

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF VISIBLE MINORITIES IN QUÉBEC CITY

BASED ON THE 2021 CENSUS OF CANADA

A REPORT OF THE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES NETWORK (CHSSN)

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The views expressed herein do not necessarily represent the official policies of Health Canada.

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Introduction

Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN)

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) is a network of community resources, associations, foundations, public institutions and other stakeholders dedicated to improving access to health and social services for English-speaking minority communities in Québec. CHSSN builds and strengthens health and social services networks and partnerships at the local, regional and provincial levels to address health determinants, to influence public policy and to support community and public partners in the adaptation of services.

Through the development of projects and partnerships with community and public institutions, the CHSSN aims to reduce health inequities by supporting innovative practices and the transfer of learning through population health interventions.

Innovative programs and partnerships include networking and partnership initiatives, improving access to health and social services and health promotion and public health education.

This Document

This document presents a series of tables illustrating key socio-demographic variables of visible minority populations within language groups for Québec City, which is considered a territory equivalent to an MRC.

The variables covered are:

- Gender
- Age structure
- Household living arrangements
- Recent mobility
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Income
- Low-income cut-off

Each table contains four blocs of information, as follows:

- Numbers of English-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of English-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.
- Numbers of French-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of French-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.

Methodological notes

Language Concept

The language concept used in this series of tables is First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) which is derived from three census questions (knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language). Multiple responses are assigned equally among declared languages.

Visible Minority Concept

The concept of visible minorities in the Canadian context was developed to support the *Employment Equity Act* which aims to “achieve equality in the workplace so that no person shall be denied employment opportunities or benefits for reasons unrelated to ability and, in the fulfilment of that goal, to correct the conditions of disadvantage in employment experienced by women, aboriginal peoples, persons with disabilities and members of visible minorities.”¹

The Act defines visible minorities as 'persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour.' Under this definition, regulations specify the following groups as visible minorities: Chinese, South Asians, Blacks, Arabs, West Asians, Filipinos, Southeast Asians, Latin Americans, Japanese, Koreans and other visible minority groups, such as Pacific Islanders.

Data Source and Reliability

Data source - The data in these tables is drawn from the Statistics Canada 2021 Census. The data in these tables comes from special tabulations ordered by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN).

Data suppression - For the purposes of confidentiality, Statistics Canada applies area suppression rules which suppresses data for geographic areas with populations below a specified size. Income distributions and related statistics are suppressed if the population in the area, excluding residents in collective dwellings, is less than 250, or if the number of private households is less than 40.

Given that cross-tabulations of small populations produce even smaller population counts which are unreliable for statistical analysis, visible minority groups which fall below the 250 count are suppressed from specific tables.

Definitions

For definitions of certain Census variables, refer to the definitions section in the appendix.

Geographic Regions

The MRC profile series consists of stand-alone documents which present key data for the MRC and MRC-equivalent territories of Québec² in which there were at least 250 members of a particular visible minority population in the English-speaking community.

¹ <http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/E-5.401/page-1.html#h-2>

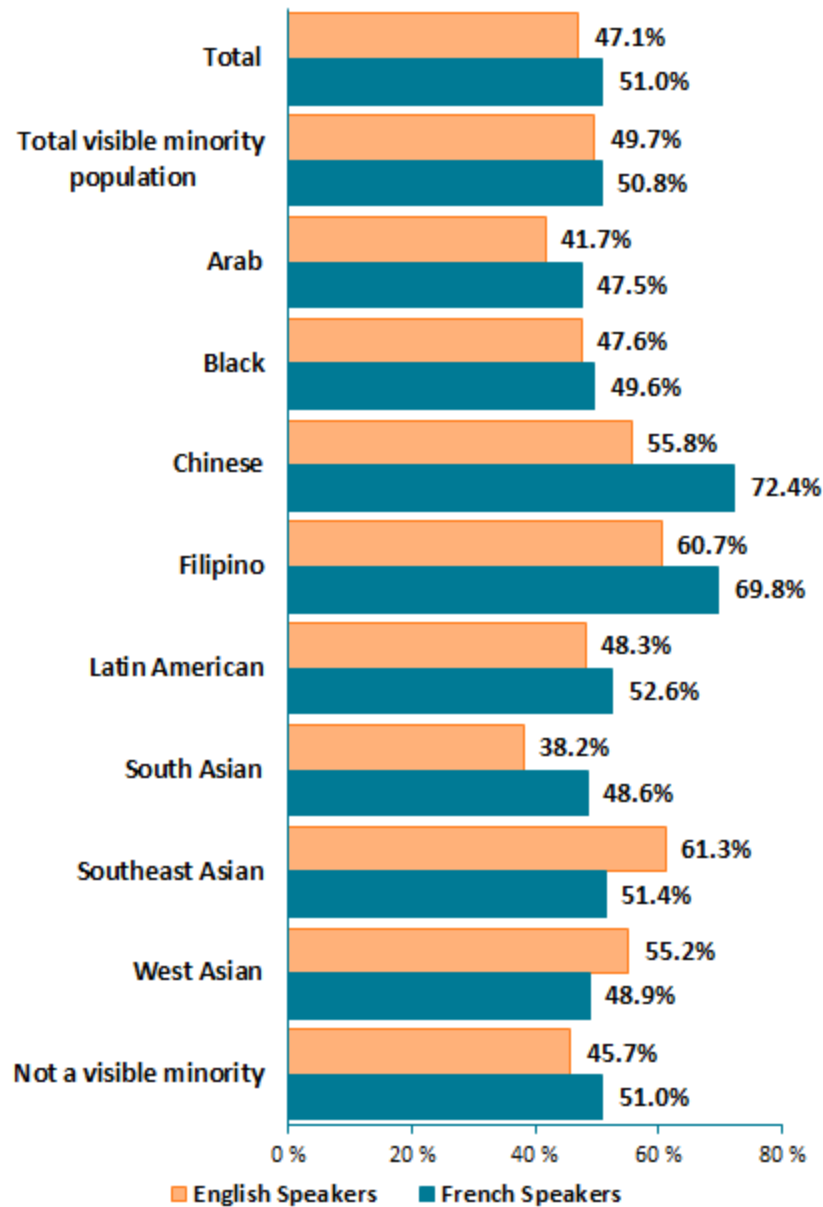
² Québec is divided into 17 administrative regions which contain 87 MRCs (municipalités régionales de comté) and 17 territories classified as equivalent to MRCs. These 17 equivalent territories correspond to 14 cities as well as three other territories in the north of Québec (Kativik, Eeyou Istchee and Jamésie). <https://toponymie.gouv.qc.ca/ct/toponymie-municipale/municipalites-arrondissements/te.aspx>

Gender of Visible Minority Populations

Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Québec, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Females	Males	Total	Females	Males
Total	14,410	6,790	7,620	554,930	282,910	272,020
Total visible minority population	5,220	2,595	2,630	44,765	22,745	22,015
Arab	720	300	415	9,025	4,290	4,735
Black	830	395	440	21,140	10,495	10,645
Chinese	520	290	225	1,975	1,430	545
Filipino	305	185	120	215	150	65
Latin American	1,305	630	675	7,065	3,715	3,345
South Asian	550	210	330	915	445	470
Southeast Asian	310	190	120	2,375	1,220	1,160
West Asian	335	185	150	460	225	240
Not a visible minority	9,185	4,200	4,990	510,165	260,160	250,005
Total	100.0%	47.1%	52.9%	100.0%	51.0%	49.0%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	49.7%	50.4%	100.0%	50.8%	49.2%
Arab	100.0%	41.7%	57.6%	100.0%	47.5%	52.5%
Black	100.0%	47.6%	53.0%	100.0%	49.6%	50.4%
Chinese	100.0%	55.8%	43.3%	100.0%	72.4%	27.6%
Filipino	100.0%	60.7%	39.3%	100.0%	69.8%	30.2%
Latin American	100.0%	48.3%	51.7%	100.0%	52.6%	47.3%
South Asian	100.0%	38.2%	60.0%	100.0%	48.6%	51.4%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	61.3%	38.7%	100.0%	51.4%	48.8%
West Asian	100.0%	55.2%	44.8%	100.0%	48.9%	52.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	45.7%	54.3%	100.0%	51.0%	49.0%

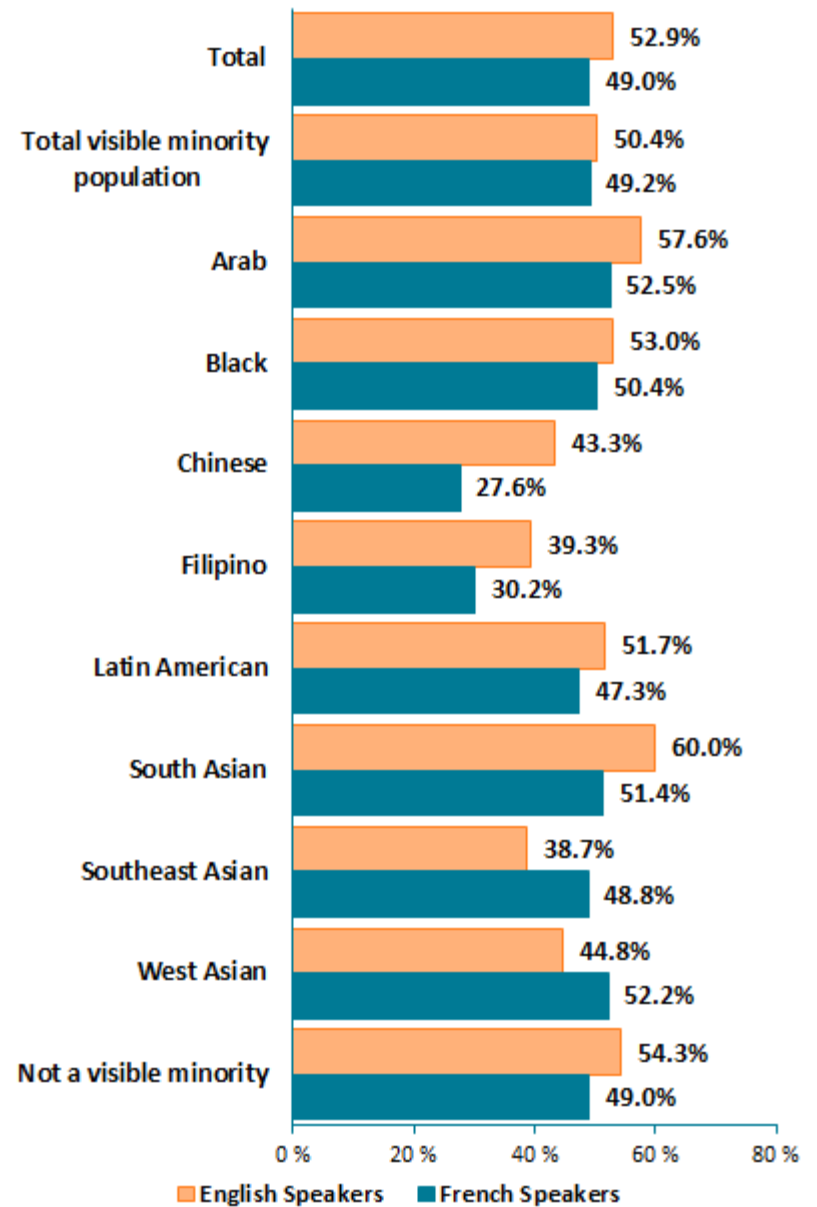
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Women by Language and Visible Minority Group
Québec, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Men by Language and Visible Minority Group
Québec, 2021**



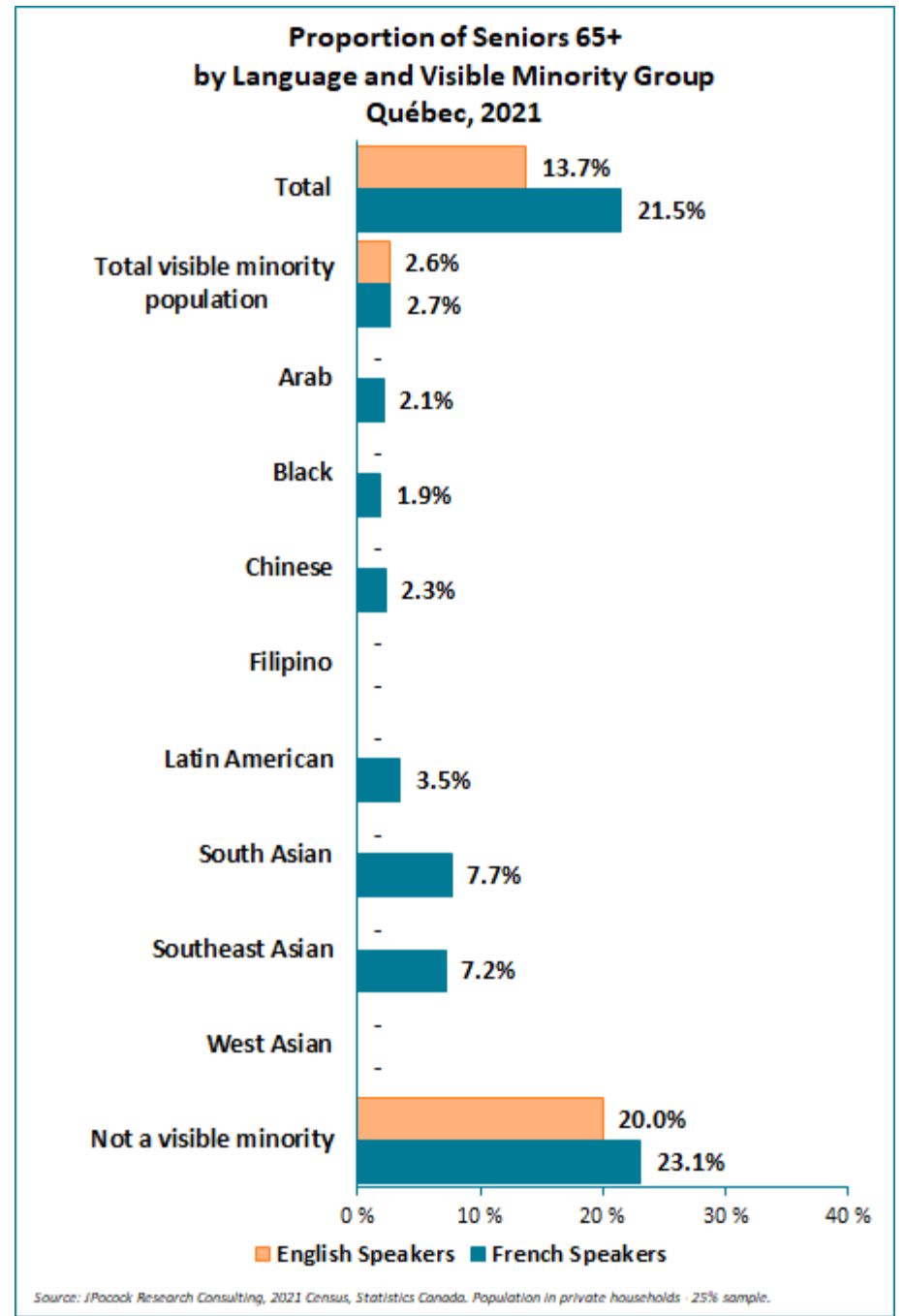
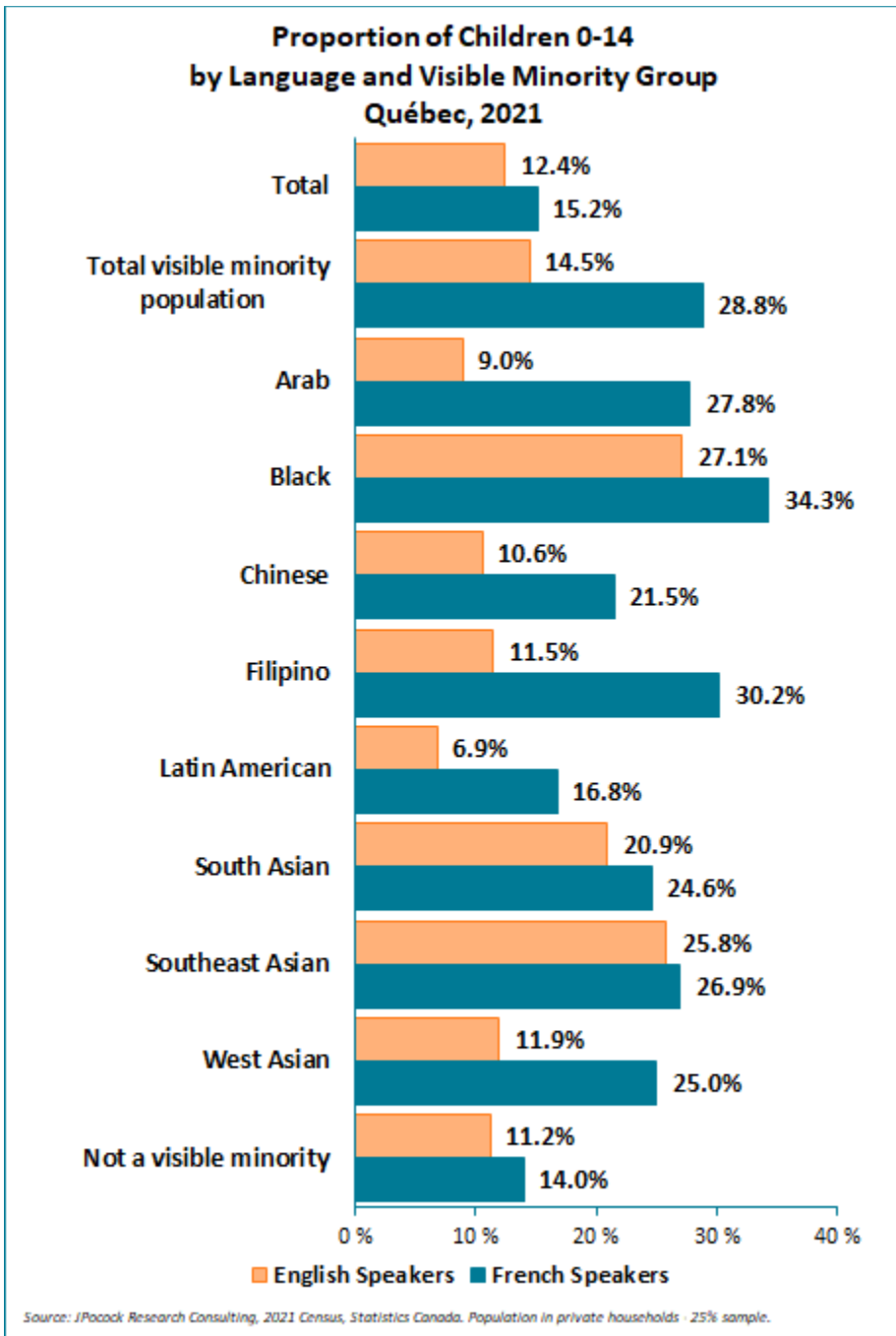
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Québec, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total	14,410	1,785	1,840	5,645	3,155	1,975	554,930	84,125	57,710	150,160	143,870	119,080
Total visible minority population	5,220	755	795	2,675	865	135	44,765	12,910	6,395	17,690	6,555	1,215
Arab	720	65	70	480	80	-	9,025	2,510	935	3,845	1,535	190
Black	830	225	165	300	130	-	21,140	7,255	2,975	8,125	2,390	400
Chinese	520	55	60	255	145	-	1,975	425	560	730	210	45
Filipino	305	35	-	205	40	-	215	65	45	70	25	-
Latin American	1,305	90	320	660	200	10	7,065	1,185	995	3,050	1,585	245
South Asian	550	115	80	250	85	20	915	225	175	295	145	70
Southeast Asian	310	80	15	125	50	10	2,375	640	370	810	400	170
West Asian	335	40	-	250	20	-	460	115	30	215	75	15
Not a visible minority	9,185	1,030	1,045	2,975	2,295	1,835	510,165	71,210	51,315	132,470	137,315	117,860
Total	100.0%	12.4%	12.8%	39.2%	21.9%	13.7%	100.0%	15.2%	10.4%	27.1%	25.9%	21.5%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	14.5%	15.2%	51.2%	16.6%	2.6%	100.0%	28.8%	14.3%	39.5%	14.6%	2.7%
Arab	100.0%	9.0%	9.7%	66.7%	11.1%	-	100.0%	27.8%	10.4%	42.6%	17.0%	2.1%
Black	100.0%	27.1%	19.9%	36.1%	15.7%	-	100.0%	34.3%	14.1%	38.4%	11.3%	1.9%
Chinese	100.0%	10.6%	11.5%	49.0%	27.9%	-	100.0%	21.5%	28.4%	37.0%	10.6%	2.3%
Filipino	100.0%	11.5%	-	67.2%	13.1%	-	100.0%	30.2%	20.9%	32.6%	11.6%	-
Latin American	100.0%	6.9%	24.5%	50.6%	15.3%	-	100.0%	16.8%	14.1%	43.2%	22.4%	3.5%
South Asian	100.0%	20.9%	14.5%	45.5%	15.5%	-	100.0%	24.6%	19.1%	32.2%	15.8%	7.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	25.8%	-	40.3%	16.1%	-	100.0%	26.9%	15.6%	34.1%	16.8%	7.2%
West Asian	100.0%	11.9%	-	74.6%	-	-	100.0%	25.0%	6.5%	46.7%	16.3%	-
Not a visible minority	100.0%	11.2%	11.4%	32.4%	25.0%	20.0%	100.0%	14.0%	10.1%	26.0%	26.9%	23.1%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.



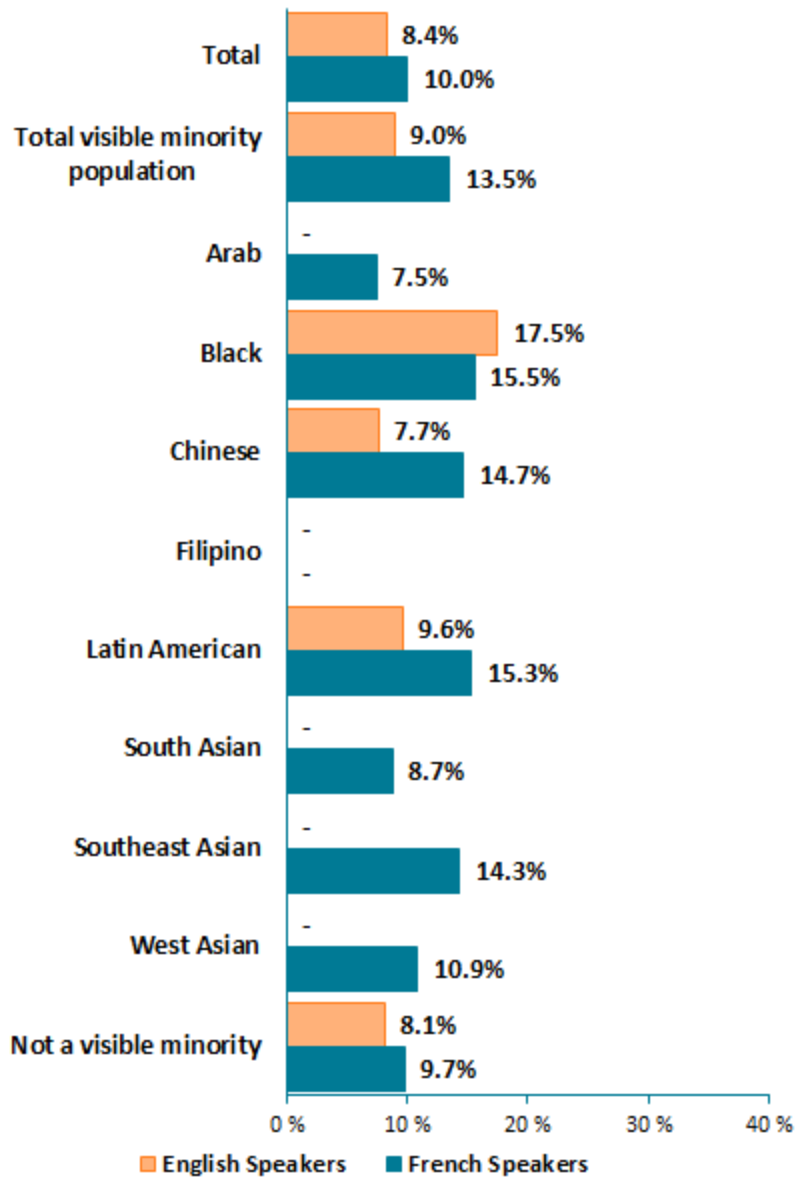
Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Québec, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone
Total	14,410	9,335	1,210	205	850	2,815	554,930	360,060	55,720	7,880	19,350	111,930
Total visible minority population	5,220	3,640	470	100	390	640	44,765	30,615	6,060	1,280	1,870	4,945
Arab	720	495	20	-	50	135	9,025	6,850	680	125	380	975
Black	830	515	145	30	35	110	21,140	13,750	3,285	835	930	2,345
Chinese	520	380	40	-	40	55	1,975	1,350	290	-	85	240
Filipino	305	160	-	-	85	25	215	150	-	-	-	-
Latin American	1,305	925	125	25	95	135	7,065	4,785	1,080	185	315	700
South Asian	550	445	-	-	-	40	915	695	80	-	20	95
Southeast Asian	310	250	15	-	-	-	2,375	1,670	340	50	70	235
West Asian	335	230	10	-	-	70	460	305	50	-	-	80
Not a visible minority	9,185	5,695	745	110	465	2,175	510,165	329,440	49,665	6,600	17,480	106,985
Total	100.0%	64.8%	8.4%	1.4%	5.9%	19.5%	100.0%	64.9%	10.0%	1.4%	3.5%	20.2%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	69.7%	9.0%	1.9%	7.5%	12.3%	100.0%	68.4%	13.5%	2.9%	4.2%	11.0%
Arab	100.0%	68.8%	-	-	6.9%	18.8%	100.0%	75.9%	7.5%	1.4%	4.2%	10.8%
Black	100.0%	62.0%	17.5%	3.6%	4.2%	13.3%	100.0%	65.0%	15.5%	3.9%	4.4%	11.1%
Chinese	100.0%	73.1%	7.7%	-	7.7%	10.6%	100.0%	68.4%	14.7%	-	4.3%	12.2%
Filipino	100.0%	52.5%	-	-	27.9%	8.2%	100.0%	69.8%	-	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	70.9%	9.6%	1.9%	7.3%	10.3%	100.0%	67.7%	15.3%	2.6%	4.5%	9.9%
South Asian	100.0%	80.9%	-	-	-	7.3%	100.0%	76.0%	8.7%	-	-	10.4%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	80.6%	-	-	-	-	100.0%	70.3%	14.3%	2.1%	2.9%	9.9%
West Asian	100.0%	68.7%	-	-	-	20.9%	100.0%	66.3%	10.9%	-	-	17.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	62.0%	8.1%	1.2%	5.1%	23.7%	100.0%	64.6%	9.7%	1.3%	3.4%	21.0%

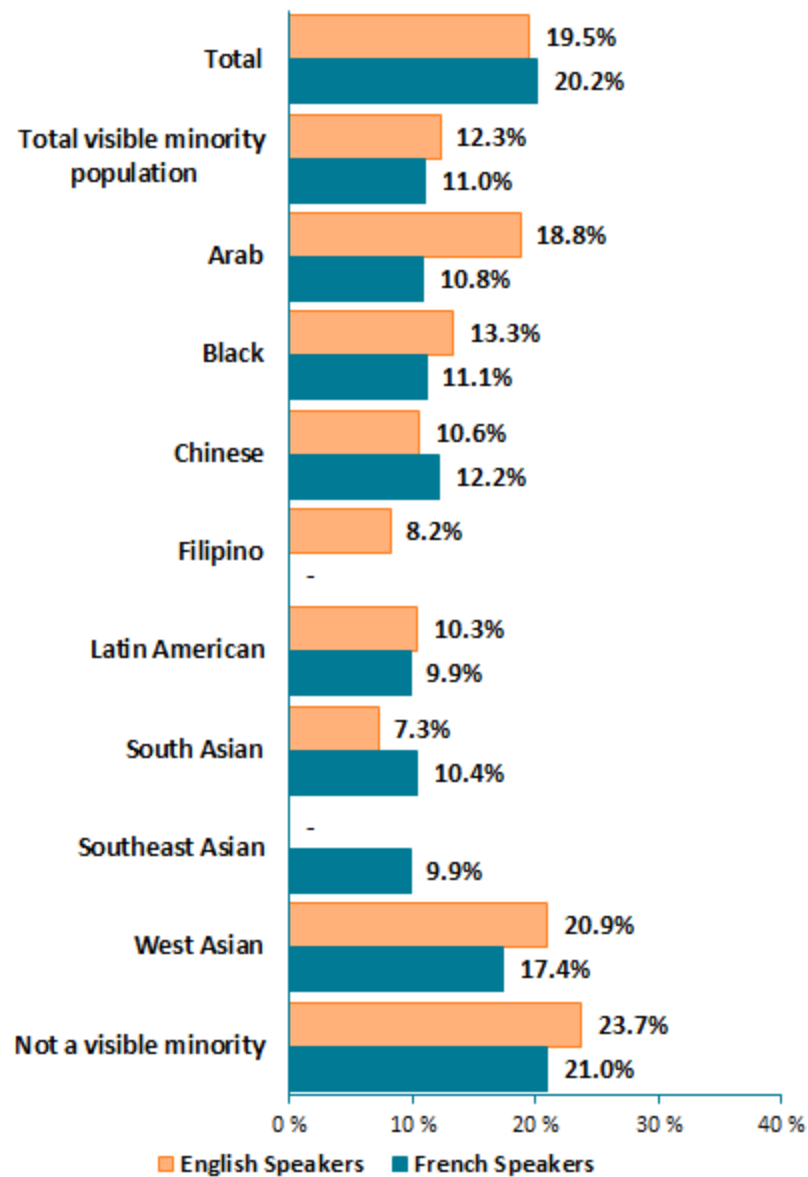
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**In a Lone Parent Family
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Québec, 2021**



Source: JPoacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Living Alone
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Québec, 2021**



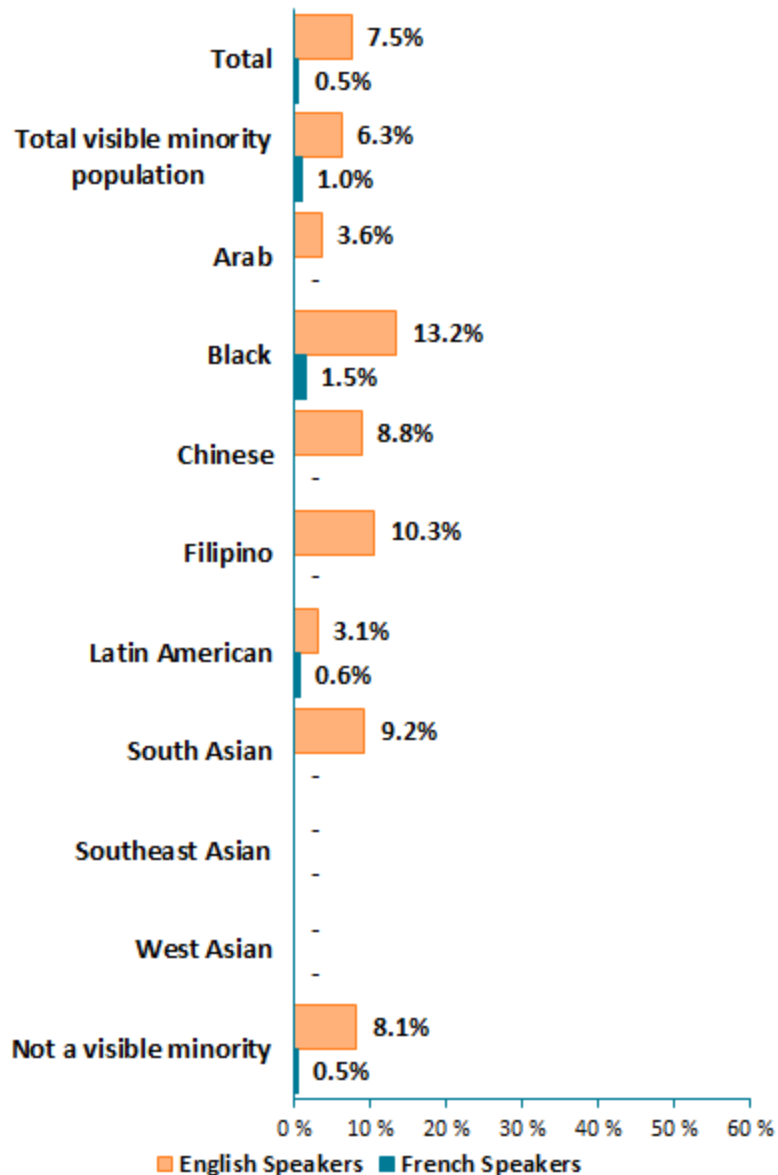
Source: JPoacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Québec, 2021												
Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population Aged 5+	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country
Total	13,875	5,535	3,180	1,585	1,035	2,545	529,240	314,825	131,365	63,685	2,685	16,675
Total visible minority population	4,945	1,260	1,090	500	310	1,785	40,360	13,215	12,330	4,170	385	10,260
Arab	690	105	145	105	25	310	8,140	2,640	2,335	670	20	2,480
Black	755	180	150	70	100	260	18,480	4,700	5,630	2,080	280	5,795
Chinese	510	185	80	75	45	130	1,850	1,025	385	325	10	100
Filipino	290	40	60	20	30	135	185	75	65	25	-	20
Latin American	1,295	305	370	120	40	460	6,805	2,435	2,530	590	40	1,205
South Asian	490	170	120	20	45	145	850	405	335	55	10	55
Southeast Asian	280	125	75	15	-	55	2,215	1,265	570	225	-	150
West Asian	320	55	40	45	-	175	430	150	135	55	-	85
Not a visible minority	8,935	4,270	2,085	1,090	725	765	488,885	301,605	119,030	59,520	2,300	6,425
Total	100.0%	39.9%	22.9%	11.4%	7.5%	18.3%	100.0%	59.5%	24.8%	12.0%	0.5%	3.2%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	25.5%	22.0%	10.1%	6.3%	36.1%	100.0%	32.7%	30.6%	10.3%	1.0%	25.4%
Arab	100.0%	15.2%	21.0%	15.2%	3.6%	44.9%	100.0%	32.4%	28.7%	8.2%	-	30.5%
Black	100.0%	23.8%	19.9%	9.3%	13.2%	34.4%	100.0%	25.4%	30.5%	11.3%	1.5%	31.4%
Chinese	100.0%	36.3%	15.7%	14.7%	8.8%	25.5%	100.0%	55.4%	20.8%	17.6%	-	5.4%
Filipino	100.0%	13.8%	20.7%	-	10.3%	46.6%	100.0%	40.5%	35.1%	13.5%	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	23.6%	28.6%	9.3%	3.1%	35.5%	100.0%	35.8%	37.2%	8.7%	0.6%	17.7%
South Asian	100.0%	34.7%	24.5%	-	9.2%	29.6%	100.0%	47.6%	39.4%	6.5%	-	6.5%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	44.6%	26.8%	-	-	19.6%	100.0%	57.1%	25.7%	10.2%	-	6.8%
West Asian	100.0%	17.2%	12.5%	14.1%	-	54.7%	100.0%	34.9%	31.4%	12.8%	-	19.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	47.8%	23.3%	12.2%	8.1%	8.6%	100.0%	61.7%	24.3%	12.2%	0.5%	1.3%

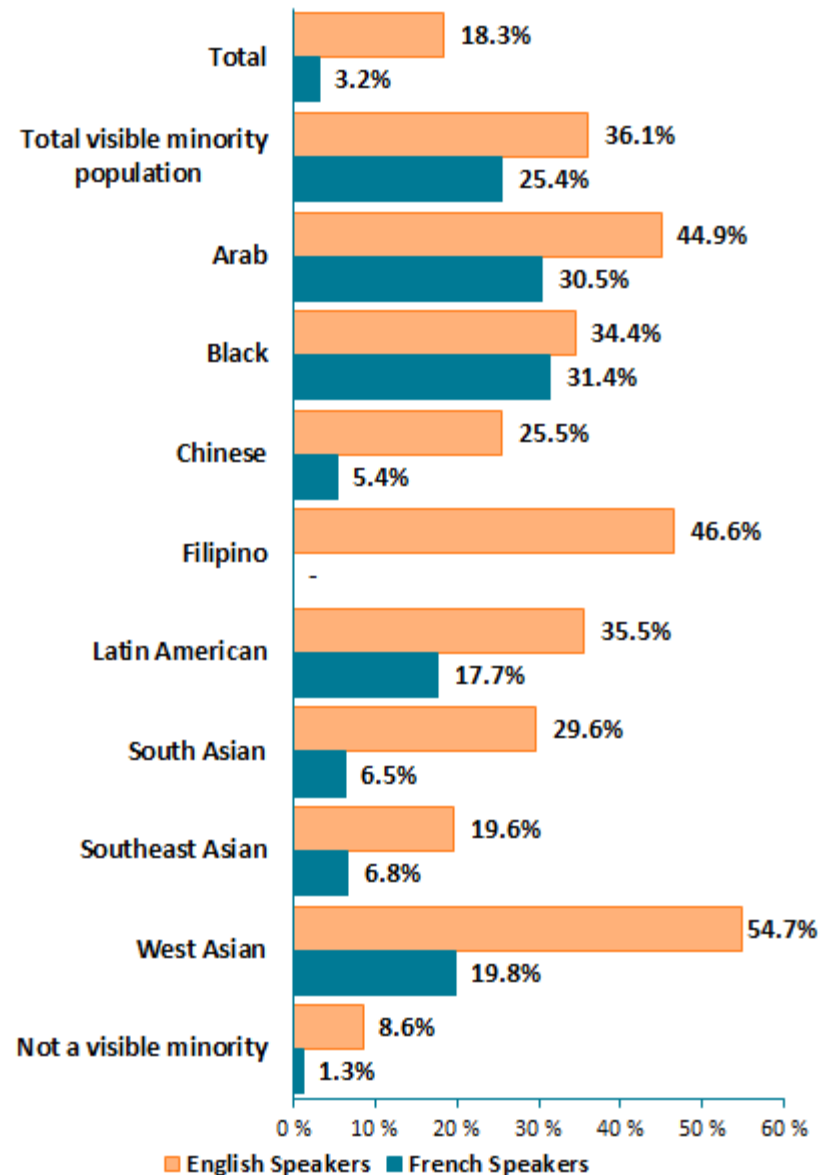
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Moved from Another Province (2016-2021)
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Québec, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Recent Immigrants (2016-2021)
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Québec, 2021**



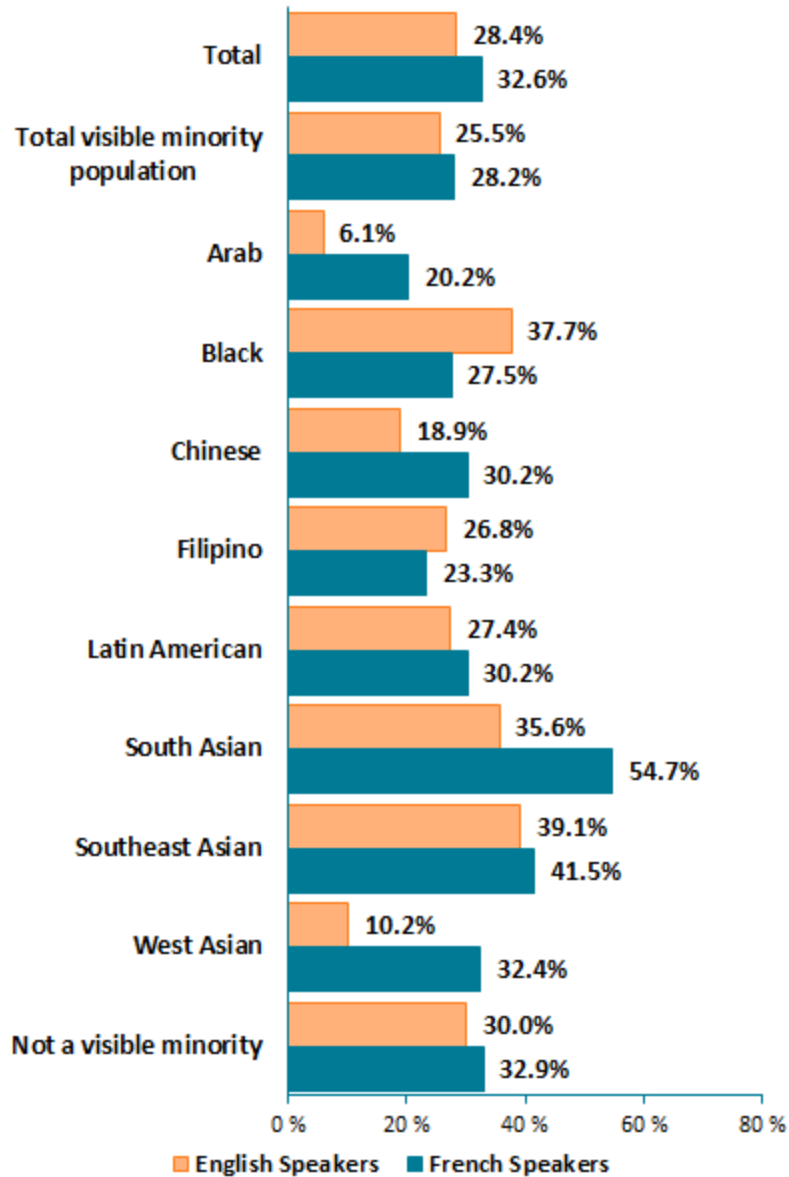
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Québec, 2021										
Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)
Total	12,625	3,585	1,080	2,215	5,750	470,810	153,360	67,915	113,430	136,105
Total visible minority population	4,470	1,140	245	620	2,475	31,850	8,970	2,840	6,200	13,850
Arab	655	40	30	85	475	6,515	1,315	525	1,145	3,525
Black	610	230	75	60	235	13,885	3,825	1,330	2,845	5,895
Chinese	475	90	-	65	310	1,555	470	55	335	695
Filipino	280	75	-	25	145	150	35	-	30	55
Latin American	1,205	330	75	185	610	5,885	1,780	620	1,150	2,330
South Asian	435	155	-	55	195	685	375	70	90	130
Southeast Asian	230	90	10	20	95	1,745	725	130	305	585
West Asian	295	30	-	-	240	340	110	-	30	180
Not a visible minority	8,160	2,450	835	1,590	3,270	438,955	144,400	65,075	107,230	122,260
Total	100.0%	28.4%	8.6%	17.5%	45.5%	100.0%	32.6%	14.4%	24.1%	28.9%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	25.5%	5.5%	13.9%	55.4%	100.0%	28.2%	8.9%	19.5%	43.5%
Arab	100.0%	6.1%	4.6%	13.0%	72.5%	100.0%	20.2%	8.1%	17.6%	54.1%
Black	100.0%	37.7%	12.3%	9.8%	38.5%	100.0%	27.5%	9.6%	20.5%	42.5%
Chinese	100.0%	18.9%	-	13.7%	65.3%	100.0%	30.2%	3.5%	21.5%	44.7%
Filipino	100.0%	26.8%	-	8.9%	51.8%	100.0%	23.3%	-	20.0%	36.7%
Latin American	100.0%	27.4%	6.2%	15.4%	50.6%	100.0%	30.2%	10.5%	19.5%	39.6%
South Asian	100.0%	35.6%	-	12.6%	44.8%	100.0%	54.7%	10.2%	13.1%	19.0%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	39.1%	-	-	41.3%	100.0%	41.5%	7.4%	17.5%	33.5%
West Asian	100.0%	10.2%	-	-	81.4%	100.0%	32.4%	-	8.8%	52.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	30.0%	10.2%	19.5%	40.1%	100.0%	32.9%	14.8%	24.4%	27.9%

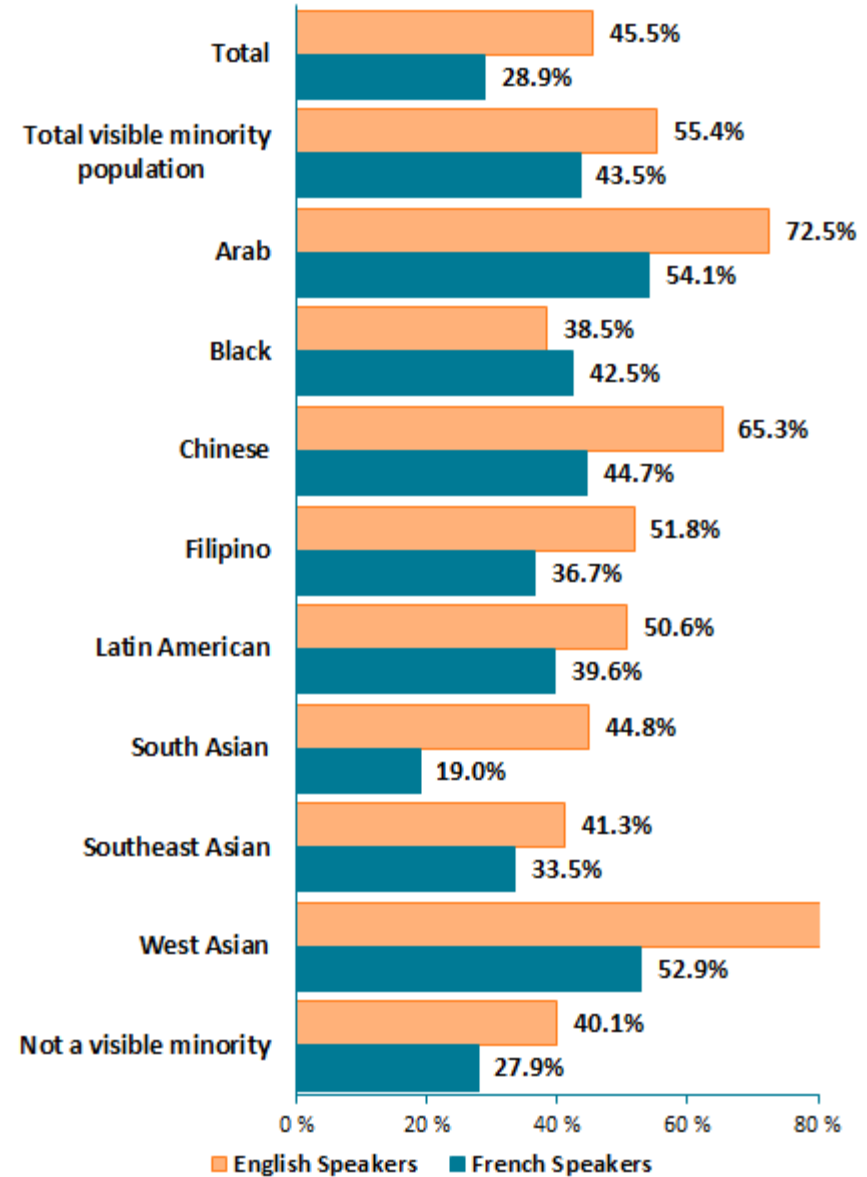
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**High School or No Diploma
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Québec, 2021**



Source: J/Pacook Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**University BA or Higher
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Québec, 2021**



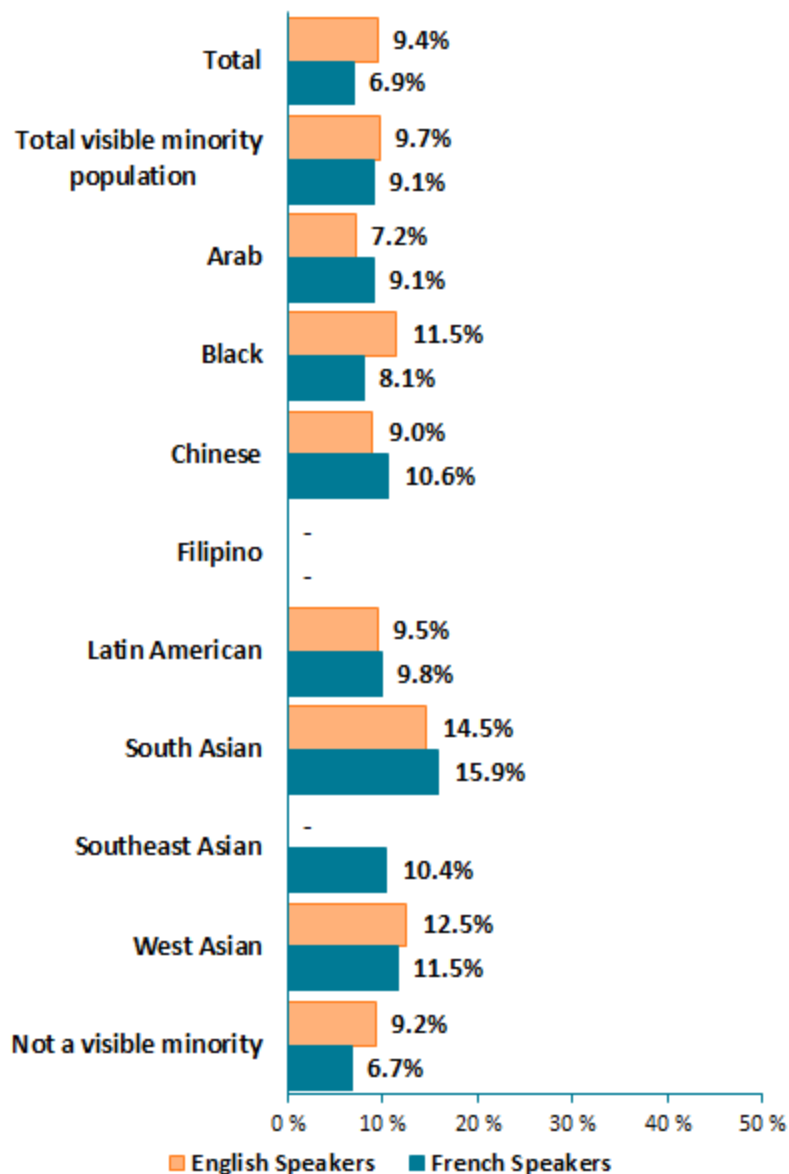
Source: J/Pacook Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Québec, 2021										
Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force	Total Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force
Total	12,625	8,815	7,980	830	3,810	470,810	304,995	283,910	21,085	165,815
Total visible minority population	4,470	3,390	3,060	330	1,080	31,850	25,235	22,940	2,295	6,615
Arab	655	555	515	40	95	6,515	5,205	4,730	475	1,310
Black	610	480	420	55	140	13,885	11,155	10,255	900	2,730
Chinese	475	335	310	30	135	1,555	1,175	1,050	125	375
Filipino	280	225	200	15	50	150	140	120	20	15
Latin American	1,205	950	865	90	255	5,885	4,735	4,265	465	1,150
South Asian	435	310	265	45	125	685	410	345	65	270
Southeast Asian	230	150	135	20	75	1,745	1,295	1,165	135	440
West Asian	295	200	170	25	95	340	260	235	30	80
Not a visible minority	8,160	5,425	4,925	500	2,735	438,955	279,760	260,970	18,785	159,200
Total	100.0%	69.8%	63.2%	9.4%	30.2%	100.0%	64.8%	60.3%	6.9%	35.2%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	75.8%	68.5%	9.7%	24.2%	100.0%	79.2%	72.0%	9.1%	20.8%
Arab	100.0%	84.7%	78.6%	7.2%	14.5%	100.0%	79.9%	72.6%	9.1%	20.1%
Black	100.0%	78.7%	68.9%	11.5%	23.0%	100.0%	80.3%	73.9%	8.1%	19.7%
Chinese	100.0%	70.5%	65.3%	9.0%	28.4%	100.0%	75.6%	67.5%	10.6%	24.1%
Filipino	100.0%	80.4%	71.4%	-	17.9%	100.0%	93.3%	80.0%	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	78.8%	71.8%	9.5%	21.2%	100.0%	80.5%	72.5%	9.8%	19.5%
South Asian	100.0%	71.3%	60.9%	14.5%	28.7%	100.0%	59.9%	50.4%	15.9%	39.4%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	65.2%	58.7%	-	32.6%	100.0%	74.2%	66.8%	10.4%	25.2%
West Asian	100.0%	67.8%	57.6%	12.5%	32.2%	100.0%	76.5%	69.1%	11.5%	23.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	66.5%	60.4%	9.2%	33.5%	100.0%	63.7%	59.5%	6.7%	36.3%

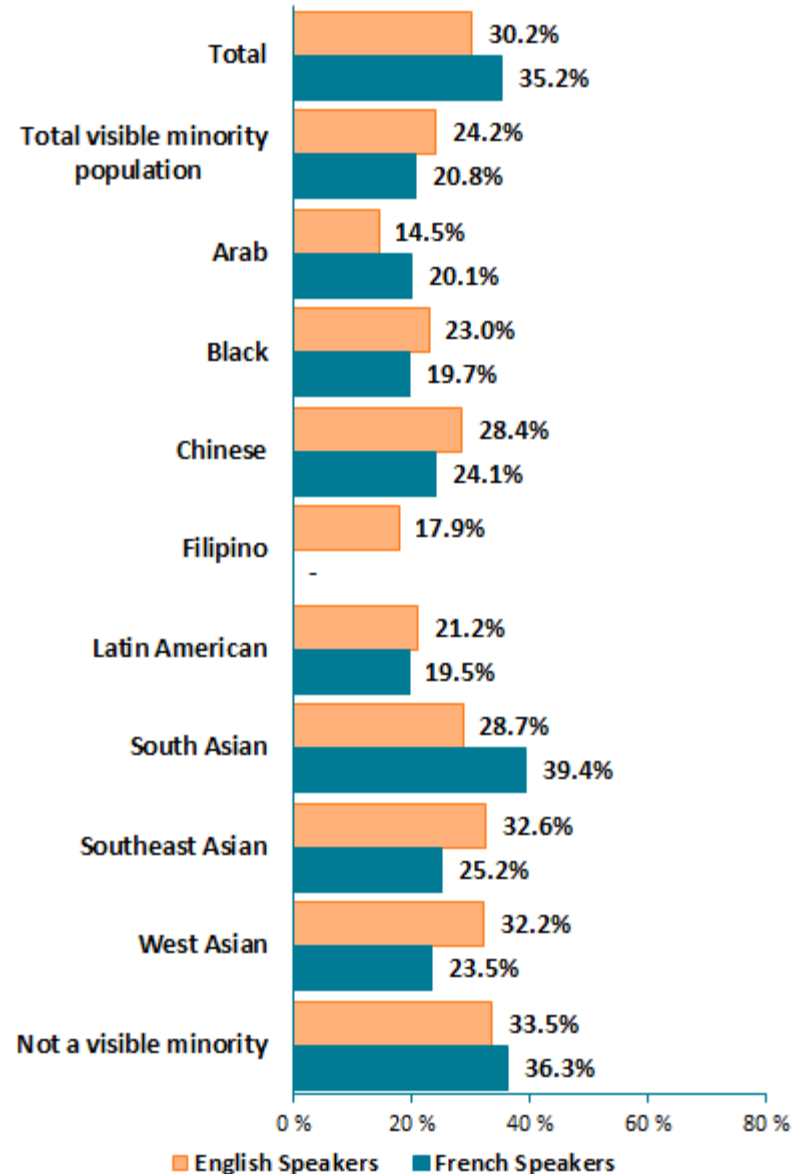
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Unemployment Rate
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Québec, 2021**



Source: JPoacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Out of the Labour Force
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Québec, 2021**

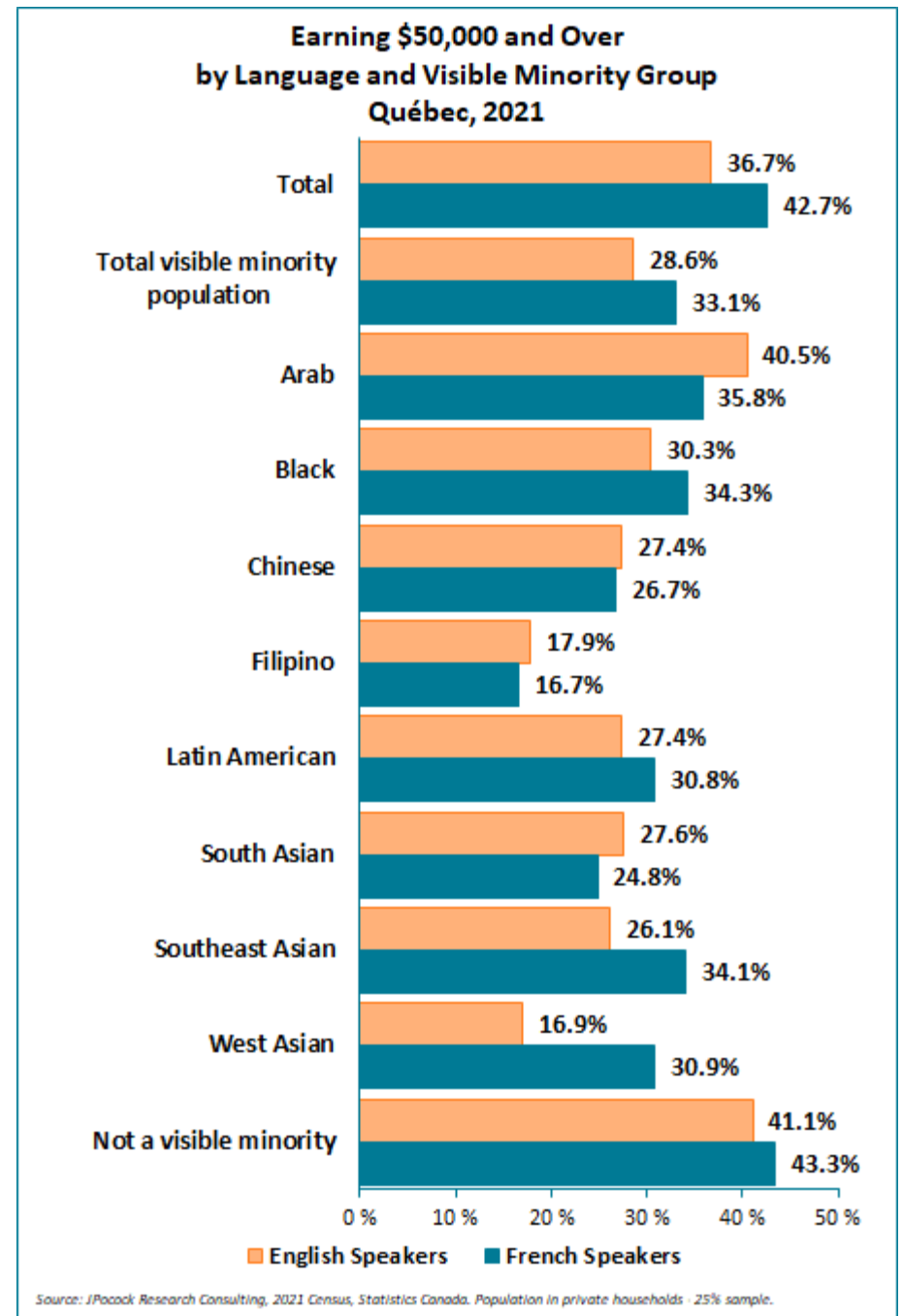
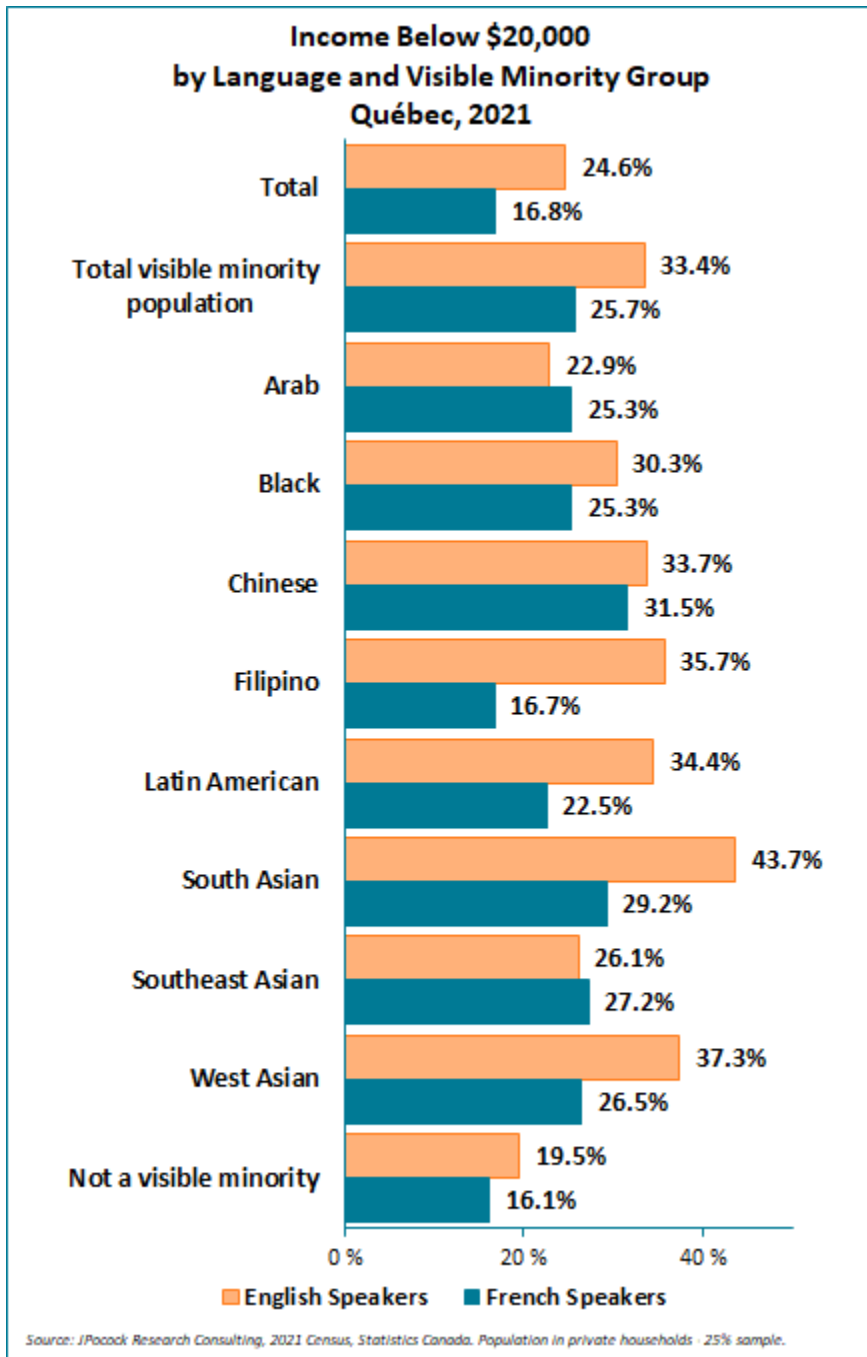


Source: JPoacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Categories of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Québec, 2021								
Visible Minority	English Speakers				French Speakers			
	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over
Total	12,625	3,100	4,900	4,635	470,810	79,015	190,980	200,810
Total visible minority population	4,470	1,495	1,685	1,280	31,850	8,170	13,150	10,530
Arab	655	150	225	265	6,515	1,650	2,525	2,330
Black	610	185	235	185	13,885	3,510	5,615	4,765
Chinese	475	160	180	130	1,555	490	640	415
Filipino	280	100	115	50	150	25	100	25
Latin American	1,205	415	450	330	5,885	1,325	2,745	1,815
South Asian	435	190	125	120	685	200	320	170
Southeast Asian	230	60	95	60	1,745	475	665	595
West Asian	295	110	135	50	340	90	145	105
Not a visible minority	8,160	1,590	3,210	3,350	438,955	70,845	177,830	190,285
Total	100.0%	24.6%	38.8%	36.7%	100.0%	16.8%	40.6%	42.7%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	33.4%	37.7%	28.6%	100.0%	25.7%	41.3%	33.1%
Arab	100.0%	22.9%	34.4%	40.5%	100.0%	25.3%	38.8%	35.8%
Black	100.0%	30.3%	38.5%	30.3%	100.0%	25.3%	40.4%	34.3%
Chinese	100.0%	33.7%	37.9%	27.4%	100.0%	31.5%	41.2%	26.7%
Filipino	100.0%	35.7%	41.1%	17.9%	100.0%	16.7%	66.7%	16.7%
Latin American	100.0%	34.4%	37.3%	27.4%	100.0%	22.5%	46.6%	30.8%
South Asian	100.0%	43.7%	28.7%	27.6%	100.0%	29.2%	46.7%	24.8%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	26.1%	41.3%	26.1%	100.0%	27.2%	38.1%	34.1%
West Asian	100.0%	37.3%	45.8%	16.9%	100.0%	26.5%	42.6%	30.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	19.5%	39.3%	41.1%	100.0%	16.1%	40.5%	43.3%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

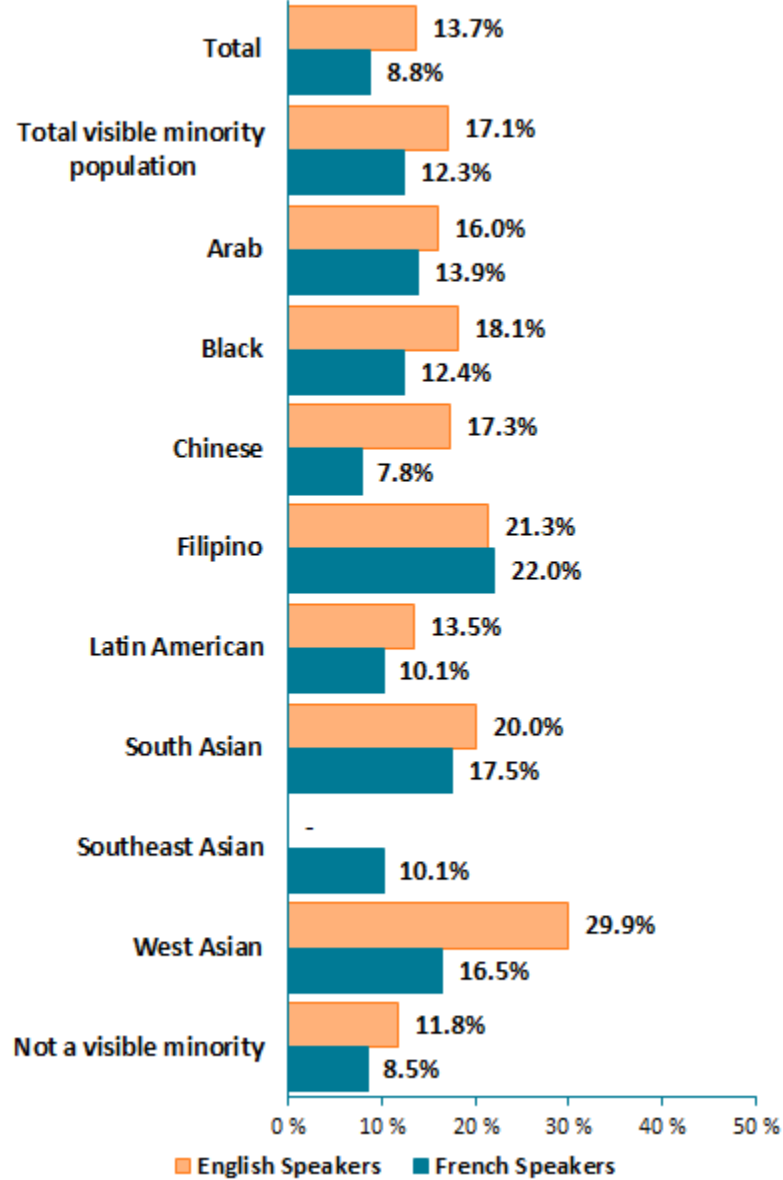


Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group Québec, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO
Total	14,345	12,385	1,960	552,815	504,130	48,685
Total visible minority population	5,225	4,330	895	44,755	39,240	5,515
Arab	720	605	115	9,025	7,770	1,255
Black	830	680	150	21,135	18,520	2,615
Chinese	520	430	90	1,975	1,820	155
Filipino	305	240	65	205	160	45
Latin American	1,300	1,125	175	7,060	6,345	715
South Asian	550	440	110	915	755	160
Southeast Asian	295	295	-	2,370	2,130	240
West Asian	335	235	100	455	380	75
Not a visible minority	9,125	8,050	1,075	508,060	464,895	43,165
Total	100.0%	86.3%	13.7%	100.0%	91.2%	8.8%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	82.9%	17.1%	100.0%	87.7%	12.3%
Arab	100.0%	84.0%	16.0%	100.0%	86.1%	13.9%
Black	100.0%	81.9%	18.1%	100.0%	87.6%	12.4%
Chinese	100.0%	82.7%	17.3%	100.0%	92.2%	7.8%
Filipino	100.0%	78.7%	21.3%	100.0%	78.0%	22.0%
Latin American	100.0%	86.5%	13.5%	100.0%	89.9%	10.1%
South Asian	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	82.5%	17.5%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	100.0%	-	100.0%	89.9%	10.1%
West Asian	100.0%	70.1%	29.9%	100.0%	83.5%	16.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	88.2%	11.8%	100.0%	91.5%	8.5%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. (LICO-BT) shown.

**Living Below LICO
by Language and Visible Minority Group
Québec, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Appendix - Definitions

Income

The *low-income* category includes those with less than \$20,000 in reported income combined with those who reported no income.

Labour Force Status

The *Unemployment Rate* is calculated using the number of unemployed persons as the numerator and the population in the labour force as the denominator. It represents the proportion of people who are looking for work but cannot find any.

The *Employment Rate* is calculated using the number of employed persons as the numerator and the total population aged 15 and over as the denominator. It represents the proportion of adults who were employed, regardless of circumstances.

Out of the Labour Force Refers to persons who, in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day, were neither employed nor unemployed. It includes students, homemakers, retired workers, seasonal workers in an 'off' season who were not looking for work, and persons who could not work because of a long-term illness or disability.

Low-income Cut-off (LICO)

The *Low-income Cut-off* refers to income levels at which families or persons not in economic families spend 20% more than average of their before tax income on food, shelter and clothing

Recent Mobility

Non-movers are persons who lived at the same address 5 years previously.

Non-migrants are persons who have moved but live within the same municipality as they did 5 years previously.

Intraprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years but within the same province.

Interprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years from another province into Québec.

External migrants are persons who moved into Québec from another country over the past 5 years.

Visible Minority

Visible Minority, n.i.e. refers to all visible minority groups not included elsewhere.

Multiple visible minorities refer to those who reported belonging to more than one visible minority group.