435	390	-	-	-	-	250	225	-	-	-	-
Multiple visible minorities	600	470	85	-	-	30	265	200	40	-	-	20
Not a visible minority	40,645	30,855	4,825	585	665	3,700	96,055	70,980	10,675	1,460	1,730	11,195
Total	100.0%	77.9%	11.0%	1.7%	1.6%	7.7%	100.0%	74.6%	11.1%	1.6%	1.7%	11.0%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	83.6%	8.6%	2.6%	1.4%	3.8%	100.0%	82.4%	10.5%	2.2%	0.9%	3.9%
Arab	100.0%	87.1%	4.2%	3.8%	-	2.9%	100.0%	86.5%	8.0%	1.8%	-	2.8%
Black	100.0%	72.9%	16.0%	2.0%	2.4%	5.5%	100.0%	76.7%	15.2%	2.6%	1.3%	3.9%
Chinese	100.0%	81.4%	10.7%	-	-	5.6%	100.0%	89.4%	8.5%	-	-	-
Filipino	100.0%	86.4%	7.2%	2.0%	1.5%	3.5%	100.0%	88.9%	-	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	90.1%	4.5%	-	-	2.7%	100.0%	86.1%	6.0%	2.4%	-	3.6%
South Asian	100.0%	88.3%	5.2%	3.0%	1.2%	2.4%	100.0%	86.7%	7.3%	-	-	-
Southeast Asian	100.0%	70.2%	17.9%	-	-	-	100.0%	79.8%	9.5%	-	-	-
West Asian	100.0%	89.7%	-	-	-	-	100.0%	90.0%	-	-	-	-
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	78.3%	14.2%	-	-	5.0%	100.0%	75.5%	15.1%	-	-	-
Not a visible minority	100.0%	75.9%	11.9%	1.4%	1.6%	9.1%	100.0%	73.9%	11.1%	1.5%	1.8%	11.7%

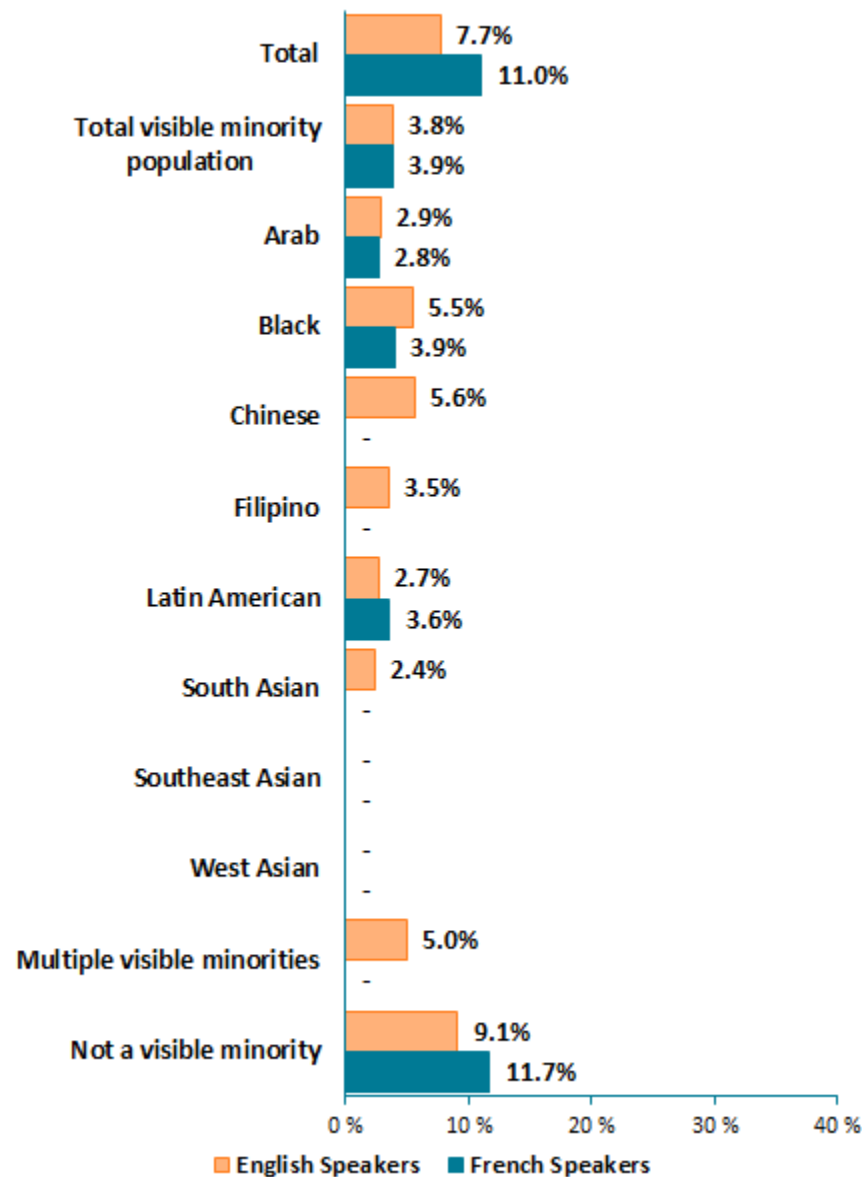
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**In a Lone Parent Family
by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Vaudreuil-Soulanges, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Living Alone
by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Vaudreuil-Soulanges, 2021**



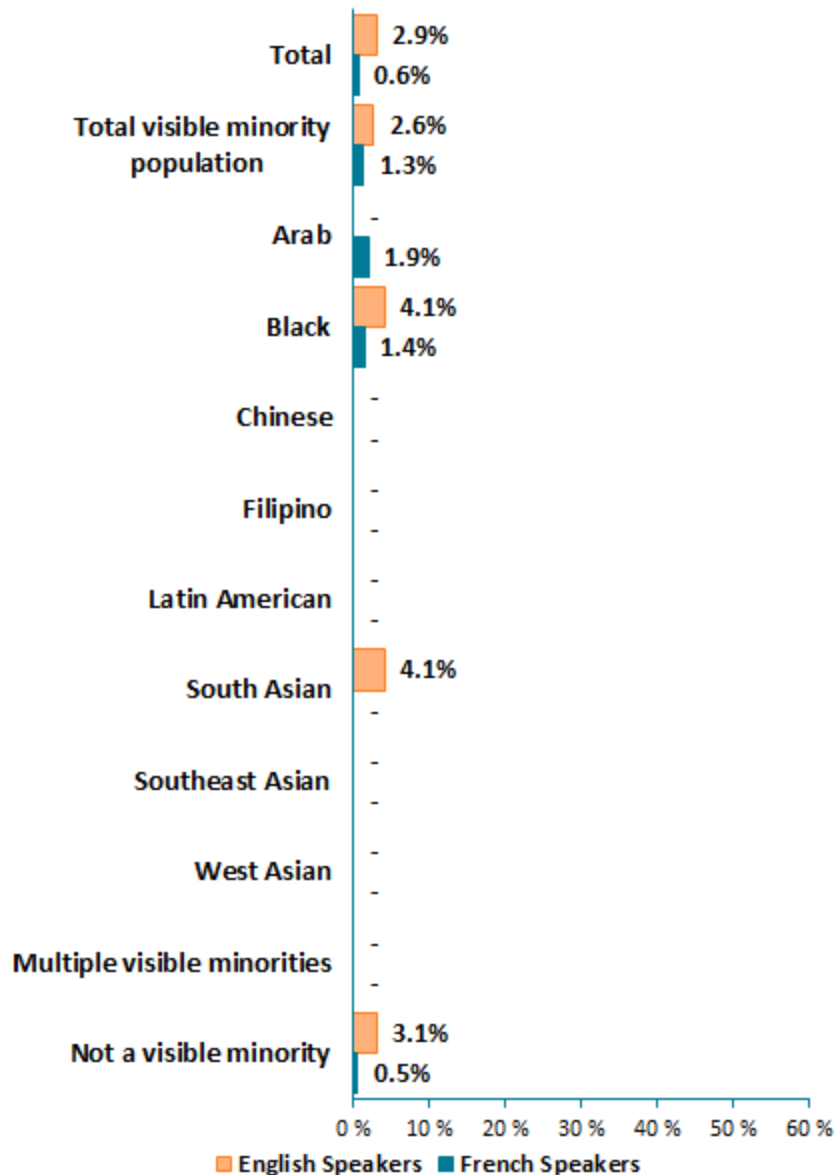
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group MRC de Vaudreuil-Soulanges, 2021												
Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population Aged 5+	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country
Total	51,640	29,345	3,085	16,130	1,515	1,560	99,525	64,740	7,430	25,995	550	815
Total visible minority population	13,150	6,060	755	4,980	340	1,020	7,830	3,620	525	3,140	100	440
Arab	1,125	430	105	510	-	90	1,550	650	160	660	30	60
Black	2,220	1,190	125	655	90	150	2,805	1,310	165	1,055	40	230
Chinese	1,015	565	20	330	15	95	445	300	25	85	10	35
Filipino	1,895	965	125	670	20	125	85	45	-	40	-	-
Latin American	1,090	510	55	430	10	90	1,215	605	60	500	10	45
South Asian	4,120	1,675	260	1,675	170	345	710	275	70	335	-	30
Southeast Asian	395	160	30	160	15	35	385	190	40	140	-	10
West Asian	405	100	-	270	-	30	230	55	-	170	-	10
Multiple visible minorities	460	250	30	140	10	35	230	110	10	100	-	-
Not a visible minority	38,485	23,285	2,335	11,155	1,175	540	91,700	61,115	6,910	22,855	445	370
Total	100.0%	56.8%	6.0%	31.2%	2.9%	3.0%	100.0%	65.0%	7.5%	26.1%	0.6%	0.8%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	46.1%	5.7%	37.9%	2.6%	7.8%	100.0%	46.2%	6.7%	40.1%	1.3%	5.6%
Arab	100.0%	38.2%	9.3%	45.3%	-	8.0%	100.0%	41.9%	10.3%	42.6%	1.9%	3.9%
Black	100.0%	53.6%	5.6%	29.5%	4.1%	6.8%	100.0%	46.7%	5.9%	37.6%	1.4%	8.2%
Chinese	100.0%	55.7%	-	32.5%	-	9.4%	100.0%	67.4%	5.6%	19.1%	-	7.9%
Filipino	100.0%	50.9%	6.6%	35.4%	-	6.6%	100.0%	52.9%	-	47.1%	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	46.8%	5.0%	39.4%	-	8.3%	100.0%	49.8%	4.9%	41.2%	-	3.7%
South Asian	100.0%	40.7%	6.3%	40.7%	4.1%	8.4%	100.0%	38.7%	9.9%	47.2%	-	4.2%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	40.5%	7.6%	40.5%	-	8.9%	100.0%	49.4%	10.4%	36.4%	-	-
West Asian	100.0%	24.7%	-	66.7%	-	7.4%	100.0%	23.9%	-	73.9%	-	-
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	54.3%	6.5%	30.4%	-	7.6%	100.0%	47.8%	-	43.5%	-	-
Not a visible minority	100.0%	60.5%	6.1%	29.0%	3.1%	1.4%	100.0%	66.6%	7.5%	24.9%	0.5%	0.4%

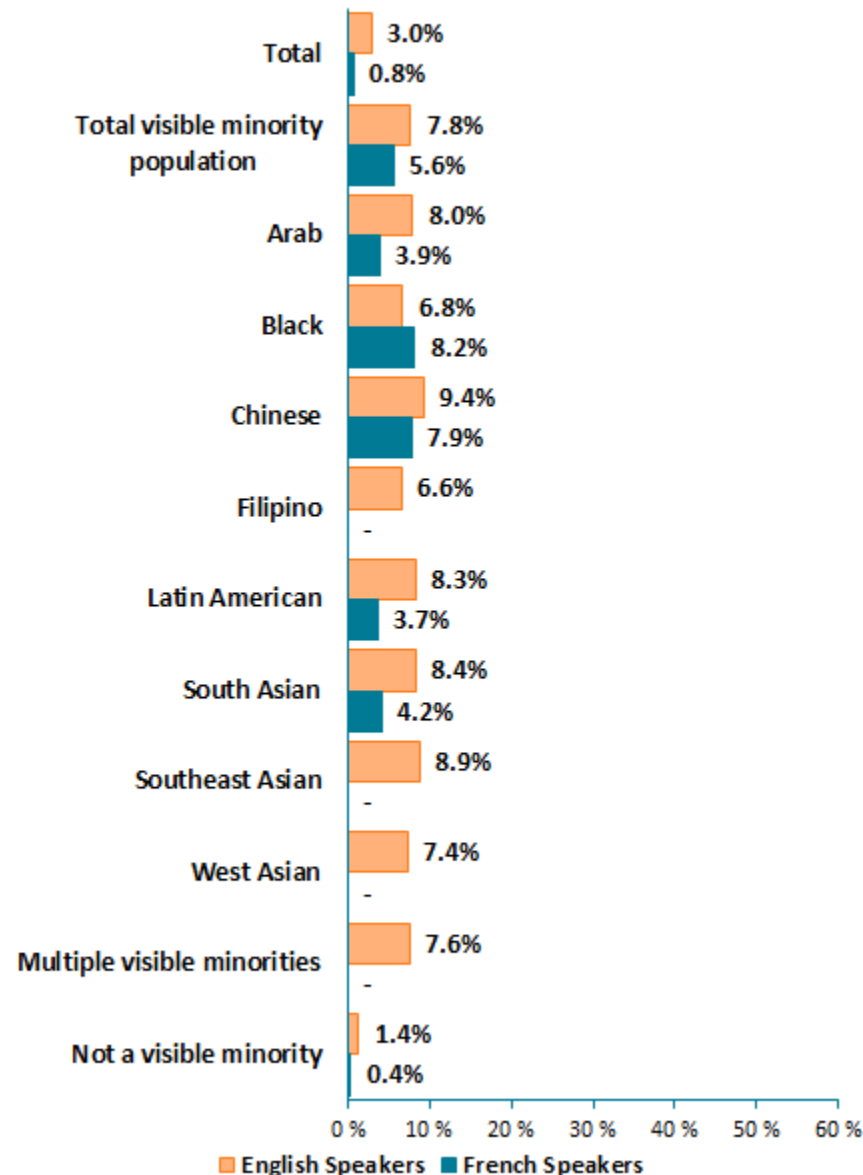
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Moved from Another Province (2016-2021)
by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Vaudreuil-Soulanges, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Recent Immigrants (2016-2021)
by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Vaudreuil-Soulanges, 2021**



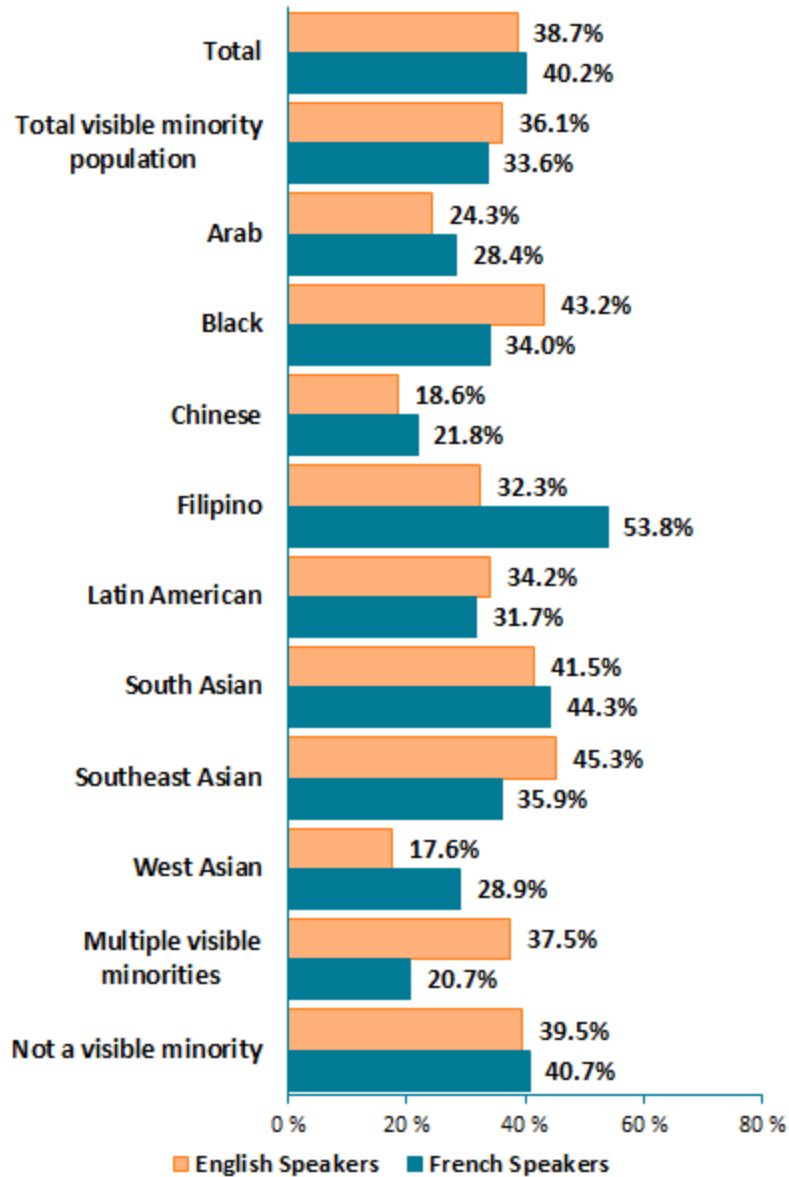
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group MRC de Vaudreuil-Soulanges, 2021										
Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)
Total	43,700	16,905	4,240	10,650	11,900	85,545	34,410	14,645	19,600	16,890
Total visible minority population	10,570	3,820	765	2,450	3,535	5,885	1,980	550	1,415	1,945
Arab	905	220	55	170	460	1,160	330	105	250	465
Black	1,735	750	205	435	335	2,105	715	220	530	635
Chinese	860	160	25	220	450	275	60	-	80	100
Filipino	1,485	480	130	480	385	65	35	-	10	-
Latin American	935	320	100	175	330	1,025	325	135	220	355
South Asian	3,370	1,400	175	660	1,135	485	215	15	115	120
Southeast Asian	320	145	25	85	60	320	115	30	75	90
West Asian	340	60	-	45	200	190	55	-	10	100
Multiple visible minorities	280	105	25	55	80	145	30	20	25	45
Not a visible minority	33,120	13,085	3,480	8,210	8,365	79,655	32,430	14,100	18,180	14,945
Total	100.0%	38.7%	9.7%	24.4%	27.2%	100.0%	40.2%	17.1%	22.9%	19.7%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	36.1%	7.2%	23.2%	33.4%	100.0%	33.6%	9.3%	24.0%	33.1%
Arab	100.0%	24.3%	6.1%	18.8%	50.8%	100.0%	28.4%	9.1%	21.6%	40.1%
Black	100.0%	43.2%	11.8%	25.1%	19.3%	100.0%	34.0%	10.5%	25.2%	30.2%
Chinese	100.0%	18.6%	2.9%	25.6%	52.3%	100.0%	21.8%	-	29.1%	36.4%
Filipino	100.0%	32.3%	8.8%	32.3%	25.9%	100.0%	53.8%	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	34.2%	10.7%	18.7%	35.3%	100.0%	31.7%	13.2%	21.5%	34.6%
South Asian	100.0%	41.5%	5.2%	19.6%	33.7%	100.0%	44.3%	-	23.7%	24.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	45.3%	7.8%	26.6%	18.8%	100.0%	35.9%	9.4%	23.4%	28.1%
West Asian	100.0%	17.6%	-	13.2%	58.8%	100.0%	28.9%	-	-	52.6%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	37.5%	8.9%	19.6%	28.6%	100.0%	20.7%	-	17.2%	31.0%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	39.5%	10.5%	24.8%	25.3%	100.0%	40.7%	17.7%	22.8%	18.8%

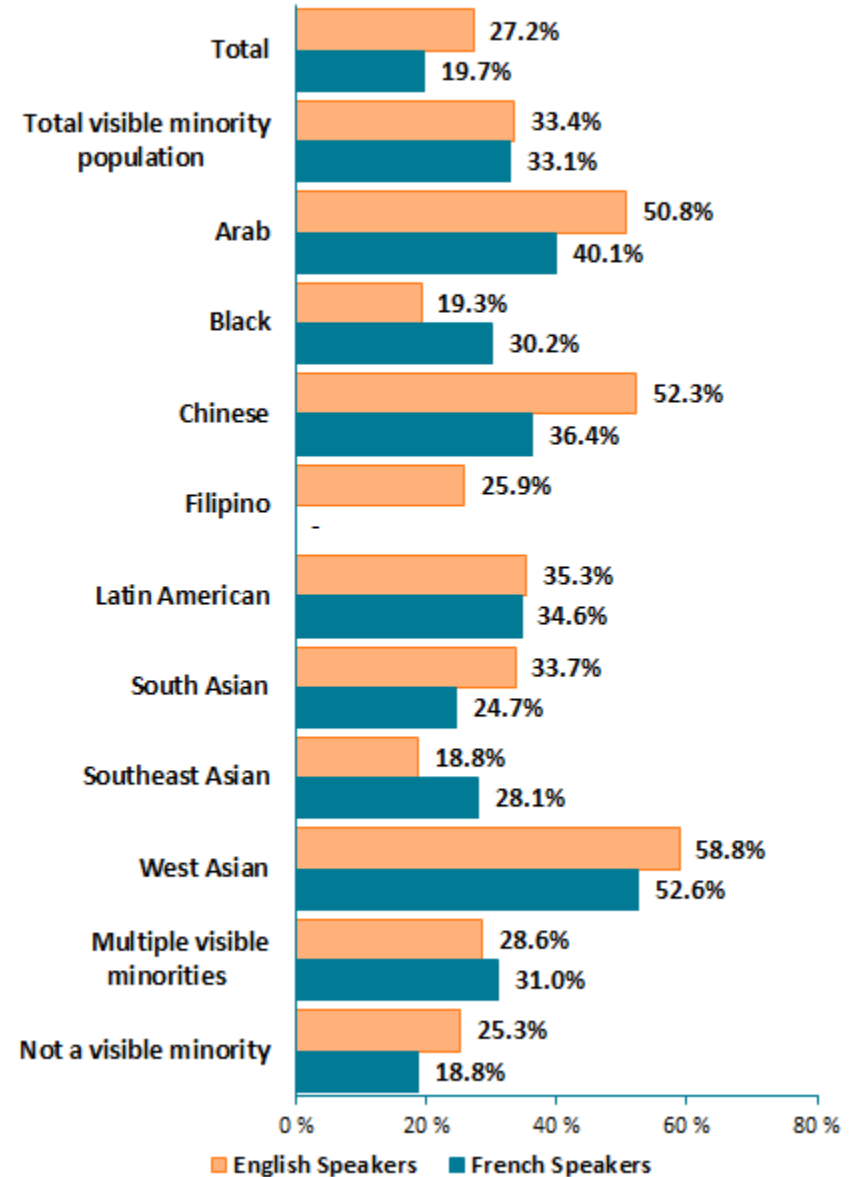
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**High School or No Diploma
by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Vaudreuil-Soulanges, 2021**



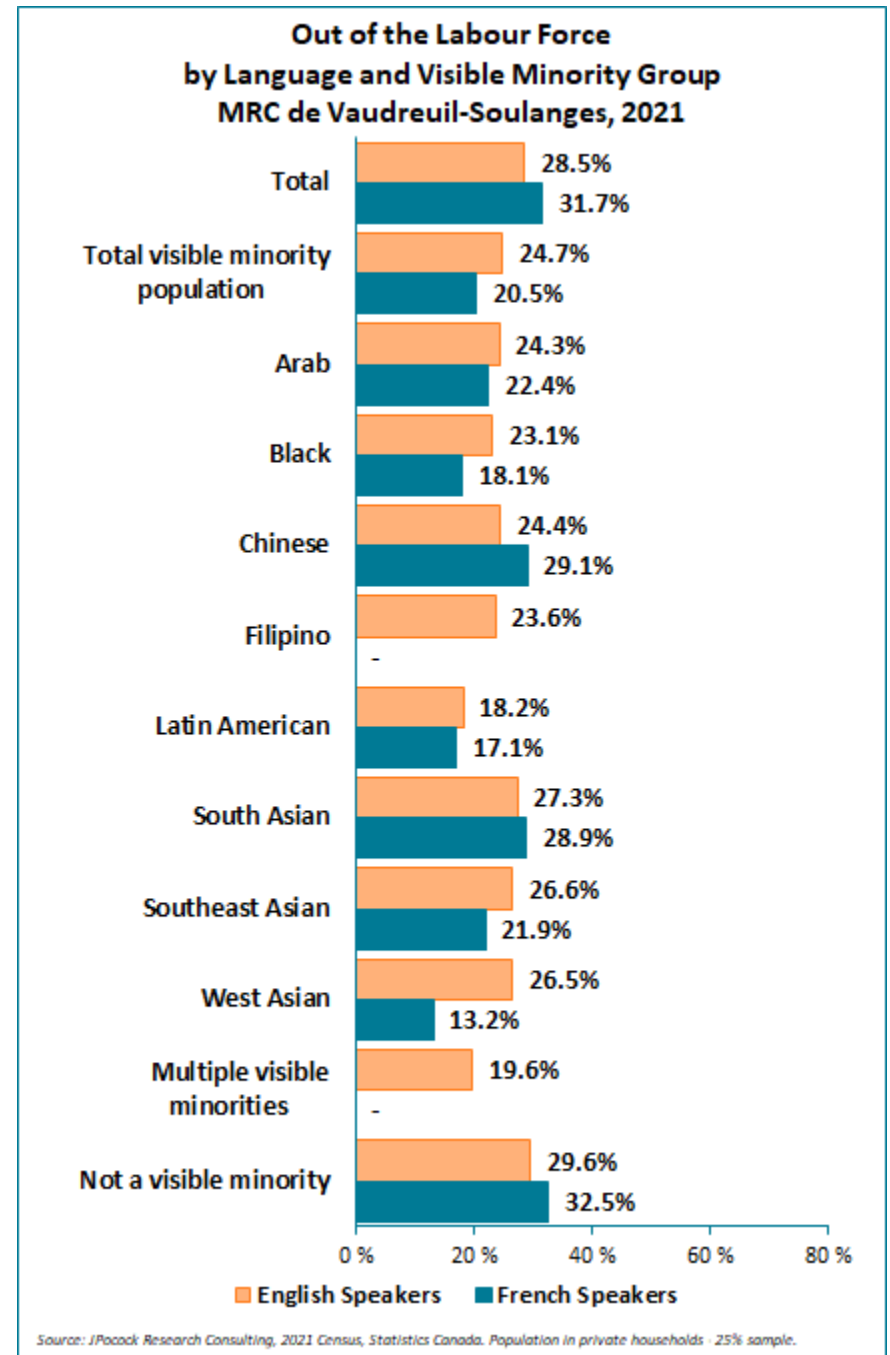
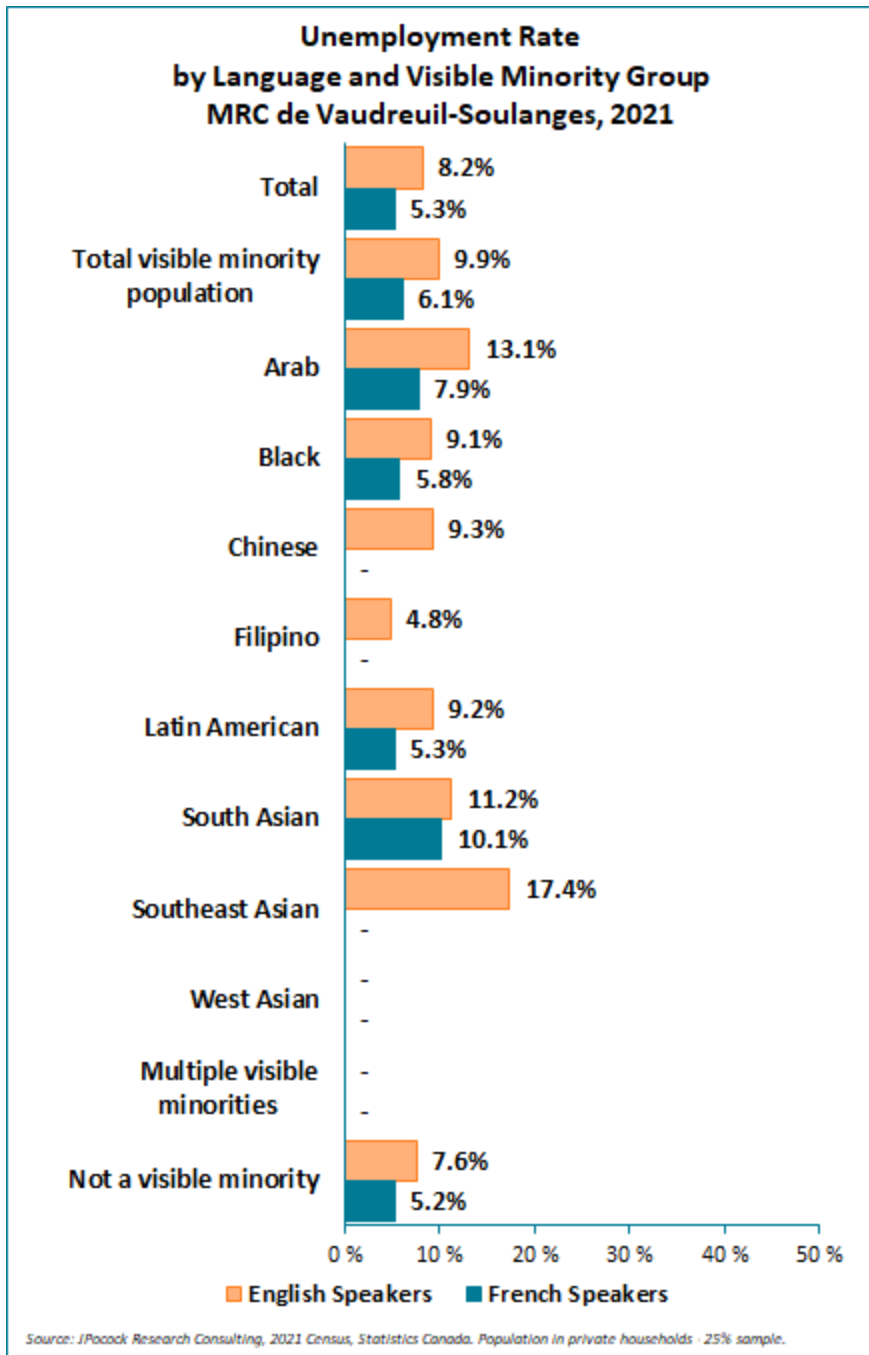
Source: J/Poacok Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**University BA or Higher
by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Vaudreuil-Soulanges, 2021**



Source: J/Poacok Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

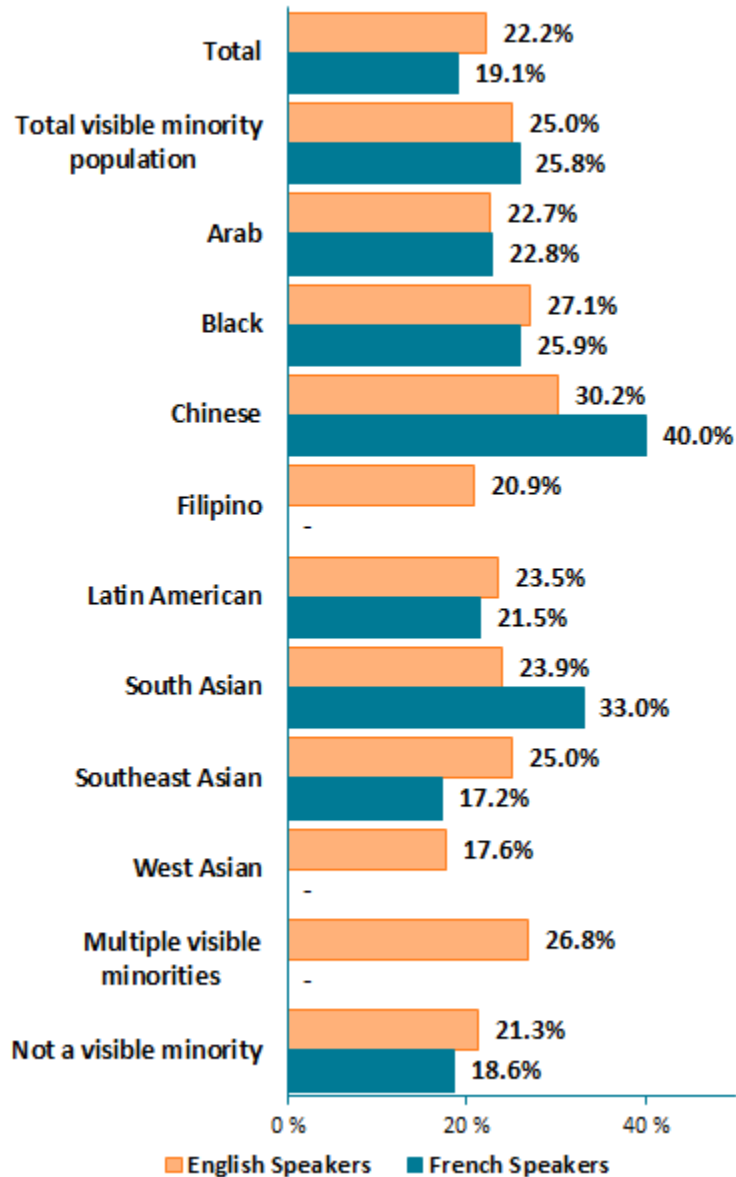


Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Categories of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group MRC de Vaudreuil-Soulanges, 2021								
Visible Minority	English Speakers				French Speakers			
	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over
Total	43,700	9,690	15,695	18,320	85,545	16,300	31,740	37,505
Total visible minority population	10,570	2,645	4,130	3,795	5,885	1,520	2,090	2,280
Arab	905	205	325	370	1,160	265	420	460
Black	1,735	470	600	665	2,105	545	630	920
Chinese	860	260	290	295	275	110	75	85
Filipino	1,485	310	595	570	65	-	15	15
Latin American	935	220	290	425	1,025	220	415	370
South Asian	3,370	805	1,490	1,080	485	160	195	135
Southeast Asian	320	80	155	55	320	55	130	110
West Asian	340	60	145	120	190	15	100	65
Multiple visible minorities	280	75	120	85	145	-	70	55
Not a visible minority	33,120	7,045	11,555	14,520	79,655	14,785	29,645	35,220
Total	100.0%	22.2%	35.9%	41.9%	100.0%	19.1%	37.1%	43.8%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	25.0%	39.1%	35.9%	100.0%	25.8%	35.5%	38.7%
Arab	100.0%	22.7%	35.9%	40.9%	100.0%	22.8%	36.2%	39.7%
Black	100.0%	27.1%	34.6%	38.3%	100.0%	25.9%	29.9%	43.7%
Chinese	100.0%	30.2%	33.7%	34.3%	100.0%	40.0%	27.3%	30.9%
Filipino	100.0%	20.9%	40.1%	38.4%	100.0%	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	23.5%	31.0%	45.5%	100.0%	21.5%	40.5%	36.1%
South Asian	100.0%	23.9%	44.2%	32.0%	100.0%	33.0%	40.2%	27.8%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	25.0%	48.4%	17.2%	100.0%	17.2%	40.6%	34.4%
West Asian	100.0%	17.6%	42.6%	35.3%	100.0%	-	52.6%	34.2%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	26.8%	42.9%	30.4%	100.0%	-	48.3%	37.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	21.3%	34.9%	43.8%	100.0%	18.6%	37.2%	44.2%

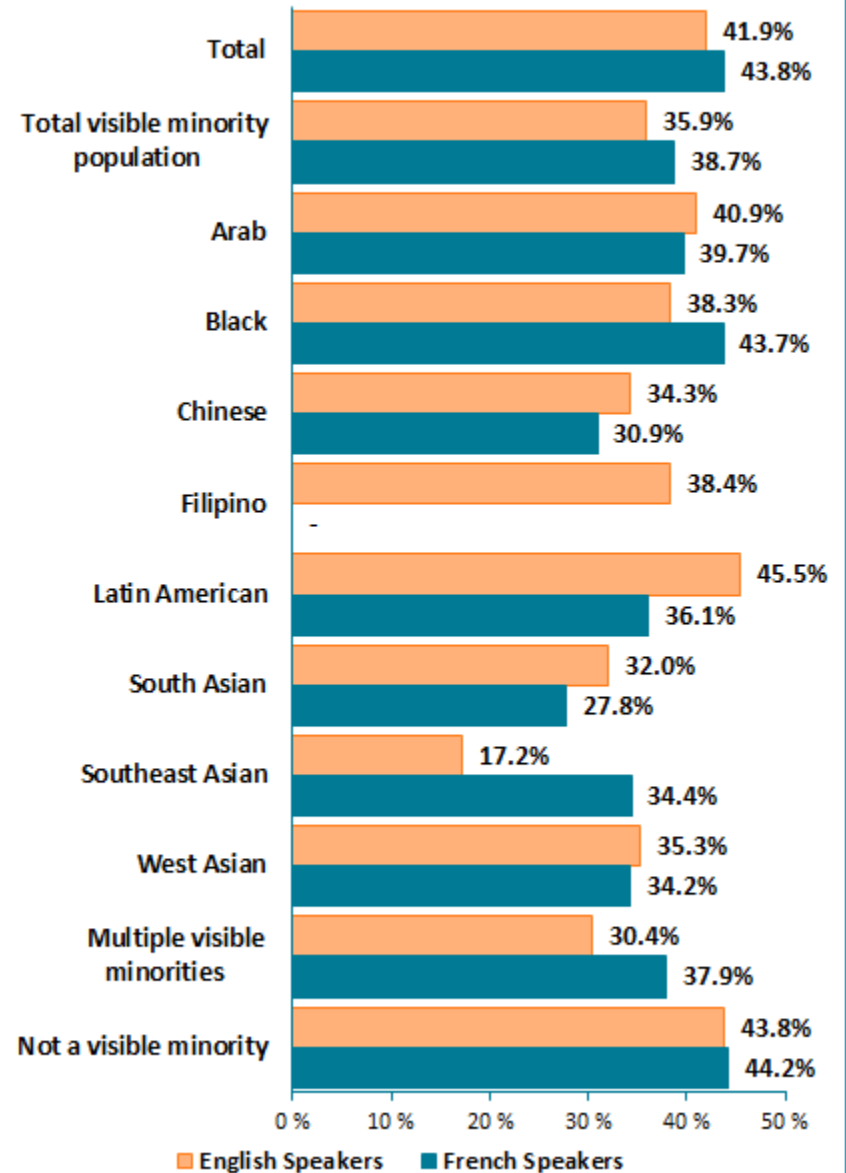
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Income Below \$20,000
by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Vaudreuil-Soulanges, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Earning \$50,000 and Over
by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Vaudreuil-Soulanges, 2021**



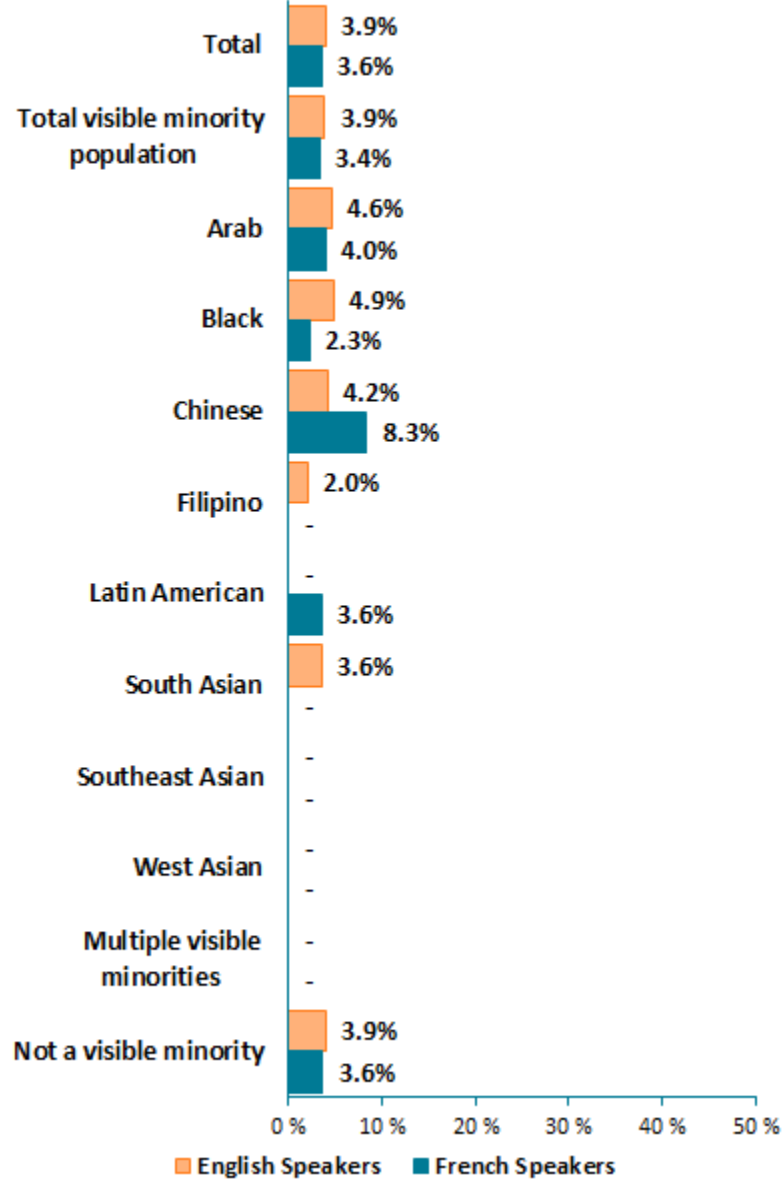
Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group MRC de Vaudreuil-Soulanges, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO
Total	54,855	52,720	2,135	104,435	100,670	3,765
Total visible minority population	14,210	13,660	550	8,395	8,110	285
Arab	1,195	1,140	55	1,630	1,565	65
Black	2,470	2,350	120	3,060	2,990	70
Chinese	1,070	1,025	45	480	440	40
Filipino	2,020	1,980	40	90	90	-
Latin American	1,095	1,075	20	1,260	1,215	45
South Asian	4,425	4,265	160	745	745	-
Southeast Asian	400	400	-	395	395	-
West Asian	420	420	-	240	240	-
Multiple visible minorities	590	590	-	265	265	-
Not a visible minority	40,650	39,070	1,580	96,045	92,565	3,480
Total	100.0%	96.1%	3.9%	100.0%	96.4%	3.6%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	96.1%	3.9%	100.0%	96.6%	3.4%
Arab	100.0%	95.4%	4.6%	100.0%	96.0%	4.0%
Black	100.0%	95.1%	4.9%	100.0%	97.7%	2.3%
Chinese	100.0%	95.8%	4.2%	100.0%	91.7%	8.3%
Filipino	100.0%	98.0%	2.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Latin American	100.0%	98.2%	-	100.0%	96.4%	3.6%
South Asian	100.0%	96.4%	3.6%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Southeast Asian	100.0%	100.0%	-	100.0%	100.0%	-
West Asian	100.0%	100.0%	-	100.0%	100.0%	-
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	100.0%	-	100.0%	100.0%	-
Not a visible minority	100.0%	96.1%	3.9%	100.0%	96.4%	3.6%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. (LICO-BT) shown.

**Living Below LICO
by Language and Visible Minority Group
MRC de Vaudreuil-Soulanges, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Appendix - Definitions

Income

The *low-income* category includes those with less than \$20,000 in reported income combined with those who reported no income.

Labour Force Status

The *Unemployment Rate* is calculated using the number of unemployed persons as the numerator and the population in the labour force as the denominator. It represents the proportion of people who are looking for work but cannot find any.

The *Employment Rate* is calculated using the number of employed persons as the numerator and the total population aged 15 and over as the denominator. It represents the proportion of adults who were employed, regardless of circumstances.

Out of the Labour Force Refers to persons who, in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day, were neither employed nor unemployed. It includes students, homemakers, retired workers, seasonal workers in an 'off' season who were not looking for work, and persons who could not work because of a long-term illness or disability.

Low-income Cut-off (LICO)

The *Low-income Cut-off* refers to income levels at which families or persons not in economic families spend 20% more than average of their before tax income on food, shelter and clothing

Recent Mobility

Non-movers are persons who lived at the same address 5 years previously.

Non-migrants are persons who have moved but live within the same municipality as they did 5 years previously.

Intraprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years but within the same province.

Interprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years from another province into Québec.

External migrants are persons who moved into Québec from another country over the past 5 years.

Visible Minority

Visible Minority, n.i.e. refers to all visible minority groups not included elsewhere.

Multiple visible minorities refer to those who reported belonging to more than one visible minority group.