

**SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF
CHILDREN AGED 0 TO 5 AND THEIR PARENTS
RTS DES LAURENTIDES, 2021**

BASED ON THE 2021 CENSUS OF CANADA

A REPORT OF THE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES NETWORK (CHSSN)

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Socio-demographic Profiles of Children aged 0-5 and their Parents

Introduction

Early Child Development as a Social Determinant of Health

Early child development (ECD) is a cornerstone of human development and childhood is considered to be the most important developmental phase of the individual lifespan. The developmental outcomes of this early phase of life impact the level of health and well-being enjoyed by a population in its future. Early child development is a social determinant of the health of communities and it is a process that is particularly sensitive to social determinants like the socio-economic status of families with children aged 0-5 and their social environment, access to health and social services, communication competency and literacy and access to local social support networks.

Health organizations around the globe are promoting knowledge and fostering policy, programs and initiatives that aim to improve the situation of children experiencing disadvantaged conditions and who are thereby vulnerable to poor childhood development. In Québec, the 2017 study of the Institut de la statistique du Québec entitled *Québec Survey on Children's Development in Kindergarten/Enquête québécoise sur le développement des enfants à la maternelle* selected the following key areas for assessment of the quality of ECD: physical health and well-being; social competence; emotional maturity; cognitive and language development; as well as communication skills and general knowledge.

See the report at <https://statistique.quebec.ca/en/enquetes/realisees/quebec-survey-of-child-development-in-kindergarten-qscdk>

The Community Health and Social Services Network: *Bright Beginnings*

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) supports the English-speaking communities of Québec in their efforts to redress health status inequalities and promote community vitality. It strengthens and mobilizes networks at the local, regional and provincial levels in order to address health determinants, influence public policy and develop services for English speakers who, too often are left out of the system. It's 70 member organizations from various sectors aim to improve vitality and health of individuals and families among Québec's minority language communities. Learn more at <http://chssn.org/about-us/>

CHSSN financially supports 23 local or regional community health and social services network organizations who mobilize citizens and multi-sectorial partners in all regions of Québec using a population health approach. They collectively address health determinants such as access to health services, healthy child development, education and literacy, and social environments or support networks. With their networks, CHSSN has developed a collective vision and an early childhood framework called *Bright Beginnings: an adapted approach to supporting English-speaking children (0-5) and families*. This approach is being implemented by networks to varying degrees in many regions in accordance with each network organization's capacity.

To explore their approach further go to <https://chssn.org/projects/bright-beginnings/>

About These Profiles

These profiles draw from the 2021 Census of Canada to provide pertinent socio-demographic information on the children aged 0-5 of Québec's English-speaking communities and their families in accordance with Québec's RTS (réseau territorial de services) territories.¹ They include information on their numbers, where

¹ For further information go to <http://www.msss.gouv.qc.ca/professionnels/informations-geographiques-et-de-population/decoupage-territorial/>

they live, family structures they are part of, socio-economic issues they face, their status as recent immigrants to Québec, aboriginal identity and their likelihood to be members of a visible minority. Each regional profile includes tables, graphs and information bullets that provide provincial and regional statistics for selected characteristics as well as comparisons between French-speaking majority and English-speaking minority populations within these administrative territories.

Please note that these profiles draw from two different census samples. Section 1 of each profile provides information drawn from the 2021 census sample of the Québec population living in private households. **Section 2** provides information on the 2021 census sample of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 living in census families in Québec.

Definitions and Concepts

These profiles draw data from the Statistics Canada 2021 Census of Canada and are organized in accordance with its definitions and concepts. The census dictionary is available at, <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm>

First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) The definitions of first official language spoken and official language minority are outlined in the Official Languages (Communications with and Services to the Public) Regulations issued pursuant to the Official Languages Act (1988). The official language minority is English in Québec and French in all other provinces and territories. First Official Language Spoken is derived from the census questions on knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Multiple responses are distributed equally among declared languages.

Census Family households are those with a married couple (with or without children), or a couple living common-law (with or without children), or a lone parent living with one or more children (lone-parent family).

Census family is defined as a married couple and the children, if any, of either and/or both spouses; a couple living common law and the children, if any, of either and/or both partners; or a lone parent of any marital status with at least one child living in the same dwelling and that child or those children. All members of a particular census family live in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. Children may be children by birth, marriage, common-law union or adoption regardless of their age or marital status as long as they live in the dwelling and do not have their own married spouse, common-law partner or child living in the dwelling. Grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present also constitute a census family.

Private household refers to a person or group of persons who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada or abroad. For census purposes, households are classified into three groups: private households, collective households and households outside Canada. Unless otherwise specified, all data in census products are for private households only.

Educational Attainment – Persons with low educational attainment are those with only a high school graduation certificate or less while those with high educational attainment are those with a university bachelor’s degree or higher.

Income – Persons with low income are those with individual after-tax income less than \$20k while those with high income reported \$50k or more. This includes income from all sources.

LICO uses the income levels of a given family and considers how large a share of its income is spent on necessities such as food, shelter and clothing. If the amount a family spends is 20% higher than an average family in a year, it falls into the low-income cut-off category. People who live below income cut-offs may be said to live in “straitened circumstances.” (Human Resources and Skills Development Canada, August 2009.) LICO Before-Tax (LICO-BT) is used in findings

drawn from the 2021 census sample drawing on the Quebec population in private households. LICO-After Tax (LICO-AT) is used in findings drawn from the 2021 census sample of parents with at least one child 0-5 living in census families in Quebec. (See Data Source below for sample explanation).

Mobility status – (Place of residence 5 years ago) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2021, in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier.

-Persons who have not moved are referred to as non-movers and persons who have moved from one residence to another are referred to as movers.

-Movers include non-migrants and migrants.

-Non-migrants are persons who did move but remained in the same city, town, township, village or Indian reserve.

-Migrants include internal migrants who moved to a different city, town, township, village or Indian reserve within Canada.

-External migrants include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date. External migrants are referred to as immigrants in this document.

Methodological Notes

Data Source

These profiles draw information from datasets developed by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) using the 2021 Census of Canada. Findings are provided for Québec's RTS territories in which there are at least 250 English speaking residents. **Please note that the profiles are divided into two sections. Section 1** provides information drawn from the 2021 census sample of the Québec population living in private households. **Section 2** provides information on the 2021 census sample of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 living in census families in Québec.

Linguistic definitions

There are numerous linguistic definitions that are used to identify the English-speaking population in Québec. The choice of linguistic indicator depends largely on the issue being examined. These profiles use the [First Official Language Spoken](#) (FOLS) definition with multiple responses proportionally distributed since it best reflects the total English-speaking health service users in the province. First Official Language Spoken is derived from three census questions: knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Dual responses are divided equally among English-speaking and French-speaking groups. Other definitions include [Mother tongue](#) which refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood. The [language most often spoken at home](#) is used to designate the home language. [Knowledge of official languages](#) indicates the official language in which a person can carry on a conversation. The [language used most often at work](#) indicates the language spoken most frequently at work.

Demographic and Socio-economic Characteristics

The demographic and socio-economic variables addressed in these profiles are:

- Population size
- Household living arrangements
- Income
- Low-income cut-off (LICO)
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Visible minority status
- Family Structure
- Aboriginal identity
- Recent Immigrant status

Section 1: Children 0-5

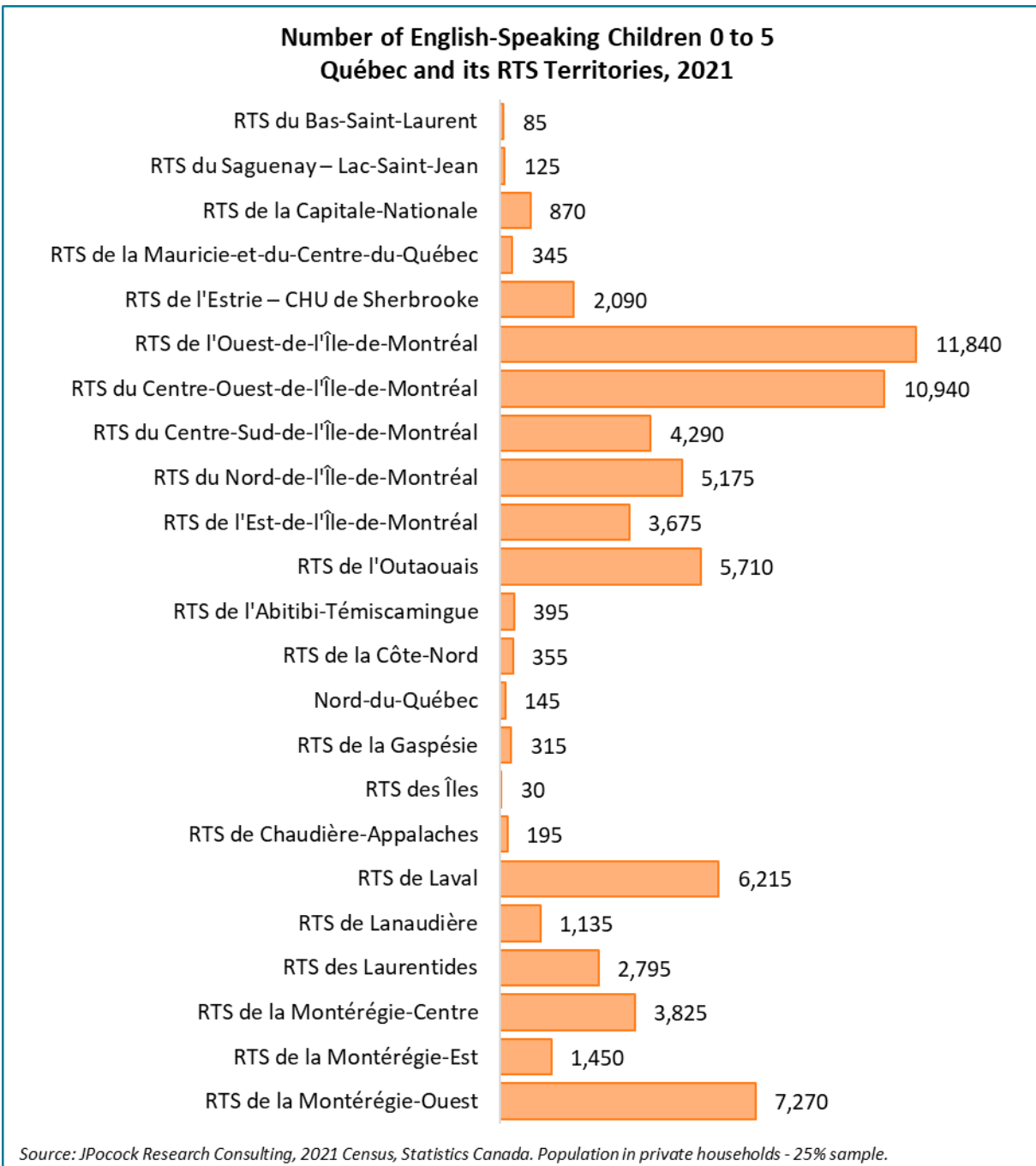
Children 0 to 5 Across Québec

Proportion of Children Across Québec

Size and Proportion English-speaking Children 0 to 5 and French-speaking Children 0 to 5 Québec and its RTS Territories, 2021							
Geography	English-speaking Population				French-speaking Population		
	Total English-speaking Population	Share of Total Population	English-speaking Children 0 to 5	English-speaking Children 0 to 5 (%)	Total French-speaking Population	French-speaking Children 0 to 5	French-speaking Children 0 to 5 (%)
Québec	1,244,440	15.0%	71,730	5.8%	6,985,640	424,480	6.1%
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	1,480	0.8%	85	5.7%	190,430	9,965	5.2%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	2,265	0.8%	125	5.5%	266,350	15,340	5.8%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	17,375	2.4%	870	5.0%	717,370	42,670	5.9%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	7,415	1.5%	345	4.7%	497,865	29,230	5.9%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	40,155	8.2%	2,090	5.2%	446,485	26,585	6.0%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	208,280	58.1%	11,840	5.7%	143,325	7,500	5.2%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	202,265	57.4%	10,940	5.4%	140,530	6,660	4.7%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	95,110	30.5%	4,290	4.5%	211,745	10,695	5.1%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100,160	23.6%	5,175	5.2%	312,710	22,160	7.1%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	81,530	15.9%	3,675	4.5%	419,660	28,330	6.8%
RTS de l'Outaouais	82,385	20.7%	5,710	6.9%	314,395	19,675	6.3%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	5,830	4.1%	395	6.8%	137,800	9,160	6.6%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	5,335	6.2%	355	6.7%	80,780	4,655	5.8%
Nord-du-Québec	1,755	12.0%	145	8.3%	12,890	905	7.0%
RTS de la Gaspésie	7,005	9.3%	315	4.5%	68,105	2,995	4.4%
RTS des Îles	720	5.8%	30	4.2%	11,730	550	4.7%
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	5,070	1.2%	195	3.8%	416,110	26,295	6.3%
RTS de Laval	104,535	24.3%	6,215	5.9%	316,190	18,180	5.7%
RTS de Lanaudière	17,675	3.4%	1,135	6.4%	500,090	32,610	6.5%
RTS des Laurentides	46,085	7.4%	2,795	6.1%	576,650	35,065	6.1%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	62,750	15.1%	3,825	6.1%	346,840	21,630	6.2%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	24,115	4.6%	1,450	6.0%	496,400	30,960	6.2%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	99,925	21.7%	7,270	7.3%	357,745	22,525	6.3%

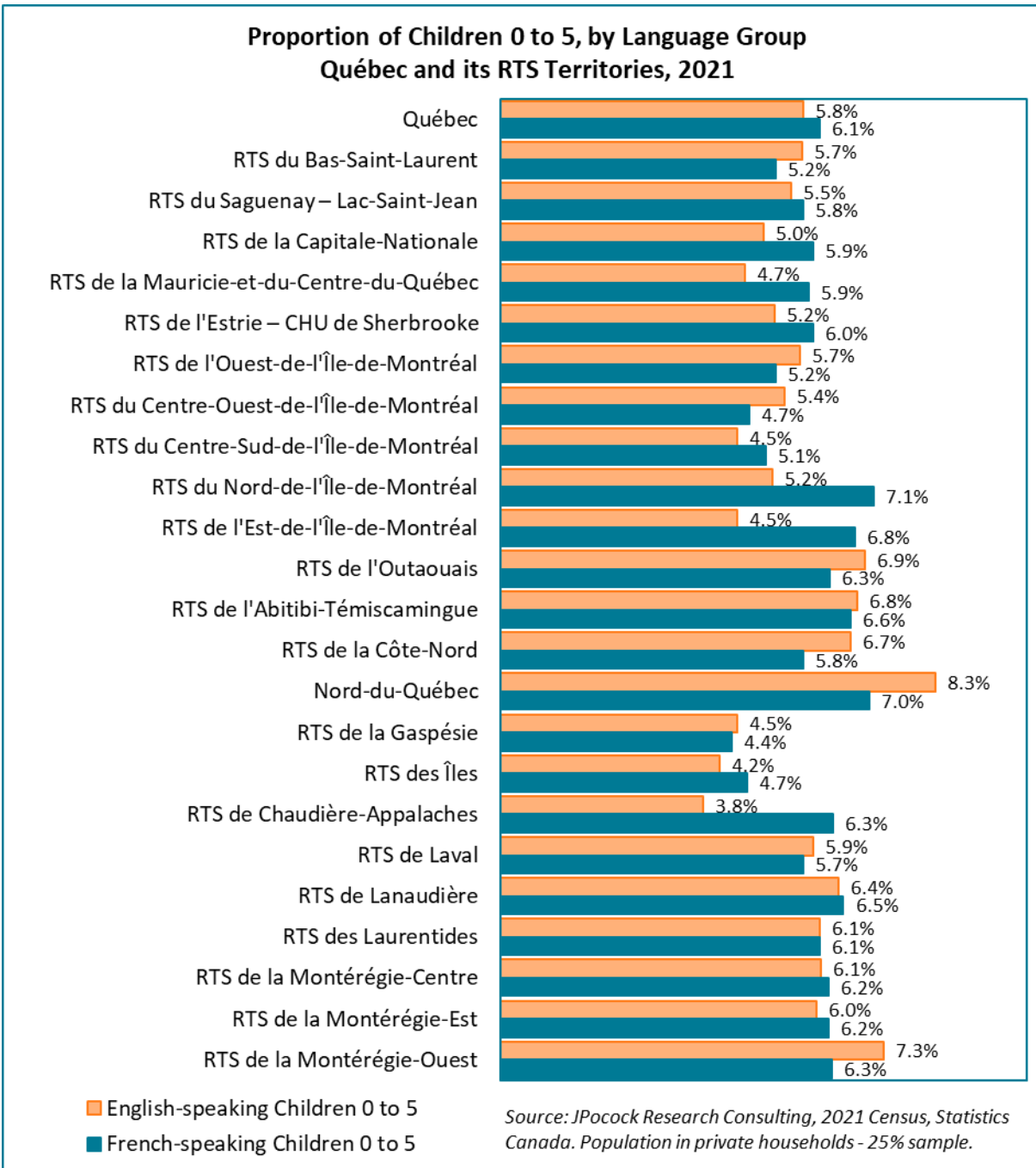
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Number of English Children 0 to 5 Across Québec



- There are 71, 730 English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 living in Quebec, and they represent 5.8% of the total English-speaking population.
- The number of English-speaking children aged 0-5 ranges from close to 36,000 among the five RTS regions of Montreal and 12,545 among the RTS of Montérégie to 30 children in des Îles, 85 in Bas-Saint-Laurent and 125 in Saguenay- Lac-Saint-Jean.

Proportion of Children 0 to 5 Across Québec



- English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 years of age represent 5.8% of Québec's English-speaking population.
- The proportion represented by children 0 to 5 varies by region ranging from 3.8% in Chaudière-Appalaches to 8.3% in Nord-du-Québec and 7.3% in Montérégie-Ouest.

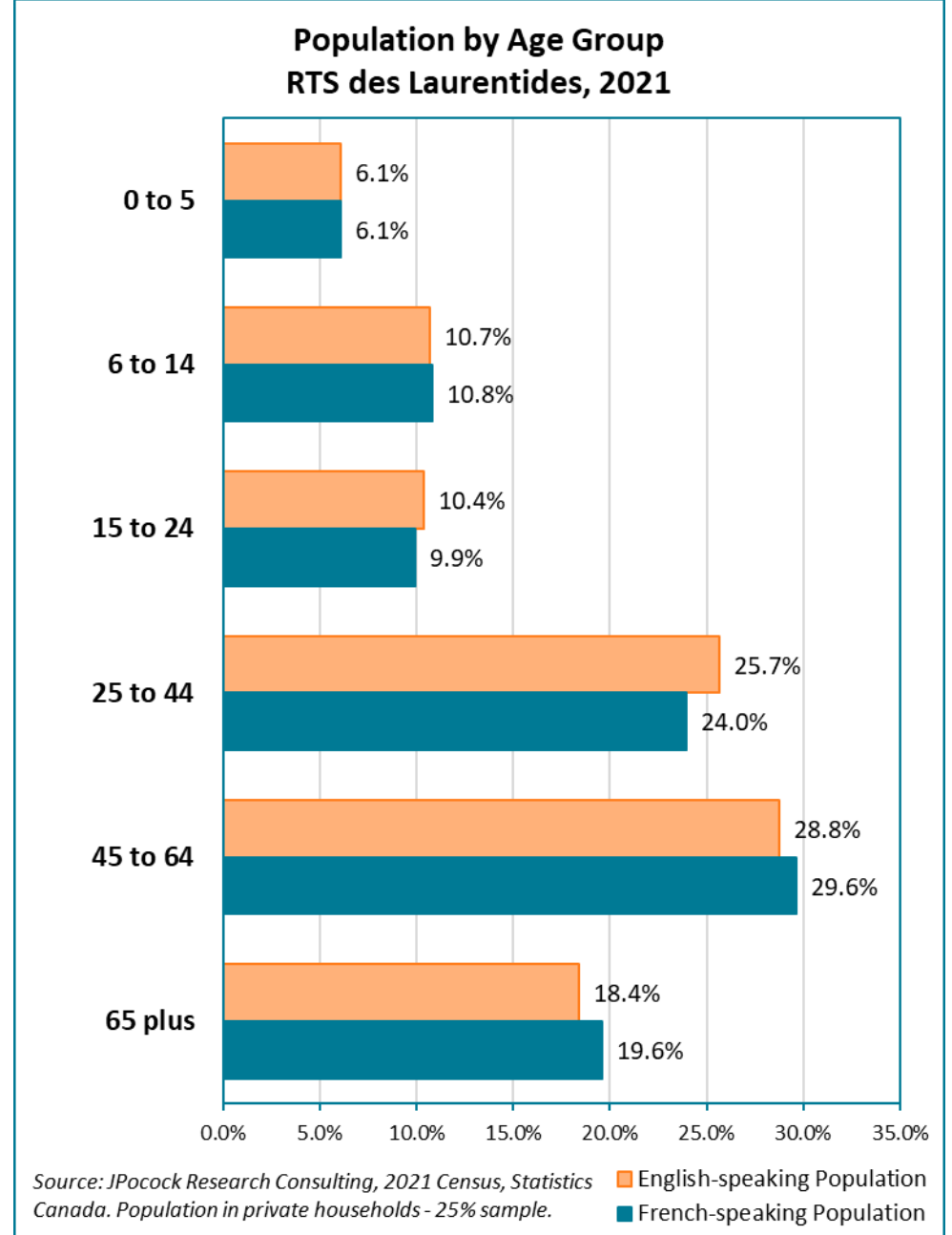
Children 0 to 5 in RTS des Laurentides

Population by Age

Age Groups English- and French-speaking Population RTS des Laurentides, 2021				
Age Group	English-speaking Population	French-speaking Population	English-speaking Population (%)	French-speaking Population (%)
Total	46,085	576,650	100.0%	100.0%
0 to 5	2,795	35,065	6.1%	6.1%
6 to 14	4,920	62,325	10.7%	10.8%
15 to 24	4,790	57,320	10.4%	9.9%
25 to 44	11,840	138,220	25.7%	24.0%
45 to 64	13,250	170,770	28.8%	29.6%
65 plus	8,490	112,960	18.4%	19.6%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

- In 2021, there were 46,085 English-speaking persons in RTS des Laurentides. Of these, 2,795 (6.1%) were in the 0 to 5 age group.
- The proportion of children aged 0 to 5 in the English-speaking population was similar to that of French-speaking population (6.1%).
- The proportion of children aged 0 to 5 in the English-speaking population of RTS des Laurentides was higher than the average for Quebec's English-speaking population (5.8%).

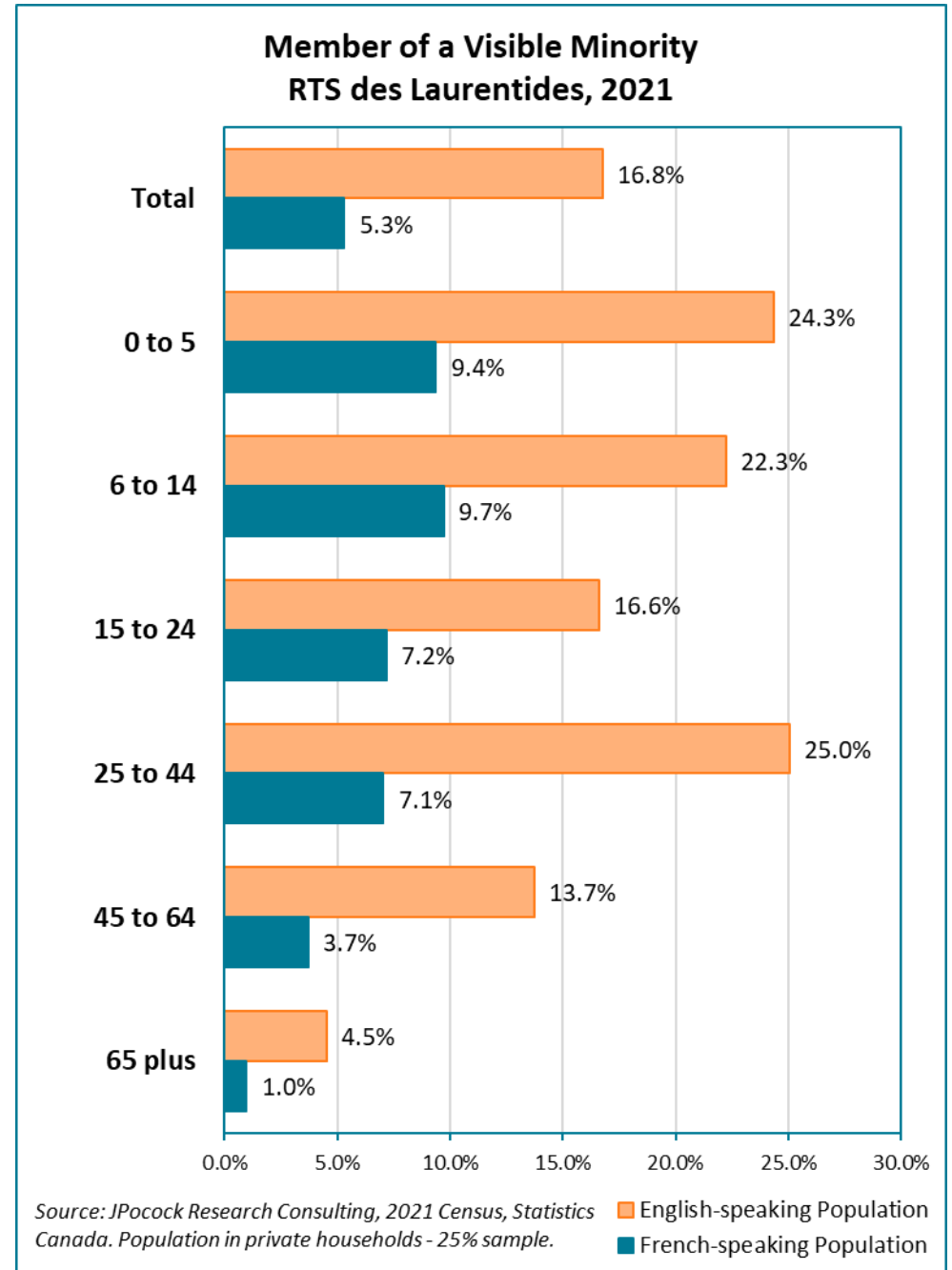


Visible Minority by Age

Visible Minority Status English- and French-speaking Population RTS des Laurentides, 2021						
Age Group	English-speaking Population			French-speaking Population		
	Total	Visible Minority	Visible Minority (%)	Total	Visible Minority	Visible Minority (%)
Total	46,085	7,740	16.8%	576,650	30,640	5.3%
0 to 5	2,795	680	24.3%	35,065	3,285	9.4%
6 to 14	4,920	1,095	22.3%	62,325	6,055	9.7%
15 to 24	4,790	795	16.6%	57,320	4,115	7.2%
25 to 44	11,840	2,965	25.0%	138,220	9,745	7.1%
45 to 64	13,250	1,820	13.7%	170,770	6,330	3.7%
65 plus	8,490	385	4.5%	112,960	1,105	1.0%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada.
Population in private households - 25% sample.

- In RTS des Laurentides there were 2,795 English-speaking children aged 0 to 5. Of these children, 680 (24.3%) were members of a visible minority. This proportion was much higher than that displayed by the French-speaking population (9.4%).
- In 2021, the proportion of English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 who were members of a visible minority was much higher than that of the total English-speaking population of RTS des Laurentides (16.8%).
- For the overall English-speaking population of RTS des Laurentides, there were 7,740 persons who were members of a visible minority, representing 16.8% of that population. The level for RTS des Laurentides is much lower than the provincial average (35.9%).



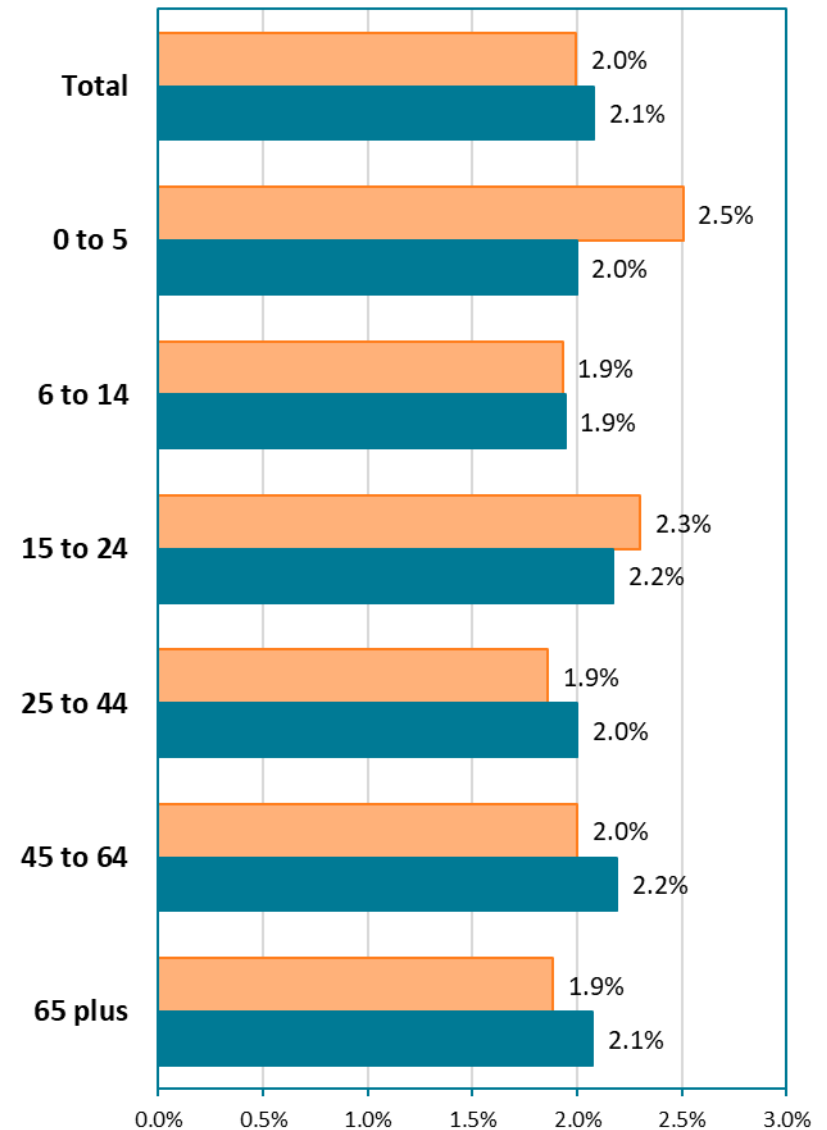
Indigenous Identity by Age

Indigenous Identity English- and French-speaking Population RTS des Laurentides, 2021						
Age Group	English-speaking Population			French-speaking Population		
	Total	Indigenous Identity	Indigenous Identity (%)	Total	Indigenous Identity	Indigenous Identity (%)
Total	46,090	920	2.0%	576,645	11,985	2.1%
0 to 5	2,795	70	2.5%	35,060	700	2.0%
6 to 14	4,925	95	1.9%	62,325	1,210	1.9%
15 to 24	4,780	110	2.3%	57,315	1,245	2.2%
25 to 44	11,835	220	1.9%	138,215	2,760	2.0%
45 to 64	13,255	265	2.0%	170,765	3,735	2.2%
65 plus	8,490	160	1.9%	112,965	2,340	2.1%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. In 2021, Statistics Canada replaced "Aboriginal Identity" with "Indigenous Identity".

- In RTS des Laurentides there were 2,795 English-speaking children aged 0 to 5. Of these children, 70 (2.5%) reported an Indigenous identity. This proportion was much higher than that displayed by the French-speaking population (2.0%).
- In 2021, the proportion of English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 who reported an Indigenous identity was much higher than that of the total English-speaking population of Québec (2.0%).
- For the overall English-speaking population of RTS des Laurentides, there were 920 persons who reported an Indigenous identity, representing 2.0% of that population. The level for RTS des Laurentides is much lower than the provincial average (4.0%).

Proportion with an Indigenous Identity RTS des Laurentides, 2021



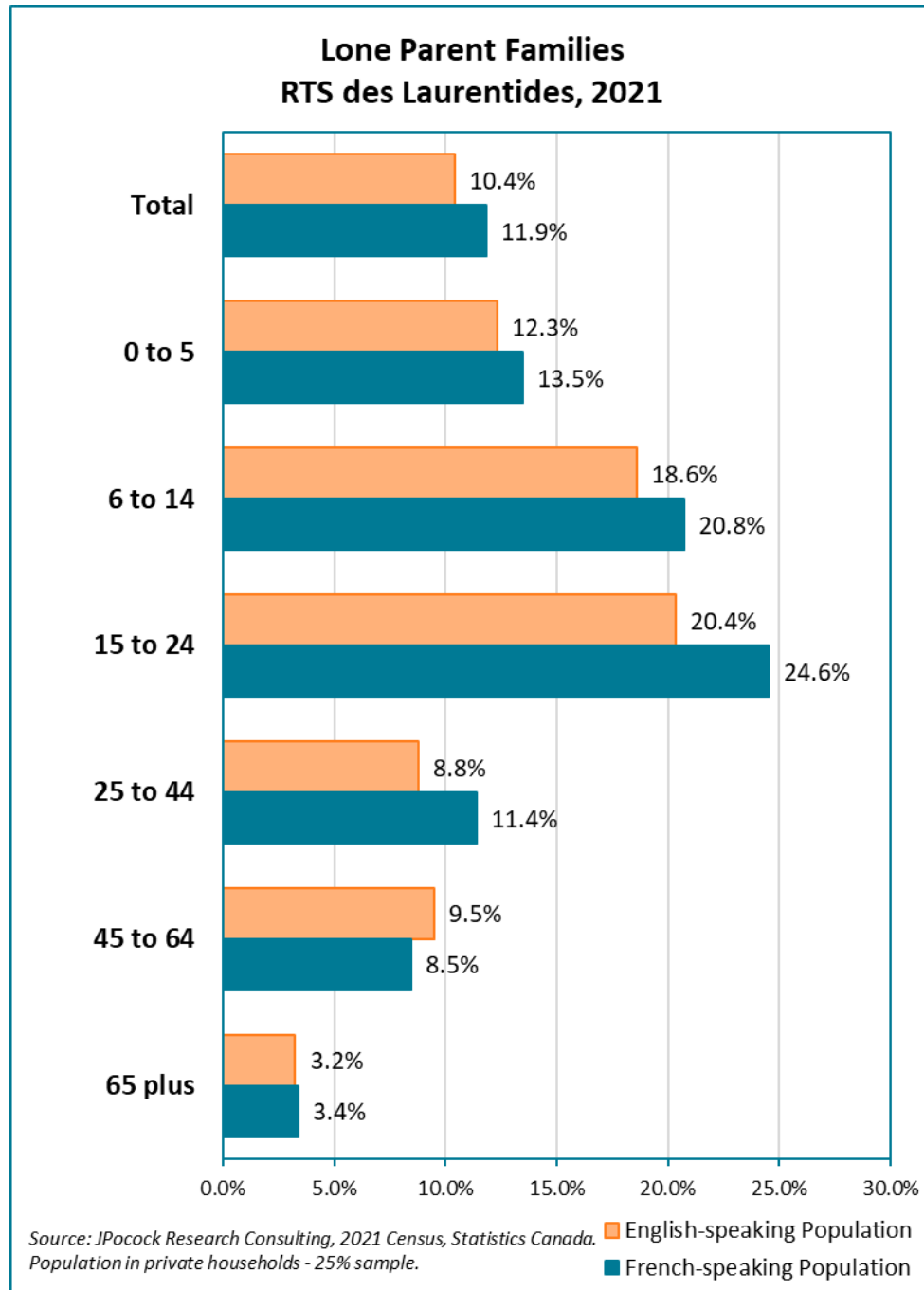
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25%

English-speaking Population
French-speaking Population

Household Living Arrangements by Age

Household Living Arrangements English- and French-speaking Population RTS des Laurentides, 2021												
Age Group	English-speaking Population						French-speaking Population					
	Total	In a Census Family	Spouses, common-law parents and children	Lone parents and children	Total persons in non-Census families	Living with relatives	Total	In a Census Family	Spouses, common-law parents and children	Lone parents and children	Total persons in non-Census families	Living with relatives
Total	46,085	38,565	33,745	4,815	7,530	755	576,650	469,755	401,415	68,340	106,900	10,500
0 to 5	2,795	2,790	2,450	345	-	-	35,065	34,750	30,020	4,730	320	320
6 to 14	4,920	4,895	3,970	915	30	30	97,390	96,380	76,165	20,215	1,010	1,010
15 to 24	4,790	4,550	3,575	975	235	40	57,320	52,695	38,610	14,080	4,625	935
25 to 44	11,840	10,245	9,205	1,040	1,590	165	138,220	115,080	99,285	15,790	23,140	1,515
45 to 64	13,250	10,555	9,300	1,255	2,700	185	170,770	132,280	117,850	14,435	38,485	2,880
65 plus	8,490	5,520	5,240	275	2,975	320	112,960	73,315	69,500	3,810	39,650	4,155
Total	100.0%	83.7%	73.2%	10.4%	16.3%	1.6%	100.0%	81.5%	69.6%	11.9%	18.5%	1.8%
0 to 5	100.0%	99.8%	87.7%	12.3%	-	-	100.0%	99.1%	85.6%	13.5%	0.9%	0.9%
6 to 14	100.0%	99.5%	80.7%	18.6%	0.6%	0.6%	100.0%	99.0%	78.2%	20.8%	1.0%	1.0%
15 to 24	100.0%	95.0%	74.6%	20.4%	4.9%	0.8%	100.0%	91.9%	67.4%	24.6%	8.1%	1.6%
25 to 44	100.0%	86.5%	77.7%	8.8%	13.4%	1.4%	100.0%	83.3%	71.8%	11.4%	16.7%	1.1%
45 to 64	100.0%	79.7%	70.2%	9.5%	20.4%	1.4%	100.0%	77.5%	69.0%	8.5%	22.5%	1.7%
65 plus	100.0%	65.0%	61.7%	3.2%	35.0%	3.8%	100.0%	64.9%	61.5%	3.4%	35.1%	3.7%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

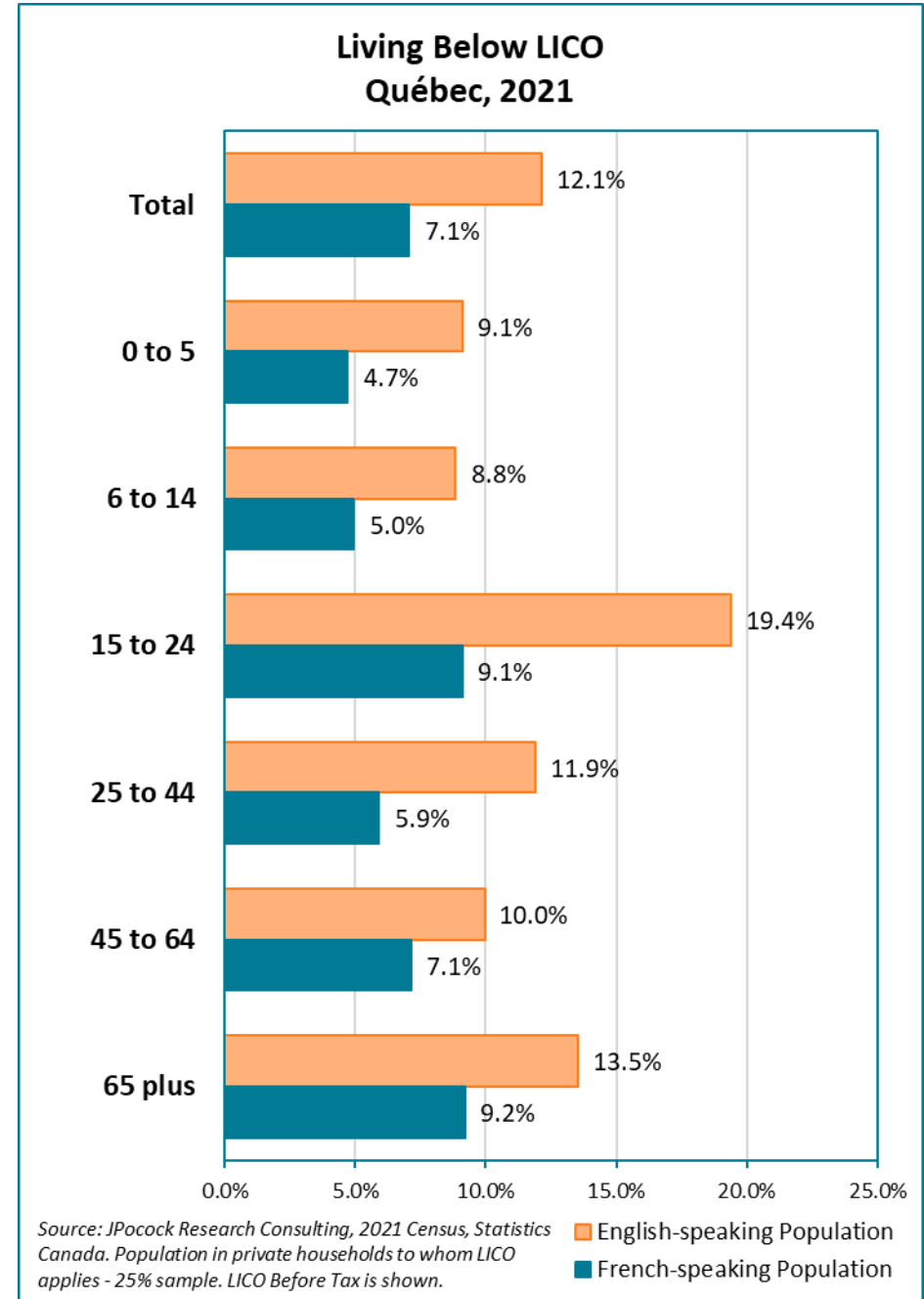


- In RTS des Laurentides there were 2,795 English-speaking children aged 0 to 5. Of these children, 345 (12.3%) were in lone parent families. This proportion was lower than that displayed by the French-speaking population (13.5%).
- In 2021, the proportion of English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 who were in lone parent families was higher than that of the total English-speaking population of RTS des Laurentides (10.4%).
- For the overall English-speaking population of RTS des Laurentides, there were 4,815 persons in lone parent families, representing 10.4% of that population. The level for RTS des Laurentides is lower than the provincial average (12.1%).

Living Below LICO English- and French-speaking Population RTS des Laurentides, 2021						
Age Group	English-speaking Population			French-speaking Population		
	Total to whom LICO applies	Below LICO	Below LICO (%)	Total to whom LICO applies	Below LICO	Below LICO (%)
Total	46,080	2,630	5.7%	576,655	28,480	4.9%
0 to 5	2,790	160	5.7%	35,055	1,180	3.4%
6 to 14	4,925	235	4.8%	62,335	2,330	3.7%
15 to 24	4,780	220	4.6%	57,320	2,275	4.0%
25 to 44	11,840	565	4.8%	138,215	4,820	3.5%
45 to 64	13,255	925	7.0%	170,775	10,200	6.0%
65 plus	8,495	530	6.2%	112,960	7,680	6.8%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada.
Population in private households to whom LICO applies - 25% sample. LICO Before Tax is shown.

- In RTS des Laurentides there were 2,790 English-speaking children aged 0 to 5. Of these children, 160 (5.7%) were living below LICO. This proportion was much higher than that displayed by the French-speaking population (3.4%).
- In 2021, the proportion of English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 who were living below LICO was similar to that of the total English-speaking population of RTS des Laurentides (5.7%).
- For the overall English-speaking population of RTS des Laurentides, there were 2,630 persons who were living below LICO, representing 5.7% of that population. The level for RTS des Laurentides is much lower than the provincial average (12.1%).



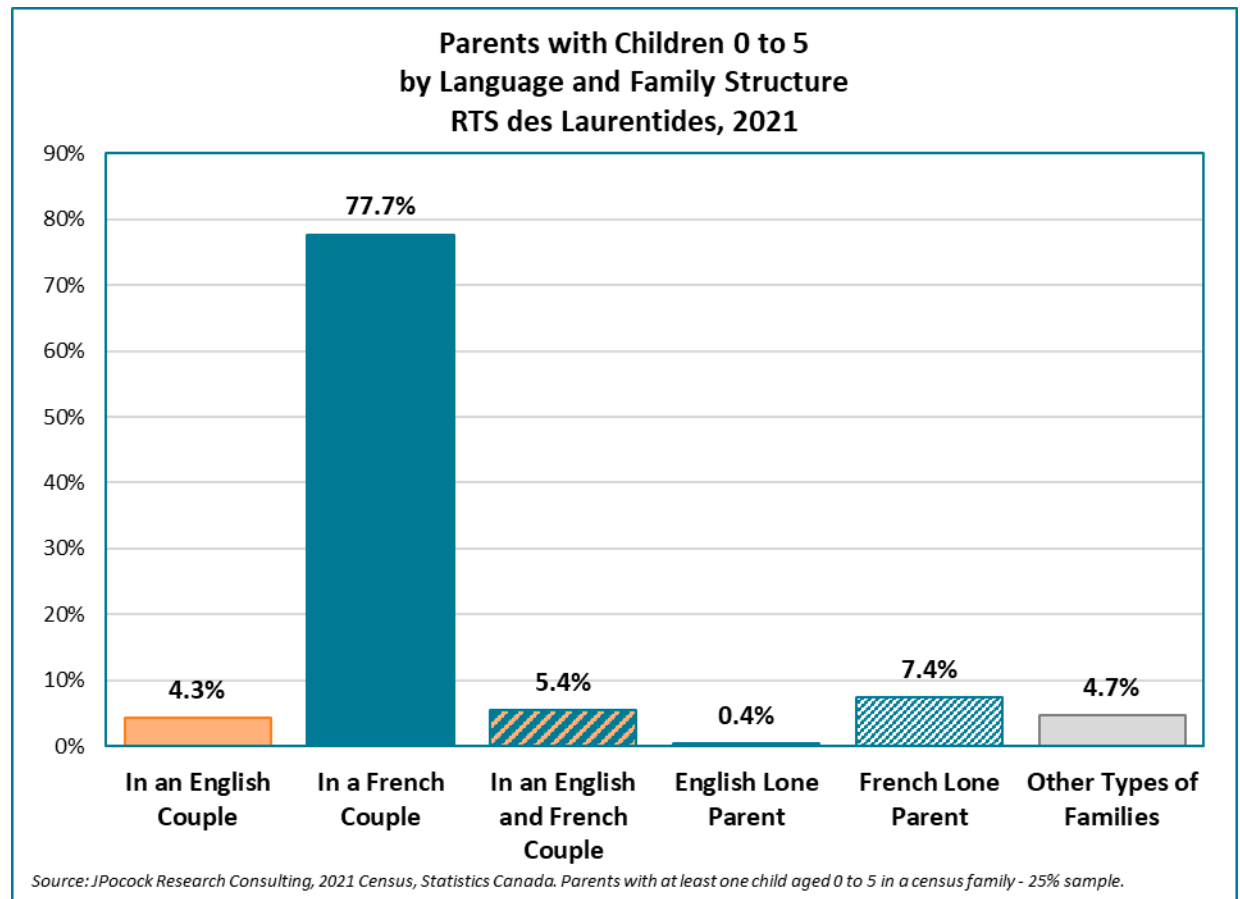
Section 2: Parents of Children 0 to 5

The statistics presented in this section of the profile are drawn from the 2021 census sample of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 living in a census family. Children of other ages may be present.

Language and Family Structure of Parents with Children 0 to 5

Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Age RTS des Laurentides, 2021	
Census Family Structure and Language	Total
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	51,610
In an English Couple	2,230
In a French Couple	40,105
In an English and French Couple	2,785
English Lone Parent	230
French Lone Parent	3,825
Other Types of Families	2,435
Percentages	
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	100.0%
In an English Couple	4.3%
In a French Couple	77.7%
In an English and French Couple	5.4%
English Lone Parent	0.4%
French Lone Parent	7.4%
Other Types of Families	4.7%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.



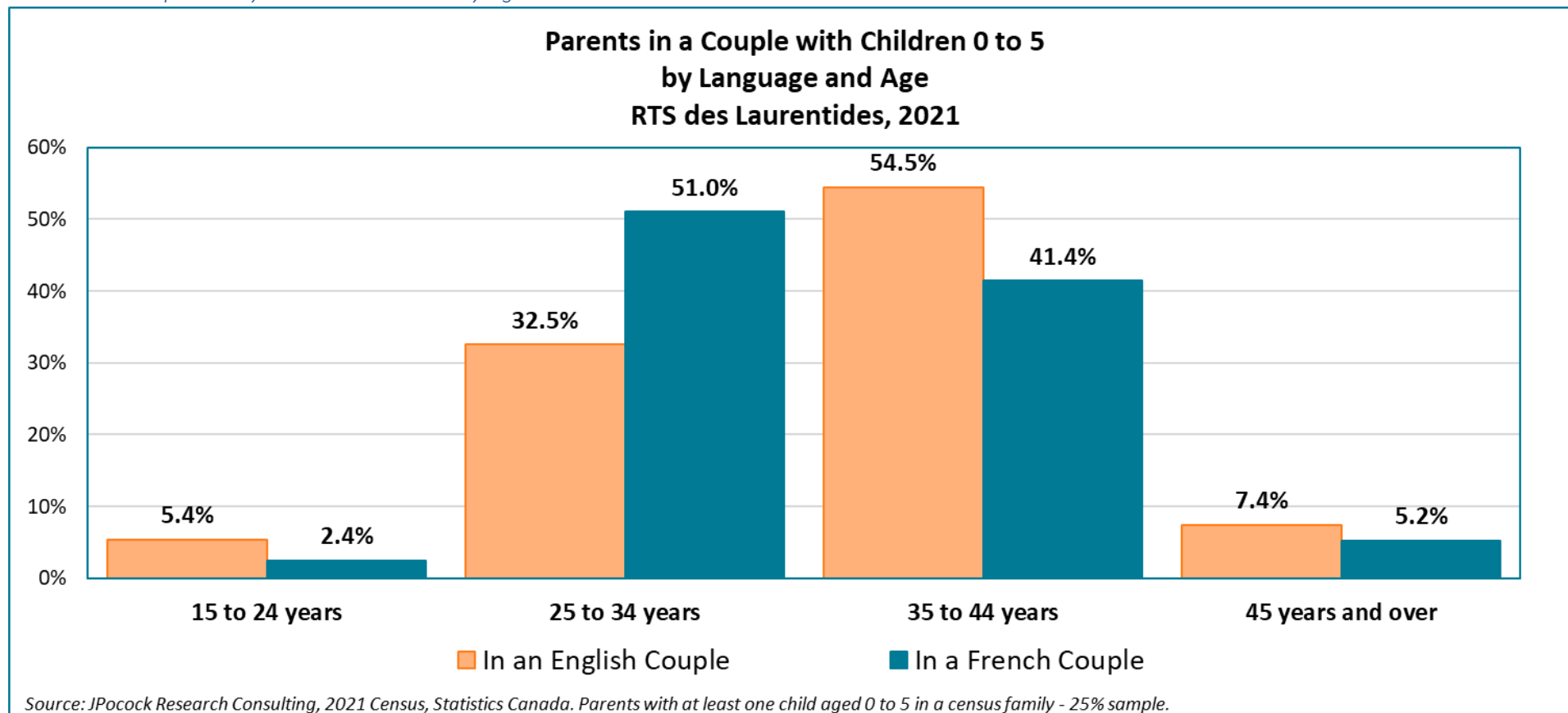
- In RTS des Laurentides there were 51,610 parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5. Of these parents, 2,230 (4.3%) were part of an English-speaking couple, while 230 (0.4%) were English-speaking lone parents.

Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Age

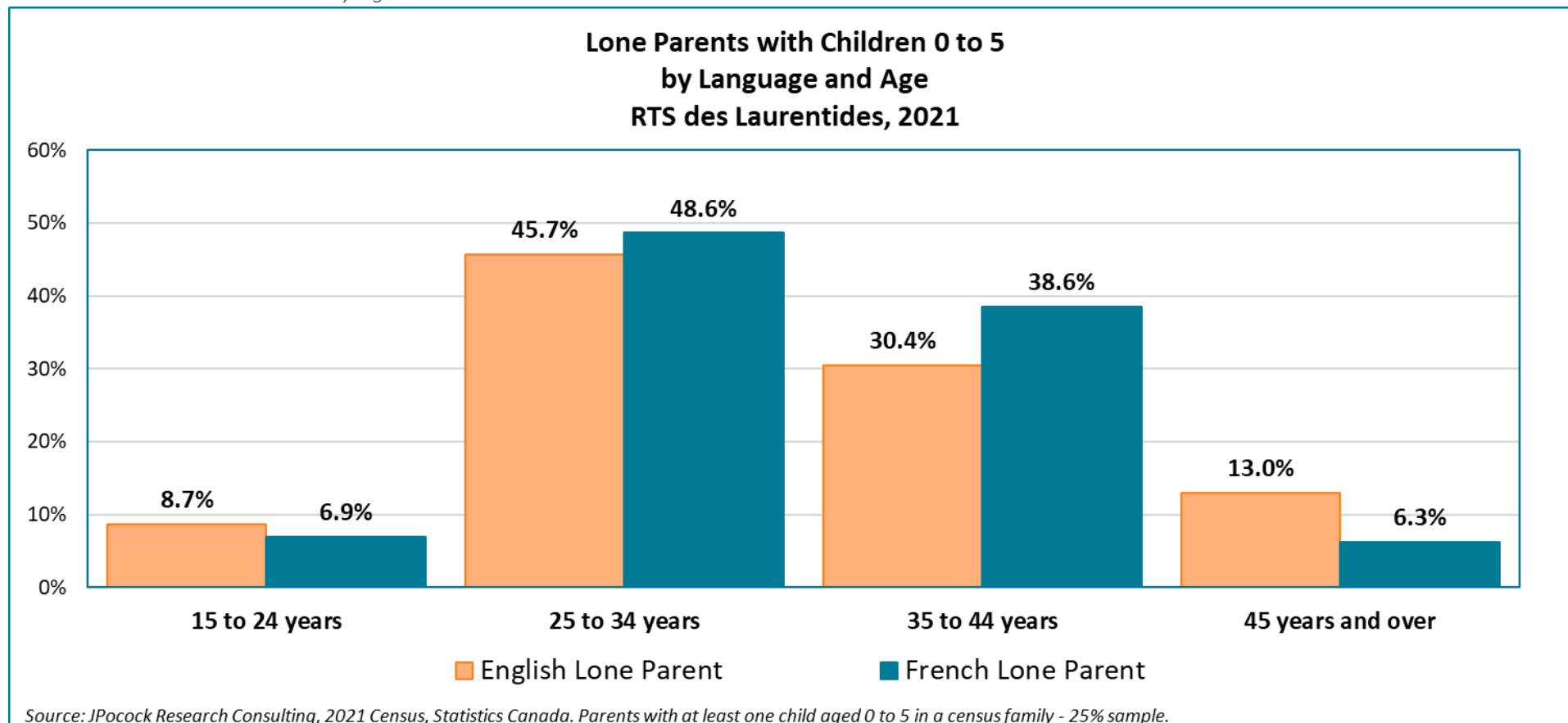
**Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and Age
RTS des Laurentides, 2021**

Census Family Structure and Language	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	51,610	1,505	25,030	22,060	3,015
In an English Couple	2,230	120	725	1,215	165
In a French Couple	40,105	965	20,460	16,605	2,080
In an English and French Couple	2,785	85	1,135	1,350	220
English Lone Parent	230	20	105	70	30
French Lone Parent	3,825	265	1,860	1,475	240
Other Types of Families	2,435	55	745	1,345	280
Percentages					
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	100.0%	2.9%	48.5%	42.7%	5.8%
In an English Couple	100.0%	5.4%	32.5%	54.5%	7.4%
In a French Couple	100.0%	2.4%	51.0%	41.4%	5.2%
In an English and French Couple	100.0%	3.1%	40.8%	48.5%	7.9%
English Lone Parent	100.0%	8.7%	45.7%	30.4%	13.0%
French Lone Parent	100.0%	6.9%	48.6%	38.6%	6.3%
Other Types of Families	100.0%	2.3%	30.6%	55.2%	11.5%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.



- In RTS des Laurentides, 2.9% of parents with children aged 0 to 5 were between the ages of 15 and 24. Within English-speaking couples, 5.4% of parents with young children were within this age group, which was much higher than the proportion within French-speaking couples (2.4%) and much higher than the overall average
- Among parents with children aged 0 to 5 in English-speaking couples, 32.5% were between the ages of 25 and 34. This was much lower than the proportion for French-speaking couples (51.0%).
- Among parents with children aged 0 to 5 in English-speaking couples, 54.5% were between the ages of 35 and 44. This was much higher than the proportion for French-speaking couples (41.4%).
- Among parents with children aged 0 to 5, the majority (91.2%) were between the ages of 25 and 44. Within English-speaking couples, 87.0% were within this age category, which was lower than the proportion for French-speaking couples (92.4%) and similar to the overall average.
- In RTS des Laurentides, 5.8% of parents with children aged 0 to 5 were 45 years of age or older. Within English-speaking couples, 7.4% of parents with young children were within this age group, which was much higher than the proportion within French-speaking couples (5.2%) and much higher than the overall average.



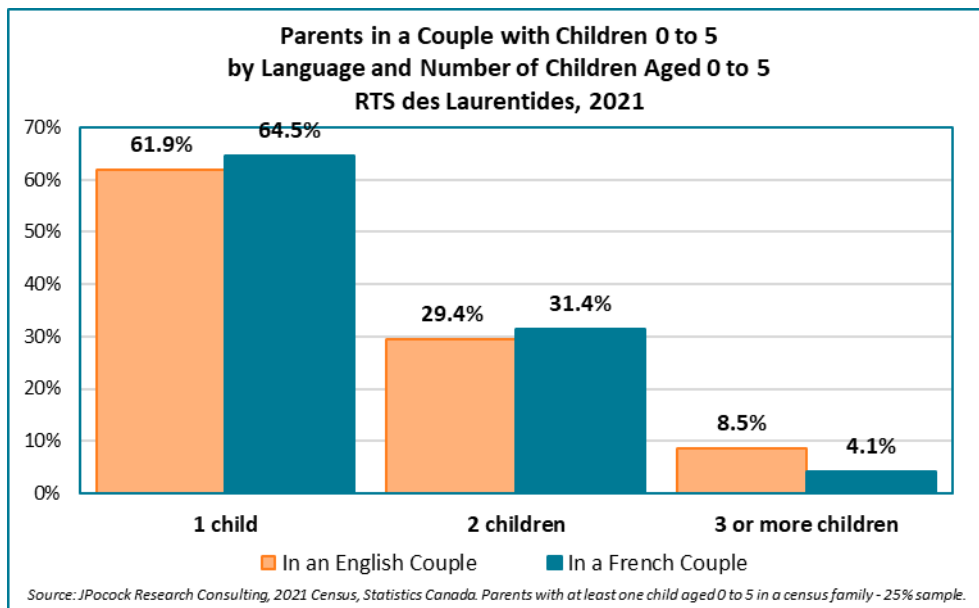
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 8.7% were between the ages of 15 and 24. This was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (6.9%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with children aged 0 to 5, 45.7% were between the ages of 25 and 34. This was lower than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (48.6%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with children aged 0 to 5, 30.4% were between the ages of 35 and 44. This was much lower than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (38.6%).
- A large majority of parents with young children fall within the combined age group of 25 to 44. Among English-speaking lone parents with children aged 0 to 5, approximately 76.1% were between the ages of 25 and 44. This was lower than the proportion for French-speaking lone parents (87.2%).
- In Québec, 13.0% of English-speaking lone parents with young children (0 to 5) were 45 years old or older. This was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents with young children (6.3%).

**Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and Number of Children
RTS des Laurentides, 2021**

Census Family Structure and Language	Total	1 child	2 children	3 or more children
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	51,610	34,030	15,450	2,130
In an English Couple	2,230	1,380	655	190
In a French Couple	40,105	25,885	12,590	1,630
In an English and French Couple	2,785	1,980	705	95
English Lone Parent	230	175	60	-
French Lone Parent	3,825	3,040	690	95
Other Types of Families	2,435	1,570	750	120
Percentages				
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	100.0%	65.9%	29.9%	4.1%
In an English Couple	100.0%	61.9%	29.4%	8.5%
In a French Couple	100.0%	64.5%	31.4%	4.1%
In an English and French Couple	100.0%	71.1%	25.3%	3.4%
English Lone Parent	100.0%	76.1%	26.1%	-
French Lone Parent	100.0%	79.5%	18.0%	2.5%
Other Types of Families	100.0%	64.5%	30.8%	4.9%

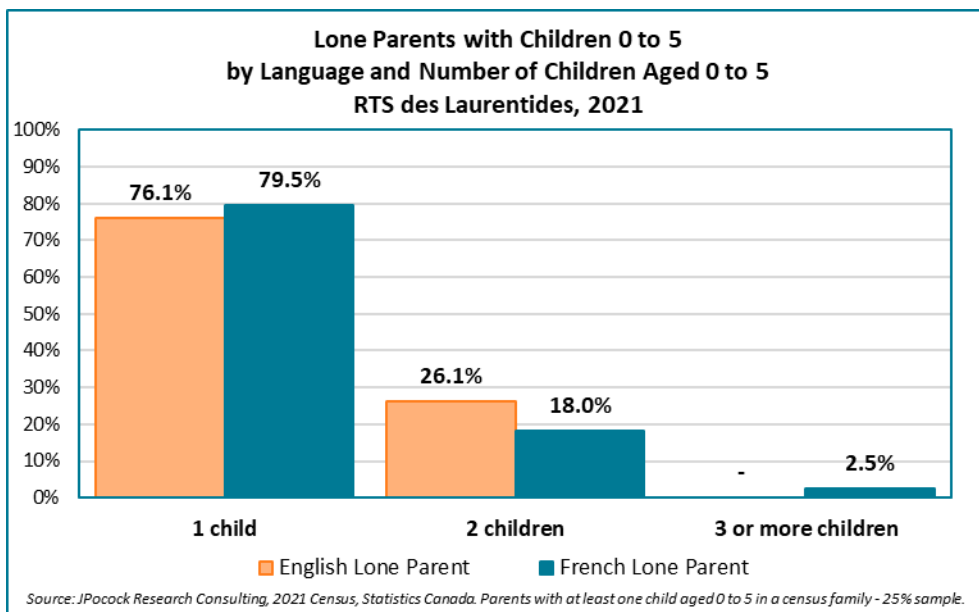
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.

Parents in a Couple Family by Number of Children Aged 0 to 5



- In RTS des Laurentides, 65.9% of all parents with children 0 to 5 had a single child within that age range. Among those parents in an English-speaking couple, 61.9% had a single child aged 0 to 5, which was similar to the proportion within French-speaking couples (64.5%) and similar to the overall average.
- Among parents in English-speaking couples with children aged 0 to 5, 29.4% had two children within that age range, which was similar to the proportion among French-speaking couples (31.4%).
- Among parents in English-speaking couples with children aged 0 to 5, 8.5% had three or more children within that age range, which was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking couples (4.1%).

Lone Parents by Number of Children Aged 0 to 5

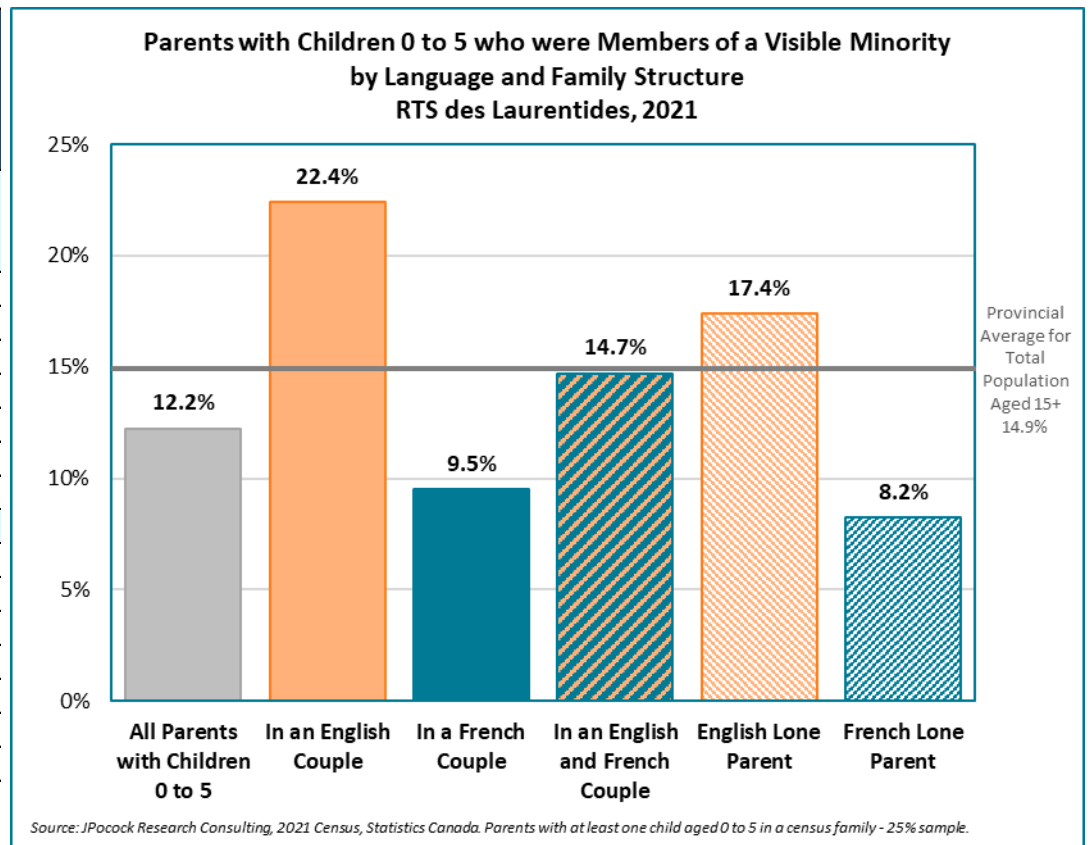


- In RTS des Laurentides, 76.1% of English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 had a single child in that age group, which was higher than the proportion within French-speaking lone parents (79.5%).
- Among parents in English-speaking lone parents with children aged 0 to 5, 26.1% had two children within that age range, which was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking couples (18.0%).

Visible Minority Status

Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Visible Minority Status RTS des Laurentides, 2021			
Census Family Structure and Language	Total	Member of a Visible Minority	Not a Visible Minority
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	51,610	6,315	45,300
In an English Couple	2,230	500	1,730
In a French Couple	40,105	3,805	36,300
In an English and French Couple	2,785	410	2,370
English Lone Parent	230	40	195
French Lone Parent	3,825	315	3,510
Other Types of Families	2,435	1,240	1,195
Percentages			
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	100.0%	12.2%	87.8%
In an English Couple	100.0%	22.4%	77.6%
In a French Couple	100.0%	9.5%	90.5%
In an English and French Couple	100.0%	14.7%	85.1%
English Lone Parent	100.0%	17.4%	84.8%
French Lone Parent	100.0%	8.2%	91.8%
Other Types of Families	100.0%	50.9%	49.1%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.

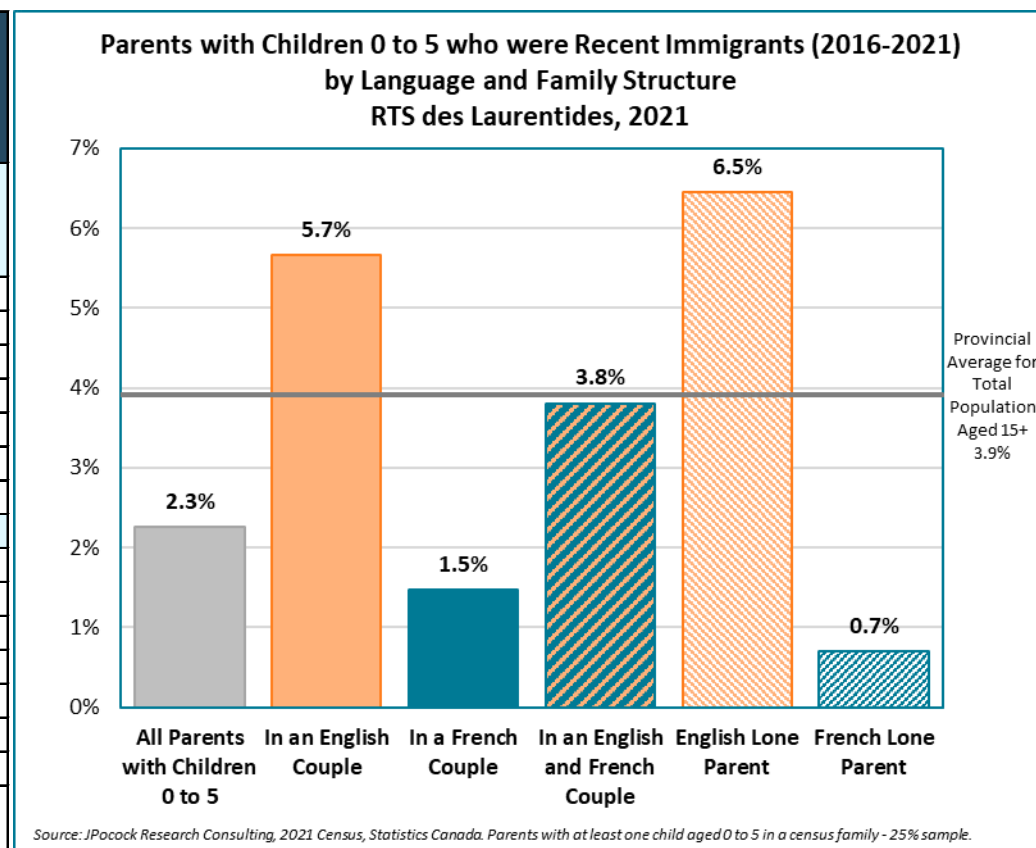


- In RTS des Laurentides, 12.2% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were members of a visible minority in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 22.4% were members of a visible minority, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (9.5%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 14.7% parents with children 0 to 5 were members of a visible minority. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and much higher than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 17.4% were a member of a visible minority. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (8.2%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were much less likely to report being a member of a visible minority than were parents of that age in English-speaking couples.

Recent Mobility (2016 – 2021)

Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Recent* Mobility Status RTS des Laurentides, 2021				
Census Family Structure and Language	Total	Migrants	Inter-provincial Migrants	External Migrants (Immigrants)
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	105,470	55,650	1,150	2,385
In an English Couple	4,505	2,655	280	255
In a French Couple	82,010	41,520	430	1,200
In an English and French Couple	5,650	3,290	235	215
English Lone Parent	465	330	30	30
French Lone Parent	7,840	4,415	80	55
Other Types of Families	4,985	3,420	75	605
Percentages				
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	100.0%	52.8%	1.1%	2.3%
In an English Couple	100.0%	58.9%	6.2%	5.7%
In a French Couple	100.0%	50.6%	0.5%	1.5%
In an English and French Couple	100.0%	58.2%	4.2%	3.8%
English Lone Parent	100.0%	71.0%	6.5%	6.5%
French Lone Parent	100.0%	56.3%	1.0%	0.7%
Other Types of Families	100.0%	68.6%	1.5%	12.1%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. *Between 2016 and 2021.

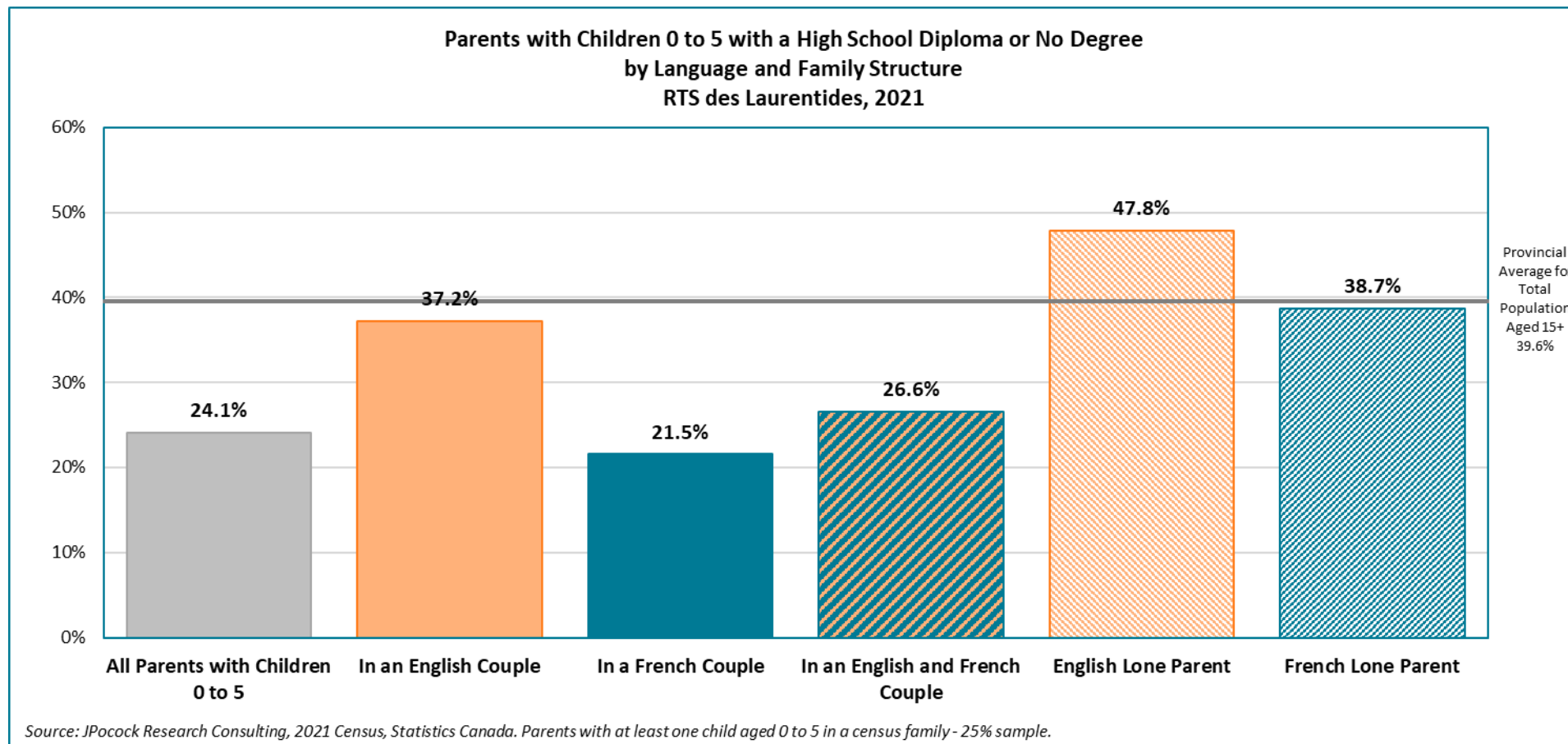


- In RTS des Laurentides, 2.3% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were recent immigrants in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 5.7% were recent immigrants, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (1.5%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 3.8% of parents with children 0 to 5 were recent immigrants. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and much higher than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 6.5% were a recent immigrant. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (0.7%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to report being a recent immigrant than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

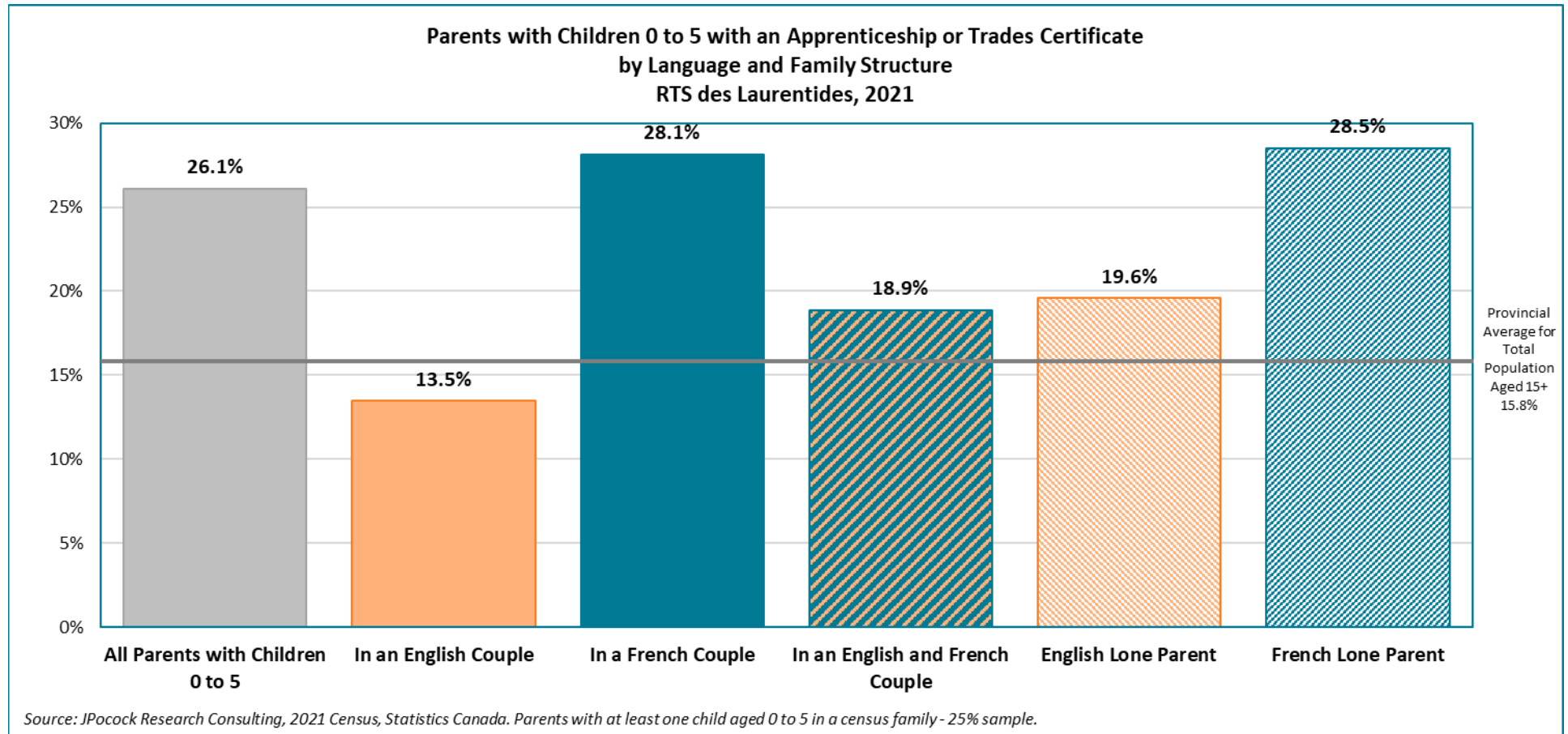
**Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and Highest Level of Education
RTS des Laurentides, 2021**

Census Family Structure and Language	Total	High School Diploma or No Degree	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College, CEGEP or Other Non-University	University Certificate Below BA	University BA or Higher
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	51,610	12,430	13,460	9,615	2,200	13,915
In an English Couple	2,230	830	300	395	90	620
In a French Couple	40,105	8,640	11,285	7,675	1,675	10,825
In an English and French Couple	2,785	740	525	555	150	820
English Lone Parent	230	110	45	45	-	30
French Lone Parent	3,825	1,480	1,090	565	160	530
Other Types of Families	2,435	630	215	380	125	1,085
Percentages						
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	100.0%	24.1%	26.1%	18.6%	4.3%	27.0%
In an English Couple	100.0%	37.2%	13.5%	17.7%	4.0%	27.8%
In a French Couple	100.0%	21.5%	28.1%	19.1%	4.2%	27.0%
In an English and French Couple	100.0%	26.6%	18.9%	19.9%	5.4%	29.4%
English Lone Parent	100.0%	47.8%	19.6%	19.6%	-	13.0%
French Lone Parent	100.0%	38.7%	28.5%	14.8%	4.2%	13.9%
Other Types of Families	100.0%	25.9%	8.8%	15.6%	5.1%	44.6%

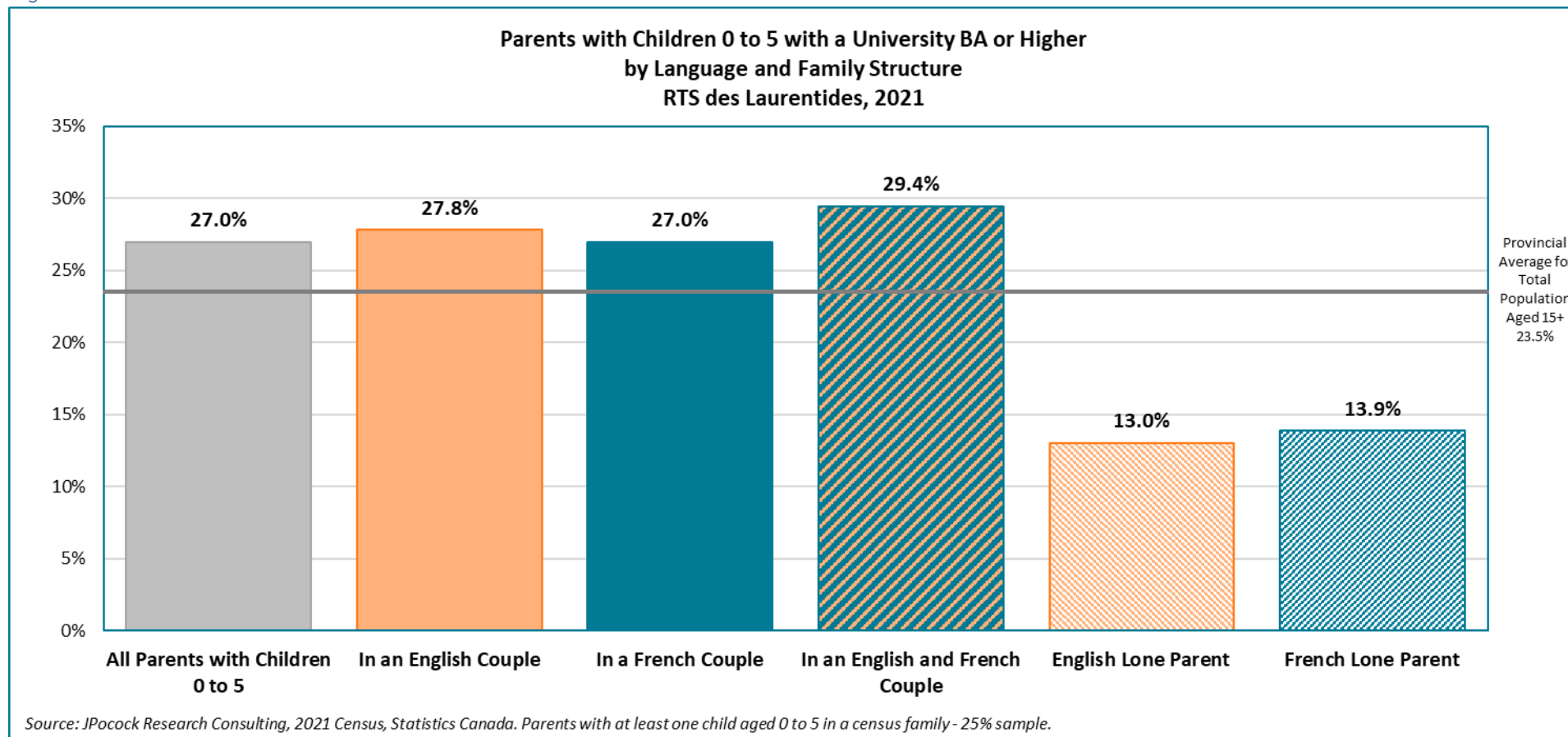
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.



- In RTS des Laurentides, 24.1% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 reported a high school diploma as their highest level of educational attainment in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 37.2% reported a high school diploma as their highest level of educational attainment, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (21.5%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 26.6% of parents with children 0 to 5 reported a high school diploma as their highest level of educational attainment. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and much higher than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 47.8% reported a high school diploma as their highest level of educational attainment. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (38.7%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to report this low level of educational attainment than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.



- In RTS des Laurentides, 26.1% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 reported an apprenticeship or trades certificate as their highest level of educational attainment in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 13.5% reported an apprenticeship or trades certificate as their highest level of educational attainment, which was much lower than those in French-speaking couples (28.1%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 18.9% of parents with children 0 to 5 reported an apprenticeship or trades certificate as their highest level of educational attainment. This was much higher than the proportion in English-speaking couples and much lower than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 19.6% reported an apprenticeship or trades certificate as their highest level of educational attainment. This was much lower than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (28.5%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to have an apprenticeship or trades certificate than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

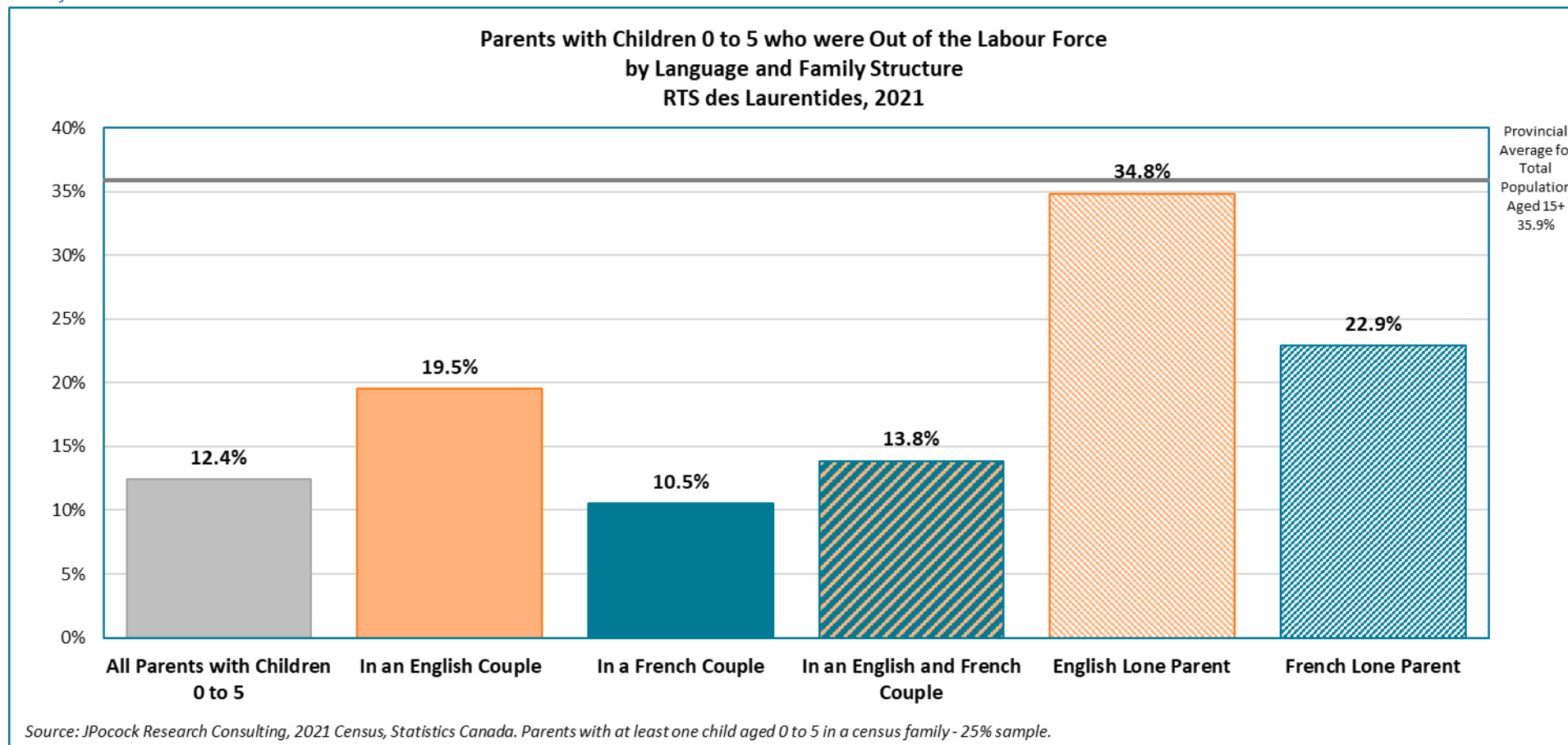


- In RTS des Laurentides, 27.0% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 reported having a university BA or higher in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 27.8% reported having a university BA or higher, which was similar to those in French-speaking couples (27.0%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 29.4% of parents with children 0 to 5 reported having a university BA or higher. This was higher than the proportion in English-speaking couples and higher than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 13.0% reported having a university BA or higher. This was lower than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (13.9%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to report reported having a university BA or higher than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

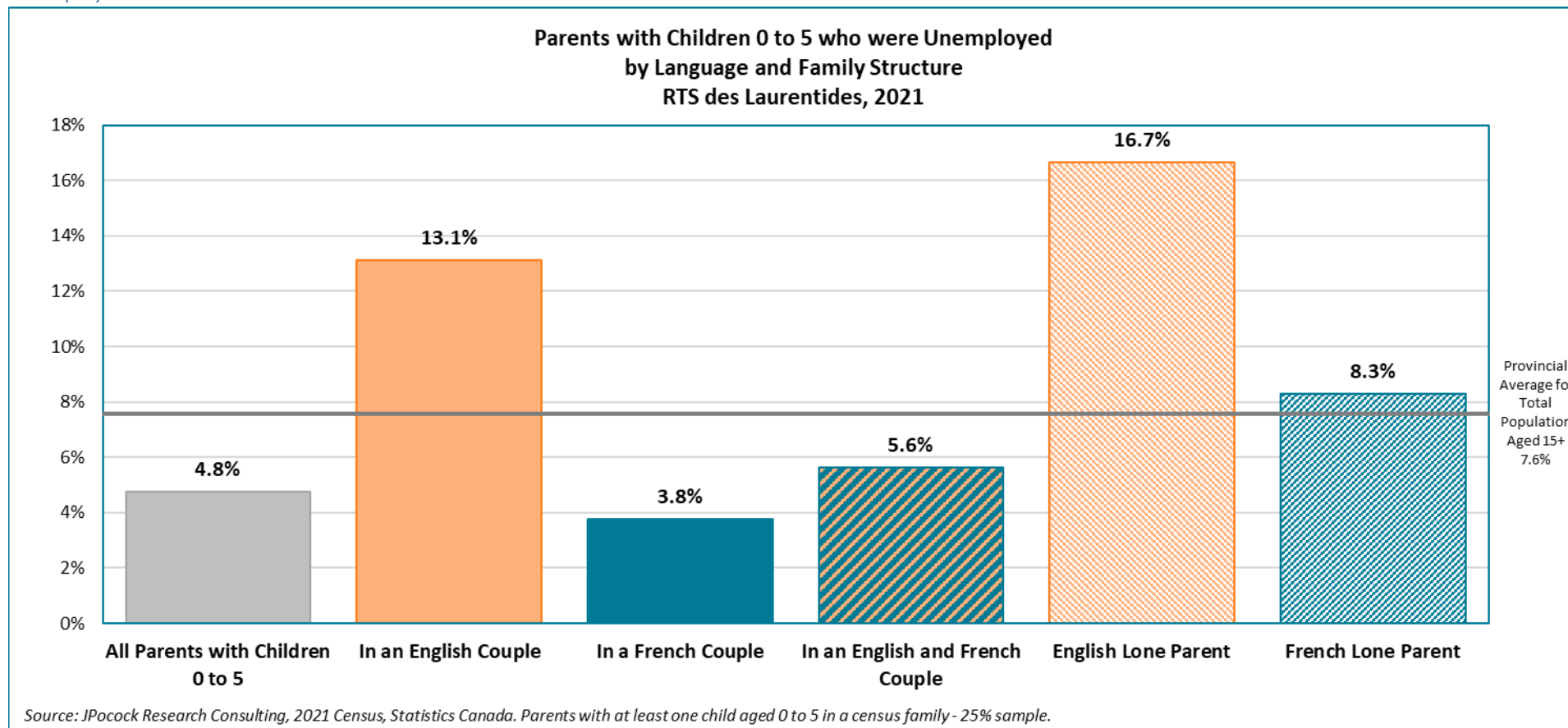
**Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and Labour Force Activity
RTS des Laurentides, 2021**

Census Family Structure and Language	Total	In the Labour Force	Un-employed	Out of the Labour Force
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	51,610	45,205	2,155	6,405
In an English Couple	2,230	1,790	235	435
In a French Couple	40,105	35,890	1,350	4,215
In an English and French Couple	2,785	2,400	135	385
English Lone Parent	230	150	25	80
French Lone Parent	3,825	2,950	245	875
Other Types of Families	2,435	2,025	170	410
Percentages				
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	100.0%	87.6%	4.8%	12.4%
In an English Couple	100.0%	80.3%	13.1%	19.5%
In a French Couple	100.0%	89.5%	3.8%	10.5%
In an English and French Couple	100.0%	86.2%	5.6%	13.8%
English Lone Parent	100.0%	65.2%	16.7%	34.8%
French Lone Parent	100.0%	77.1%	8.3%	22.9%
Other Types of Families	100.0%	83.2%	8.4%	16.8%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.



- In RTS des Laurentides, 12.4% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were out of the labour force in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 19.5% were out of the labour force, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (10.5%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 13.8% of parents with children 0 to 5 were out of the labour force. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and much higher than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 34.8% were out of the labour force. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (22.9%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to be out of the labour force than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

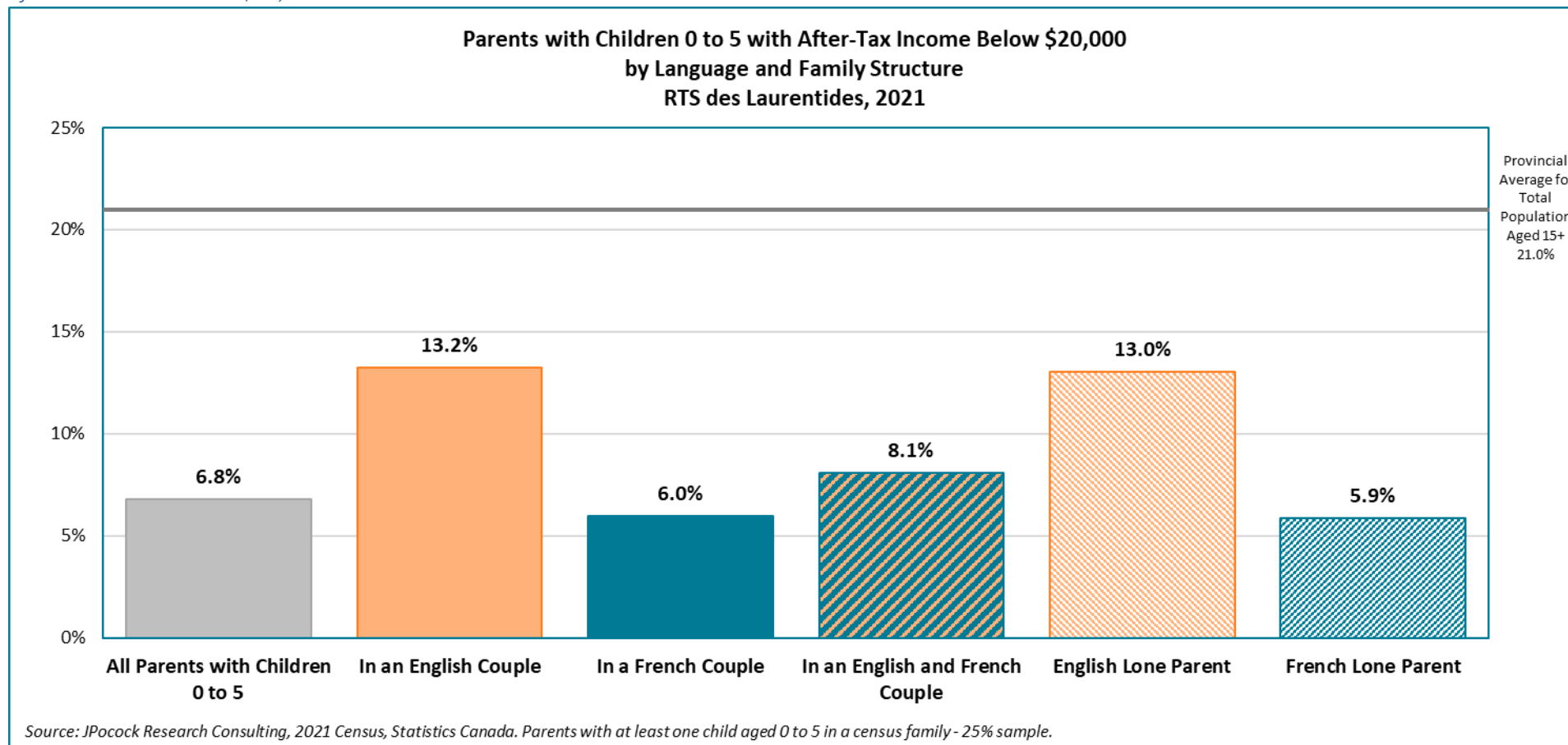


- In RTS des Laurentides, 4.8% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were unemployed in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 13.1% were unemployed, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (3.8%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 5.6% of parents with children 0 to 5 were unemployed. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and much higher than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 16.7% were unemployed. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (8.3%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to be unemployed than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

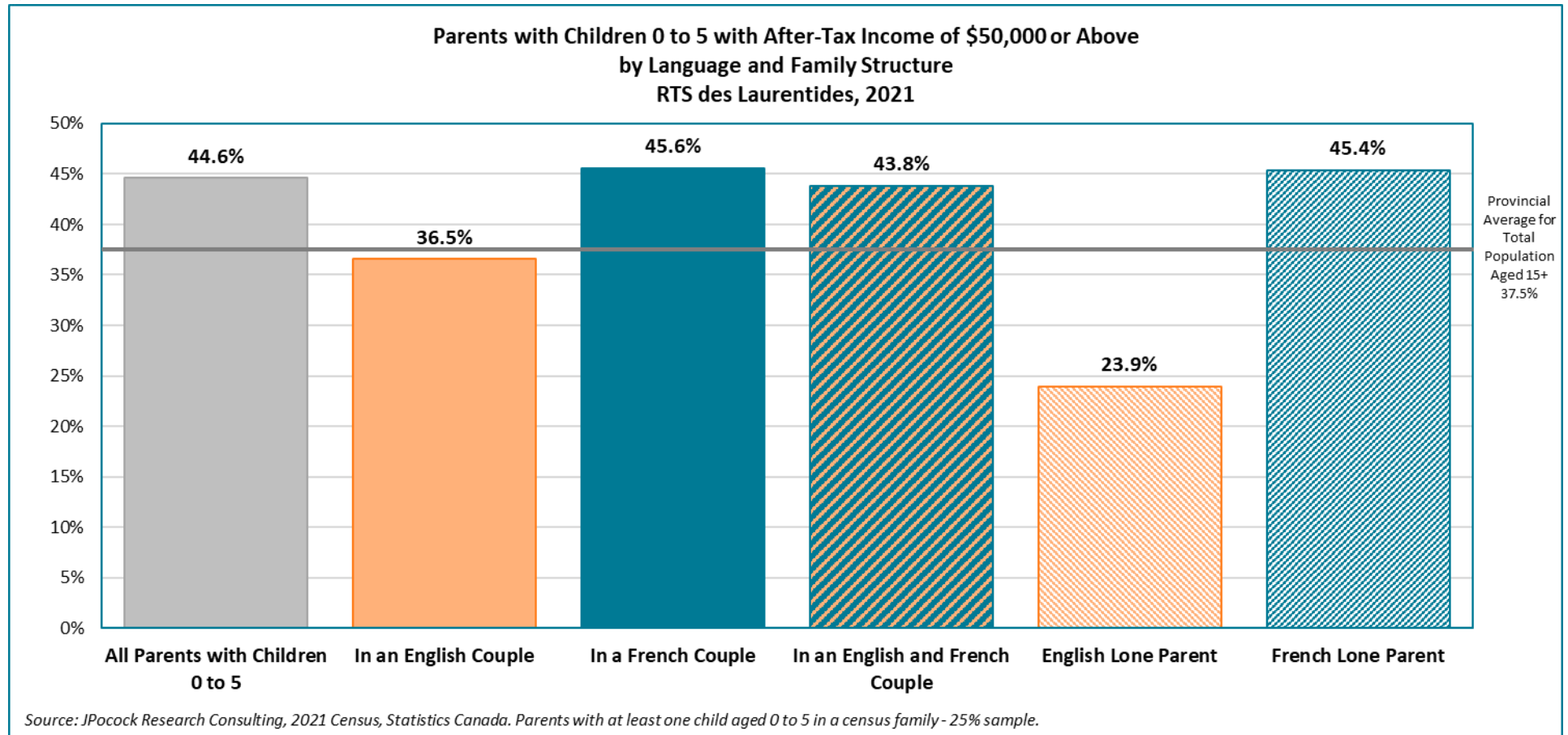
**Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and After-Tax Income
RTS des Laurentides, 2021**

Census Family Structure and Language	Total	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 and Over
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	51,610	3,515	25,075	23,015
In an English Couple	2,230	295	1,120	815
In a French Couple	40,105	2,400	19,425	18,275
In an English and French Couple	2,785	225	1,330	1,220
English Lone Parent	230	30	135	55
French Lone Parent	3,825	225	1,865	1,735
Other Types of Families	2,435	310	1,205	920
Percentages				
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	100.0%	6.8%	48.6%	44.6%
In an English Couple	100.0%	13.2%	50.2%	36.5%
In a French Couple	100.0%	6.0%	48.4%	45.6%
In an English and French Couple	100.0%	8.1%	47.8%	43.8%
English Lone Parent	100.0%	13.0%	58.7%	23.9%
French Lone Parent	100.0%	5.9%	48.8%	45.4%
Other Types of Families	100.0%	12.7%	49.5%	37.8%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.



- In RTS des Laurentides, 6.8% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 earned an after-tax income below \$20,000 in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 13.2% earned an after-tax income below \$20,000, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (6.0%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 8.1% of parents with children 0 to 5 earned an after-tax income below \$20,000. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and much higher than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 13.0% earned an after-tax income below \$20,000. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (5.9%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to earn an income under \$20,000 than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

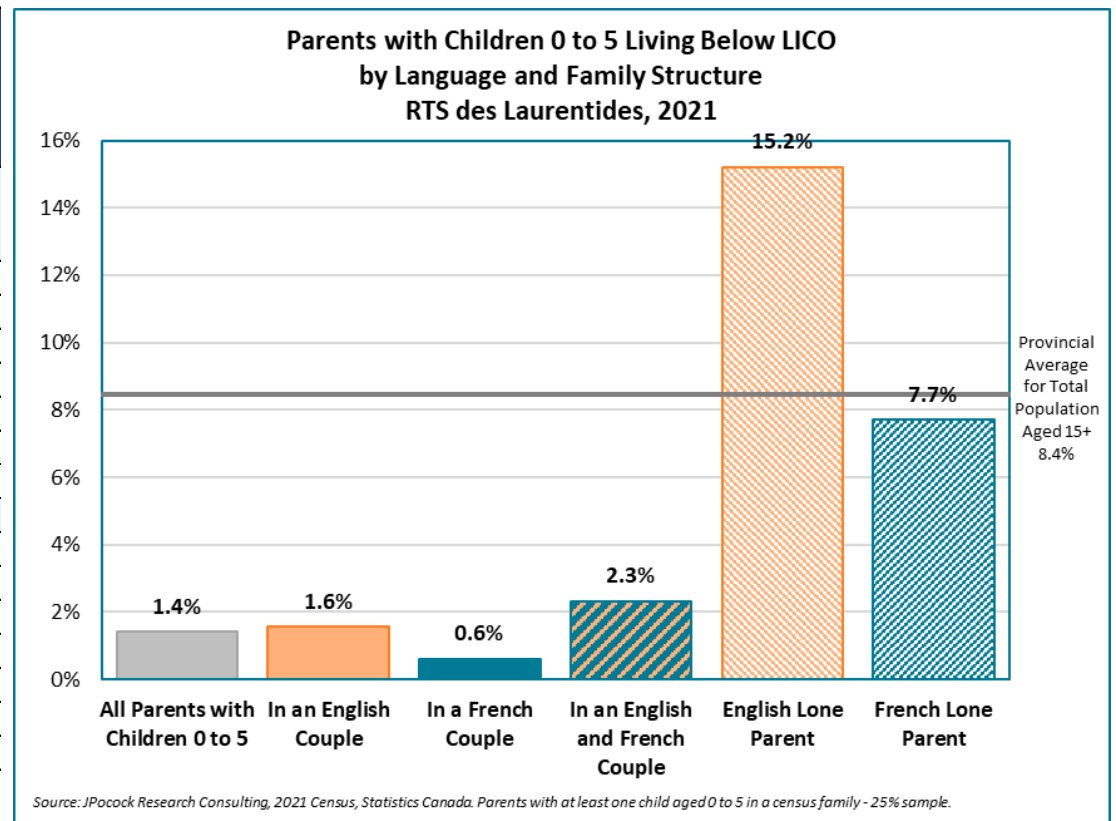


- In RTS des Laurentides, 44.6% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 earned \$50,000 or more in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 36.5% earned \$50,000 or more, which was lower than those in French-speaking couples (45.6%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 43.8% of parents with children 0 to 5 earned \$50,000 or more. This was higher than the proportion in English-speaking couples and similar to the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 23.9% earned \$50,000 or more. This was much lower than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (45.4%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely earn an income of \$50,000 or more than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

Low Income Cut-Off (LICO)

Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Low Income Cut-Off Status RTS des Laurentides, 2021			
Census Family Structure and Language	Total	Above LICO-AT	Below LICO-AT
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	51,610	50,875	735
In an English Couple	2,225	2,190	35
In a French Couple	40,115	39,870	245
In an English and French Couple	2,790	2,725	65
English Lone Parent	230	195	35
French Lone Parent	3,825	3,530	295
Other Types of Families	2,435	2,370	65
Percentages			
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	100.0%	98.6%	1.4%
In an English Couple	100.0%	98.4%	1.6%
In a French Couple	100.0%	99.4%	0.6%
In an English and French Couple	100.0%	97.7%	2.3%
English Lone Parent	100.0%	84.8%	15.2%
French Lone Parent	100.0%	92.3%	7.7%
Other Types of Families	100.0%	97.3%	2.7%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. LICO After Tax shown.

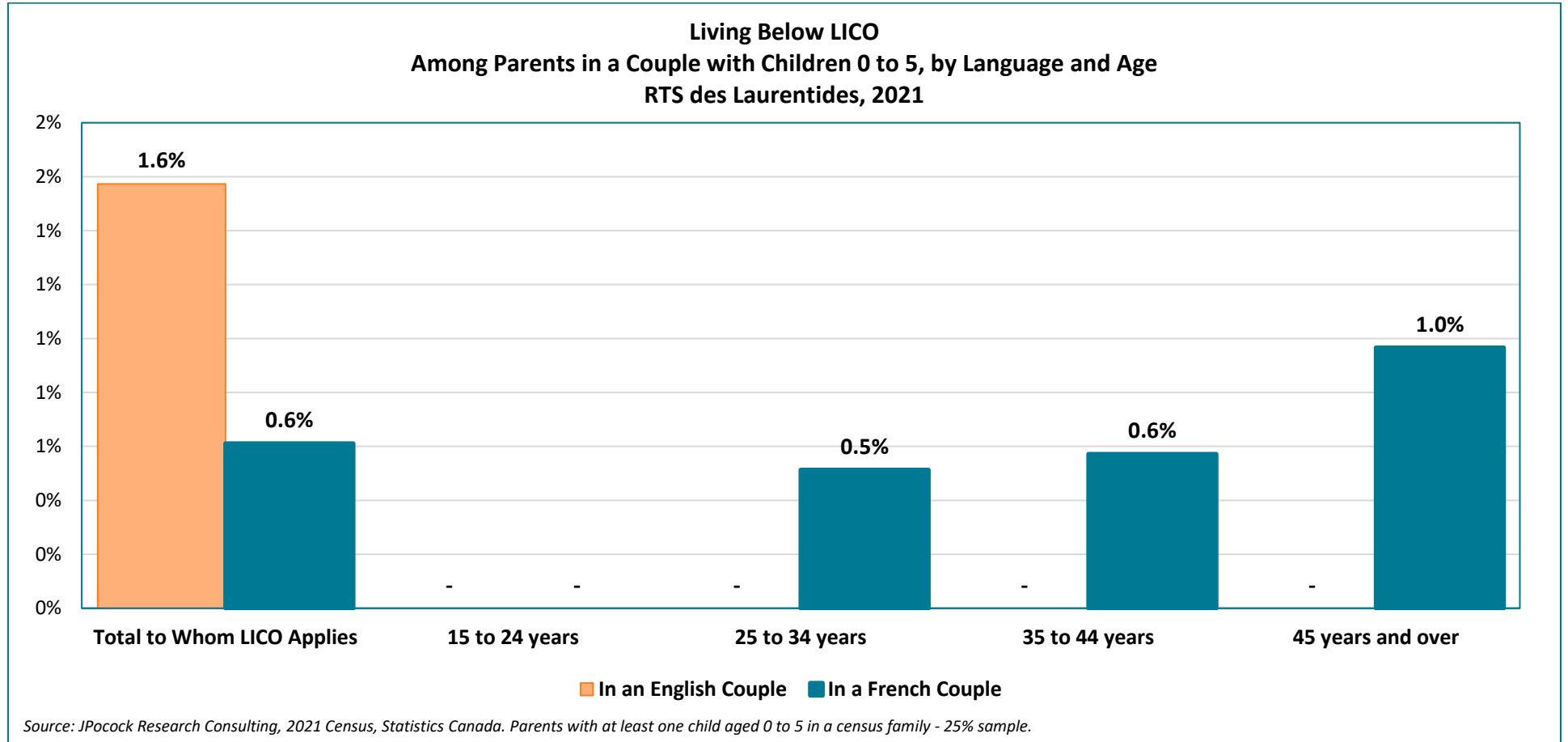


- In RTS des Laurentides, 1.4% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were living below LICO in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 1.6% were living below LICO, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (0.6%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 2.3% of parents with children 0 to 5 were living below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion in English-speaking couples and much higher than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 15.2% were living below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (7.7%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to report living below LICO than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

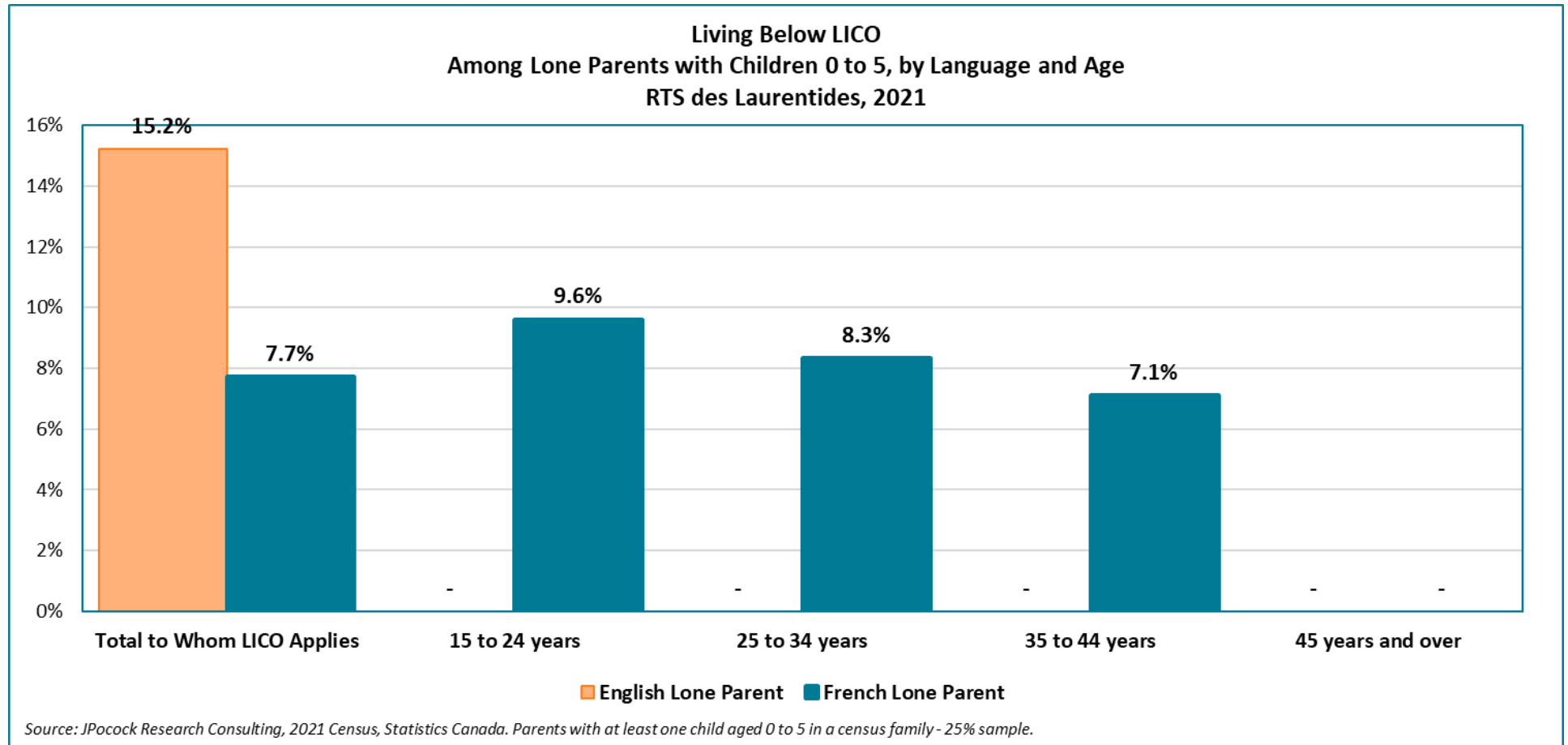
**Low Income Cut-off Stats of Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and Age
RTS des Laurentides, 2021**

Census Family Structure and Language	Total to Whom LICO Applies	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	51,610	1,505	25,030	22,065	3,005
In an English Couple	2,225	120	710	1,200	150
In a French Couple	40,115	940	20,460	16,605	2,070
In an English and French Couple	2,790	65	1,125	1,340	195
English Lone Parent	230	20	105	65	25
French Lone Parent	3,825	260	1,860	1,475	210
Other Types of Families	2,435	50	725	1,350	270
Living Below LICO-AT					
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	735	75	300	295	60
In an English Couple	35	-	-	-	-
In a French Couple	245	-	105	95	20
In an English and French Couple	65	-	-	20	-
English Lone Parent	35	-	-	15	-
French Lone Parent	295	25	155	105	-
Other Types of Families	65	-	-	30	-
Percentages					
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	1.4%	5.0%	1.2%	1.3%	2.0%
In an English Couple	1.6%	-	-	-	-
In a French Couple	0.6%	-	0.5%	0.6%	1.0%
In an English and French Couple	2.3%	-	-	1.5%	-
English Lone Parent	15.2%	-	-	-	-
French Lone Parent	7.7%	9.6%	8.3%	7.1%	-
Other Types of Families	2.7%	-	-	2.2%	-

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. LICO After Tax shown.



The number of English-speaking couples with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in RTS des Laurentides who were living below LICO was too low to report by age.

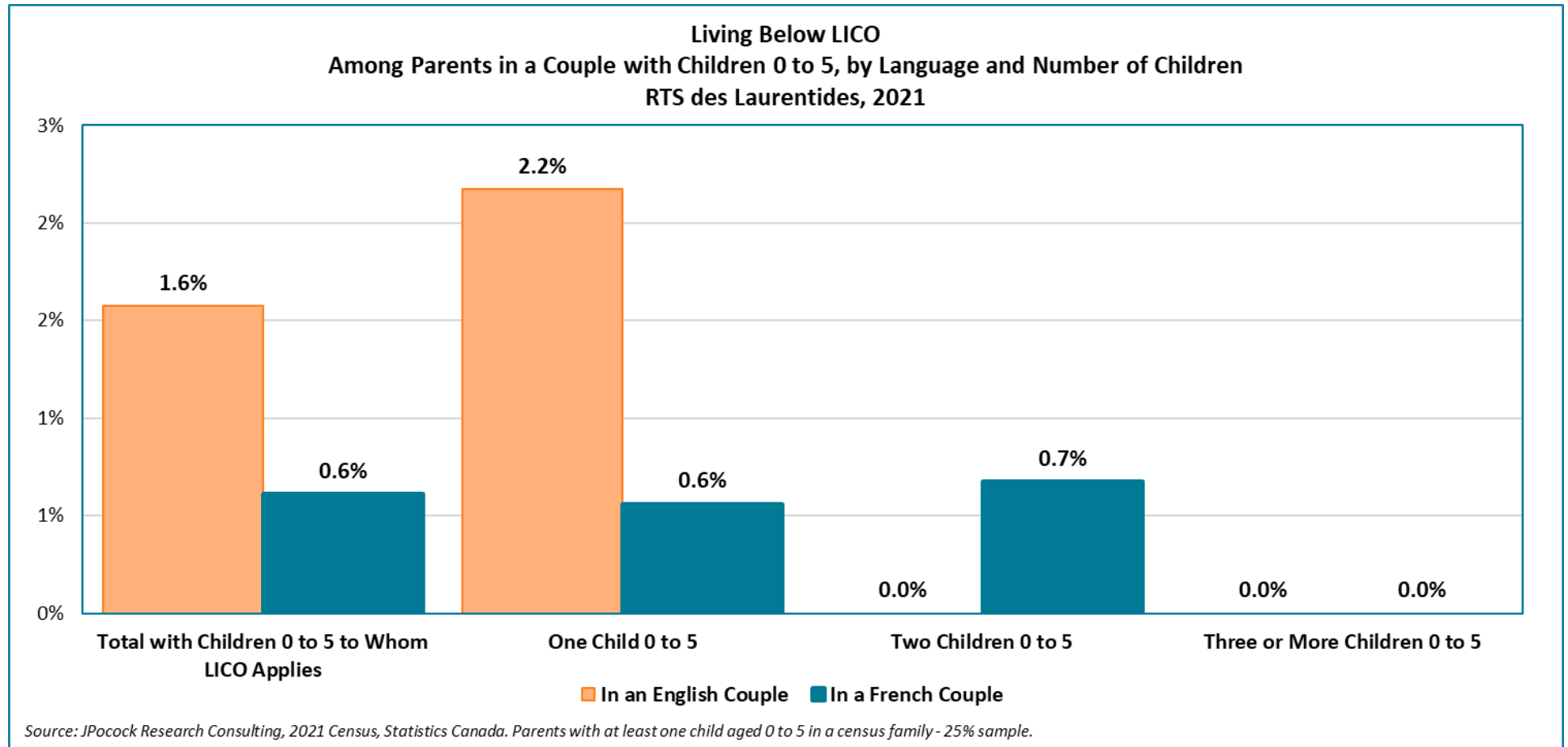


The number of English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in RTS des Laurentides who were living below LICO was too low to report by age.

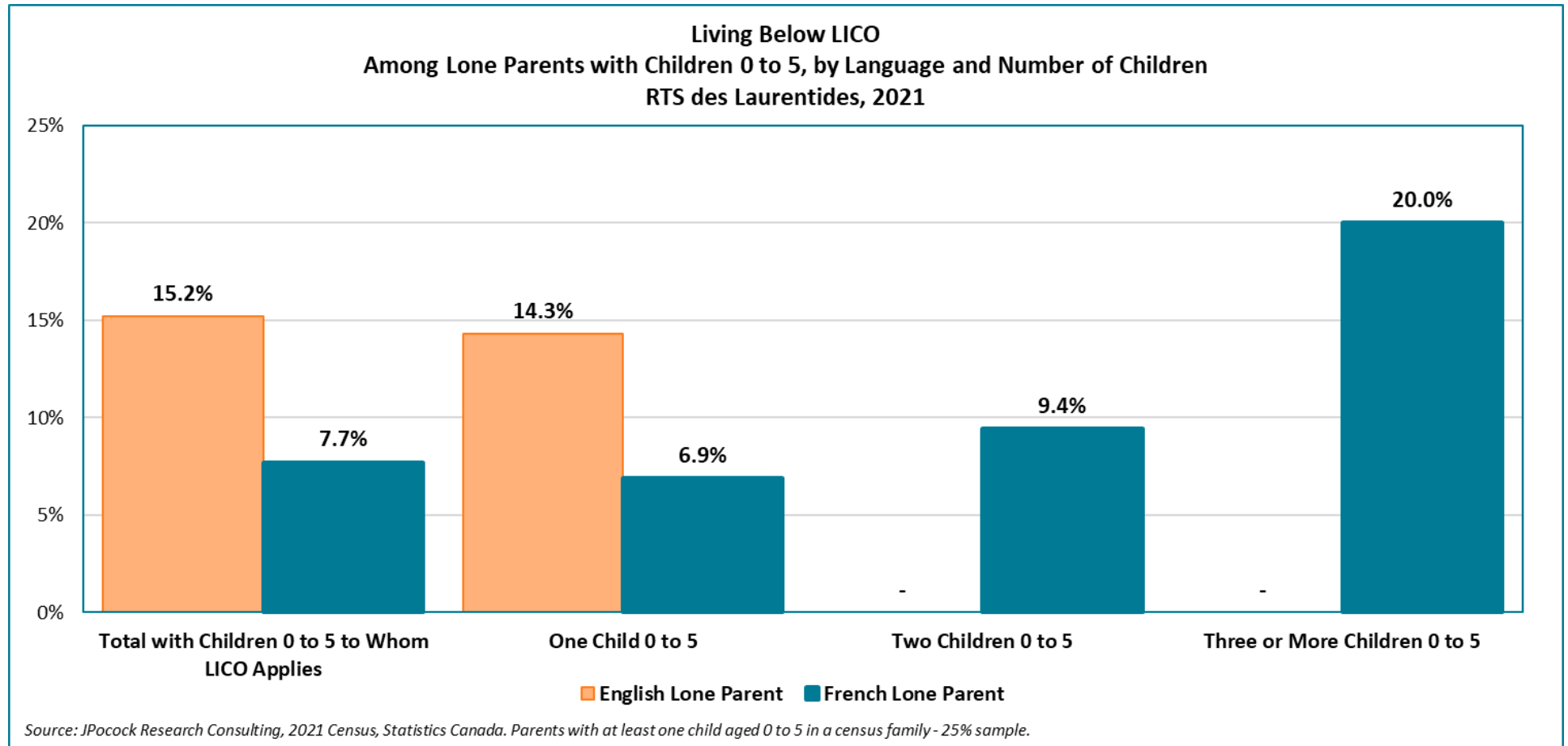
Parents Below LICO by Number of Children Aged 0 to 5

Low Income Cut-off Stats of Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Number of Children RTS des Laurentides, 2021				
Census Family Structure and Language	Total with Children 0 to 5 to Whom LICO Applies	One Child 0 to 5	Two Children 0 to 5	Three or More Children 0 to 5
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	51,610	34,030	15,450	2,125
In an English Couple	2,225	1,380	650	190
In a French Couple	40,115	25,885	12,590	1,620
In an English and French Couple	2,790	1,945	690	70
English Lone Parent	230	175	50	-
French Lone Parent	3,825	3,040	690	100
Other Types of Families	2,435	1,570	730	120
Living Below LICO-AT				
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	735	490	205	35
In an English Couple	35	30	-	-
In a French Couple	245	145	85	-
In an English and French Couple	65	-	-	-
English Lone Parent	35	25	-	-
French Lone Parent	295	210	65	20
Other Types of Families	65	45	-	-
Percentages				
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.6%
In an English Couple	1.6%	2.2%	-	-
In a French Couple	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	-
In an English and French Couple	2.3%	-	-	-
English Lone Parent	15.2%	14.3%	-	-
French Lone Parent	7.7%	6.9%	9.4%	20.0%
Other Types of Families	2.7%	2.9%	-	-

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. LICO After Tax shown.



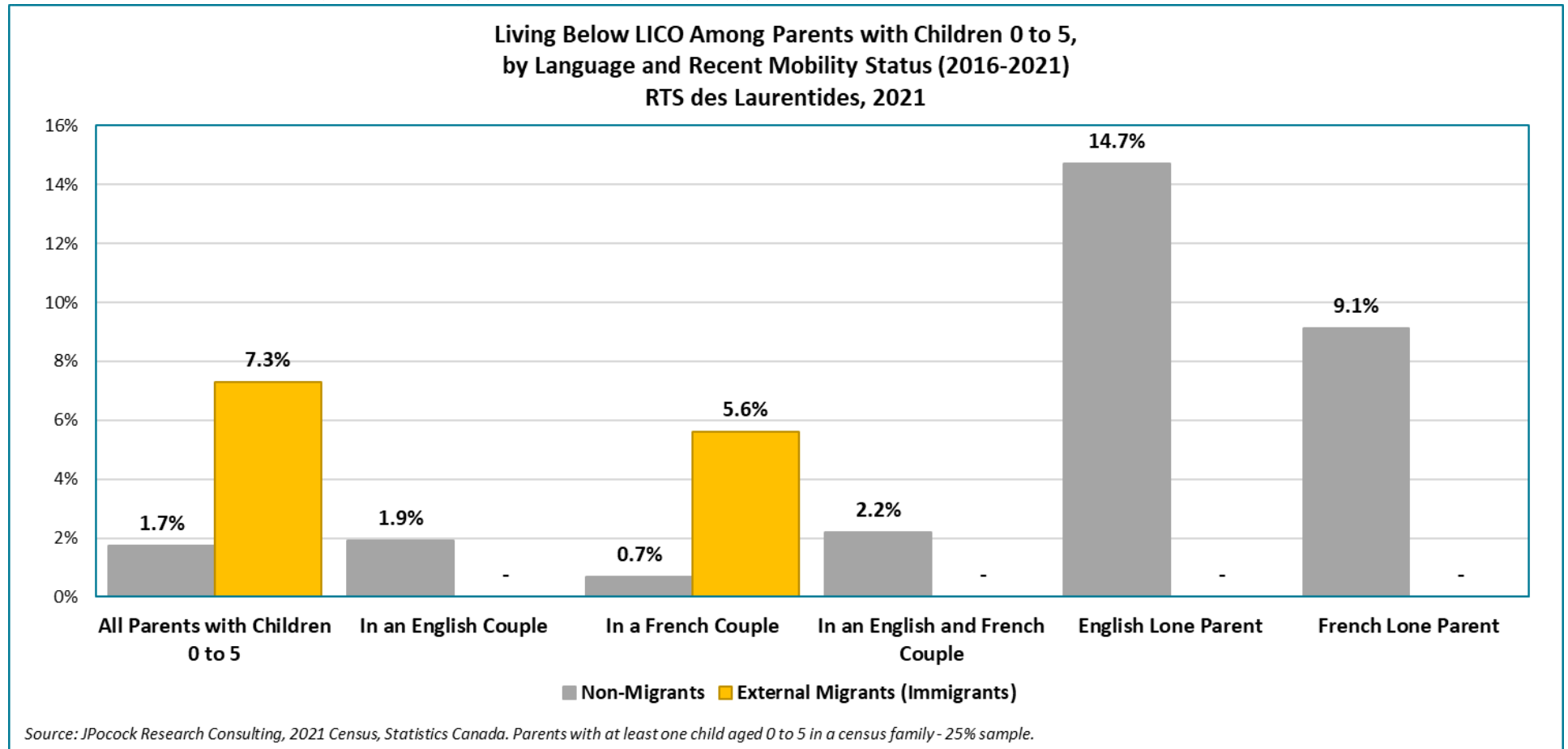
- In RTS des Laurentides, 2.2% of parents in English-speaking couples with a single child aged 0 to 5 reported living below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (0.6%).



- In RTS des Laurentides, 14.3% of English-speaking lone parents with a single child aged 0 to 5 with children 0 to 5 were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents in that age group (6.9%).

Low Income Cut-off Stats of Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Recent* Mobility Status RTS des Laurentides, 2021				
Census Family Structure and Language	Total	Non-Migrants	Migrants	External Migrants (Immigrants)
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	51,610	27,000	550	1,095
In an English Couple	2,225	1,310	130	120
In a French Couple	40,115	20,105	195	535
In an English and French Couple	2,790	1,600	120	70
English Lone Parent	230	170	15	-
French Lone Parent	3,825	2,140	40	20
Other Types of Families	2,435	1,665	35	290
Living Below LICO-AT				
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	735	470	20	80
In an English Couple	35	25	-	-
In a French Couple	245	140	-	30
In an English and French Couple	65	35	-	-
English Lone Parent	35	25	-	-
French Lone Parent	295	195	-	-
Other Types of Families	65	40	-	15
Percentages				
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	1.4%	1.7%	3.6%	7.3%
In an English Couple	1.6%	1.9%	-	-
In a French Couple	0.6%	0.7%	-	5.6%
In an English and French Couple	2.3%	2.2%	-	-
English Lone Parent	15.2%	14.7%	-	-
French Lone Parent	7.7%	9.1%	-	-
Other Types of Families	2.7%	2.4%	-	-

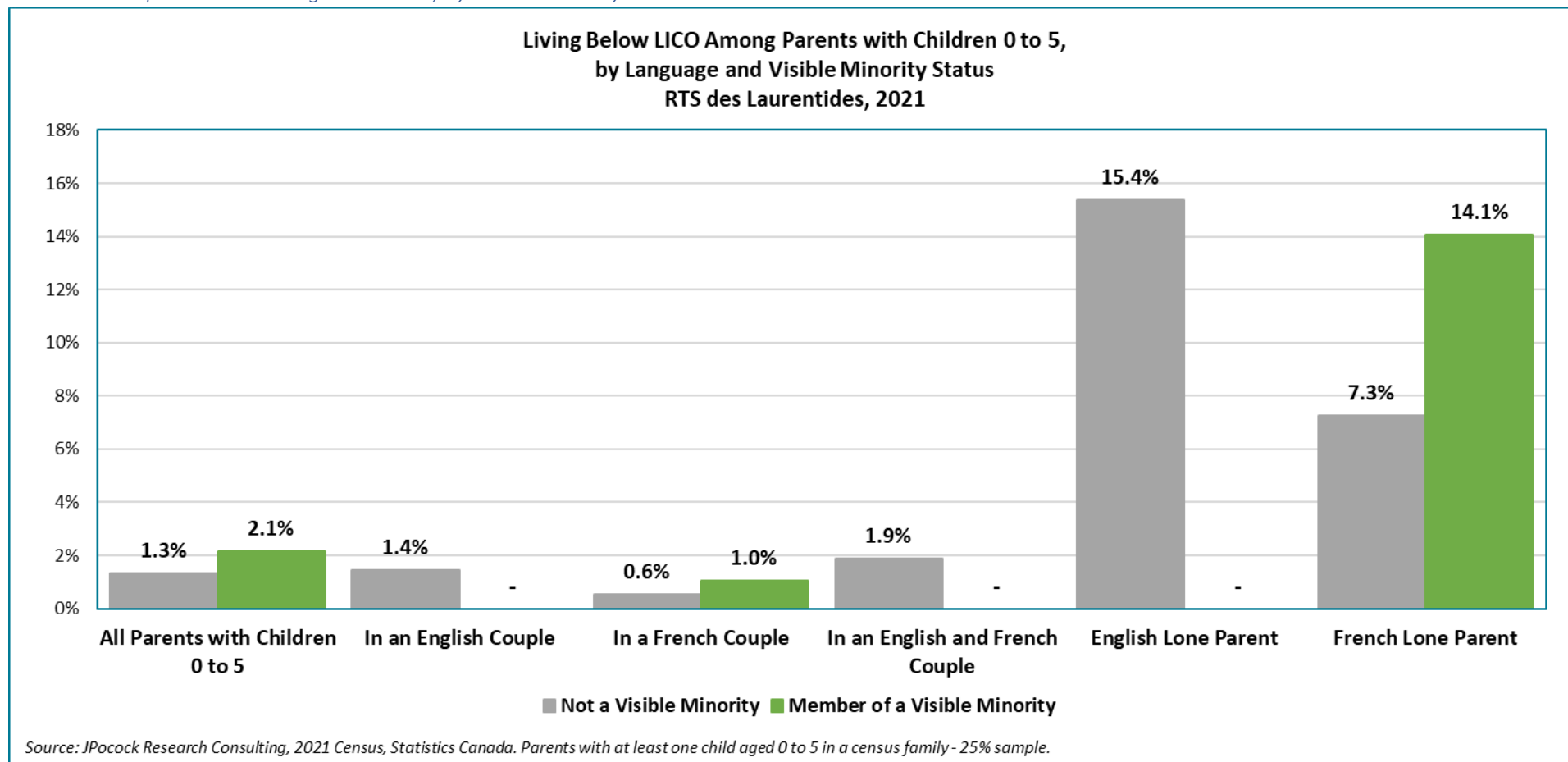
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. LICO After Tax shown. *Recent refers to the past five years, from 2016 to 2021.



- Among parents with children 0 to 5 who were not recent migrants, 1.9% of those in an English-speaking couple were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (0.7%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 who were not recent migrants, 14.7% lived below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (9.1%).

**Low Income Cut-off Stats of Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and Visible Minority Status
RTS des Laurentides, 2021**

Census Family Structure and Language	Total	Member of a Visible Minority	Not a Visible Minority
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	51,610	6,310	45,295
In an English Couple	2,225	485	1,730
In a French Couple	40,115	3,810	36,300
In an English and French Couple	2,790	400	2,370
English Lone Parent	230	35	195
French Lone Parent	3,825	320	3,510
Other Types of Families	2,435	1,240	1,195
Living Below LICO-AT			
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	735	135	595
In an English Couple	35	-	25
In a French Couple	245	40	200
In an English and French Couple	65	-	45
English Lone Parent	35	-	30
French Lone Parent	295	45	255
Other Types of Families	65	30	35
Percentages			
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	1.4%	2.1%	1.3%
In an English Couple	1.6%	0.0%	1.4%
In a French Couple	0.6%	1.0%	0.6%
In an English and French Couple	2.3%	0.0%	1.9%
English Lone Parent	15.2%	0.0%	15.4%
French Lone Parent	7.7%	14.1%	7.3%
Other Types of Families	2.7%	2.4%	2.9%
<p><i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. LICO After Tax shown.</i></p>			



- In RTS des Laurentides there were 6,310 parents of children 0 to 5 who reported being a member of a visible minority. Of those parents in English-speaking couples, 0.0% were living below the Low-Income Cut-Off (LICO). This was much lower than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (1.0%).
- In RTS des Laurentides, 0.0% of English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 who were a member of a visible minority lived below LICO. This was much lower than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (14.1%).
- Among parents with children 0 to 5 who were not a member of a visible minority, 1.4% of those in an English-speaking couple were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (0.6%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 who were not a member of a visible minority, 15.4% lived below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (7.3%).