

**SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF
CHILDREN AGED 0 TO 5 AND THEIR PARENTS
RTS DE LA MONTÉRÉGIE-CENTRE, 2021**

BASED ON THE 2021 CENSUS OF CANADA

A REPORT OF THE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES NETWORK (CHSSN)

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Contents

Socio-demographic Profiles of Children aged 0-5 and their Parents.....	3
Introduction	3
Early Child Development as a Social Determinant of Health.....	3
The Community Health and Social Services Network: <i>Bright Beginnings</i>	3
About These Profiles	3
Definitions and Concepts	4
Methodological Notes.....	5
Section 1: Children 0-5	6
Children 0 to 5 Across Québec.....	7
Proportion of Children Across Québec	7
Number of English Children 0 to 5 Across Québec	8
Proportion of Children 0 to 5 Across Québec	9
Children 0 to 5 in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	10
Population by Age	10
Visible Minority by Age	11
Indigenous Identity by Age	12
Household Living Arrangements by Age	13
LICO by Age	15
Section 2: Parents of Children 0 to 5	16
Language and Family Structure of Parents with Children 0 to 5	17
Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Age.....	18
Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Number of Children.....	21
Visible Minority Status	23
Recent Mobility (2016 – 2021).....	24
Highest Educational Attainment.....	25
Labour Force Activity	29
After-Tax Income	32
Low Income Cut-Off (LICO)	35
Parents with Children 0 to 5 Below LICO by Age	36
Parents Below LICO by Number of Children Aged 0 to 5.....	39
Below LICO by Recent Mobility Status.....	42
Below LICO by Visible Minority Status.....	44

Socio-demographic Profiles of Children aged 0-5 and their Parents

Introduction

Early Child Development as a Social Determinant of Health

Early child development (ECD) is a cornerstone of human development and childhood is considered to be the most important developmental phase of the individual lifespan. The developmental outcomes of this early phase of life impact the level of health and well-being enjoyed by a population in its future. Early child development is a social determinant of the health of communities and it is a process that is particularly sensitive to social determinants like the socio-economic status of families with children aged 0-5 and their social environment, access to health and social services, communication competency and literacy and access to local social support networks.

Health organizations around the globe are promoting knowledge and fostering policy, programs and initiatives that aim to improve the situation of children experiencing disadvantaged conditions and who are thereby vulnerable to poor childhood development. In Québec, the 2017 study of the Institut de la statistique du Québec entitled *Québec Survey on Children's Development in Kindergarten/Enquête québécoise sur le développement des enfants à la maternelle* selected the following key areas for assessment of the quality of ECD: physical health and well-being; social competence; emotional maturity; cognitive and language development; as well as communication skills and general knowledge.

See the report at <https://statistique.quebec.ca/en/enquetes/realisees/quebec-survey-of-child-development-in-kindergarten-qscdk>

The Community Health and Social Services Network: *Bright Beginnings*

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) supports the English-speaking communities of Québec in their efforts to redress health status inequalities and promote community vitality. It strengthens and mobilizes networks at the local, regional and provincial levels in order to address health determinants, influence public policy and develop services for English speakers who, too often are left out of the system. It's 70 member organizations from various sectors aim to improve vitality and health of individuals and families among Québec's minority language communities. Learn more at <http://chssn.org/about-us/>

CHSSN financially supports 23 local or regional community health and social services network organizations who mobilize citizens and multi-sectorial partners in all regions of Québec using a population health approach. They collectively address health determinants such as access to health services, healthy child development, education and literacy, and social environments or support networks. With their networks, CHSSN has developed a collective vision and an early childhood framework called *Bright Beginnings: an adapted approach to supporting English-speaking children (0-5) and families*. This approach is being implemented by networks to varying degrees in many regions in accordance with each network organization's capacity.

To explore their approach further go to <https://chssn.org/projects/bright-beginnings/>

About These Profiles

These profiles draw from the 2021 Census of Canada to provide pertinent socio-demographic information on the children aged 0-5 of Québec's English-speaking communities and their families in accordance with Québec's RTS (réseau territorial de services) territories.¹ They include information on their numbers, where

¹ For further information go to <http://www.msss.gouv.qc.ca/professionnels/informations-geographiques-et-de-population/decoupage-territorial/>

they live, family structures they are part of, socio-economic issues they face, their status as recent immigrants to Québec, aboriginal identity and their likelihood to be members of a visible minority. Each regional profile includes tables, graphs and information bullets that provide provincial and regional statistics for selected characteristics as well as comparisons between French-speaking majority and English-speaking minority populations within these administrative territories.

Please note that these profiles draw from two different census samples. Section 1 of each profile provides information drawn from the 2021 census sample of the Québec population living in private households. **Section 2** provides information on the 2021 census sample of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 living in census families in Québec.

Definitions and Concepts

These profiles draw data from the Statistics Canada 2021 Census of Canada and are organized in accordance with its definitions and concepts. The census dictionary is available at, <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm>

First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) The definitions of first official language spoken and official language minority are outlined in the Official Languages (Communications with and Services to the Public) Regulations issued pursuant to the Official Languages Act (1988). The official language minority is English in Québec and French in all other provinces and territories. First Official Language Spoken is derived from the census questions on knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Multiple responses are distributed equally among declared languages.

Census Family households are those with a married couple (with or without children), or a couple living common-law (with or without children), or a lone parent living with one or more children (lone-parent family).

Census family is defined as a married couple and the children, if any, of either and/or both spouses; a couple living common law and the children, if any, of either and/or both partners; or a lone parent of any marital status with at least one child living in the same dwelling and that child or those children. All members of a particular census family live in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. Children may be children by birth, marriage, common-law union or adoption regardless of their age or marital status as long as they live in the dwelling and do not have their own married spouse, common-law partner or child living in the dwelling. Grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present also constitute a census family.

Private household refers to a person or group of persons who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada or abroad. For census purposes, households are classified into three groups: private households, collective households and households outside Canada. Unless otherwise specified, all data in census products are for private households only.

Educational Attainment – Persons with low educational attainment are those with only a high school graduation certificate or less while those with high educational attainment are those with a university bachelor’s degree or higher.

Income – Persons with low income are those with individual after-tax income less than \$20k while those with high income reported \$50k or more. This includes income from all sources.

LICO uses the income levels of a given family and considers how large a share of its income is spent on necessities such as food, shelter and clothing. If the amount a family spends is 20% higher than an average family in a year, it falls into the low-income cut-off category. People who live below income cut-offs may be said to live in “straitened circumstances.” (Human Resources and Skills Development Canada, August 2009.) LICO Before-Tax (LICO-BT) is used in findings

drawn from the 2021 census sample drawing on the Quebec population in private households. LICO-After Tax (LICO-AT) is used in findings drawn from the 2021 census sample of parents with at least one child 0-5 living in census families in Quebec. (See Data Source below for sample explanation).

Mobility status – (Place of residence 5 years ago) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2021, in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier.

-Persons who have not moved are referred to as non-movers and persons who have moved from one residence to another are referred to as movers.

-Movers include non-migrants and migrants.

-Non-migrants are persons who did move but remained in the same city, town, township, village or Indian reserve.

-Migrants include internal migrants who moved to a different city, town, township, village or Indian reserve within Canada.

-External migrants include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date. External migrants are referred to as immigrants in this document.

Methodological Notes

Data Source

These profiles draw information from datasets developed by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) using the 2021 Census of Canada. Findings are provided for Québec's RTS territories in which there are at least 250 English speaking residents. **Please note that the profiles are divided into two sections. Section 1** provides information drawn from the 2021 census sample of the Québec population living in private households. **Section 2** provides information on the 2021 census sample of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 living in census families in Québec.

Linguistic definitions

There are numerous linguistic definitions that are used to identify the English-speaking population in Québec. The choice of linguistic indicator depends largely on the issue being examined. These profiles use the [First Official Language Spoken](#) (FOLS) definition with multiple responses proportionally distributed since it best reflects the total English-speaking health service users in the province. First Official Language Spoken is derived from three census questions: knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Dual responses are divided equally among English-speaking and French-speaking groups. Other definitions include [Mother tongue](#) which refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood. The [language most often spoken at home](#) is used to designate the home language. [Knowledge of official languages](#) indicates the official language in which a person can carry on a conversation. The [language used most often at work](#) indicates the language spoken most frequently at work.

Demographic and Socio-economic Characteristics

The demographic and socio-economic variables addressed in these profiles are:

- Population size
- Household living arrangements
- Income
- Low-income cut-off (LICO)
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Visible minority status
- Family Structure
- Aboriginal identity
- Recent Immigrant status

Section 1: Children 0-5

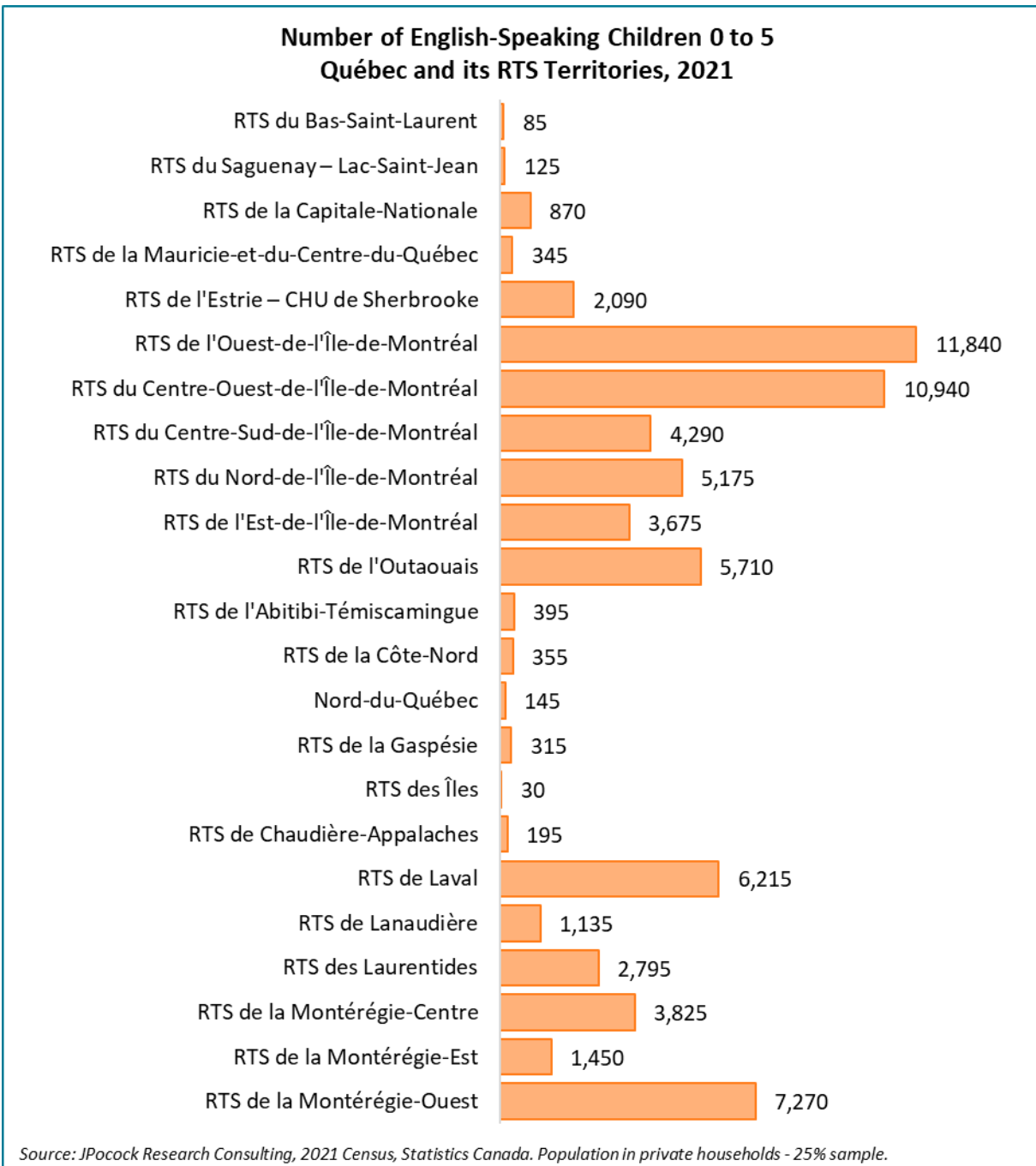
Children 0 to 5 Across Québec

Proportion of Children Across Québec

Size and Proportion English-speaking Children 0 to 5 and French-speaking Children 0 to 5 Québec and its RTS Territories, 2021							
Geography	English-speaking Population				French-speaking Population		
	Total English-speaking Population	Share of Total Population	English-speaking Children 0 to 5	English-speaking Children 0 to 5 (%)	Total French-speaking Population	French-speaking Children 0 to 5	French-speaking Children 0 to 5 (%)
Québec	1,244,440	15.0%	71,730	5.8%	6,985,640	424,480	6.1%
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	1,480	0.8%	85	5.7%	190,430	9,965	5.2%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	2,265	0.8%	125	5.5%	266,350	15,340	5.8%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	17,375	2.4%	870	5.0%	717,370	42,670	5.9%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	7,415	1.5%	345	4.7%	497,865	29,230	5.9%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	40,155	8.2%	2,090	5.2%	446,485	26,585	6.0%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	208,280	58.1%	11,840	5.7%	143,325	7,500	5.2%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	202,265	57.4%	10,940	5.4%	140,530	6,660	4.7%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	95,110	30.5%	4,290	4.5%	211,745	10,695	5.1%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100,160	23.6%	5,175	5.2%	312,710	22,160	7.1%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	81,530	15.9%	3,675	4.5%	419,660	28,330	6.8%
RTS de l'Outaouais	82,385	20.7%	5,710	6.9%	314,395	19,675	6.3%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	5,830	4.1%	395	6.8%	137,800	9,160	6.6%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	5,335	6.2%	355	6.7%	80,780	4,655	5.8%
Nord-du-Québec	1,755	12.0%	145	8.3%	12,890	905	7.0%
RTS de la Gaspésie	7,005	9.3%	315	4.5%	68,105	2,995	4.4%
RTS des Îles	720	5.8%	30	4.2%	11,730	550	4.7%
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	5,070	1.2%	195	3.8%	416,110	26,295	6.3%
RTS de Laval	104,535	24.3%	6,215	5.9%	316,190	18,180	5.7%
RTS de Lanaudière	17,675	3.4%	1,135	6.4%	500,090	32,610	6.5%
RTS des Laurentides	46,085	7.4%	2,795	6.1%	576,650	35,065	6.1%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	62,750	15.1%	3,825	6.1%	346,840	21,630	6.2%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	24,115	4.6%	1,450	6.0%	496,400	30,960	6.2%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	99,925	21.7%	7,270	7.3%	357,745	22,525	6.3%

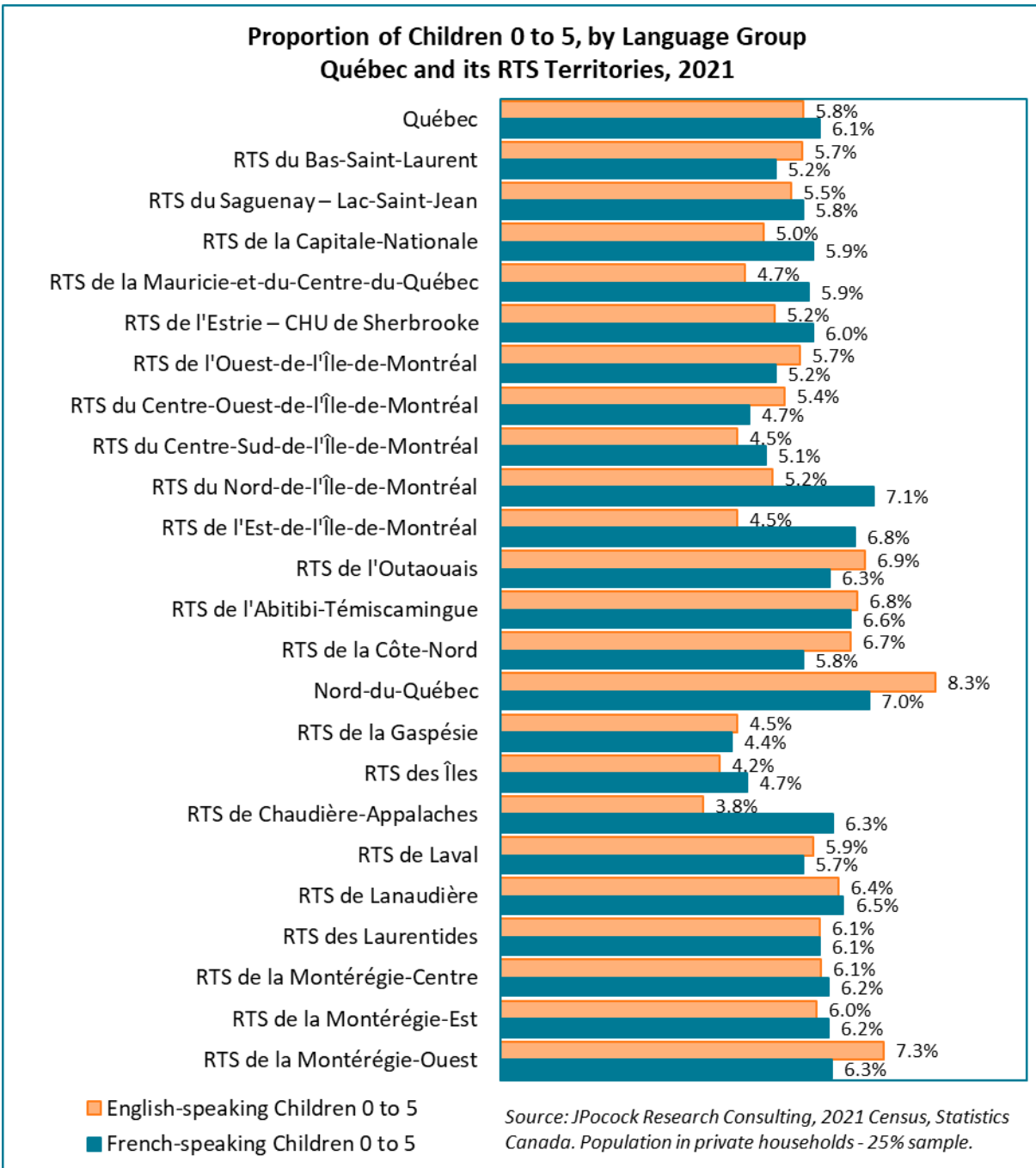
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Number of English Children 0 to 5 Across Québec



- There are 71, 730 English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 living in Quebec, and they represent 5.8% of the total English-speaking population.
- The number of English-speaking children aged 0-5 ranges from close to 36,000 among the five RTS regions of Montreal and 12,545 among the RTS of Montérégie to 30 children in des Îles, 85 in Bas-Saint-Laurent and 125 in Saguenay- Lac-Saint-Jean.

Proportion of Children 0 to 5 Across Québec



- English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 years of age represent 5.8% of Québec's English-speaking population.
- The proportion represented by children 0 to 5 varies by region ranging from 3.8% in Chaudière-Appalaches to 8.3% in Nord-du-Québec and 7.3% in Montérégie-Ouest.

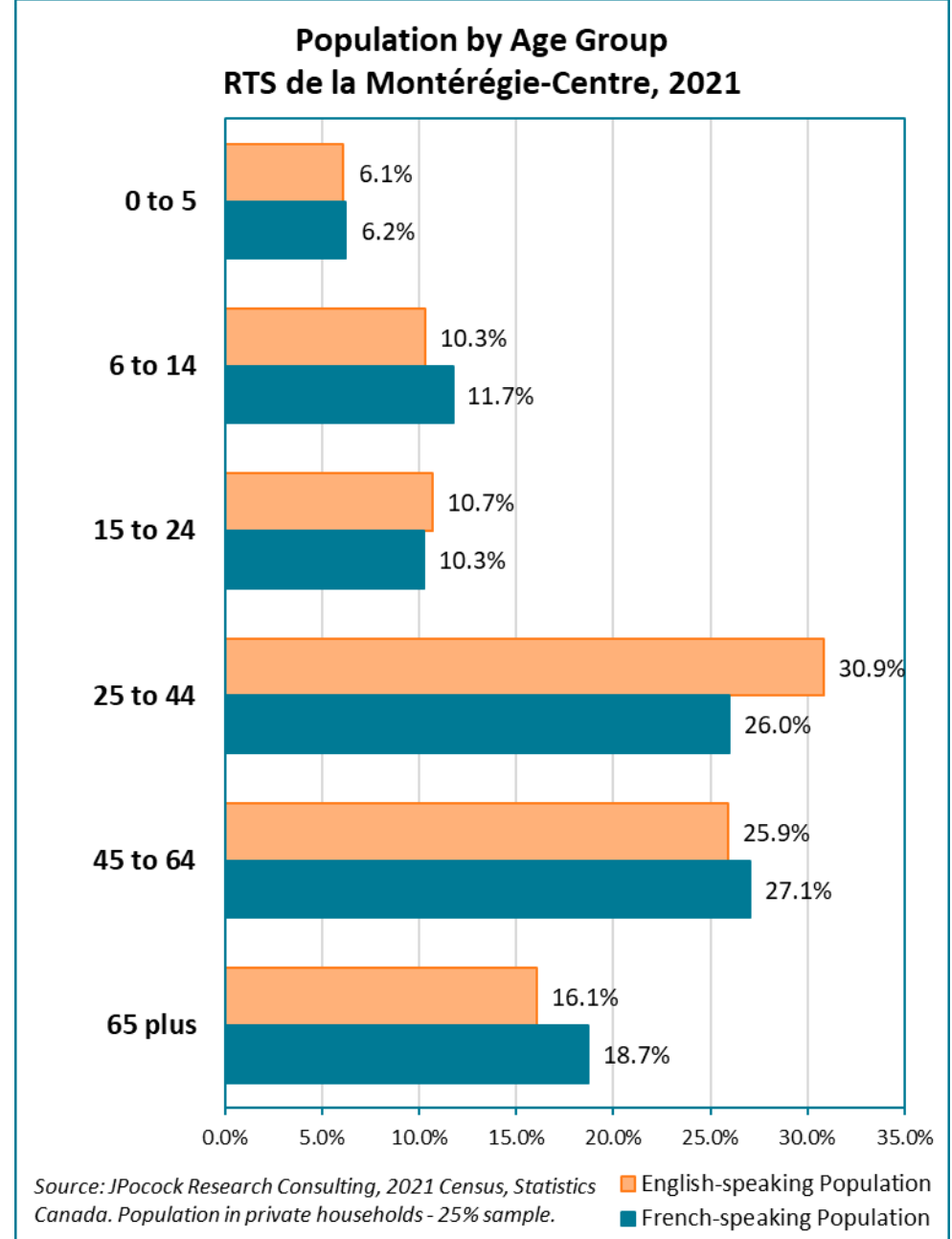
Children 0 to 5 in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre

Population by Age

Age Groups English- and French-speaking Population RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2021				
Age Group	English-speaking Population	French-speaking Population	English-speaking Population (%)	French-speaking Population (%)
Total	62,750	346,840	100.0%	100.0%
0 to 5	3,825	21,630	6.1%	6.2%
6 to 14	6,475	40,715	10.3%	11.7%
15 to 24	6,725	35,580	10.7%	10.3%
25 to 44	19,365	90,020	30.9%	26.0%
45 to 64	16,265	93,870	25.9%	27.1%
65 plus	10,090	65,015	16.1%	18.7%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

- In 2021, there were 62,750 English-speaking persons in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre. Of these, 3,825 (6.1%) were in the 0 to 5 age group.
- The proportion of children aged 0 to 5 in the English-speaking population was similar to that of French-speaking population (6.2%).
- The proportion of children aged 0 to 5 in the English-speaking population of RTS de la Montérégie-Centre was higher than the average for Quebec's English-speaking population (5.8%).

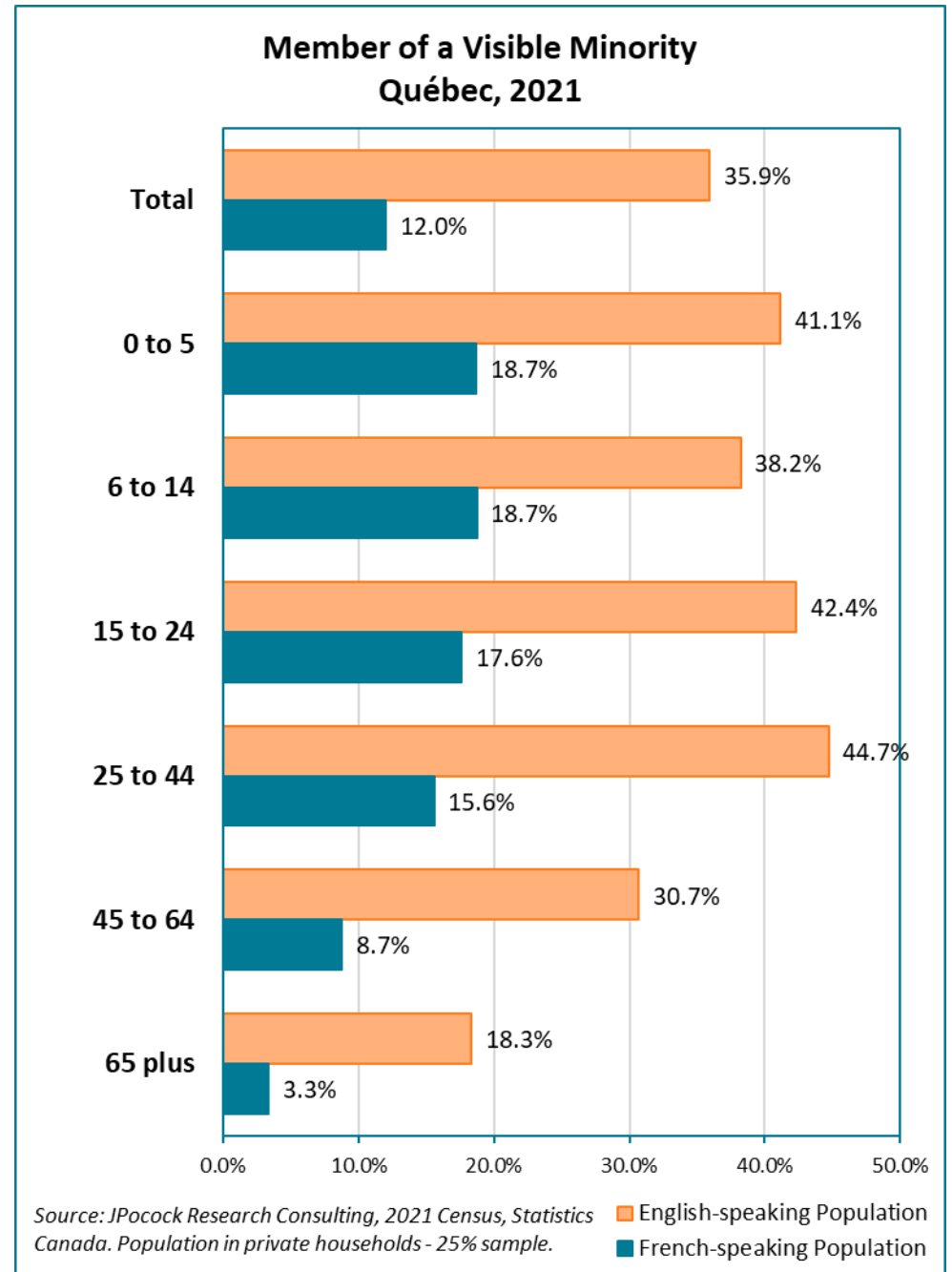


Visible Minority by Age

Visible Minority Status English- and French-speaking Population RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2021						
Age Group	English-speaking Population			French-speaking Population		
	Total	Visible Minority	Visible Minority (%)	Total	Visible Minority	Visible Minority (%)
Total	62,750	30,960	49.3%	346,840	49,945	14.4%
0 to 5	3,825	2,305	60.3%	21,630	4,295	19.9%
6 to 14	6,475	3,470	53.6%	40,715	8,835	21.7%
15 to 24	6,725	3,620	53.8%	35,580	7,255	20.4%
25 to 44	19,365	10,905	56.3%	90,020	15,885	17.6%
45 to 64	16,265	7,080	43.5%	93,870	10,305	11.0%
65 plus	10,090	3,585	35.5%	65,015	3,375	5.2%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada.
Population in private households - 25% sample.

- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre there were 3,825 English-speaking children aged 0 to 5. Of these children, 2,305 (60.3%) were members of a visible minority. This proportion was much higher than that displayed by the French-speaking population (19.9%).
- In 2021, the proportion of English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 who were members of a visible minority was much higher than that of the total English-speaking population of RTS de la Montérégie-Centre (49.3%).
- For the overall English-speaking population of RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, there were 30,960 persons who were members of a visible minority, representing 49.3% of that population. The level for RTS de la Montérégie-Centre is much higher than the provincial average (35.9%).

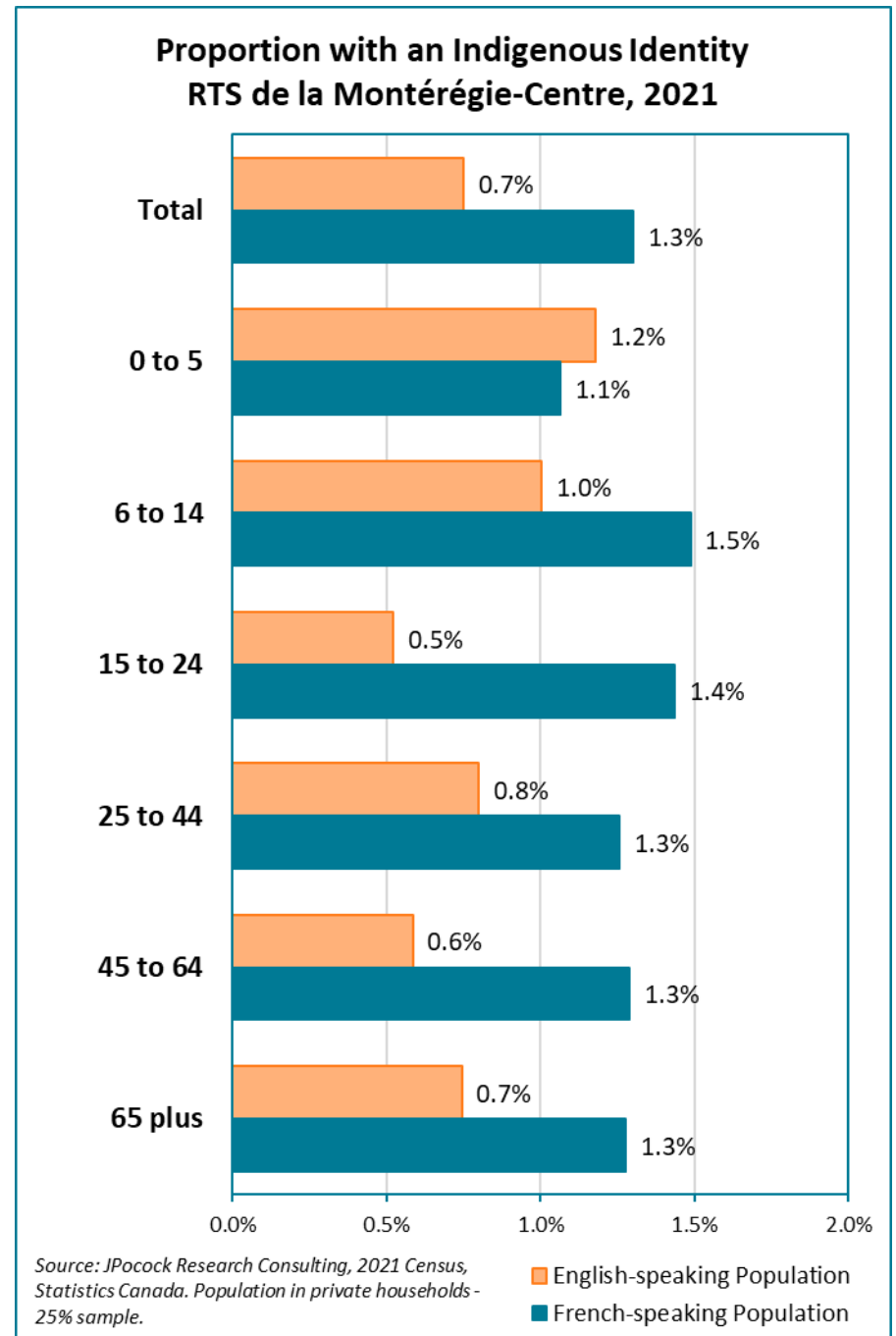


Indigenous Identity by Age

Indigenous Identity English- and French-speaking Population RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2021						
Age Group	English-speaking Population			French-speaking Population		
	Total	Indigenous Identity	Indigenous Identity (%)	Total	Indigenous Identity	Indigenous Identity (%)
Total	62,745	470	0.7%	346,835	4,510	1.3%
0 to 5	3,825	45	1.2%	21,635	230	1.1%
6 to 14	6,475	65	1.0%	40,715	605	1.5%
15 to 24	6,720	35	0.5%	35,575	510	1.4%
25 to 44	19,370	155	0.8%	90,025	1,130	1.3%
45 to 64	16,265	95	0.6%	93,875	1,210	1.3%
65 plus	10,090	75	0.7%	65,015	830	1.3%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. In 2021, Statistics Canada replaced "Aboriginal Identity" with "Indigenous Identity".

- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre there were 3,825 English-speaking children aged 0 to 5. Of these children, 45 (1.2%) reported an Indigenous identity. This proportion was higher than that displayed by the French-speaking population (1.1%).
- In 2021, the proportion of English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 who reported an Indigenous identity was much higher than that of the total English-speaking population of Québec (0.7%).
- For the overall English-speaking population of RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, there were 470 persons who reported an Indigenous identity, representing 0.7% of that population. The level for RTS de la Montérégie-Centre is much lower than the provincial average (4.0%).



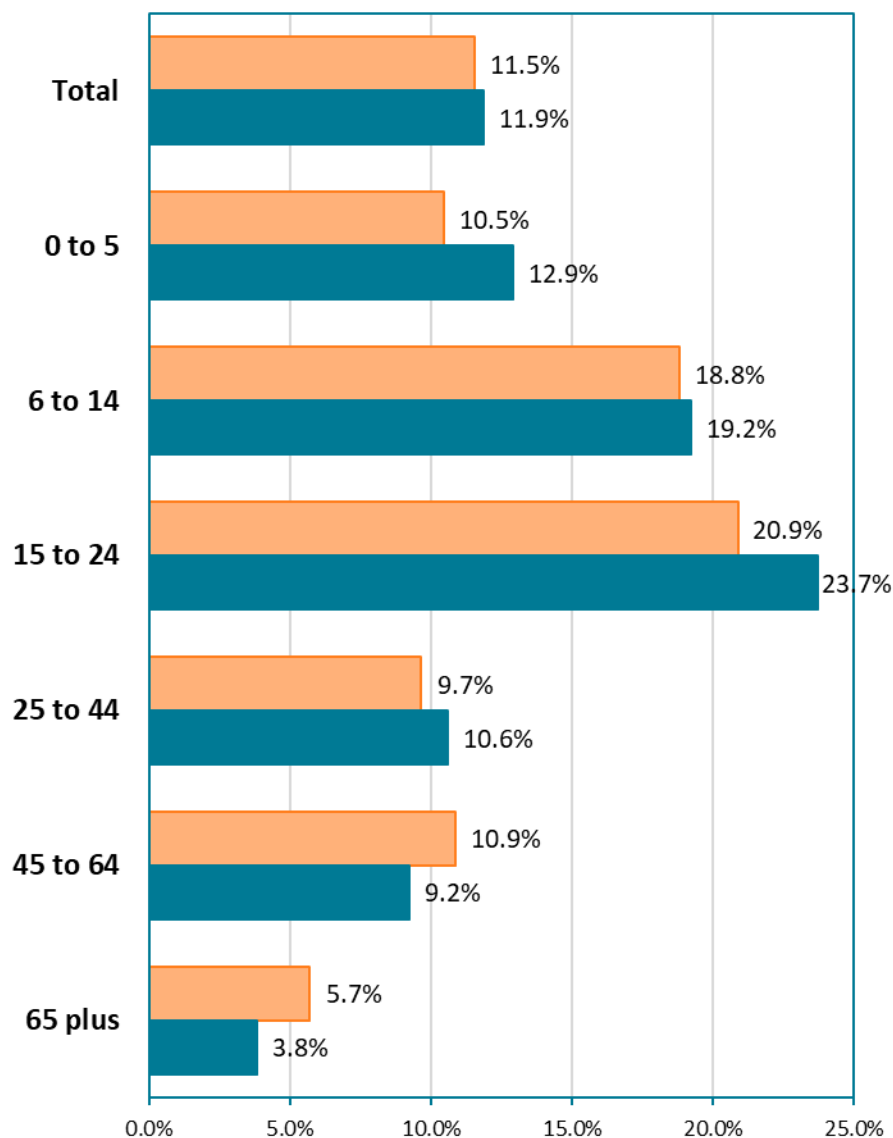
Household Living Arrangements by Age

**Household Living Arrangements
English- and French-speaking Population
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2021**

Age Group	English-speaking Population						French-speaking Population					
	Total	In a Census Family	Spouses, common-law parents and children	Lone parents and children	Total persons in non-Census families	Living with relatives	Total	In a Census Family	Spouses, common-law parents and children	Lone parents and children	Total persons in non-Census families	Living with relatives
Total	62,750	53,825	46,585	7,240	8,920	1,620	346,840	284,870	243,770	41,110	61,965	6,260
0 to 5	3,825	3,820	3,415	400	-	-	21,630	21,520	18,720	2,795	105	105
6 to 14	6,475	6,430	5,220	1,220	35	35	62,345	62,025	50,045	11,985	305	305
15 to 24	6,725	6,240	4,830	1,405	490	215	35,580	32,780	24,335	8,450	2,800	590
25 to 44	19,365	16,660	14,780	1,870	2,705	415	90,020	74,425	64,900	9,525	15,595	1,255
45 to 64	16,265	13,655	11,885	1,770	2,610	330	93,870	73,495	64,830	8,670	20,375	1,705
65 plus	10,090	7,020	6,445	575	3,070	625	65,015	42,145	39,665	2,485	22,870	2,400
Total	100.0%	85.8%	74.2%	11.5%	14.2%	2.6%	100.0%	82.1%	70.3%	11.9%	17.9%	1.8%
0 to 5	100.0%	99.9%	89.3%	10.5%	-	-	100.0%	99.5%	86.5%	12.9%	0.5%	0.5%
6 to 14	100.0%	99.3%	80.6%	18.8%	0.5%	0.5%	100.0%	99.5%	80.3%	19.2%	0.5%	0.5%
15 to 24	100.0%	92.8%	71.8%	20.9%	7.3%	3.2%	100.0%	92.1%	68.4%	23.7%	7.9%	1.7%
25 to 44	100.0%	86.0%	76.3%	9.7%	14.0%	2.1%	100.0%	82.7%	72.1%	10.6%	17.3%	1.4%
45 to 64	100.0%	84.0%	73.1%	10.9%	16.0%	2.0%	100.0%	78.3%	69.1%	9.2%	21.7%	1.8%
65 plus	100.0%	69.6%	63.9%	5.7%	30.4%	6.2%	100.0%	64.8%	61.0%	3.8%	35.2%	3.7%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Lone Parent Families RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2021



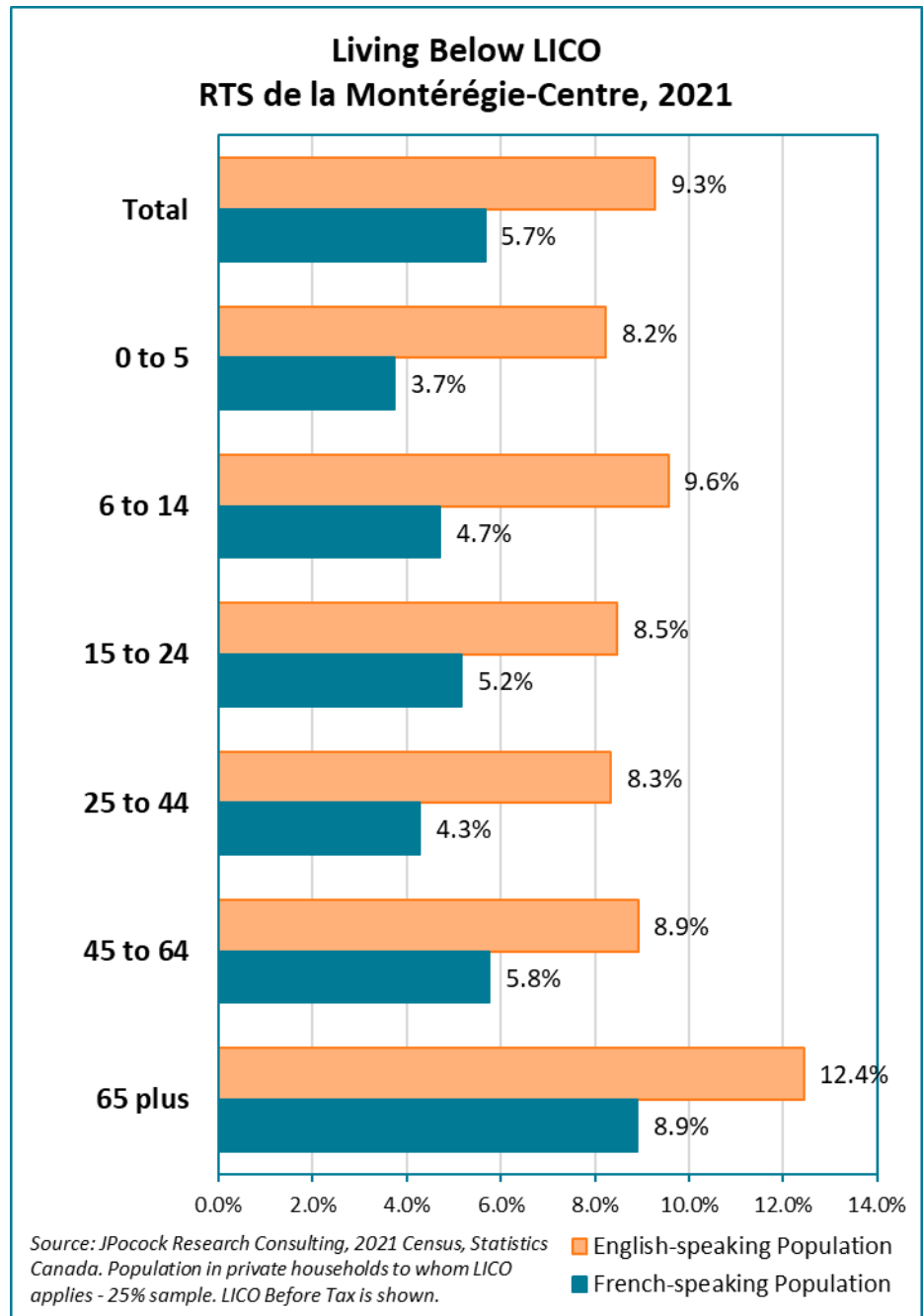
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. English-speaking Population in private households - 25% sample. French-speaking Population

- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre there were 3,825 English-speaking children aged 0 to 5. Of these children, 400 (10.5%) were in lone parent families. This proportion was similar to that displayed by the French-speaking population (12.9%).
- In 2021, the proportion of English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 who were in lone parent families was lower than that of the total English-speaking population of RTS de la Montérégie-Centre (11.5%).
- For the overall English-speaking population of RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, there were 7,240 persons in lone parent families, representing 11.5% of that population. The level for RTS de la Montérégie-Centre is similar to the provincial average (12.1%).

Living Below LICO English- and French-speaking Population RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2021						
Age Group	English-speaking Population			French-speaking Population		
	Total to whom LICO applies	Below LICO	Below LICO (%)	Total to whom LICO applies	Below LICO	Below LICO (%)
Total	62,745	5,825	9.3%	346,840	19,635	5.7%
0 to 5	3,825	315	8.2%	21,640	810	3.7%
6 to 14	6,480	620	9.6%	40,705	1,920	4.7%
15 to 24	6,725	570	8.5%	35,570	1,840	5.2%
25 to 44	19,365	1,615	8.3%	90,020	3,855	4.3%
45 to 64	16,260	1,450	8.9%	93,870	5,405	5.8%
65 plus	10,085	1,255	12.4%	65,015	5,795	8.9%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households to whom LICO applies - 25% sample. LICO Before Tax is shown.

- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre there were 3,825 English-speaking children aged 0 to 5. Of these children, 315 (8.2%) were living below LICO. This proportion was much higher than that displayed by the French-speaking population (3.7%).
- In 2021, the proportion of English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 who were living below LICO was lower than that of the total English-speaking population of RTS de la Montérégie-Centre (9.3%).
- For the overall English-speaking population of RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, there were 5,825 persons who were living below LICO, representing 9.3% of that population. The level for RTS de la Montérégie-Centre is much lower than the provincial average (12.1%).



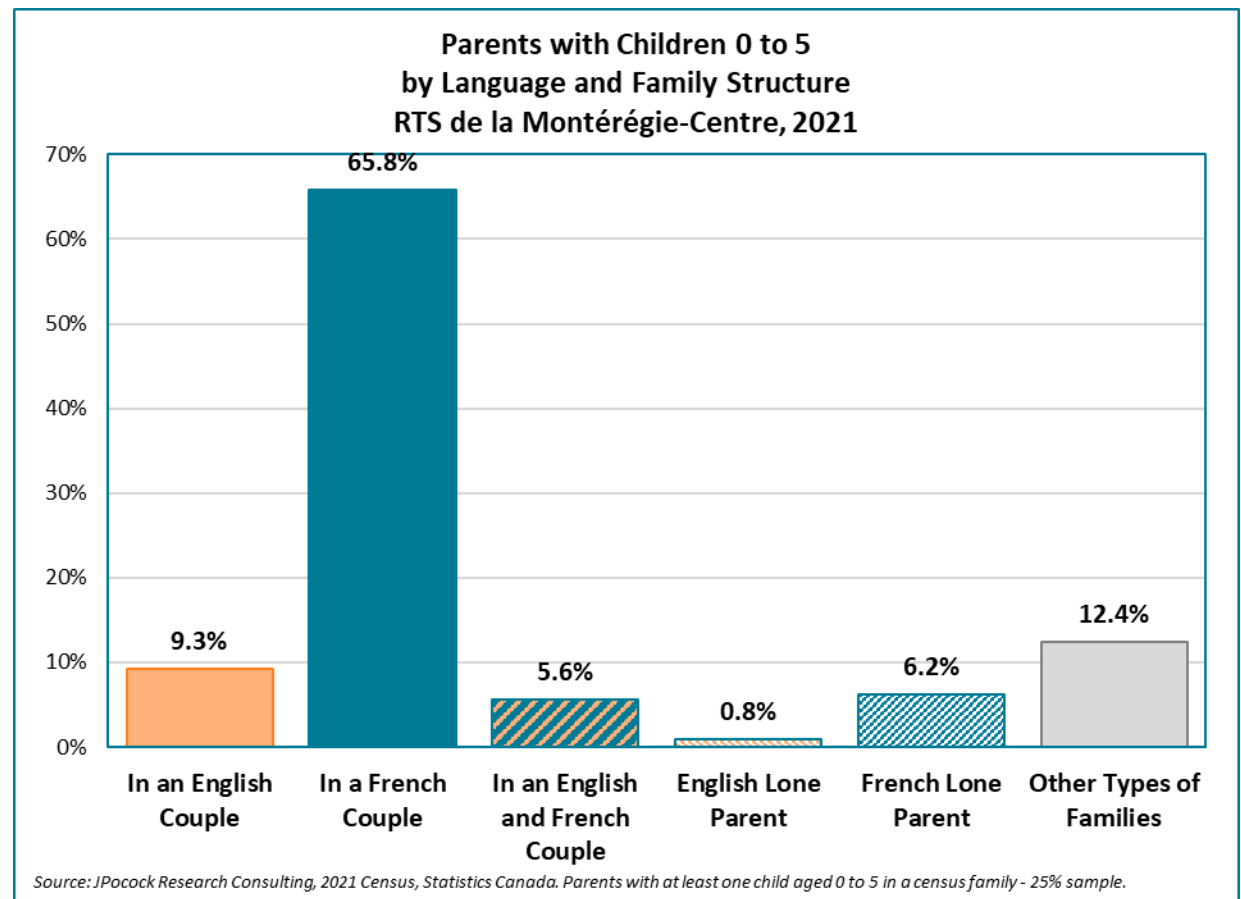
Section 2: Parents of Children 0 to 5

The statistics presented in this section of the profile are drawn from the 2021 census sample of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 living in a census family. Children of other ages may be present.

Language and Family Structure of Parents with Children 0 to 5

Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Age RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2021	
Census Family Structure and Language	Total
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	37,205
In an English Couple	3,445
In a French Couple	24,470
In an English and French Couple	2,065
English Lone Parent	315
French Lone Parent	2,315
Other Types of Families	4,595
Percentages	
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	100.0%
In an English Couple	9.3%
In a French Couple	65.8%
In an English and French Couple	5.6%
English Lone Parent	0.8%
French Lone Parent	6.2%
Other Types of Families	12.4%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.

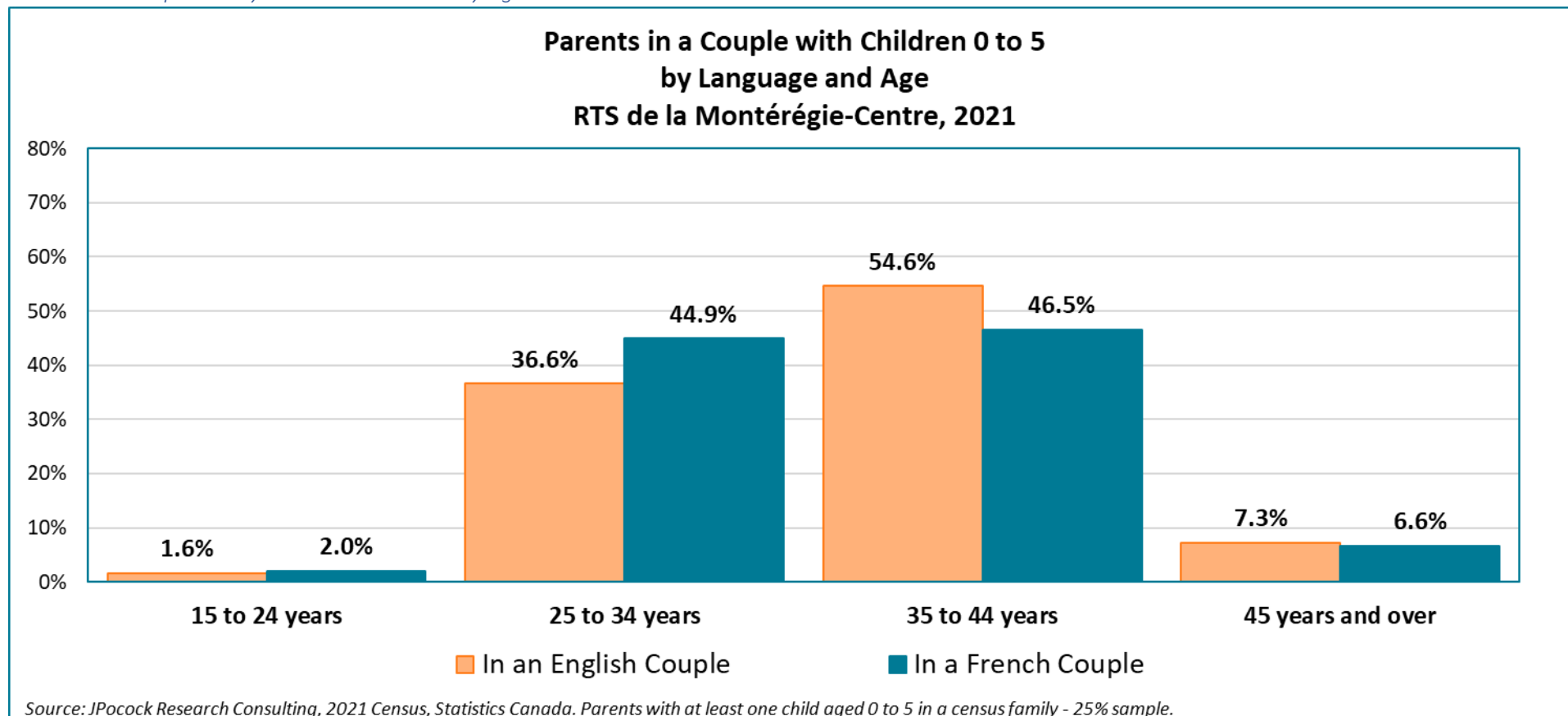


- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre there were 37,205 parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5. Of these parents, 3,445 (9.3%) were part of an English-speaking couple, while 315 (0.8%) were English-speaking lone parents.

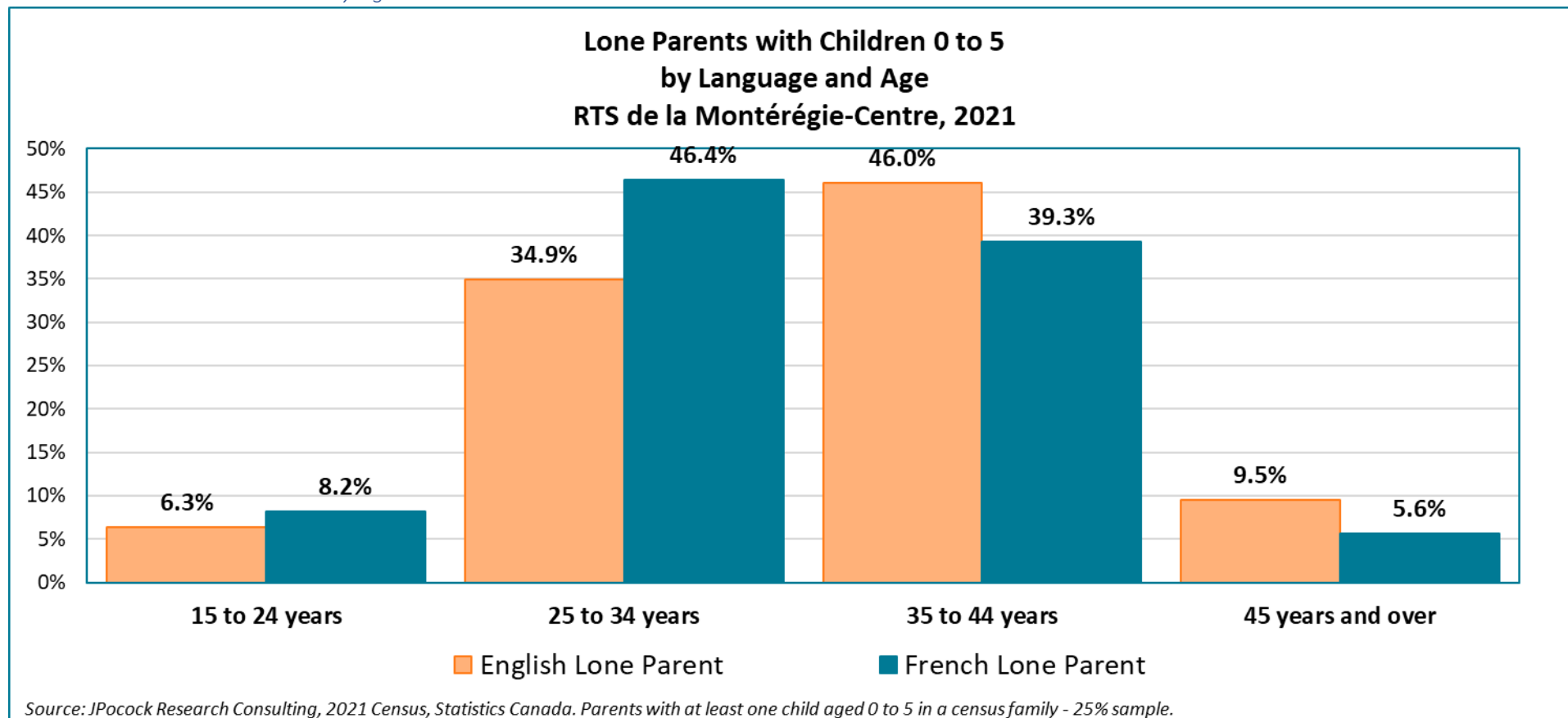
**Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and Age
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2021**

Census Family Structure and Language	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	37,205	835	15,465	18,205	2,695
In an English Couple	3,445	55	1,260	1,880	250
In a French Couple	24,470	485	10,985	11,385	1,615
In an English and French Couple	2,065	30	865	1,020	155
English Lone Parent	315	20	110	145	30
French Lone Parent	2,315	190	1,075	910	130
Other Types of Families	4,595	60	1,165	2,865	505
Percentages					
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	100.0%	2.2%	41.6%	48.9%	7.2%
In an English Couple	100.0%	1.6%	36.6%	54.6%	7.3%
In a French Couple	100.0%	2.0%	44.9%	46.5%	6.6%
In an English and French Couple	100.0%	1.5%	41.9%	49.4%	7.5%
English Lone Parent	100.0%	6.3%	34.9%	46.0%	9.5%
French Lone Parent	100.0%	8.2%	46.4%	39.3%	5.6%
Other Types of Families	100.0%	1.3%	25.4%	62.4%	11.0%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.



- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2.2% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were between the ages of 15 and 24. Within English-speaking couples, 1.6% of parents with young children were within this age group, which was lower than the proportion within French-speaking couples (2.0%) and much lower than the overall average
- Among parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in English-speaking couples, 36.6% were between the ages of 25 and 34. This was lower than the proportion for French-speaking couples (44.9%).
- Among parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in English-speaking couples, 54.6% were between the ages of 35 and 44. This was higher than the proportion for French-speaking couples (46.5%).
- Among parents with children aged 0 to 5, the majority (90.5%) were between the ages of 25 and 44. Within English-speaking couples, 91.1% were within this age category, which was similar to the proportion for French-speaking couples (91.4%) and similar to the overall average.
- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 7.2% of parents with children aged 0 to 5 were 45 years of age or older. Within English-speaking couples, 7.3% of parents with young children were within this age group, which was higher than the proportion within French-speaking couples (6.6%) and similar to the overall average.



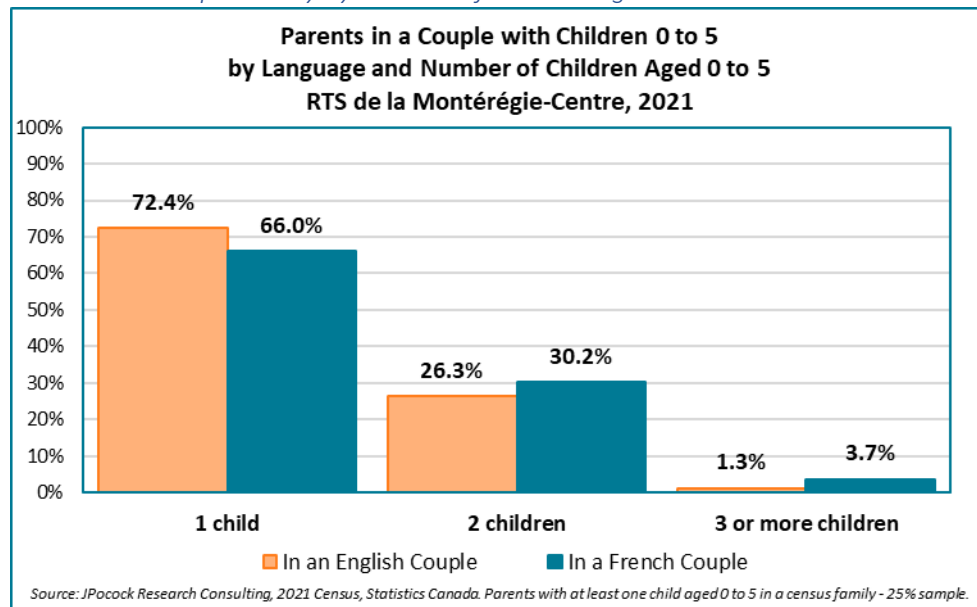
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 6.3% were between the ages of 15 and 24. This was much lower than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (8.2%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with children aged 0 to 5, 34.9% were between the ages of 25 and 34. This was much lower than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (46.4%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with children aged 0 to 5, 46.0% were between the ages of 35 and 44. This was higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (39.3%).
- A large majority of parents with young children fall within the combined age group of 25 to 44. Among English-speaking lone parents with children aged 0 to 5, approximately 81.0% were between the ages of 25 and 44. This was lower than the proportion for French-speaking lone parents (85.7%).
- In Québec, 9.5% of English-speaking lone parents with young children (0 to 5) were 45 years old or older. This was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents with young children (5.6%).

**Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and Number of Children
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2021**

Census Family Structure and Language	Total	1 child	2 children	3 or more children
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	37,205	25,755	10,250	1,195
In an English Couple	3,445	2,495	905	45
In a French Couple	24,470	16,160	7,400	910
In an English and French Couple	2,065	1,380	585	100
English Lone Parent	315	250	60	-
French Lone Parent	2,315	1,900	395	20
Other Types of Families	4,595	3,575	910	110
Percentages				
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	100.0%	69.2%	27.6%	3.2%
In an English Couple	100.0%	72.4%	26.3%	1.3%
In a French Couple	100.0%	66.0%	30.2%	3.7%
In an English and French Couple	100.0%	66.8%	28.3%	4.8%
English Lone Parent	100.0%	79.4%	19.0%	-
French Lone Parent	100.0%	82.1%	17.1%	0.9%
Other Types of Families	100.0%	77.8%	19.8%	2.4%

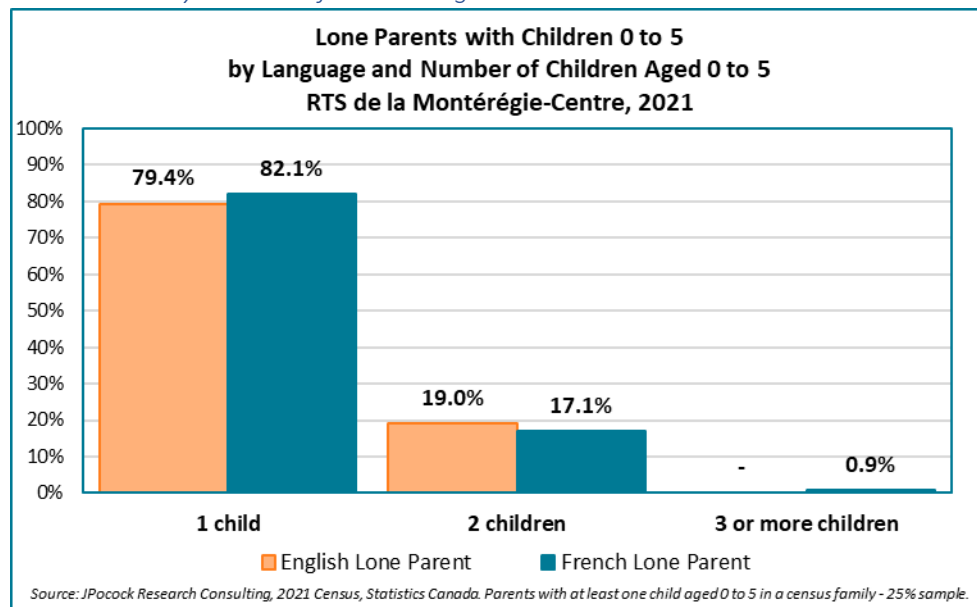
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.

Parents in a Couple Family by Number of Children Aged 0 to 5



- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 69.2% of all parents with children 0 to 5 had a single child within that age range. Among those parents in an English-speaking couple, 72.4% had a single child aged 0 to 5, which was higher than the proportion within French-speaking couples (66.0%) and higher than the overall average.
- Among parents in English-speaking couples with children aged 0 to 5, 26.3% had two children within that age range, which was similar to the proportion among French-speaking couples (30.2%).
- Among parents in English-speaking couples with children aged 0 to 5, 1.3% had three or more children within that age range, which was much lower than the proportion among French-speaking couples (3.7%).

Lone Parents by Number of Children Aged 0 to 5

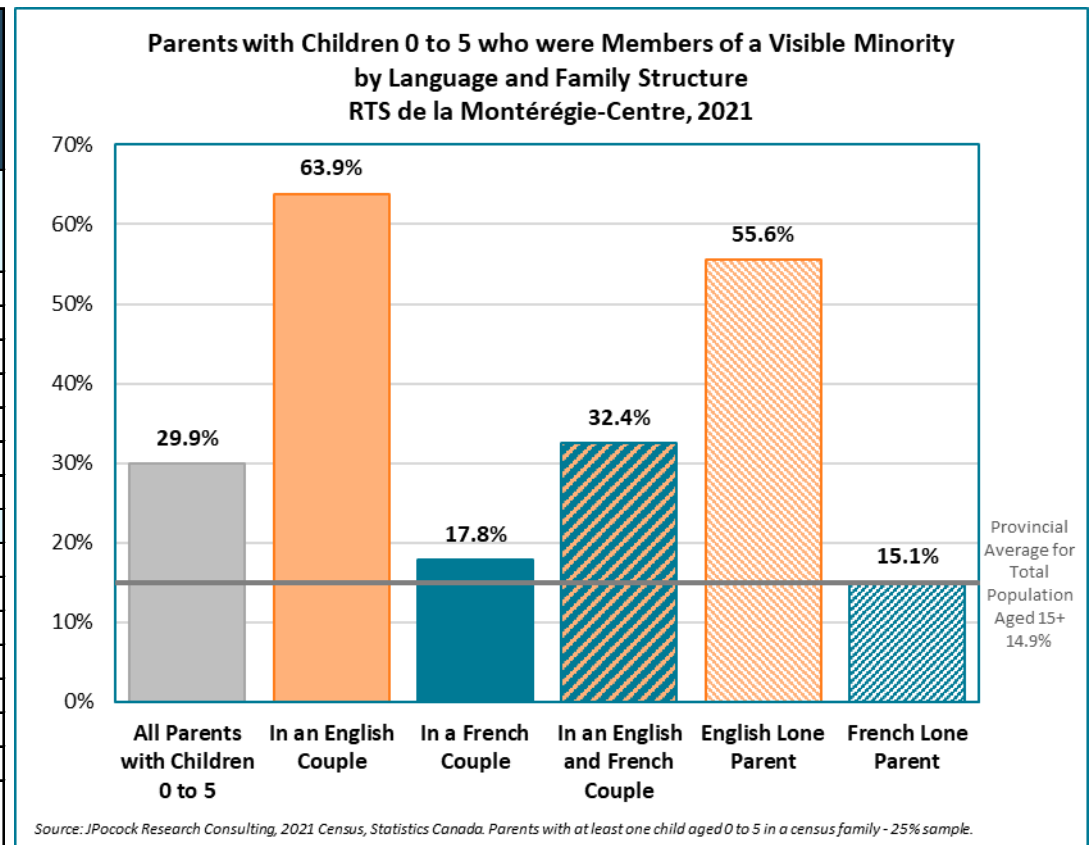


- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 79.4% of English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 had a single child in that age group, which was similar to the proportion within French-speaking lone parents (82.1%).
- Among parents in English-speaking lone parents with children aged 0 to 5, 19.0% had two children within that age range, which was higher than the proportion among French-speaking couples (17.1%).

Visible Minority Status

Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Visible Minority Status RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2021			
Census Family Structure and Language	Total	Member of a Visible Minority	Not a Visible Minority
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	37,205	11,115	26,095
In an English Couple	3,445	2,200	1,245
In a French Couple	24,470	4,355	20,115
In an English and French Couple	2,065	670	1,395
English Lone Parent	315	175	140
French Lone Parent	2,315	350	1,965
Other Types of Families	4,595	3,360	1,235
Percentages			
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	100.0%	29.9%	70.1%
In an English Couple	100.0%	63.9%	36.1%
In a French Couple	100.0%	17.8%	82.2%
In an English and French Couple	100.0%	32.4%	67.6%
English Lone Parent	100.0%	55.6%	44.4%
French Lone Parent	100.0%	15.1%	84.9%
Other Types of Families	100.0%	73.1%	26.9%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.

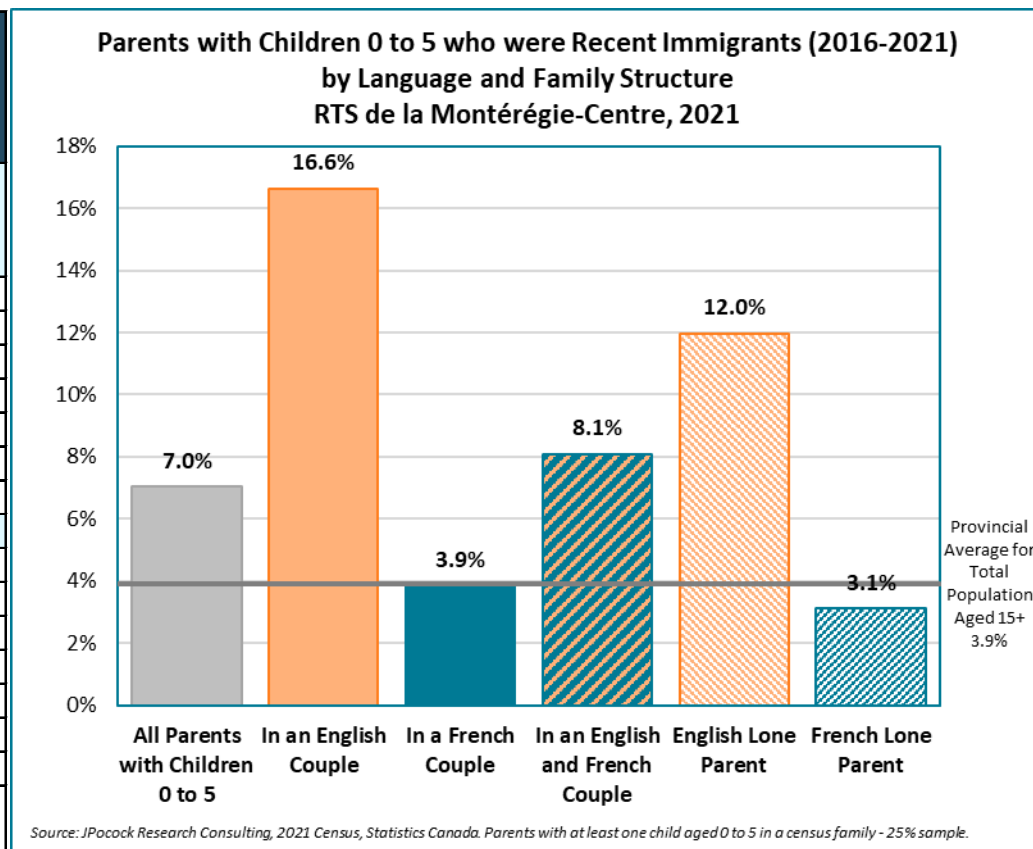


- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 29.9% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were members of a visible minority in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 63.9% were members of a visible minority, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (17.8%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 32.4% parents with children 0 to 5 were members of a visible minority. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and much higher than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 55.6% were a member of a visible minority. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (15.1%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to report being a member of a visible minority than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

Recent Mobility (2016 – 2021)

Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Recent* Mobility Status RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2021				
Census Family Structure and Language	Total	Migrants	Inter-provincial Migrants	External Migrants (Immigrants)
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	77,030	37,260	1,310	5,425
In an English Couple	7,060	3,985	415	1,175
In a French Couple	50,765	23,210	395	1,955
In an English and French Couple	4,325	2,340	200	350
English Lone Parent	710	390	55	85
French Lone Parent	4,815	1,960	30	150
Other Types of Families	9,350	5,380	205	1,705
Percentages				
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	100.0%	48.4%	1.7%	7.0%
In an English Couple	100.0%	56.4%	5.9%	16.6%
In a French Couple	100.0%	45.7%	0.8%	3.9%
In an English and French Couple	100.0%	54.1%	4.6%	8.1%
English Lone Parent	100.0%	54.9%	7.7%	12.0%
French Lone Parent	100.0%	40.7%	0.6%	3.1%
Other Types of Families	100.0%	57.5%	2.2%	18.2%

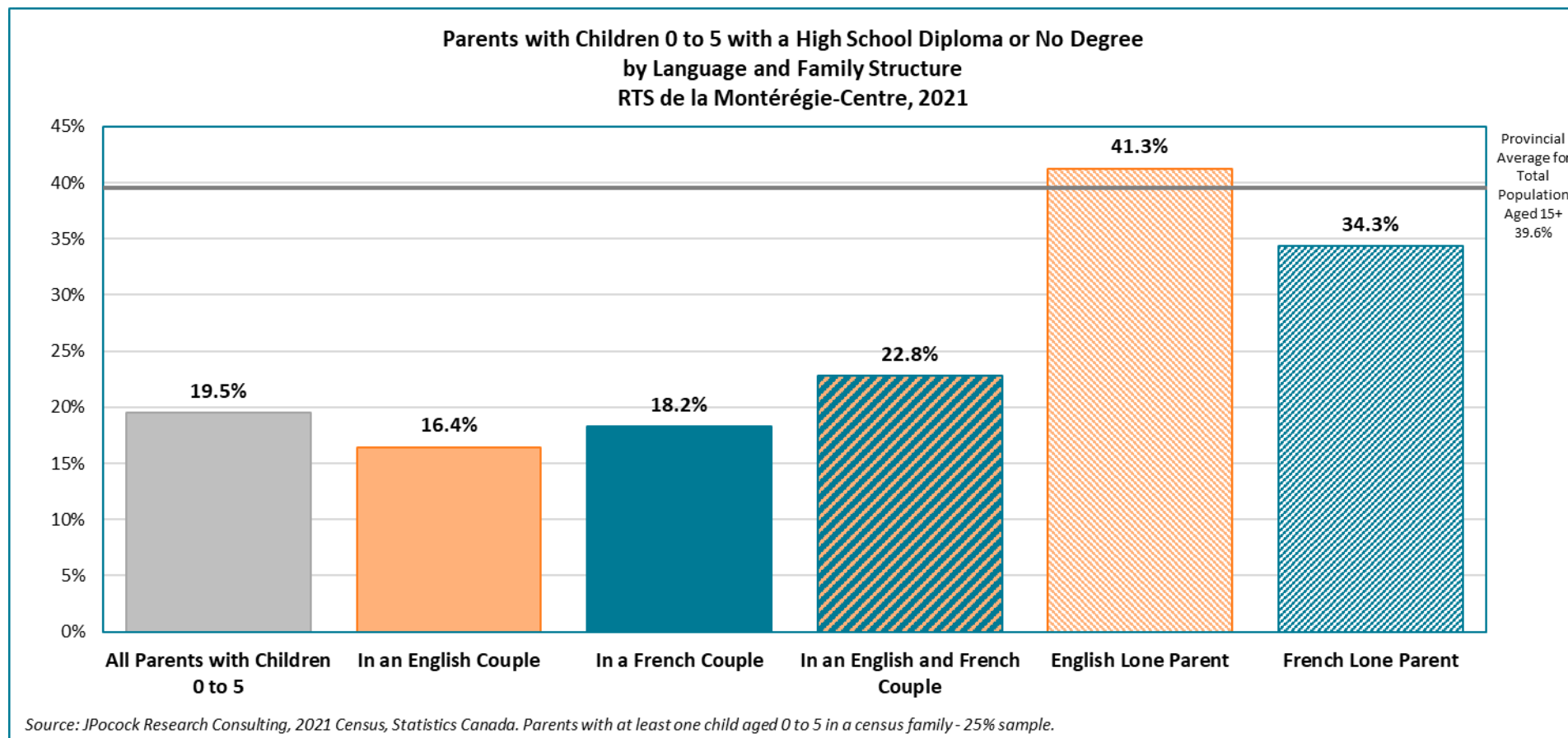
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. *Between 2016 and 2021.



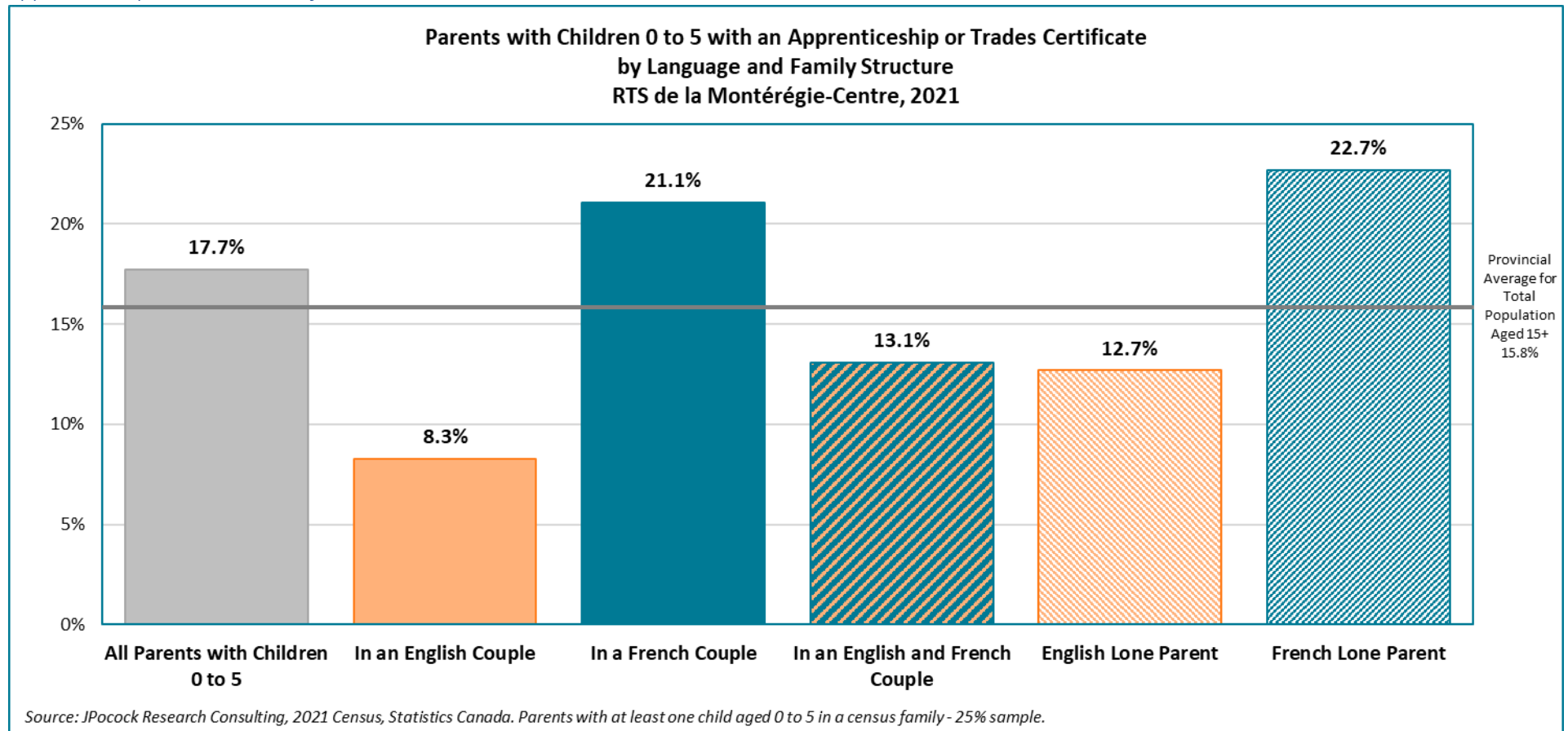
- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 7.0% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were recent immigrants in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 16.6% were recent immigrants, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (3.9%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 8.1% of parents with children 0 to 5 were recent immigrants. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and much higher than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 12.0% were a recent immigrant. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (3.1%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to report being a recent immigrant than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

**Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and Highest Level of Education
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2021**

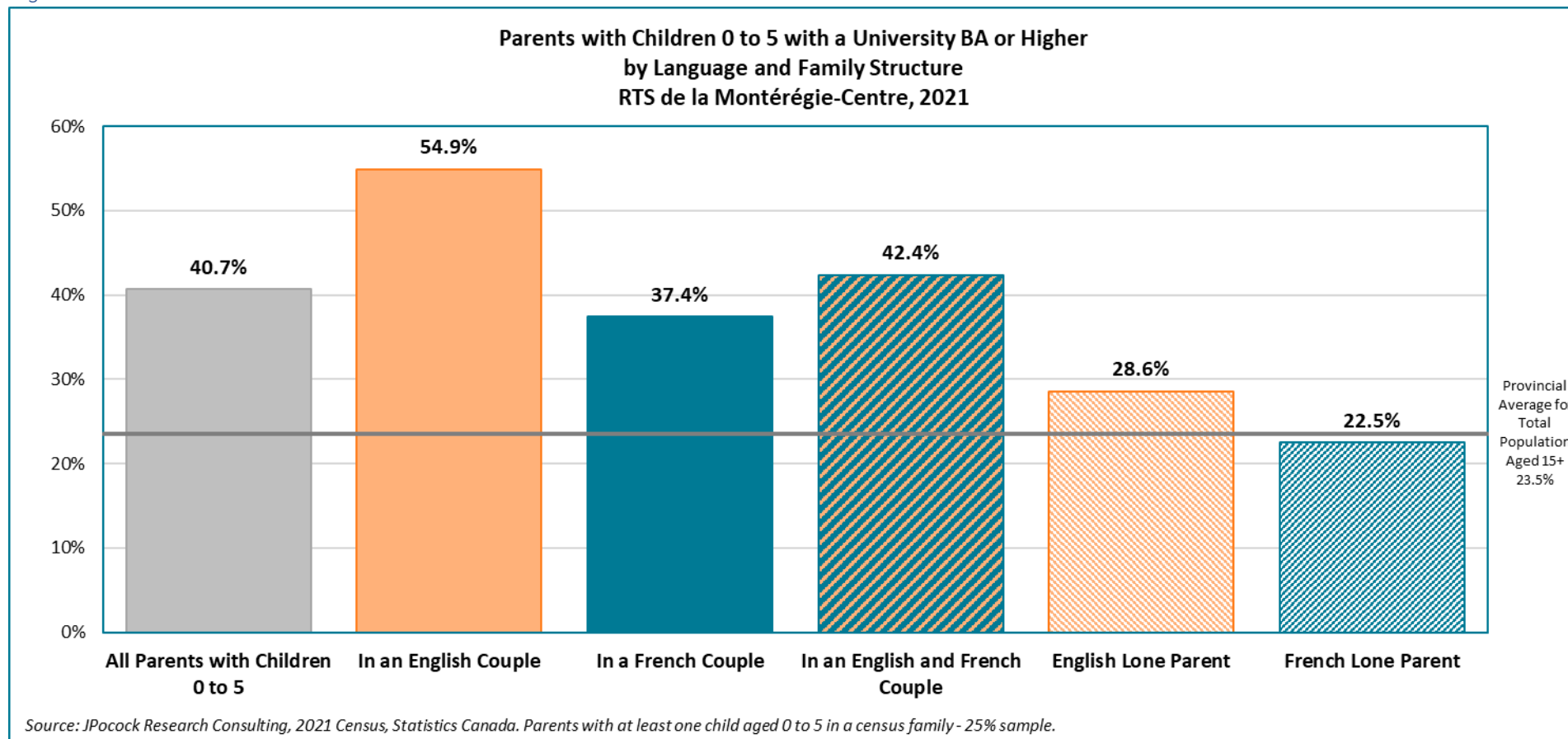
Census Family Structure and Language	Total	High School Diploma or No Degree	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College, CEGEP or Other Non-University	University Certificate Below BA	University BA or Higher
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	37,205	7,245	6,600	6,620	1,625	15,125
In an English Couple	3,445	565	285	585	115	1,890
In a French Couple	24,470	4,465	5,160	4,645	1,055	9,150
In an English and French Couple	2,065	470	270	370	85	875
English Lone Parent	315	130	40	40	10	90
French Lone Parent	2,315	795	525	400	75	520
Other Types of Families	4,595	820	315	580	285	2,595
Percentages						
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	100.0%	19.5%	17.7%	17.8%	4.4%	40.7%
In an English Couple	100.0%	16.4%	8.3%	17.0%	3.3%	54.9%
In a French Couple	100.0%	18.2%	21.1%	19.0%	4.3%	37.4%
In an English and French Couple	100.0%	22.8%	13.1%	17.9%	4.1%	42.4%
English Lone Parent	100.0%	41.3%	12.7%	12.7%	-	28.6%
French Lone Parent	100.0%	34.3%	22.7%	17.3%	3.2%	22.5%
Other Types of Families	100.0%	17.8%	6.9%	12.6%	6.2%	56.5%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.</i>						



- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 19.5% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 reported a high school diploma as their highest level of educational attainment in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 16.4% reported a high school diploma as their highest level of educational attainment, which was lower than those in French-speaking couples (18.2%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 22.8% of parents with children 0 to 5 reported a high school diploma as their highest level of educational attainment. This was much higher than the proportion in English-speaking couples and much higher than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 41.3% reported a high school diploma as their highest level of educational attainment. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (34.3%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to report this low level of educational attainment than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.



- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 17.7% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 reported an apprenticeship or trades certificate as their highest level of educational attainment in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 8.3% reported an apprenticeship or trades certificate as their highest level of educational attainment, which was much lower than those in French-speaking couples (21.1%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 13.1% of parents with children 0 to 5 reported an apprenticeship or trades certificate as their highest level of educational attainment. This was much higher than the proportion in English-speaking couples and much lower than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 12.7% reported an apprenticeship or trades certificate as their highest level of educational attainment. This was much lower than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (22.7%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to have an apprenticeship or trades certificate than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

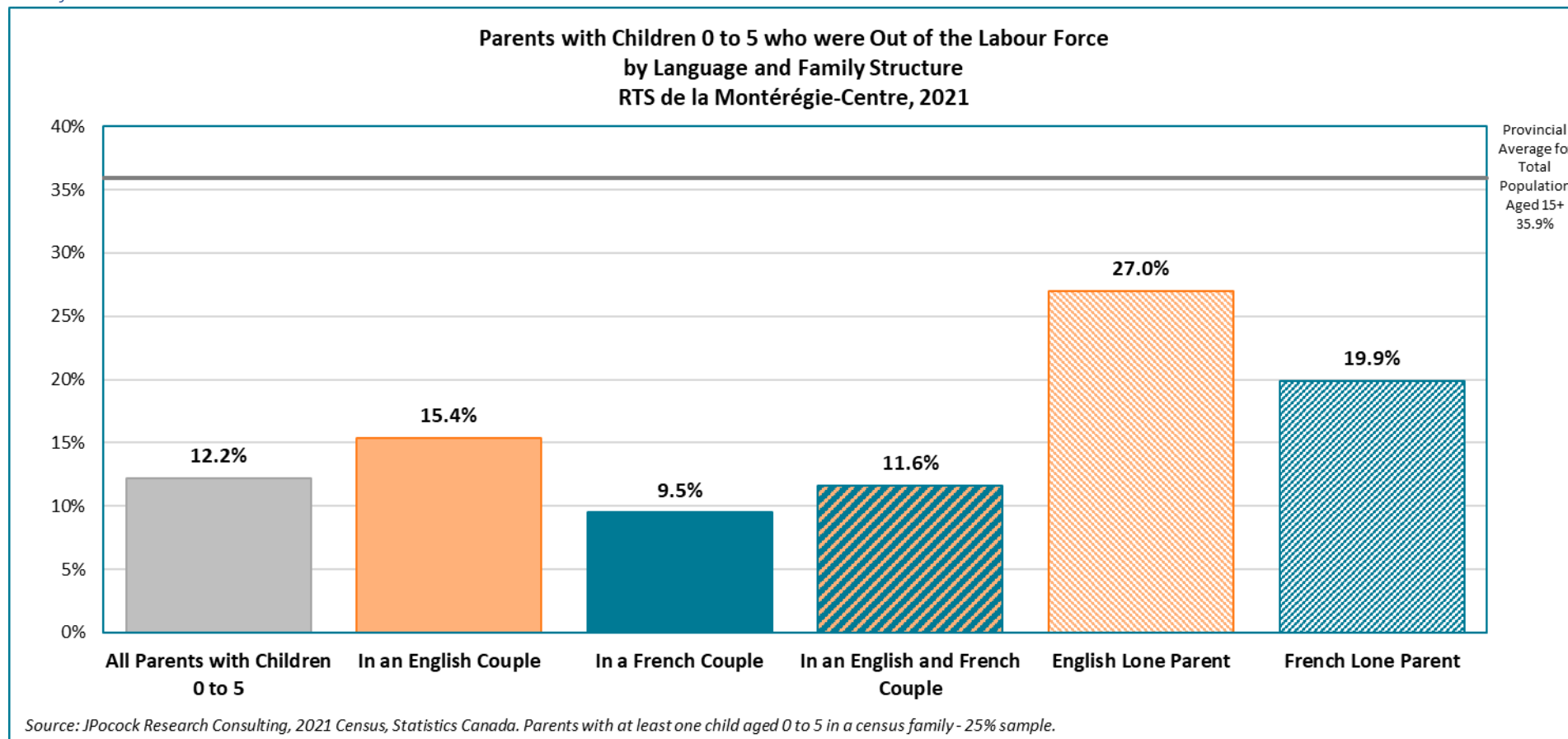


- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 40.7% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 reported having a university BA or higher in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 54.9% reported having a university BA or higher, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (37.4%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 42.4% of parents with children 0 to 5 reported having a university BA or higher. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and higher than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 28.6% reported having a university BA or higher. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (22.5%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to reported having a university BA or higher than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

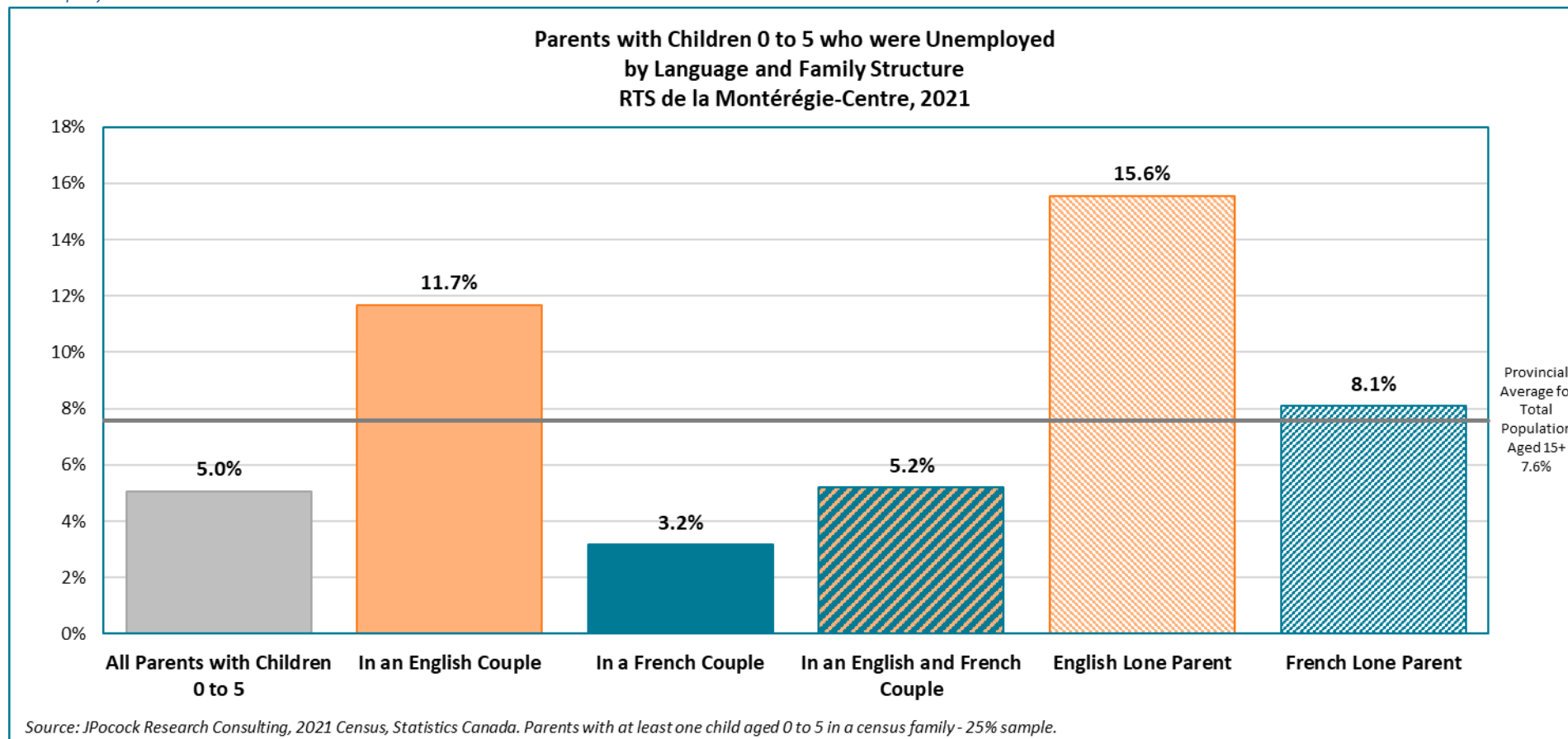
**Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and Labour Force Activity
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2021**

Census Family Structure and Language	Total	In the Labour Force	Un-employed	Out of the Labour Force
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	37,205	32,675	1,650	4,530
In an English Couple	3,445	2,915	340	530
In a French Couple	24,470	22,155	700	2,320
In an English and French Couple	2,065	1,830	95	240
English Lone Parent	315	225	35	85
French Lone Parent	2,315	1,855	150	460
Other Types of Families	4,595	3,695	325	895
Percentages				
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	100.0%	87.8%	5.0%	12.2%
In an English Couple	100.0%	84.6%	11.7%	15.4%
In a French Couple	100.0%	90.5%	3.2%	9.5%
In an English and French Couple	100.0%	88.6%	5.2%	11.6%
English Lone Parent	100.0%	71.4%	15.6%	27.0%
French Lone Parent	100.0%	80.1%	8.1%	19.9%
Other Types of Families	100.0%	80.4%	8.8%	19.5%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.



- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 12.2% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were out of the labour force in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 15.4% were out of the labour force, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (9.5%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 11.6% of parents with children 0 to 5 were out of the labour force. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and much higher than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 27.0% were out of the labour force. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (19.9%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to be out of the labour force than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

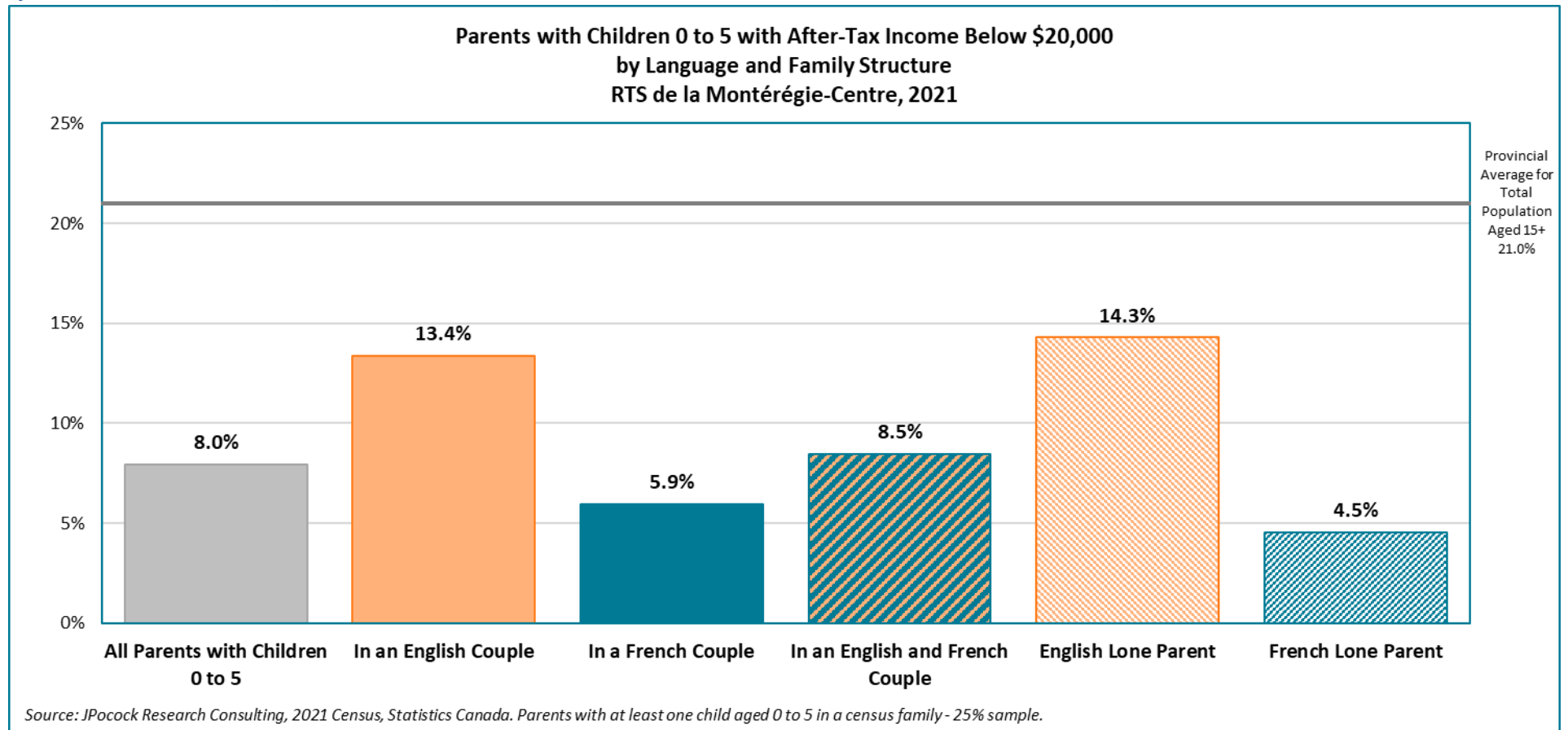


- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 5.0% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were unemployed in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 11.7% were unemployed, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (3.2%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 5.2% of parents with children 0 to 5 were unemployed. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and much higher than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 15.6% were unemployed. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (8.1%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to be unemployed than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

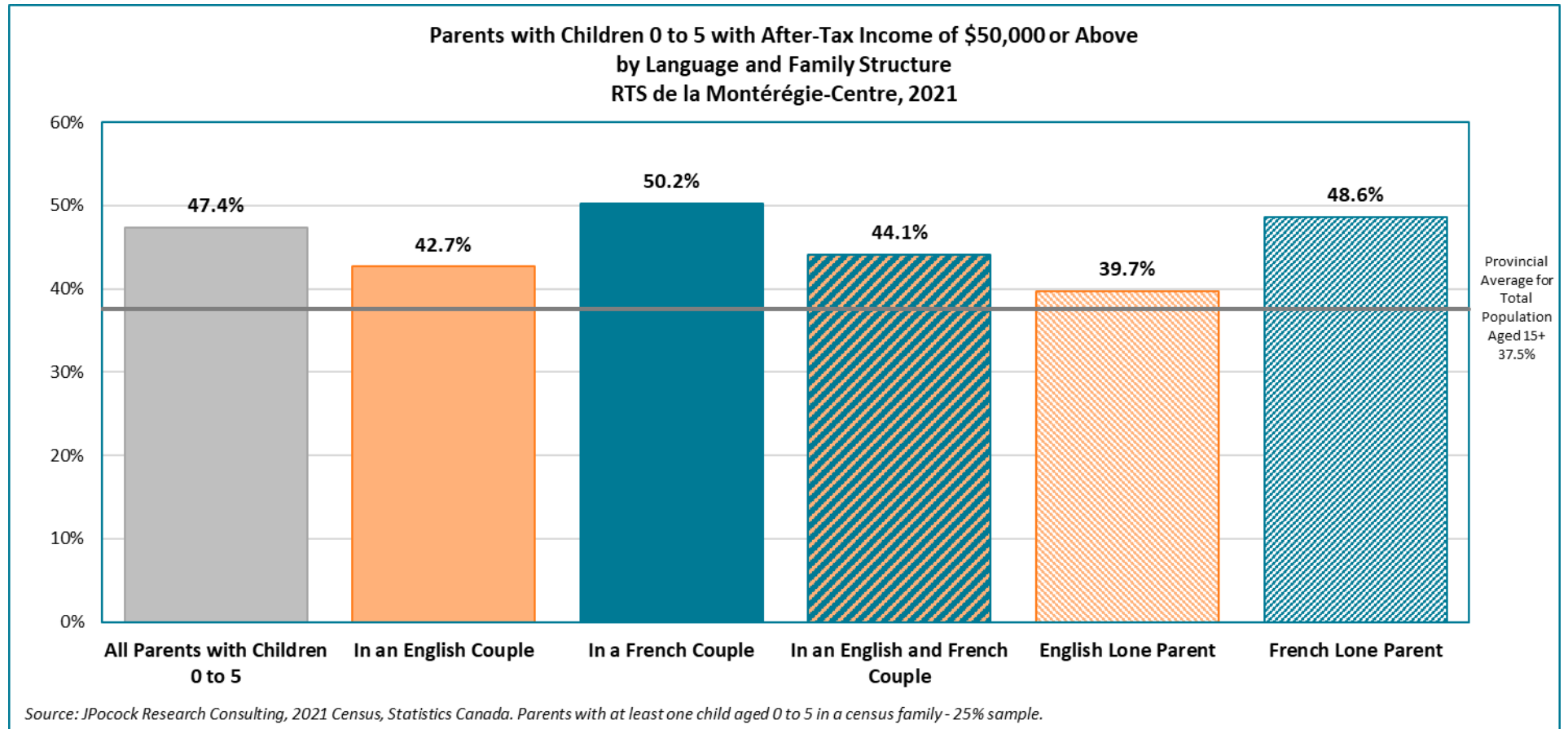
**Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and After-Tax Income
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2021**

Census Family Structure and Language	Total	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and Over
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	37,205	2,960	16,615	17,635
In an English Couple	3,445	460	1,515	1,470
In a French Couple	24,470	1,455	10,720	12,295
In an English and French Couple	2,065	175	975	910
English Lone Parent	315	45	140	125
French Lone Parent	2,315	105	1,085	1,125
Other Types of Families	4,595	705	2,175	1,715
Percentages				
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	100.0%	8.0%	44.7%	47.4%
In an English Couple	100.0%	13.4%	44.0%	42.7%
In a French Couple	100.0%	5.9%	43.8%	50.2%
In an English and French Couple	100.0%	8.5%	47.2%	44.1%
English Lone Parent	100.0%	14.3%	44.4%	39.7%
French Lone Parent	100.0%	4.5%	46.9%	48.6%
Other Types of Families	100.0%	15.3%	47.3%	37.3%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.



- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 8.0% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 earned an after-tax income below \$20,000 in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 13.4% earned an after-tax income below \$20,000, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (5.9%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 8.5% of parents with children 0 to 5 earned an after-tax income below \$20,000. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and much higher than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 14.3% earned an after-tax income below \$20,000. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (4.5%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to earn an income under \$20,000 than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

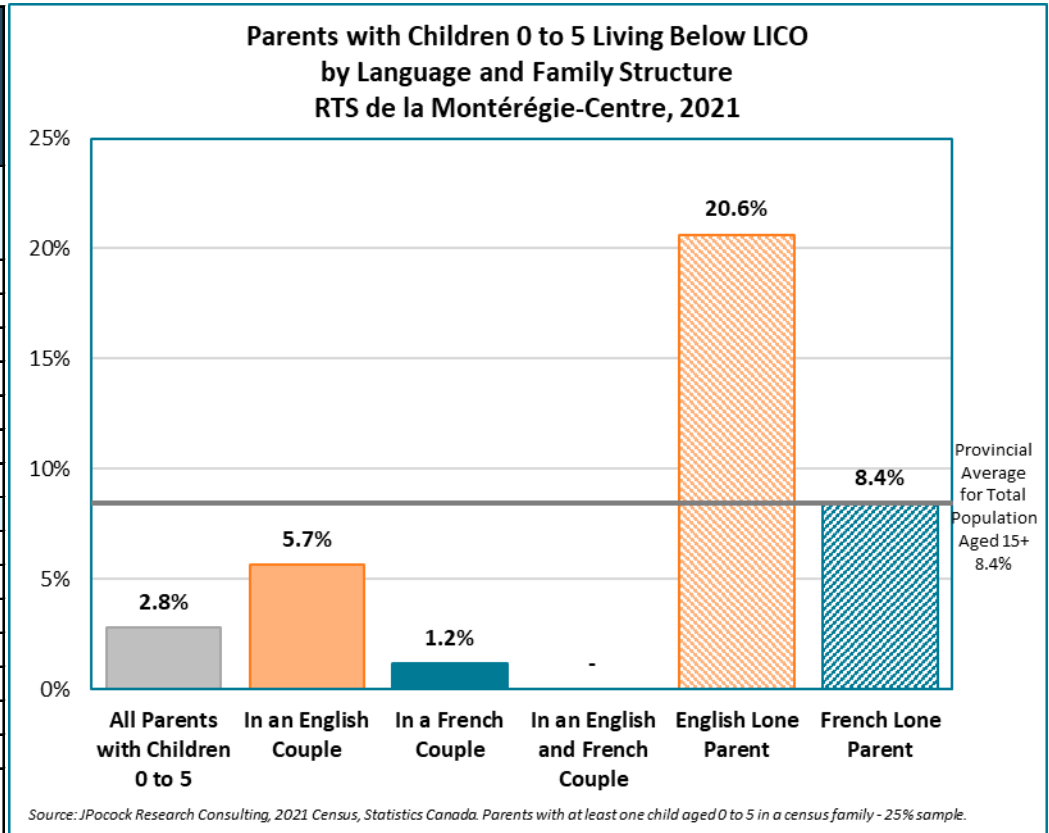


- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 47.4% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 earned \$50,000 or more in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 42.7% earned \$50,000 or more, which was lower than those in French-speaking couples (50.2%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 44.1% of parents with children 0 to 5 earned \$50,000 or more. This was similar to the proportion in English-speaking couples and lower than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 39.7% earned \$50,000 or more. This was lower than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (48.6%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to earn an income of \$50,000 or more than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

Low Income Cut-Off (LICO)

Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Low Income Cut-Off Status RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2021			
Census Family Structure and Language	Total	Above LICO-AT	Below LICO-AT
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	37,205	36,170	1,035
In an English Couple	3,445	3,250	195
In a French Couple	24,475	24,185	290
In an English and French Couple	2,030	2,030	-
English Lone Parent	315	250	65
French Lone Parent	2,310	2,115	195
Other Types of Families	4,595	4,340	255
Percentages			
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	100.0%	97.2%	2.8%
In an English Couple	100.0%	94.3%	5.7%
In a French Couple	100.0%	98.8%	1.2%
In an English and French Couple	100.0%	100.0%	-
English Lone Parent	100.0%	79.4%	20.6%
French Lone Parent	100.0%	91.6%	8.4%
Other Types of Families	100.0%	94.5%	5.5%

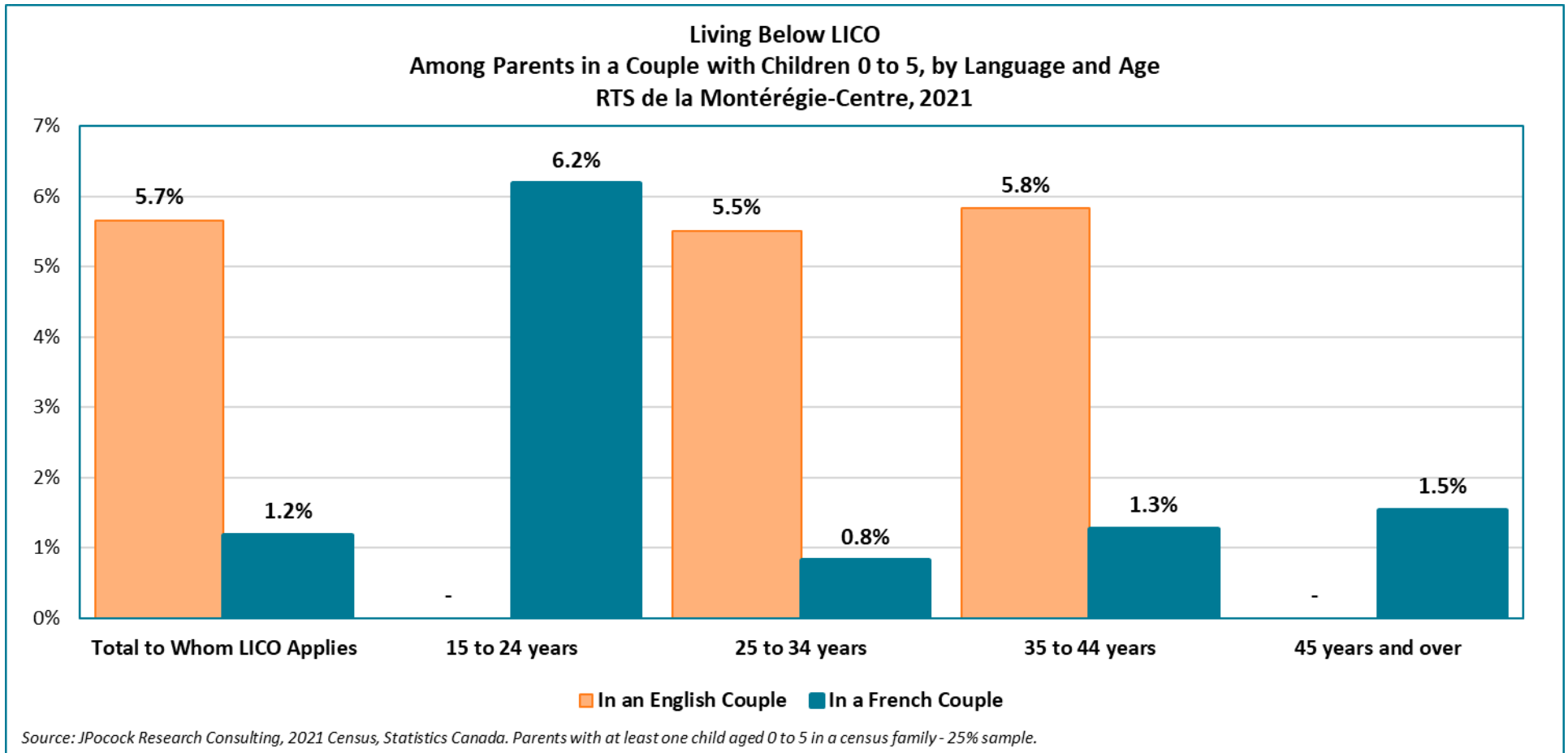
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. LICO After Tax shown.



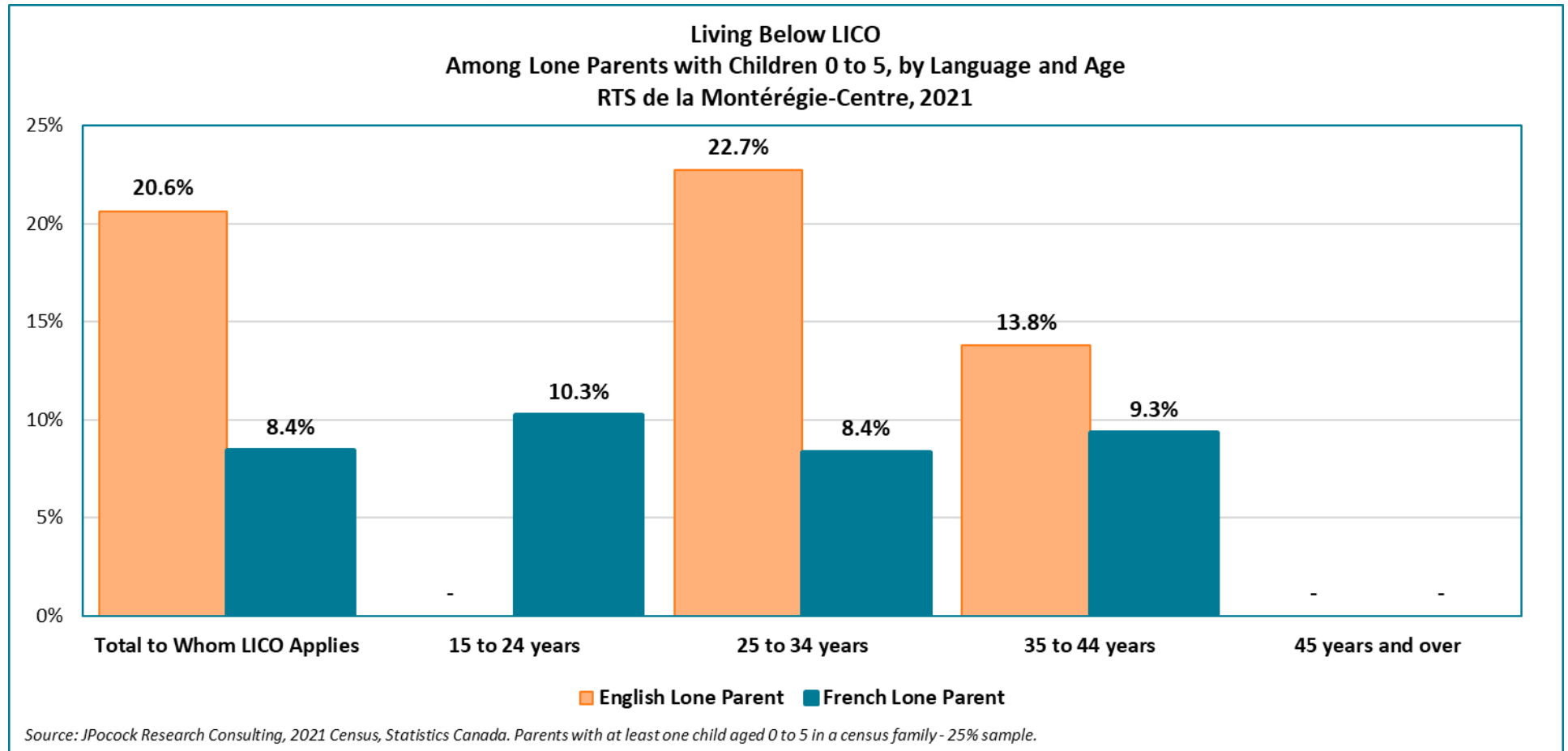
- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2.8% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were living below LICO in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 5.7% were living below LICO, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (1.2%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 20.6% were living below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (8.4%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to report living below LICO than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

Parents with Children 0 to 5 Below LICO by Age

Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure, Age and Low Income Cut-Off Status Québec, 2021					
Census Family Structure and Language	Total to Whom LICO Applies	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	692,940	19,950	301,530	322,140	49,315
In an English Couple	63,660	1,250	21,860	35,015	5,525
In a French Couple	479,960	11,980	224,635	213,195	30,145
In an English and French Couple	36,915	655	13,575	19,445	3,205
English Lone Parent	7,150	700	2,805	3,085	550
French Lone Parent	46,785	3,910	21,005	19,040	2,820
Other Types of Families	58,470	1,440	17,650	32,365	7,005
Living Below LICO-BT					
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	22,265	1,660	8,715	9,890	1,995
In an English Couple	3,640	95	1,410	1,765	365
In a French Couple	7,365	450	2,800	3,395	715
In an English and French Couple	930	25	345	425	105
English Lone Parent	1,390	160	540	600	85
French Lone Parent	4,745	665	2,090	1,755	220
Other Types of Families	4,190	250	1,535	1,950	450
Percentages					
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	3.2%	8.3%	2.9%	3.1%	4.0%
In an English Couple	5.7%	7.6%	6.5%	5.0%	6.6%
In a French Couple	1.5%	3.8%	1.2%	1.6%	2.4%
In an English and French Couple	2.5%	3.8%	2.5%	2.2%	3.3%
English Lone Parent	19.4%	22.9%	19.3%	19.4%	15.5%
French Lone Parent	10.1%	17.0%	10.0%	9.2%	7.8%
Other Types of Families	7.2%	17.4%	8.7%	6.0%	6.4%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. LICO-BT shown.</i>					



- Among parents aged 25 to 35 with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 5.5% of those in English-speaking couples were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (0.8%).
- Among parents aged 35 to 45 with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 5.8% of those in English-speaking couples were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (1.3%).

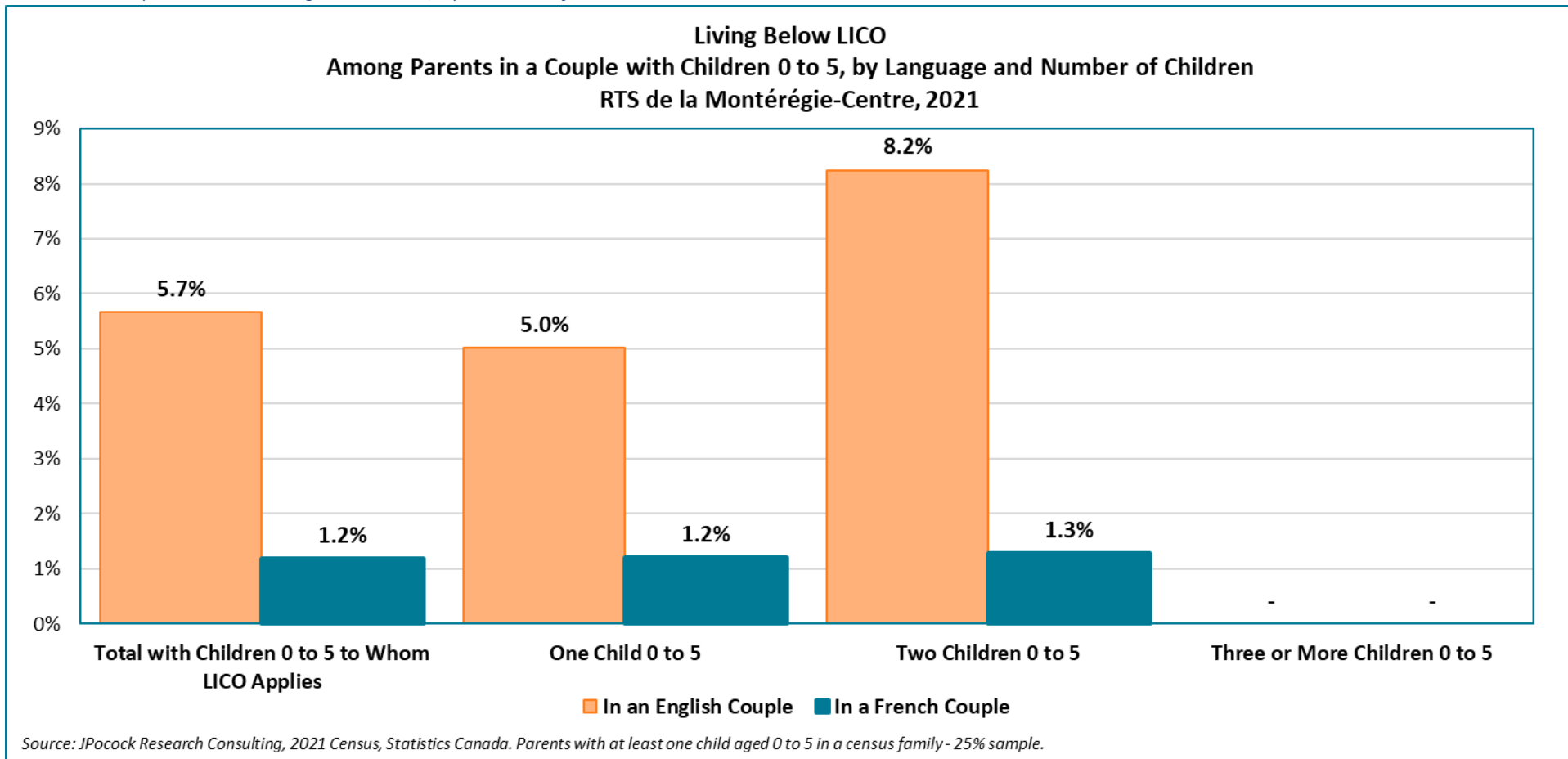


The number of English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 living below LICO in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre was too low to report by age.

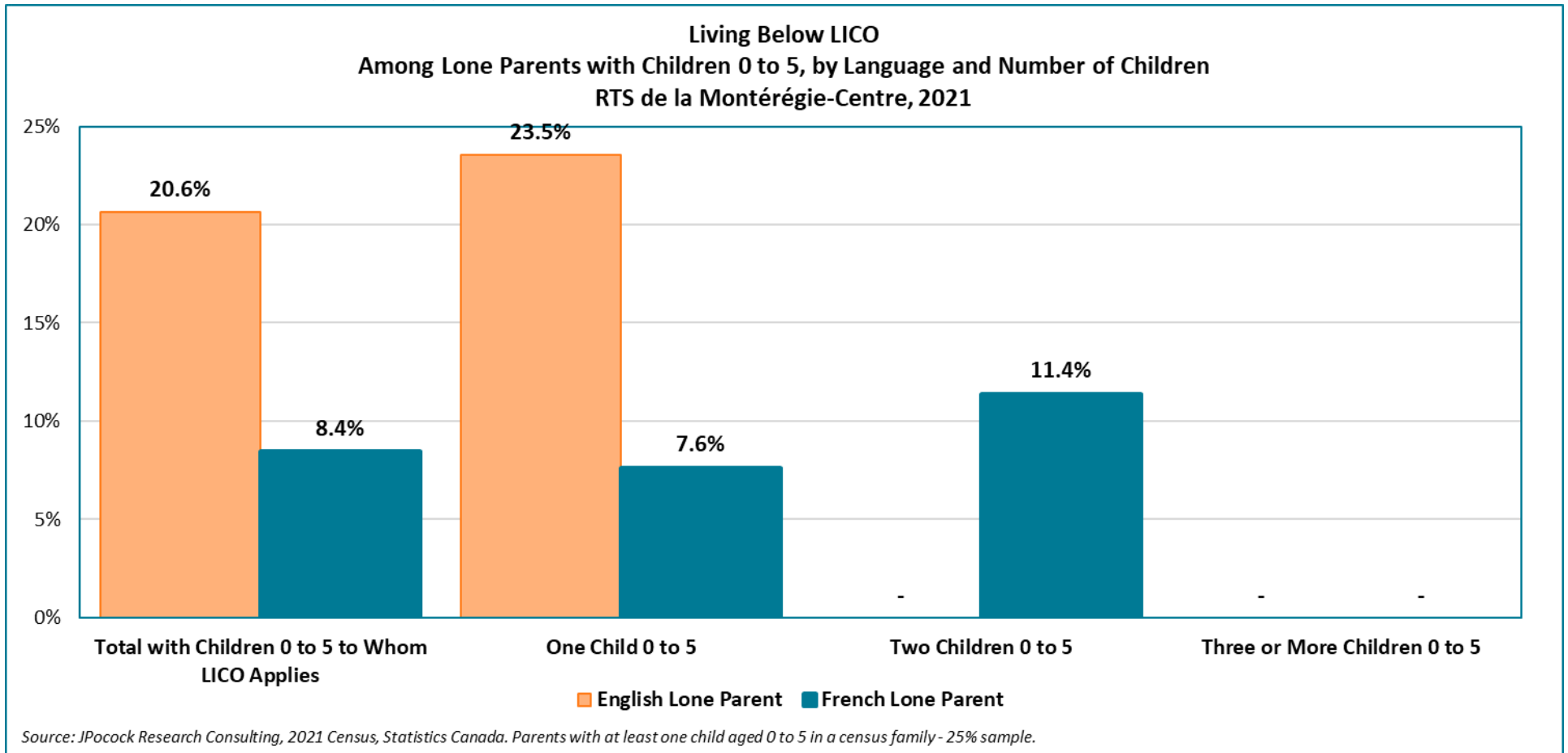
**Low Income Cut-off Stats of Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and Number of Children
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2021**

Census Family Structure and Language	Total with Children 0 to 5 to Whom LICO Applies	One Child 0 to 5	Two Children 0 to 5	Three or More Children 0 to 5
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	37,205	25,765	10,255	1,185
In an English Couple	3,445	2,495	910	45
In a French Couple	24,475	16,160	7,400	910
In an English and French Couple	2,030	1,370	550	100
English Lone Parent	315	255	50	-
French Lone Parent	2,310	1,900	395	-
Other Types of Families	4,595	3,575	880	105
Living Below LICO-AT				
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	1,035	760	270	-
In an English Couple	195	125	75	-
In a French Couple	290	195	95	-
In an English and French Couple	-	-	-	-
English Lone Parent	65	60	-	-
French Lone Parent	195	145	45	-
Other Types of Families	255	225	-	-
Percentages				
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	2.8%	2.9%	2.6%	-
In an English Couple	5.7%	5.0%	8.2%	-
In a French Couple	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	-
In an English and French Couple	-	-	-	-
English Lone Parent	20.6%	23.5%	-	-
French Lone Parent	8.4%	7.6%	11.4%	-
Other Types of Families	5.5%	6.3%	-	-

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. LICO After Tax shown.



- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 5.0% of parents in English-speaking couples with a single child aged 0 to 5 reported living below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (1.2%).
- Among English-speaking couples with two children aged 0 to 5, 8.2% were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (1.3%).

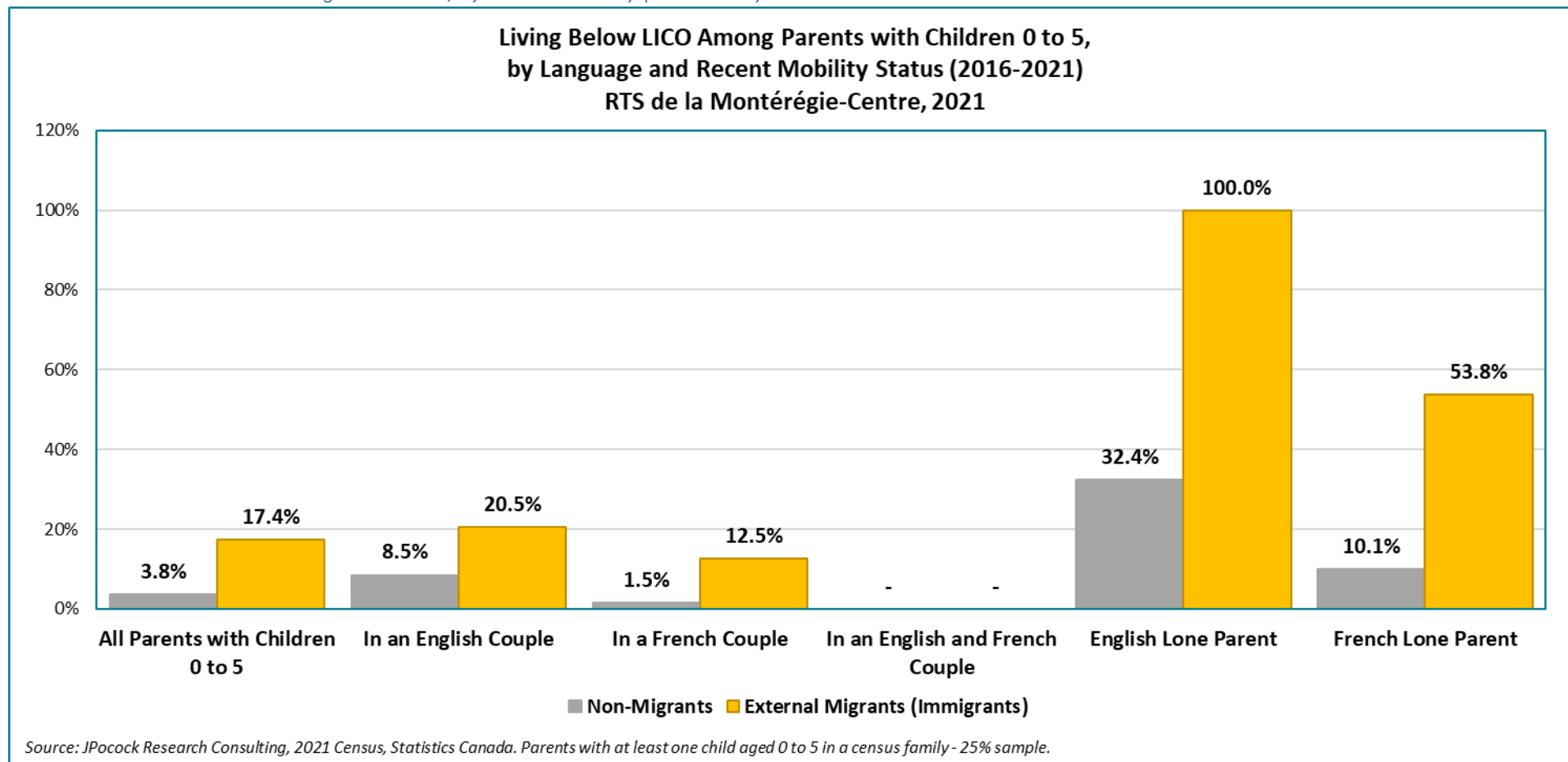


The number of English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 living below LICO in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre was too low to report by number of children.

**Low Income Cut-off Stats of Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and Recent* Mobility Status
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2021**

Census Family Structure and Language	Total	Non-Migrants	Migrants	External Migrants (Immigrants)
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	37,205	17,830	630	2,495
In an English Couple	3,445	1,935	175	560
In a French Couple	24,475	11,035	180	840
In an English and French Couple	2,030	1,085	100	155
English Lone Parent	315	170	25	25
French Lone Parent	2,310	945	15	65
Other Types of Families	4,595	2,650	105	825
Living Below LICO-AT				
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	1,035	670	25	435
In an English Couple	195	165	-	115
In a French Couple	290	170	-	105
In an English and French Couple	-	-	-	-
English Lone Parent	65	55	-	25
French Lone Parent	195	95	-	35
Other Types of Families	255	175	-	140
Percentages				
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	2.8%	3.8%	4.0%	17.4%
In an English Couple	5.7%	8.5%	-	20.5%
In a French Couple	1.2%	1.5%	-	12.5%
In an English and French Couple	-	-	-	-
English Lone Parent	20.6%	32.4%	-	100.0%
French Lone Parent	8.4%	10.1%	-	53.8%
Other Types of Families	5.5%	6.6%	-	17.0%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. LICO After Tax shown. *Recent refers to the past five years, from 2016 to 2021.

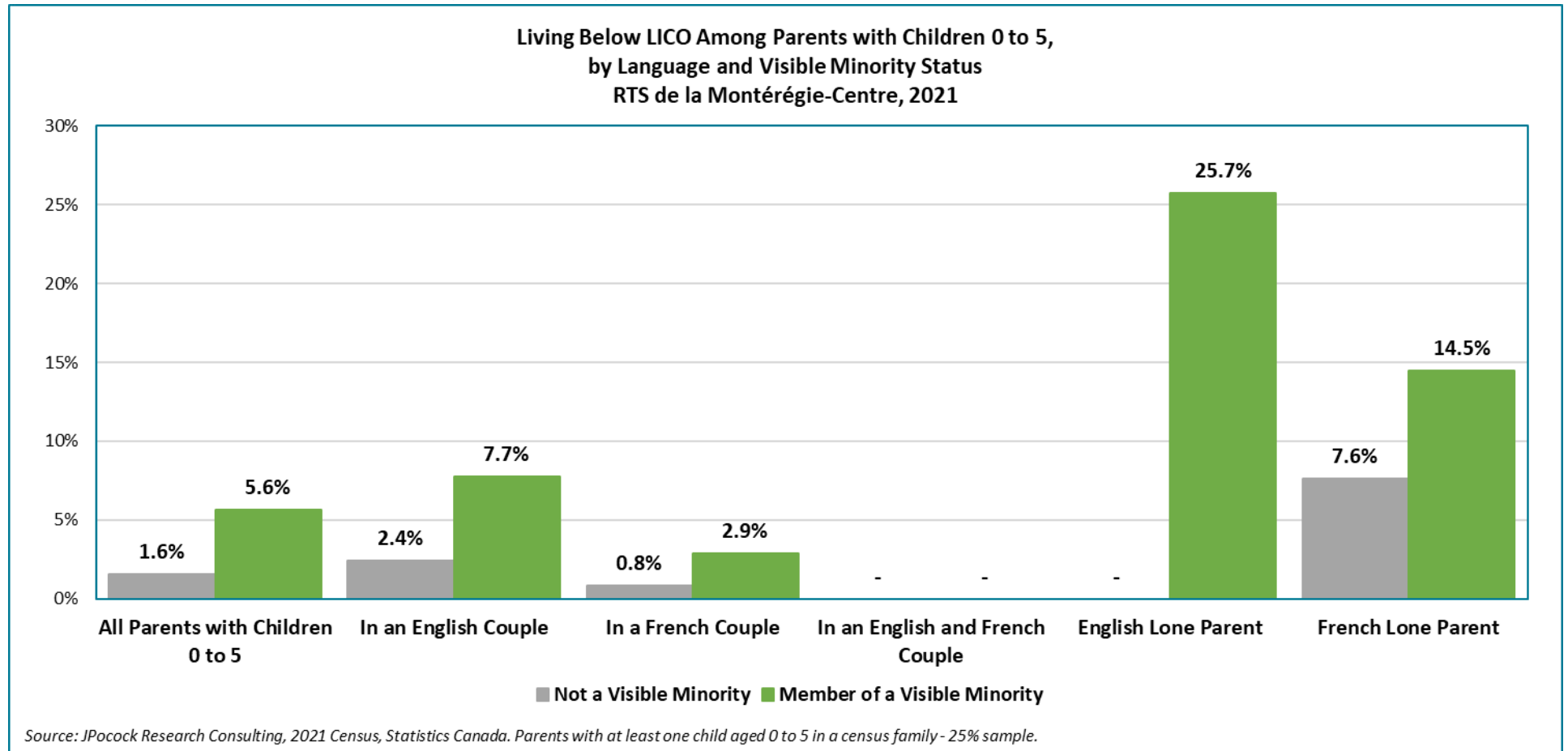


- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre there were 2,495 parents of children 0 to 5 who had immigrated to Canada between 2016 and 2021. Of those parents in English-speaking couples, 20.5% were living below the Low-Income Cut-Off (LICO). This was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (12.5%).
- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 100.0% of English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 who were recent immigrants lived below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (53.8%).
- Among parents with children 0 to 5 who were not recent migrants, 8.5% of those in an English-speaking couple were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (1.5%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 who were not recent migrants, 32.4% lived below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (10.1%).

**Low Income Cut-off Stats of Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and Visible Minority Status
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2021**

Census Family Structure and Language	Total	Member of a Visible Minority	Not a Visible Minority
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	37,205	11,110	26,095
In an English Couple	3,445	2,200	1,250
In a French Couple	24,475	4,365	20,115
In an English and French Couple	2,030	650	1,380
English Lone Parent	315	175	135
French Lone Parent	2,310	345	1,970
Other Types of Families	4,595	3,360	1,235
Living Below LICO-AT			
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	1,035	625	410
In an English Couple	195	170	30
In a French Couple	290	125	165
In an English and French Couple	-	-	-
English Lone Parent	65	45	15
French Lone Parent	195	50	150
Other Types of Families	255	220	35
Percentages			
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	2.8%	5.6%	1.6%
In an English Couple	5.7%	7.7%	2.4%
In a French Couple	1.2%	2.9%	0.8%
In an English and French Couple	-	-	-
English Lone Parent	20.6%	25.7%	-
French Lone Parent	8.4%	14.5%	7.6%
Other Types of Families	5.5%	6.5%	2.8%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. LICO After Tax shown.



- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre there were 11,110 parents of children 0 to 5 who reported being a member of a visible minority. Of those parents in English-speaking couples, 7.7% were living below the Low-Income Cut-Off (LICO). This was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (2.9%).
- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 25.7% of English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 who were a member of a visible minority lived below LICO.