

**SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF  
CHILDREN AGED 0 TO 5 AND THEIR PARENTS  
RTS DU CENTRE-OUEST-DE-L'ÎLE-DE-MONTRÉAL, 2021**

**BASED ON THE 2021 CENSUS OF CANADA**

**A REPORT OF THE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES NETWORK (CHSSN)**

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# Socio-demographic Profiles of Children aged 0-5 and their Parents

## Introduction

### Early Child Development as a Social Determinant of Health

Early child development (ECD) is a cornerstone of human development and childhood is considered to be the most important developmental phase of the individual lifespan. The developmental outcomes of this early phase of life impact the level of health and well-being enjoyed by a population in its future. Early child development is a social determinant of the health of communities and it is a process that is particularly sensitive to social determinants like the socio-economic status of families with children aged 0-5 and their social environment, access to health and social services, communication competency and literacy and access to local social support networks.

Health organizations around the globe are promoting knowledge and fostering policy, programs and initiatives that aim to improve the situation of children experiencing disadvantaged conditions and who are thereby vulnerable to poor childhood development. In Québec, the 2017 study of the Institut de la statistique du Québec entitled *Québec Survey on Children's Development in Kindergarten/Enquête québécoise sur le développement des enfants à la maternelle* selected the following key areas for assessment of the quality of ECD: physical health and well-being; social competence; emotional maturity; cognitive and language development; as well as communication skills and general knowledge.

See the report at <https://statistique.quebec.ca/en/enquetes/realisees/quebec-survey-of-child-development-in-kindergarten-qscdk>

### The Community Health and Social Services Network: *Bright Beginnings*

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) supports the English-speaking communities of Québec in their efforts to redress health status inequalities and promote community vitality. It strengthens and mobilizes networks at the local, regional and provincial levels in order to address health determinants, influence public policy and develop services for English speakers who, too often are left out of the system. It's 70 member organizations from various sectors aim to improve vitality and health of individuals and families among Québec's minority language communities. Learn more at <http://chssn.org/about-us/>

CHSSN financially supports 23 local or regional community health and social services network organizations who mobilize citizens and multi-sectorial partners in all regions of Québec using a population health approach. They collectively address health determinants such as access to health services, healthy child development, education and literacy, and social environments or support networks. With their networks, CHSSN has developed a collective vision and an early childhood framework called *Bright Beginnings: an adapted approach to supporting English-speaking children (0-5) and families*. This approach is being implemented by networks to varying degrees in many regions in accordance with each network organization's capacity.

To explore their approach further go to <https://chssn.org/projects/bright-beginnings/>

### About These Profiles

These profiles draw from the 2021 Census of Canada to provide pertinent socio-demographic information on the children aged 0-5 of Québec's English-speaking communities and their families in accordance with Québec's RTS (réseau territorial de services) territories.<sup>1</sup> They include information on their numbers, where

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<sup>1</sup> For further information go to <http://www.msss.gouv.qc.ca/professionnels/informations-geographiques-et-de-population/decoupage-territorial/>

they live, family structures they are part of, socio-economic issues they face, their status as recent immigrants to Québec, aboriginal identity and their likelihood to be members of a visible minority. Each regional profile includes tables, graphs and information bullets that provide provincial and regional statistics for selected characteristics as well as comparisons between French-speaking majority and English-speaking minority populations within these administrative territories.

**Please note that these profiles draw from two different census samples.** **Section 1** of each profile provides information drawn from the 2021 census sample of the Québec population living in private households. **Section 2** provides information on the 2021 census sample of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 living in census families in Québec.

### Definitions and Concepts

These profiles draw data from the Statistics Canada 2021 Census of Canada and are organized in accordance with its definitions and concepts. The census dictionary is available at, <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm>

*First Official Language Spoken (FOLS)* The definitions of first official language spoken and official language minority are outlined in the Official Languages (Communications with and Services to the Public) Regulations issued pursuant to the Official Languages Act (1988). The official language minority is English in Québec and French in all other provinces and territories. First Official Language Spoken is derived from the census questions on knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Multiple responses are distributed equally among declared languages.

*Census Family households* are those with a married couple (with or without children), or a couple living common-law (with or without children), or a lone parent living with one or more children (lone-parent family).

*Census family* is defined as a married couple and the children, if any, of either and/or both spouses; a couple living common law and the children, if any, of either and/or both partners; or a lone parent of any marital status with at least one child living in the same dwelling and that child or those children. All members of a particular census family live in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. Children may be children by birth, marriage, common-law union or adoption regardless of their age or marital status as long as they live in the dwelling and do not have their own married spouse, common-law partner or child living in the dwelling. Grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present also constitute a census family.

*Private household* refers to a person or group of persons who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada or abroad. For census purposes, households are classified into three groups: private households, collective households and households outside Canada. Unless otherwise specified, all data in census products are for private households only.

*Educational Attainment* – Persons with low educational attainment are those with only a high school graduation certificate or less while those with high educational attainment are those with a university bachelor’s degree or higher.

*Income* – Persons with low income are those with individual after-tax income less than \$20k while those with high income reported \$50k or more. This includes income from all sources.

*LICO* uses the income levels of a given family and considers how large a share of its income is spent on necessities such as food, shelter and clothing. If the amount a family spends is 20% higher than an average family in a year, it falls into the low-income cut-off category. People who live below income cut-offs may be said to live in “straitened circumstances.” (Human Resources and Skills Development Canada, August 2009.) LICO Before-Tax (LICO-BT) is used in findings

drawn from the 2021 census sample drawing on the Quebec population in private households. LICO-After Tax (LICO-AT) is used in findings drawn from the 2021 census sample of parents with at least one child 0-5 living in census families in Quebec. (See Data Source below for sample explanation).

*Mobility status* – (Place of residence 5 years ago) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2021, in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier.

-Persons who have not moved are referred to as non-movers and persons who have moved from one residence to another are referred to as movers.

-Movers include non-migrants and migrants.

-Non-migrants are persons who did move but remained in the same city, town, township, village or Indian reserve.

-Migrants include internal migrants who moved to a different city, town, township, village or Indian reserve within Canada.

-External migrants include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date. External migrants are referred to as immigrants in this document.

## Methodological Notes

### *Data Source*

These profiles draw information from datasets developed by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) using the 2021 Census of Canada. Findings are provided for Québec's RTS territories in which there are at least 250 English speaking residents. **Please note that the profiles are divided into two sections. Section 1** provides information drawn from the 2021 census sample of the Québec population living in private households. **Section 2** provides information on the 2021 census sample of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 living in census families in Québec.

### *Linguistic definitions*

There are numerous linguistic definitions that are used to identify the English-speaking population in Québec. The choice of linguistic indicator depends largely on the issue being examined. These profiles use the [First Official Language Spoken](#) (FOLS) definition with multiple responses proportionally distributed since it best reflects the total English-speaking health service users in the province. First Official Language Spoken is derived from three census questions: knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Dual responses are divided equally among English-speaking and French-speaking groups. Other definitions include [Mother tongue](#) which refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood. The [language most often spoken at home](#) is used to designate the home language. [Knowledge of official languages](#) indicates the official language in which a person can carry on a conversation. The [language used most often at work](#) indicates the language spoken most frequently at work.

### *Demographic and Socio-economic Characteristics*

The demographic and socio-economic variables addressed in these profiles are:

- Population size
- Household living arrangements
- Income
- Low-income cut-off (LICO)
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Visible minority status
- Family Structure
- Aboriginal identity
- Recent Immigrant status

## Section 1: Children 0-5

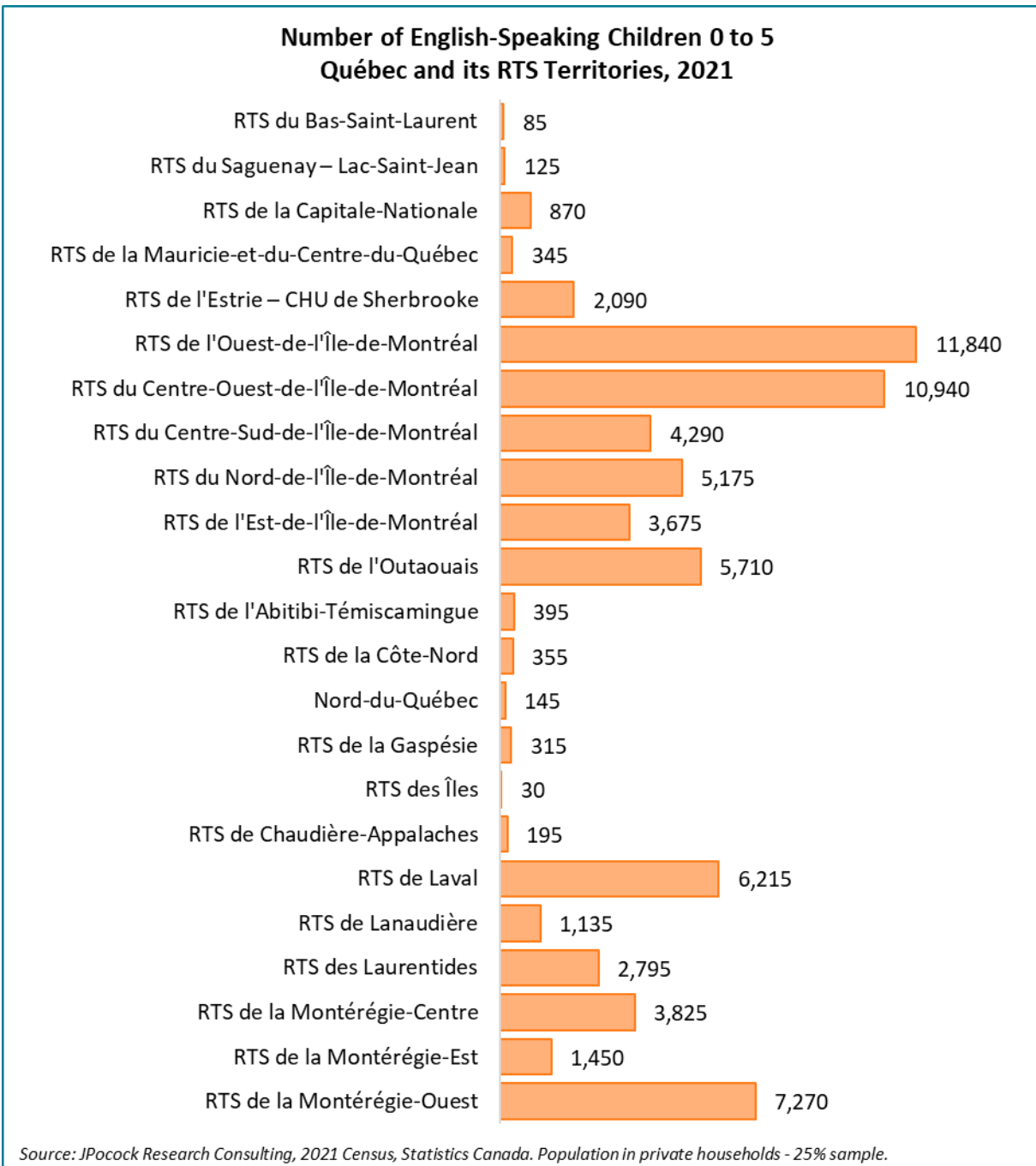
## Children 0 to 5 Across Québec

### Proportion of Children Across Québec

Size and Proportion English-speaking Children 0 to 5 and French-speaking Children 0 to 5 Québec and its RTS Territories, 2021							
Geography	English-speaking Population				French-speaking Population		
	Total English-speaking Population	Share of Total Population	English-speaking Children 0 to 5	English-speaking Children 0 to 5 (%)	Total French-speaking Population	French-speaking Children 0 to 5	French-speaking Children 0 to 5 (%)
Québec	1,244,440	15.0%	71,730	5.8%	6,985,640	424,480	6.1%
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	1,480	0.8%	85	5.7%	190,430	9,965	5.2%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	2,265	0.8%	125	5.5%	266,350	15,340	5.8%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	17,375	2.4%	870	5.0%	717,370	42,670	5.9%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	7,415	1.5%	345	4.7%	497,865	29,230	5.9%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	40,155	8.2%	2,090	5.2%	446,485	26,585	6.0%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	208,280	58.1%	11,840	5.7%	143,325	7,500	5.2%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	202,265	57.4%	10,940	5.4%	140,530	6,660	4.7%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	95,110	30.5%	4,290	4.5%	211,745	10,695	5.1%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100,160	23.6%	5,175	5.2%	312,710	22,160	7.1%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	81,530	15.9%	3,675	4.5%	419,660	28,330	6.8%
RTS de l'Outaouais	82,385	20.7%	5,710	6.9%	314,395	19,675	6.3%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	5,830	4.1%	395	6.8%	137,800	9,160	6.6%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	5,335	6.2%	355	6.7%	80,780	4,655	5.8%
Nord-du-Québec	1,755	12.0%	145	8.3%	12,890	905	7.0%
RTS de la Gaspésie	7,005	9.3%	315	4.5%	68,105	2,995	4.4%
RTS des Îles	720	5.8%	30	4.2%	11,730	550	4.7%
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	5,070	1.2%	195	3.8%	416,110	26,295	6.3%
RTS de Laval	104,535	24.3%	6,215	5.9%	316,190	18,180	5.7%
RTS de Lanaudière	17,675	3.4%	1,135	6.4%	500,090	32,610	6.5%
RTS des Laurentides	46,085	7.4%	2,795	6.1%	576,650	35,065	6.1%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	62,750	15.1%	3,825	6.1%	346,840	21,630	6.2%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	24,115	4.6%	1,450	6.0%	496,400	30,960	6.2%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	99,925	21.7%	7,270	7.3%	357,745	22,525	6.3%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

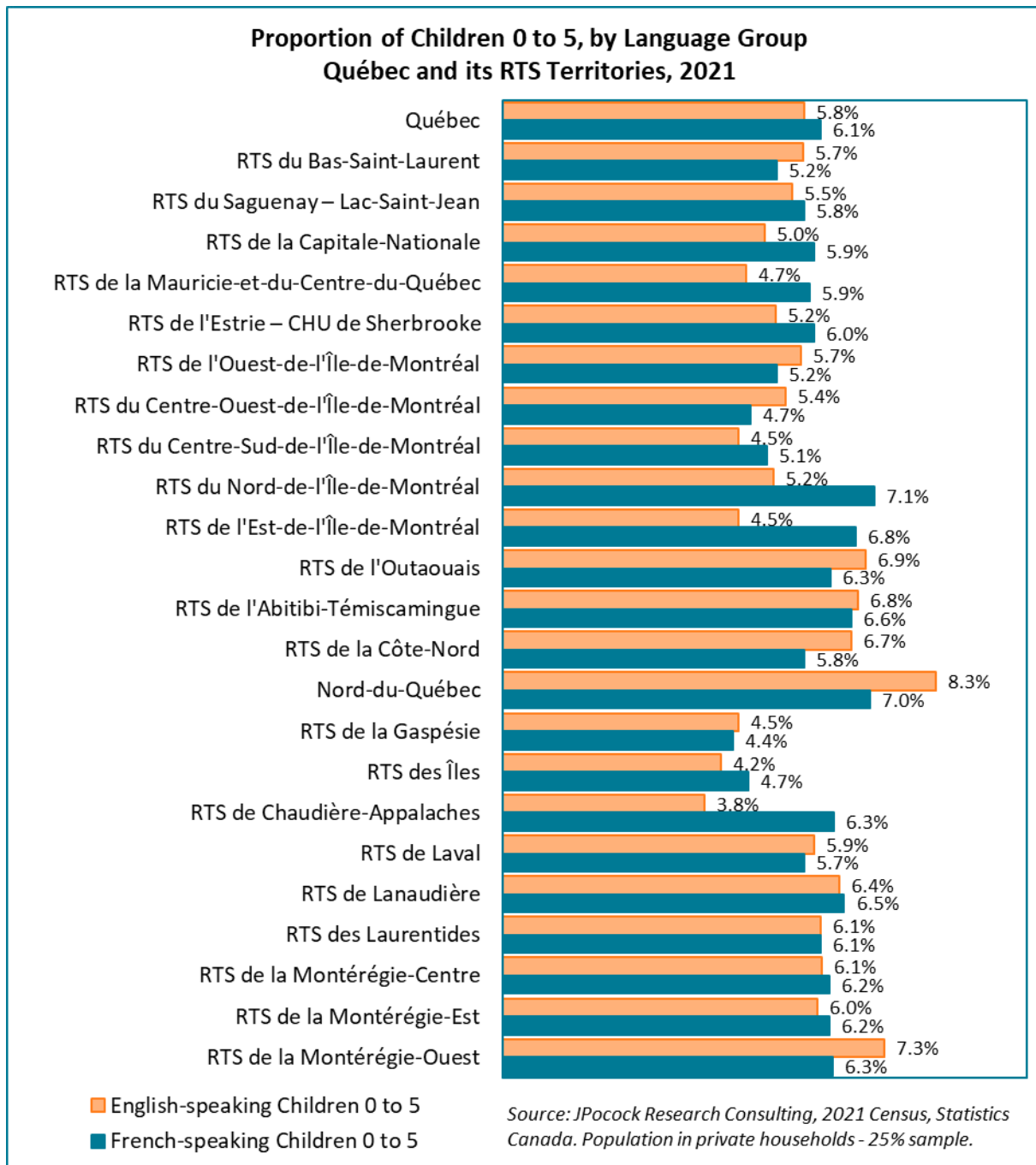
## Number of English Children 0 to 5 Across Québec



- There are 71, 730 English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 living in Quebec, and they represent 5.8% of the total English-speaking population.
- The number of English-speaking children aged 0-5 ranges from close to 36,000 among the five RTS regions of Montreal and 12,545 among the RTS of Montérégie to 30 children in des Îles, 85 in Bas-Saint-Laurent and 125 in Saguenay- Lac-Saint-Jean.



## Proportion of Children 0 to 5 Across Québec



- English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 years of age represent 5.8% of Québec's English-speaking population.
- The proportion represented by children 0 to 5 varies by region ranging from 3.8% in Chaudière-Appalaches to 8.3% in Nord-du-Québec and 7.3% in Montérégie-Ouest.

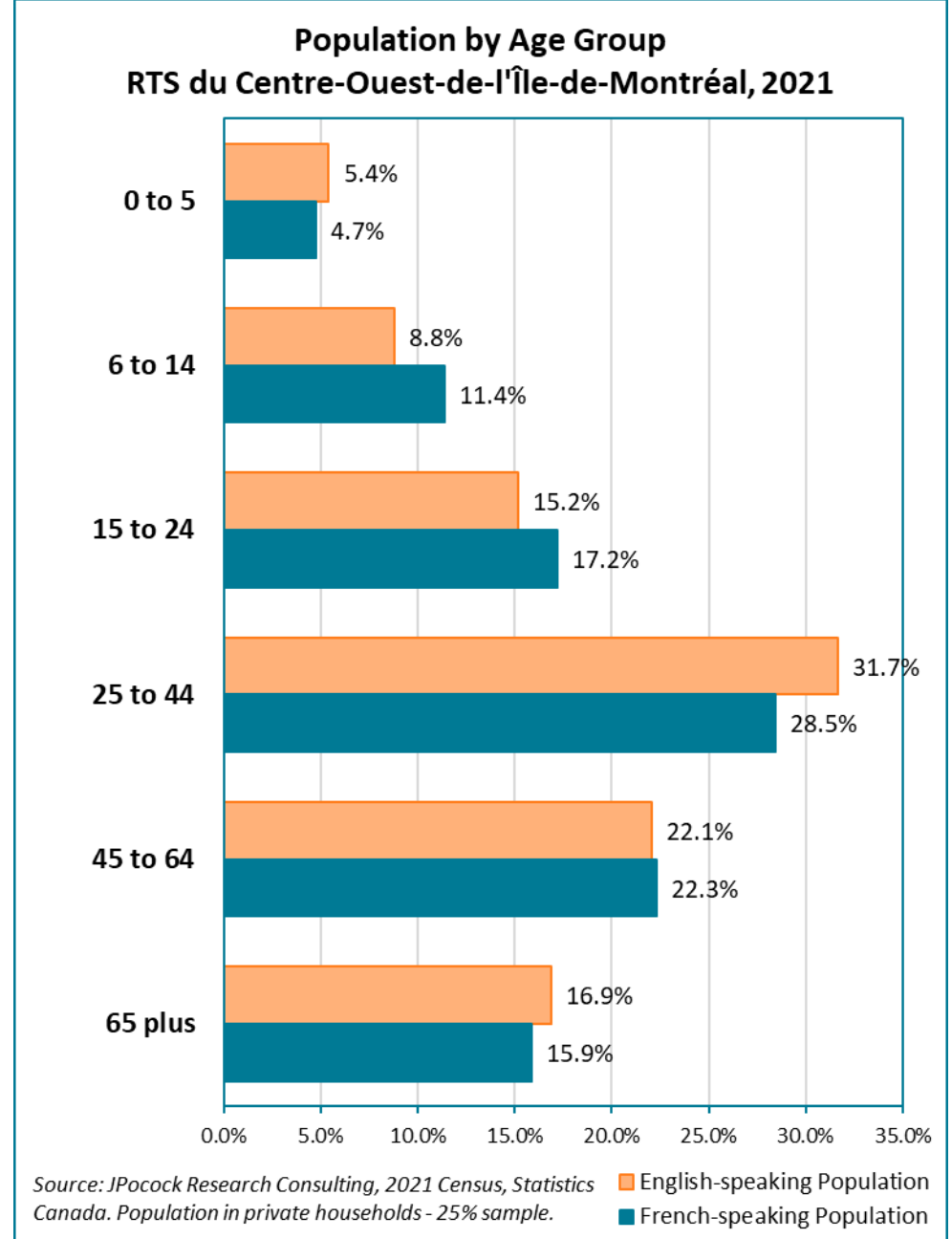
# Children 0 to 5 in RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal

## Population by Age

Age Groups English- and French-speaking Population RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021				
Age Group	English-speaking Population	French-speaking Population	English-speaking Population (%)	French-speaking Population (%)
Total	202,265	140,530	100.0%	100.0%
0 to 5	10,940	6,660	5.4%	4.7%
6 to 14	17,760	16,000	8.8%	11.4%
15 to 24	30,710	24,190	15.2%	17.2%
25 to 44	64,035	39,990	31.7%	28.5%
45 to 64	44,645	31,390	22.1%	22.3%
65 plus	34,170	22,300	16.9%	15.9%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.*

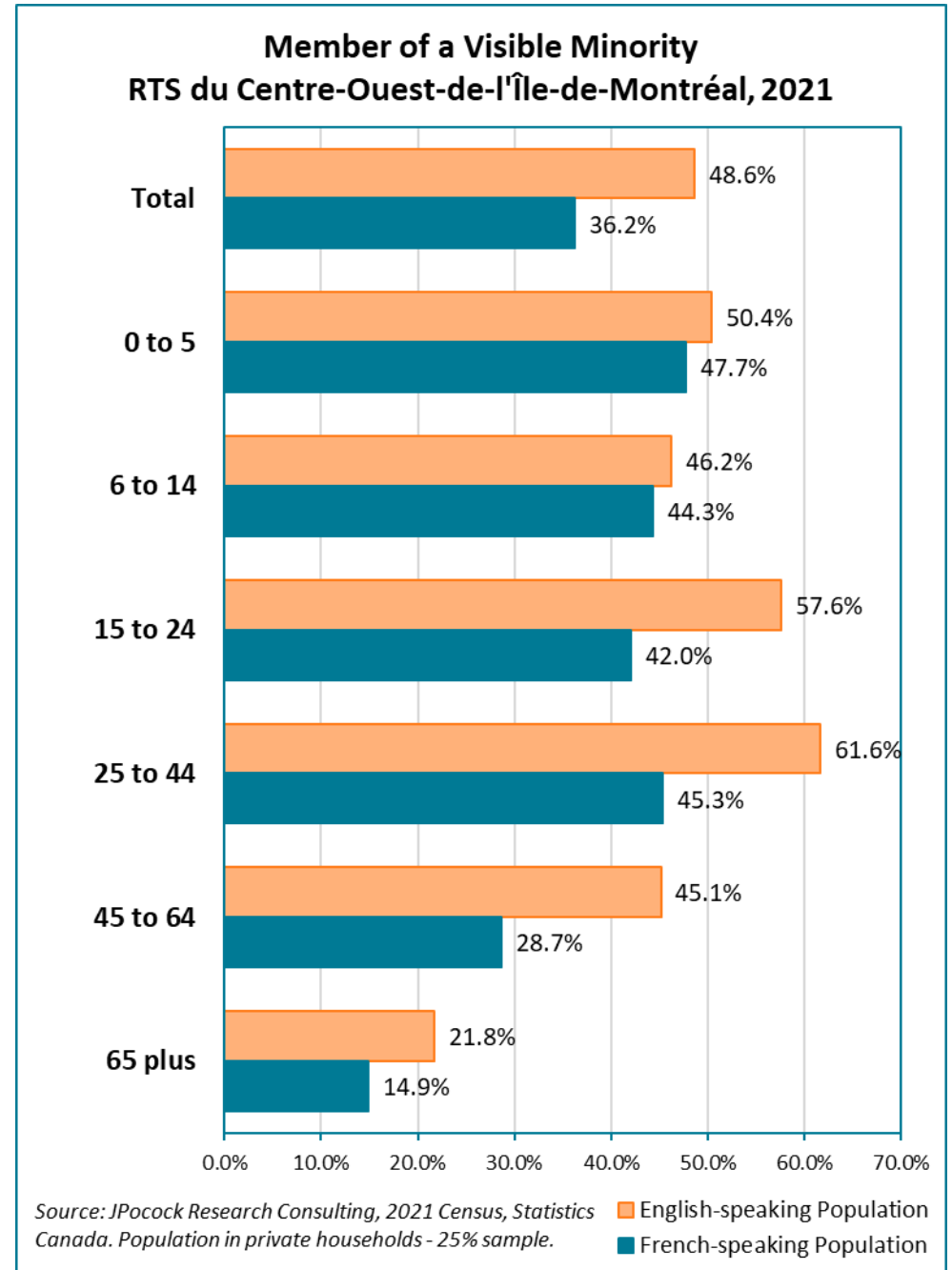
- In 2021, there were 202,265 English-speaking persons in RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal. Of these, 10,940 (5.4%) were in the 0 to 5 age group.
- The proportion of children aged 0 to 5 in the English-speaking population was higher than that of French-speaking population (4.7%).
- The proportion of children aged 0 to 5 in the English-speaking population of RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal was lower than the average for Quebec's English-speaking population (5.8%).



Visible Minority Status English- and French-speaking Population RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021						
Age Group	English-speaking Population			French-speaking Population		
	Total	Visible Minority	Visible Minority (%)	Total	Visible Minority	Visible Minority (%)
Total	202,265	98,400	48.6%	140,530	50,890	36.2%
0 to 5	10,940	5,510	50.4%	6,660	3,175	47.7%
6 to 14	17,760	8,200	46.2%	16,000	7,085	44.3%
15 to 24	30,710	17,680	57.6%	24,190	10,170	42.0%
25 to 44	64,035	39,425	61.6%	39,990	18,135	45.3%
45 to 64	44,645	20,150	45.1%	31,390	9,010	28.7%
65 plus	34,170	7,435	21.8%	22,300	3,315	14.9%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.*

- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal there were 10,940 English-speaking children aged 0 to 5. Of these children, 5,510 (50.4%) were members of a visible minority. This proportion was higher than that displayed by the French-speaking population (47.7%).
- In 2021, the proportion of English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 who were members of a visible minority was similar to that of the total English-speaking population of RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal (48.6%).
- For the overall English-speaking population of RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, there were 98,400 persons who were members of a visible minority, representing 48.6% of that population. The level for RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal is much higher than the provincial average (35.9%).



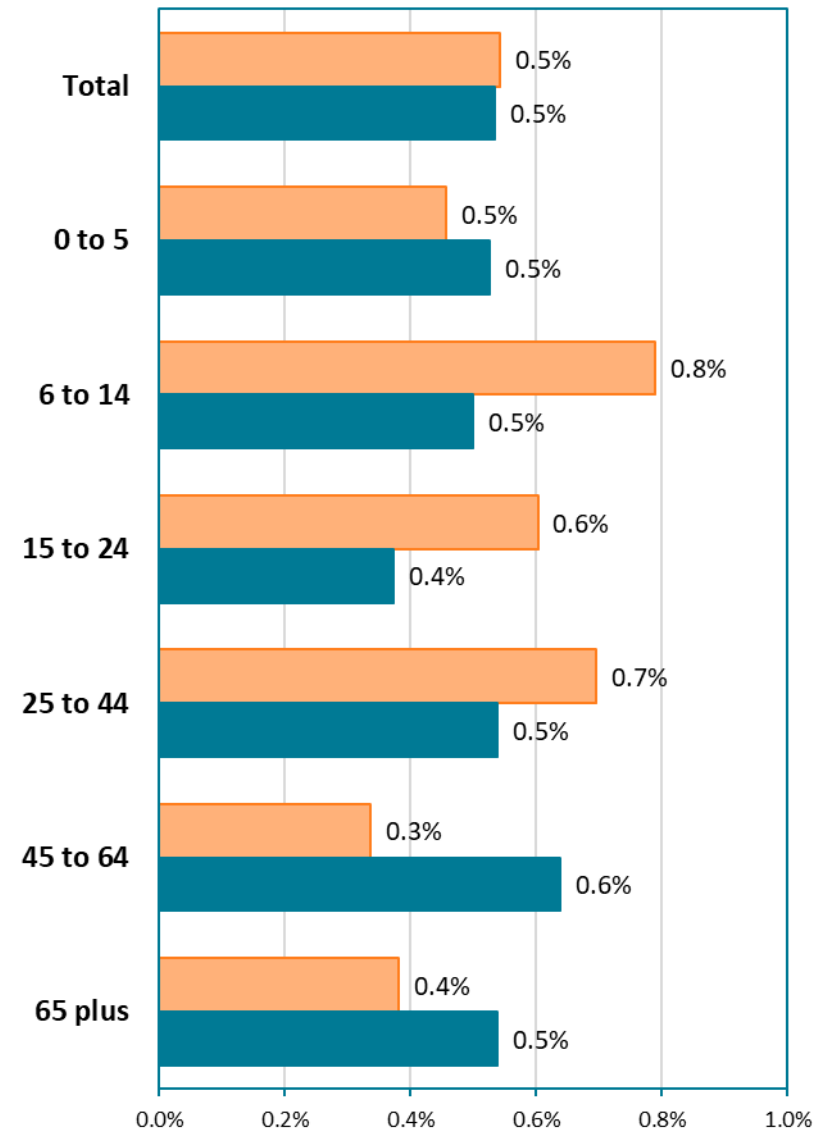
## Indigenous Identity by Age

Indigenous Identity English- and French-speaking Population RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021						
Age Group	English-speaking Population			French-speaking Population		
	Total	Indigenous Identity	Indigenous Identity (%)	Total	Indigenous Identity	Indigenous Identity (%)
Total	202,265	1,095	0.5%	140,535	750	0.5%
0 to 5	10,940	50	0.5%	6,660	35	0.5%
6 to 14	17,750	140	0.8%	16,000	80	0.5%
15 to 24	30,715	185	0.6%	24,195	90	0.4%
25 to 44	64,040	445	0.7%	39,990	215	0.5%
45 to 64	44,645	150	0.3%	31,390	200	0.6%
65 plus	34,170	130	0.4%	22,295	120	0.5%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. In 2021, Statistics Canada replaced "Aboriginal Identity" with "Indigenous Identity".

- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal there were 10,940 English-speaking children aged 0 to 5. Of these children, 50 (0.5%) reported an Indigenous identity. This proportion was lower than that displayed by the French-speaking population (0.5%).
- In 2021, the proportion of English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 who reported an Indigenous identity was lower than that of the total English-speaking population of Québec (0.5%).
- For the overall English-speaking population of RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, there were 1,095 persons who reported an Indigenous identity, representing 0.5% of that population. The level for RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal is much lower than the provincial average (4.0%).

Proportion with an Indigenous Identity  
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021



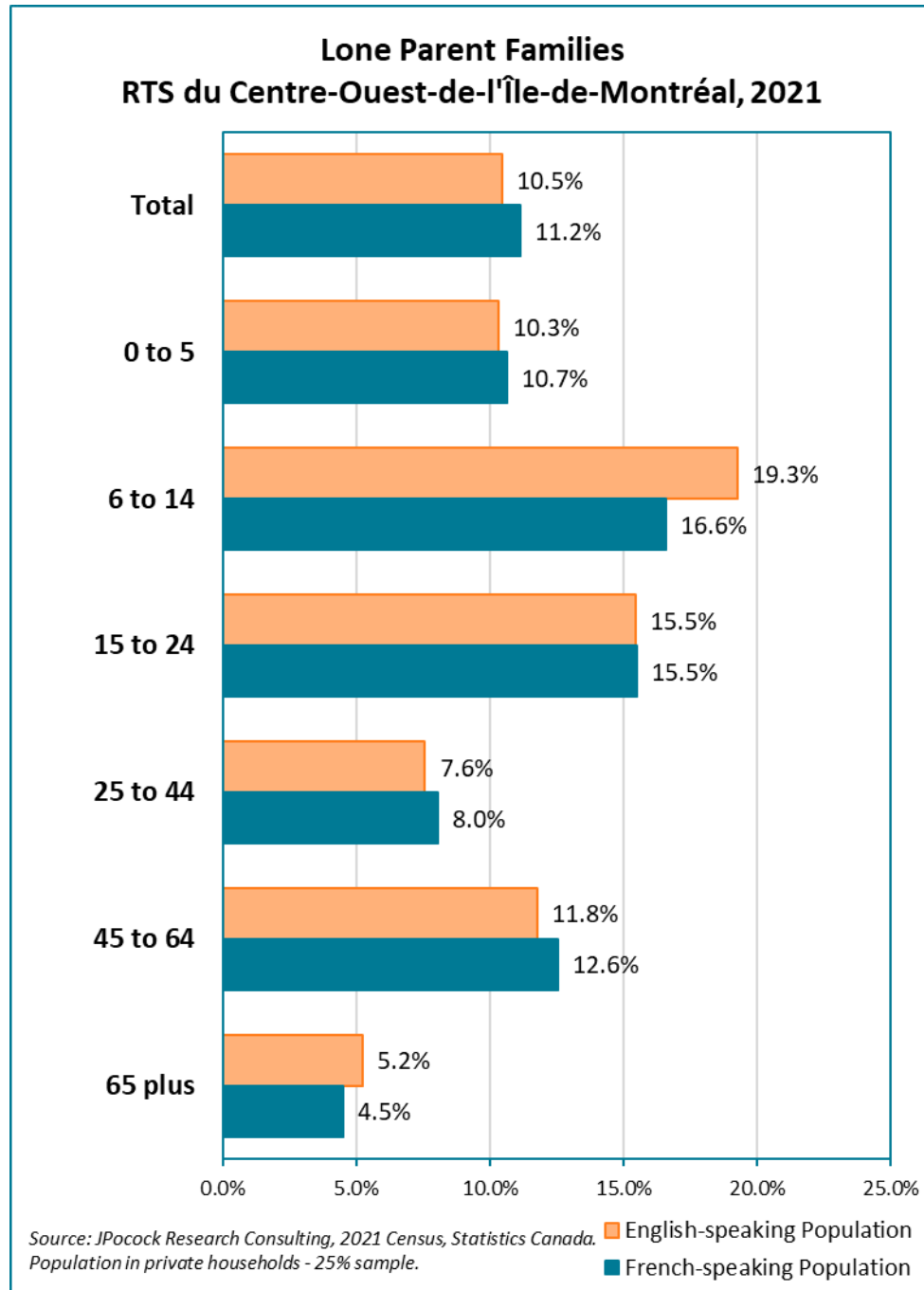
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25%

English-speaking Population  
French-speaking Population

Household Living Arrangements by Age

Household Living Arrangements English- and French-speaking Population RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021												
Age Group	English-speaking Population						French-speaking Population					
	Total	In a Census Family	Spouses, common-law parents and children	Lone parents and children	Total persons in non-Census families	Living with relatives	Total	In a Census Family	Spouses, common-law parents and children	Lone parents and children	Total persons in non-Census families	Living with relatives
Total	202,265	140,110	118,920	21,190	62,155	5,470	140,530	99,840	84,150	15,685	40,695	4,365
0 to 5	10,940	10,865	9,740	1,130	75	75	6,660	6,635	5,920	710	20	20
6 to 14	17,760	17,660	14,220	3,425	100	100	22,660	22,560	18,790	3,765	100	100
15 to 24	30,710	17,990	13,240	4,745	12,720	1,500	24,190	15,035	11,280	3,755	9,155	1,830
25 to 44	64,035	41,080	36,245	4,840	22,955	1,720	39,990	25,890	22,675	3,215	14,100	1,395
45 to 64	44,645	33,155	27,895	5,255	11,500	965	31,390	24,015	20,065	3,945	7,380	475
65 plus	34,170	19,360	17,575	1,785	14,810	1,110	22,300	12,335	11,335	1,005	9,965	570
Total	100.0%	69.3%	58.8%	10.5%	30.7%	2.7%	100.0%	71.0%	59.9%	11.2%	29.0%	3.1%
0 to 5	100.0%	99.3%	89.0%	10.3%	0.7%	0.7%	100.0%	99.6%	88.9%	10.7%	0.3%	0.3%
6 to 14	100.0%	99.4%	80.1%	19.3%	0.6%	0.6%	100.0%	99.6%	82.9%	16.6%	0.4%	0.4%
15 to 24	100.0%	58.6%	43.1%	15.5%	41.4%	4.9%	100.0%	62.2%	46.6%	15.5%	37.8%	7.6%
25 to 44	100.0%	64.2%	56.6%	7.6%	35.8%	2.7%	100.0%	64.7%	56.7%	8.0%	35.3%	3.5%
45 to 64	100.0%	74.3%	62.5%	11.8%	25.8%	2.2%	100.0%	76.5%	63.9%	12.6%	23.5%	1.5%
65 plus	100.0%	56.7%	51.4%	5.2%	43.3%	3.2%	100.0%	55.3%	50.8%	4.5%	44.7%	2.6%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

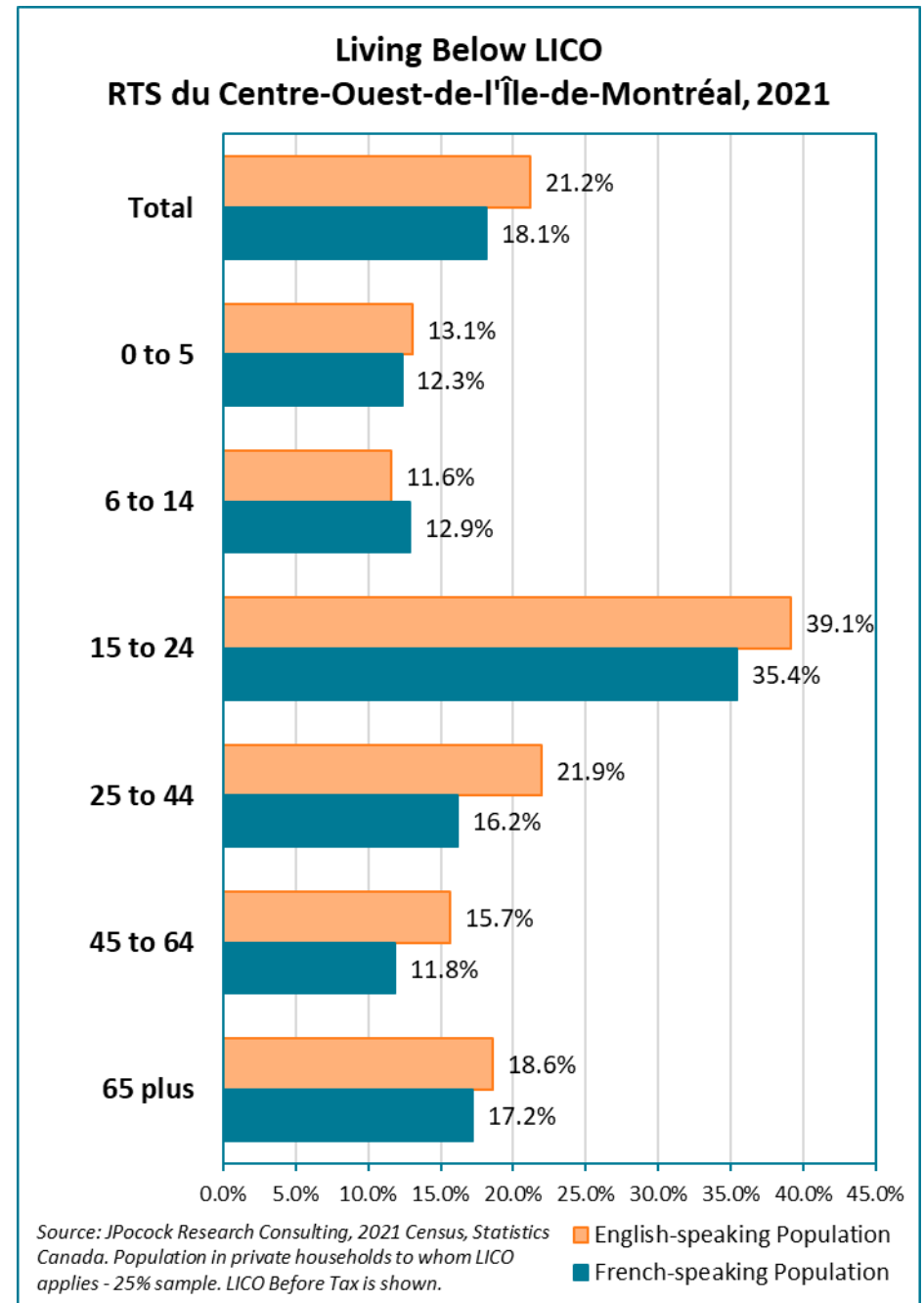


- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal there were 10,940 English-speaking children aged 0 to 5. Of these children, 1,130 (10.3%) were in lone parent families. This proportion was lower than that displayed by the French-speaking population (10.7%).
- In 2021, the proportion of English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 who were in lone parent families was similar to that of the total English-speaking population of RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal (10.5%).
- For the overall English-speaking population of RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, there were 21,190 persons in lone parent families, representing 10.5% of that population. The level for RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal is lower than the provincial average (12.1%).

Living Below LICO English- and French-speaking Population RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021						
Age Group	English-speaking Population			French-speaking Population		
	Total to whom LICO applies	Below LICO	Below LICO (%)	Total to whom LICO applies	Below LICO	Below LICO (%)
Total	202,255	42,900	21.2%	140,525	25,470	18.1%
0 to 5	10,940	1,430	13.1%	6,655	820	12.3%
6 to 14	17,760	2,060	11.6%	16,005	2,060	12.9%
15 to 24	30,710	12,020	39.1%	24,195	8,565	35.4%
25 to 44	64,040	14,050	21.9%	40,000	6,480	16.2%
45 to 64	44,650	6,990	15.7%	31,395	3,720	11.8%
65 plus	34,175	6,355	18.6%	22,295	3,840	17.2%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada.  
Population in private households to whom LICO applies - 25% sample. LICO Before Tax is shown.

- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal there were 10,940 English-speaking children aged 0 to 5. Of these children, 1,430 (13.1%) were living below LICO. This proportion was higher than that displayed by the French-speaking population (12.3%).
- In 2021, the proportion of English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 who were living below LICO was much lower than that of the total English-speaking population of RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal (21.2%).
- For the overall English-speaking population of RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, there were 42,900 persons who were living below LICO, representing 21.2% of that population. The level for RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal is much higher than the provincial average (12.1%)



## Section 2: Parents of Children 0 to 5

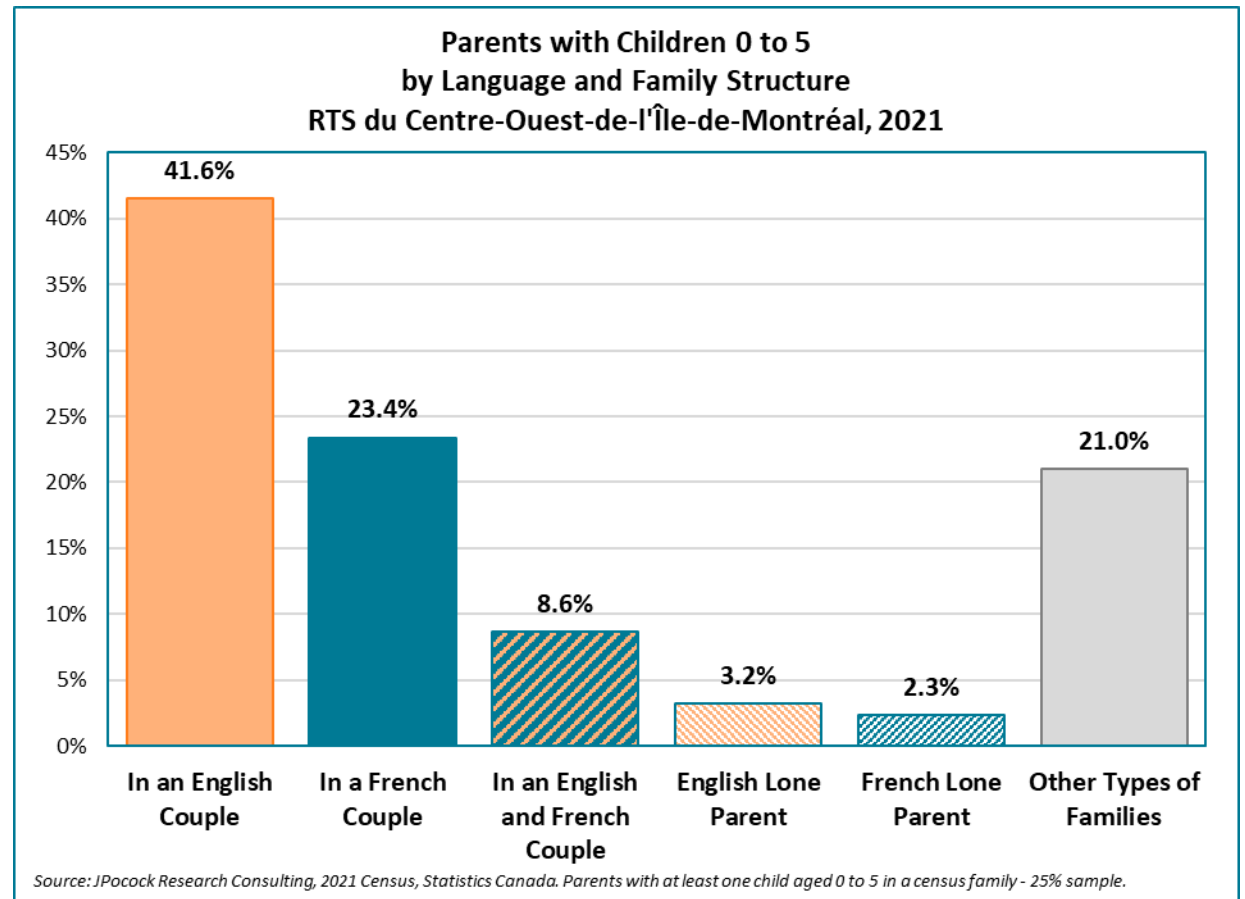
The statistics presented in this section of the profile are drawn from the 2021 census sample of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 living in a census family. Children of other ages may be present.



## Language and Family Structure of Parents with Children 0 to 5

Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Age RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021	
Census Family Structure and Language	Total
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	28,025
In an English Couple	11,650
In a French Couple	6,555
In an English and French Couple	2,415
English Lone Parent	895
French Lone Parent	645
Other Types of Families	5,875
Percentages	
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	100.0%
In an English Couple	41.6%
In a French Couple	23.4%
In an English and French Couple	8.6%
English Lone Parent	3.2%
French Lone Parent	2.3%
Other Types of Families	21.0%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.

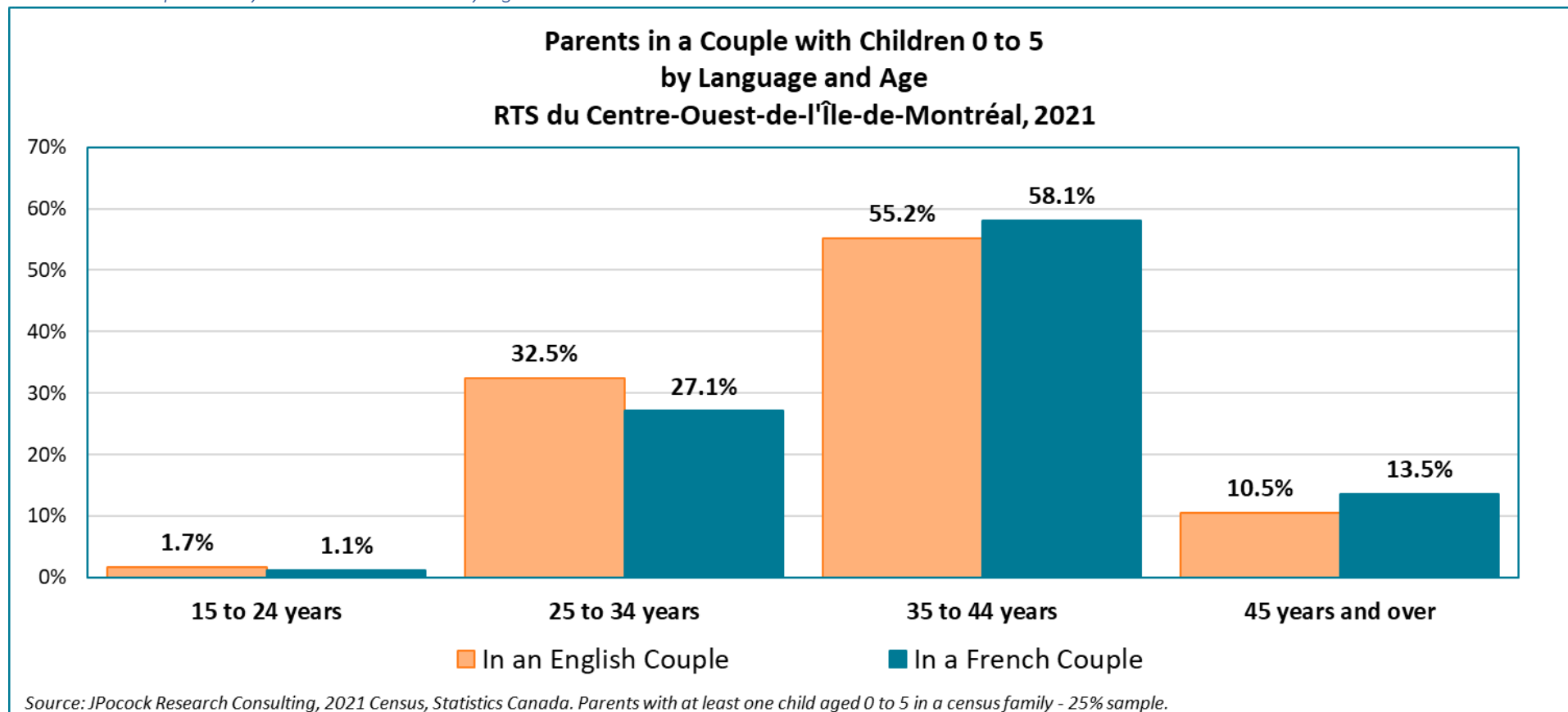


- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal there were 28,025 parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5. Of these parents, 11,650 (41.6%) were part of an English-speaking couple, while 895 (3.2%) were English-speaking lone parents.

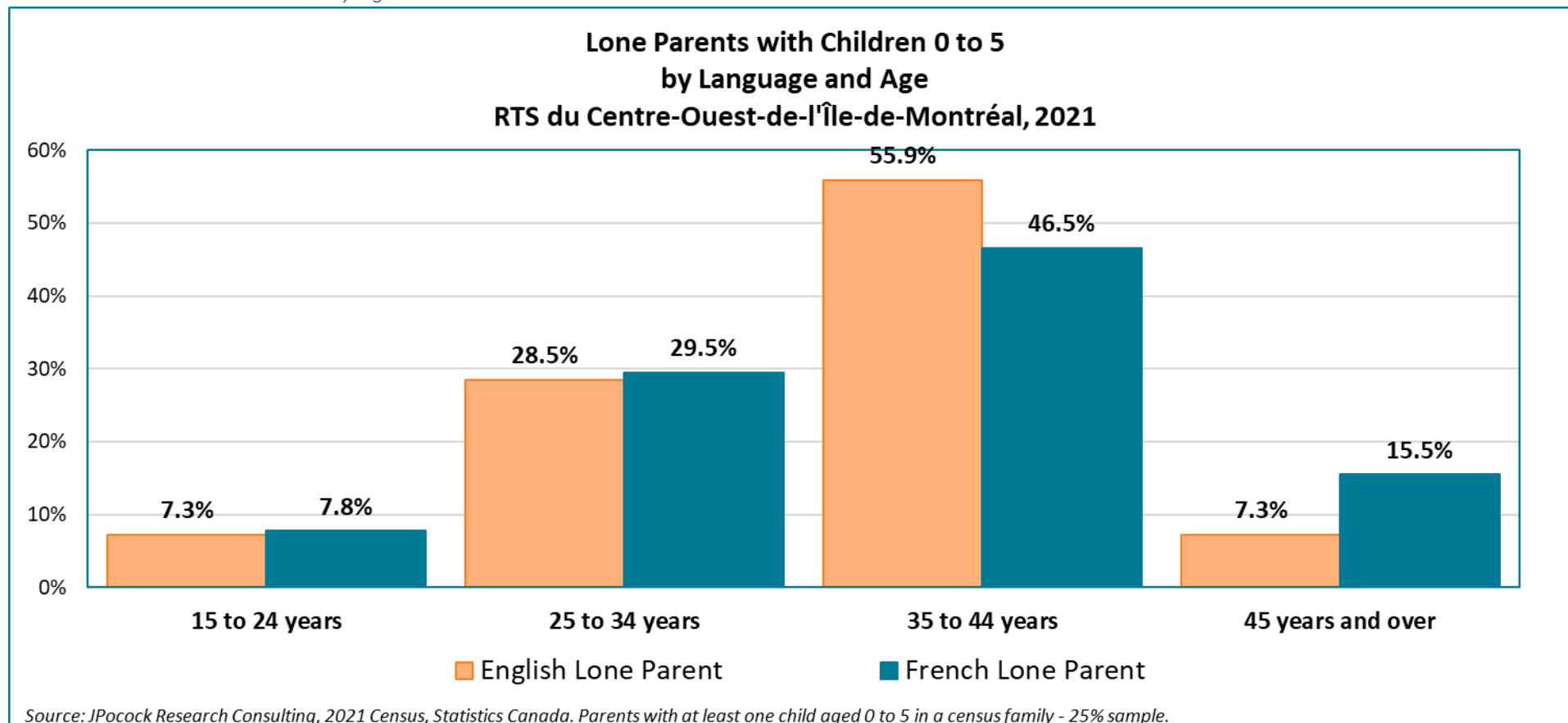
**Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5  
by Language, Census Family Structure and Age  
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**

<b>Census Family Structure and Language</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>15 to 24 years</b>	<b>25 to 34 years</b>	<b>35 to 44 years</b>	<b>45 years and over</b>
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	28,025	595	8,350	15,785	3,300
<b>In an English Couple</b>	11,650	195	3,785	6,435	1,225
<b>In a French Couple</b>	6,555	75	1,775	3,810	885
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	2,415	15	620	1,385	380
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	895	65	255	500	65
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	645	50	190	300	100
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	5,875	195	1,710	3,345	620
<b>Percentages</b>					
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	100.0%	2.1%	29.8%	56.3%	11.8%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	100.0%	1.7%	32.5%	55.2%	10.5%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	100.0%	1.1%	27.1%	58.1%	13.5%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	100.0%	-	25.7%	57.3%	15.7%
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	7.3%	28.5%	55.9%	7.3%
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	7.8%	29.5%	46.5%	15.5%
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	100.0%	3.3%	29.1%	56.9%	10.6%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.*



- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2.1% of parents with children aged 0 to 5 were between the ages of 15 and 24. Within English-speaking couples, 1.7% of parents with young children were within this age group, which was much higher than the proportion within French-speaking couples (1.1%) and much lower than the overall average
- Among parents with children aged 0 to 5 in English-speaking couples, 32.5% were between the ages of 25 and 34. This was higher than the proportion for French-speaking couples (27.1%).
- Among parents with children aged 0 to 5 in English-speaking couples, 55.2% were between the ages of 35 and 44. This was similar to the proportion for French-speaking couples (58.1%).
- Among parents with children aged 0 to 5, the majority (86.1%) were between the ages of 25 and 44. Within English-speaking couples, 87.7% were within this age category, which was similar to the proportion for French-speaking couples (85.2%) and similar to the overall average.
- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 11.8% of parents with children aged 0 to 5 were 45 years of age or older. Within English-speaking couples, 10.5% of parents with young children were within this age group, which was much lower than the proportion within French-speaking couples (13.5%) and lower than the overall average.



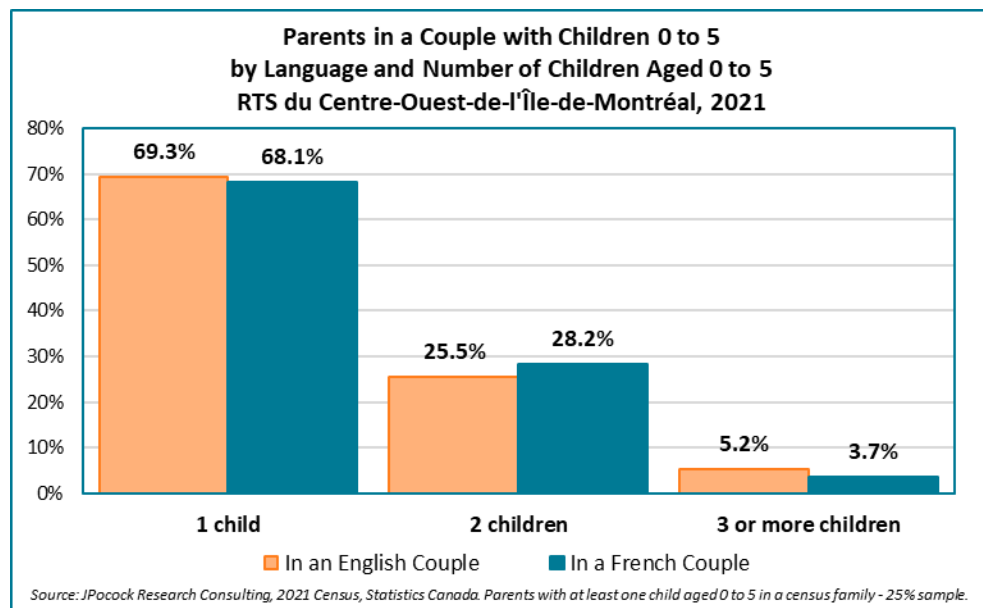
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 7.3% were between the ages of 15 and 24. This was lower than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (7.8%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with children aged 0 to 5, 28.5% were between the ages of 25 and 34. This was similar to the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (29.5%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with children aged 0 to 5, 55.9% were between the ages of 35 and 44. This was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (46.5%).
- A large majority of parents with young children fall within the combined age group of 25 to 44. Among English-speaking lone parents with children aged 0 to 5, approximately 84.4% were between the ages of 25 and 44. This was higher than the proportion for French-speaking lone parents (76.0%).
- In Québec, 7.3% of English-speaking lone parents with young children (0 to 5) were 45 years old or older. This was much lower than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents with young children (15.5%).

**Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5  
by Language, Census Family Structure and Number of Children  
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**

<b>Census Family Structure and Language</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>1 child</b>	<b>2 children</b>	<b>3 or more children</b>
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	28,025	19,545	7,190	1,290
<b>In an English Couple</b>	11,650	8,070	2,975	605
<b>In a French Couple</b>	6,555	4,465	1,850	240
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	2,415	1,550	770	95
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	895	795	90	10
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	645	540	95	15
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	5,875	4,135	1,420	320
<b>Percentages</b>				
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	100.0%	69.7%	25.7%	4.6%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	100.0%	69.3%	25.5%	5.2%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	100.0%	68.1%	28.2%	3.7%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	100.0%	64.2%	31.9%	3.9%
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	88.8%	10.1%	-
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	83.7%	14.7%	-
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	100.0%	70.4%	24.2%	5.4%

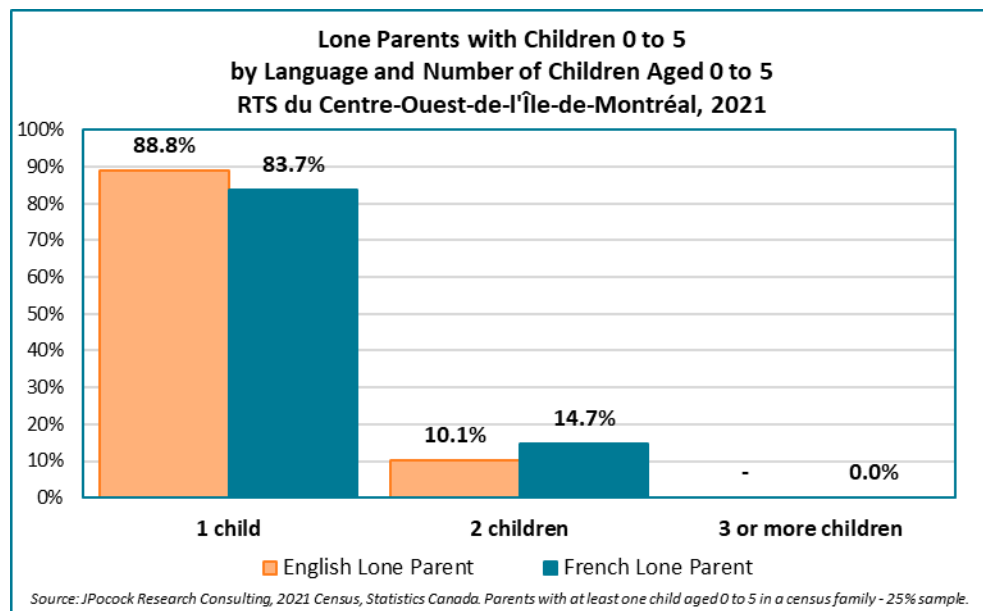
*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.*

Parents in a Couple Family by Number of Children Aged 0 to 5



- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 69.7% of all parents with children 0 to 5 had a single child within that age range. Among those parents in an English-speaking couple, 69.3% had a single child aged 0 to 5, which was similar to the proportion within French-speaking couples (68.1%) and similar to the overall average.
- Among parents in English-speaking couples with children aged 0 to 5, 25.5% had two children within that age range, which was similar to the proportion among French-speaking couples (28.2%).
- Among parents in English-speaking couples with children aged 0 to 5, 5.2% had three or more children within that age range, which was higher than the proportion among French-speaking couples (3.7%).

Lone Parents by Number of Children Aged 0 to 5

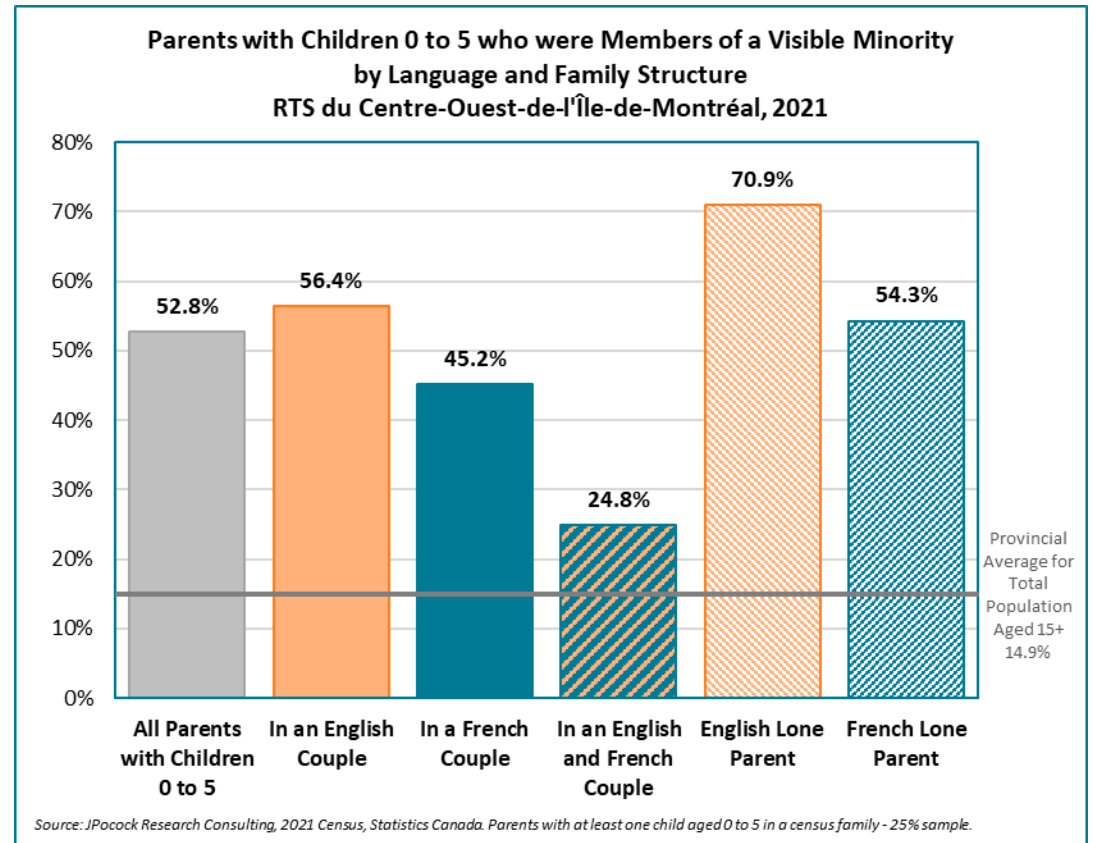


- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 88.8% of English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 had a single child in that age group, which was much higher than the proportion within French-speaking lone parents (83.7%).
- Among parents in English-speaking lone parents with children aged 0 to 5, 10.1% had two children within that age range, which was much lower than the proportion among French-speaking couples (14.7%).

## Visible Minority Status

Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Visible Minority Status RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021			
Census Family Structure and Language	Total	Member of a Visible Minority	Not a Visible Minority
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	28,025	14,785	13,240
<b>In an English Couple</b>	11,650	6,570	5,080
<b>In a French Couple</b>	6,555	2,960	3,590
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	2,415	600	1,820
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	895	635	260
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	645	350	295
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	5,875	3,675	2,200
Percentages			
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	100.0%	52.8%	47.2%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	100.0%	56.4%	43.6%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	100.0%	45.2%	54.8%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	100.0%	24.8%	75.4%
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	70.9%	29.1%
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	54.3%	45.7%
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	100.0%	62.6%	37.4%

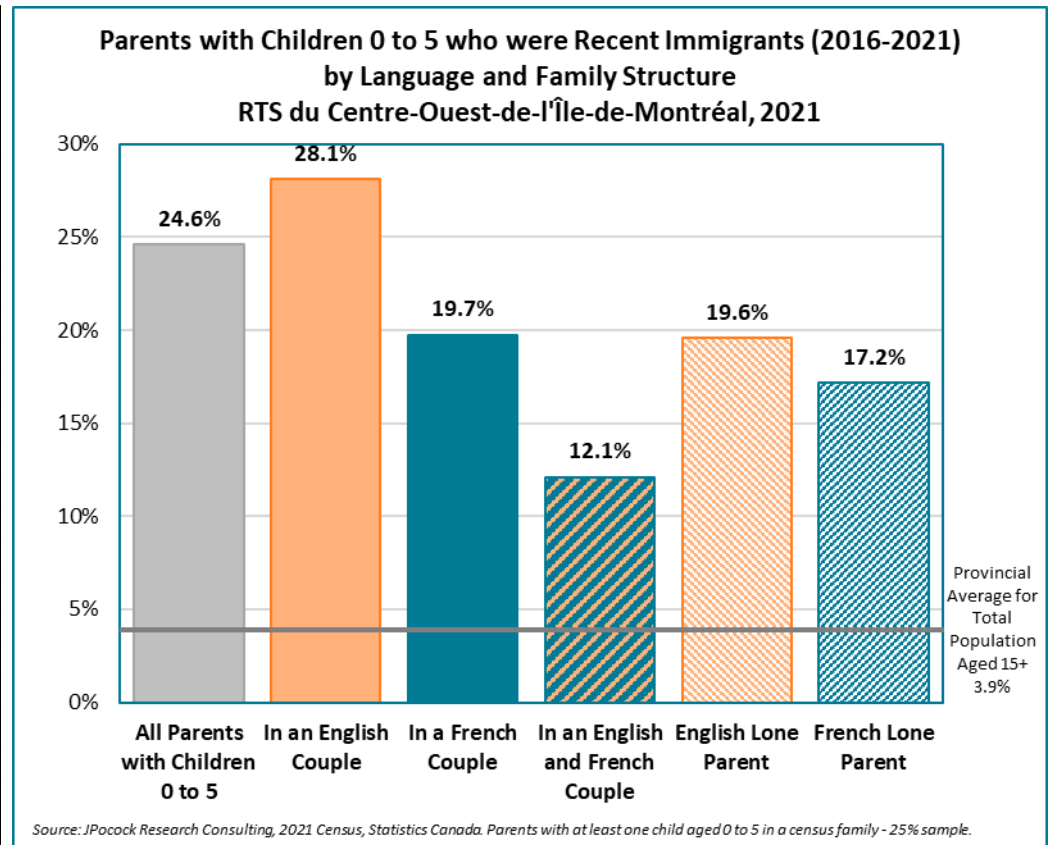
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.



- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 52.8% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were members of a visible minority in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 56.4% were members of a visible minority, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (45.2%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 24.8% parents with children 0 to 5 were members of a visible minority. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and much lower than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 70.9% were a member of a visible minority. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (54.3%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were much more likely to report being a member of a visible minority than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Recent* Mobility Status RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021				
Census Family Structure and Language	Total	Migrants	Inter-provincial Migrants	External Migrants (Immigrants)
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	58,450	22,700	1,520	14,390
In an English Couple	23,825	10,420	900	6,705
In a French Couple	14,280	4,515	125	2,820
In an English and French Couple	4,955	1,630	180	600
English Lone Parent	1,965	685	60	385
French Lone Parent	1,515	440	25	260
Other Types of Families	11,930	5,010	230	3,620
Percentages				
All Parents with Children 0 to 5	100.0%	38.8%	2.6%	24.6%
In an English Couple	100.0%	43.7%	3.8%	28.1%
In a French Couple	100.0%	31.6%	0.9%	19.7%
In an English and French Couple	100.0%	32.9%	3.6%	12.1%
English Lone Parent	100.0%	34.9%	3.1%	19.6%
French Lone Parent	100.0%	29.0%	1.7%	17.2%
Other Types of Families	100.0%	42.0%	1.9%	30.3%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. \*Between 2016 and 2021.*



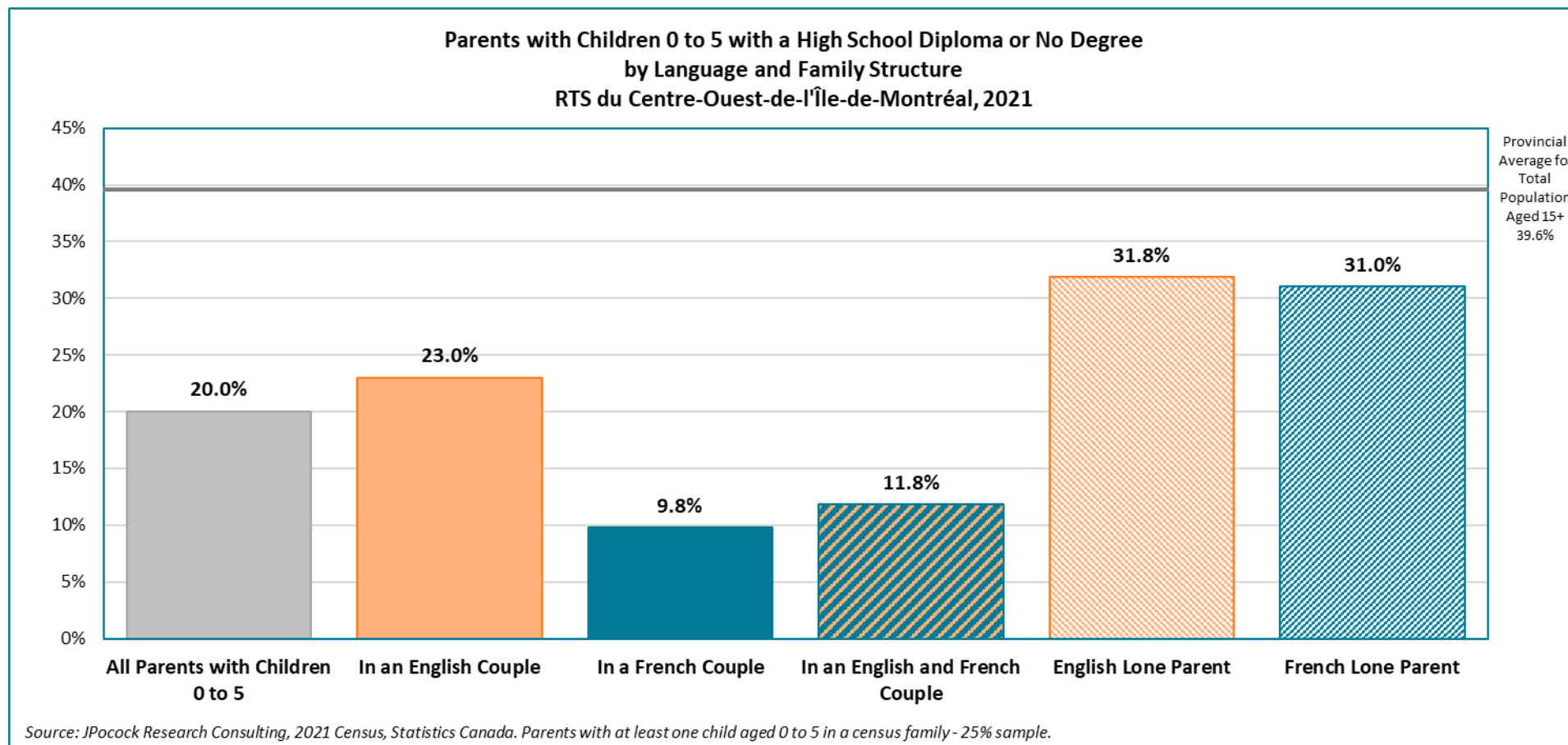
- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 24.6% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were recent immigrants in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 28.1% were recent immigrants, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (19.7%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 12.1% of parents with children 0 to 5 were recent immigrants. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and much lower than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 19.6% were a recent immigrant. This was higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (17.2%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to report being a recent immigrant than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.



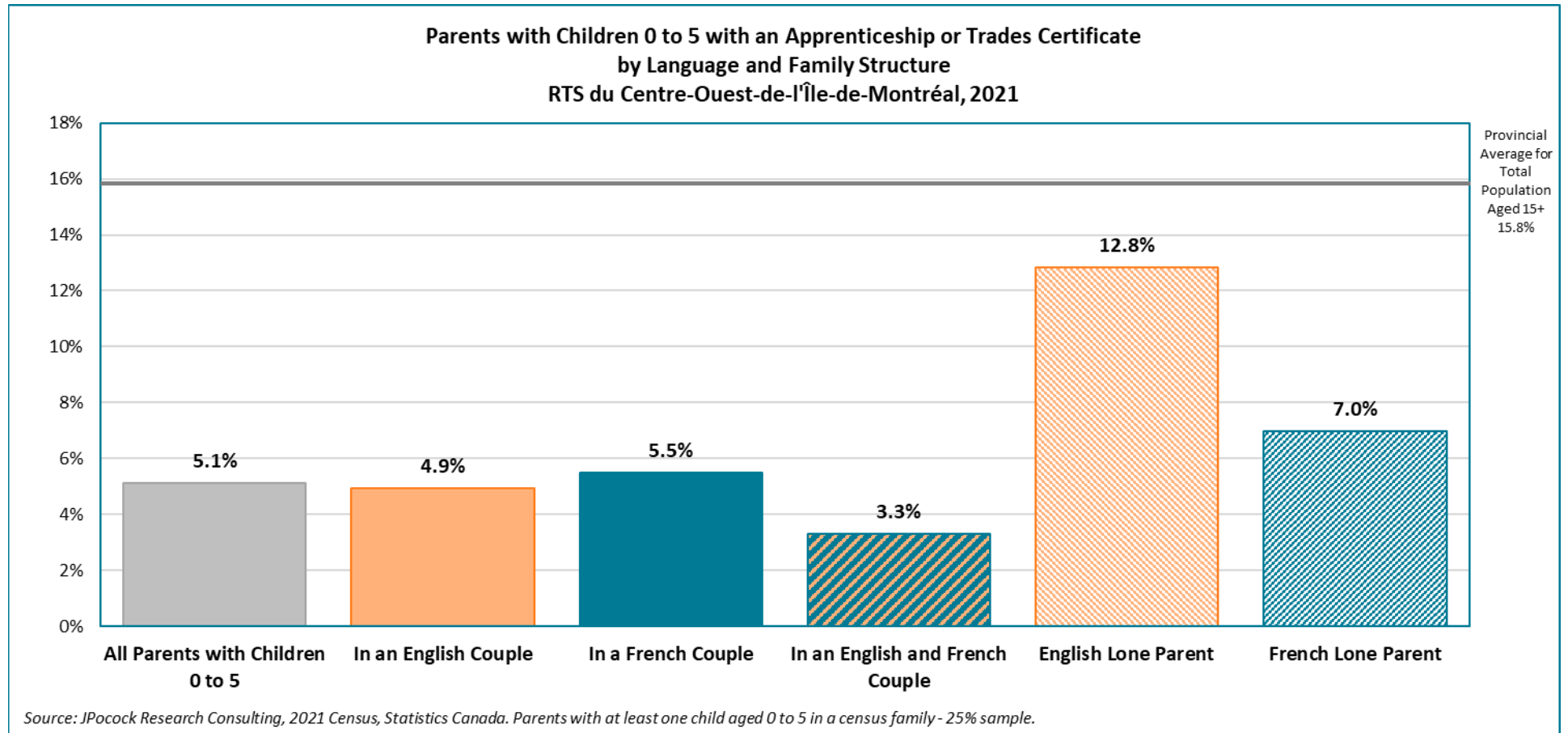
**Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5  
by Language, Census Family Structure and Highest Level of Education  
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**

Census Family Structure and Language	Total	High School Diploma or No Degree	Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate	College, CEGEP or Other Non-University	University Certificate Below BA	University BA or Higher
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	28,025	5,600	1,435	3,065	995	16,930
<b>In an English Couple</b>	11,650	2,680	575	1,175	345	6,880
<b>In a French Couple</b>	6,555	640	360	770	290	4,490
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	2,415	285	80	280	65	1,700
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	895	285	115	100	25	375
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	645	200	45	80	35	285
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	5,875	1,510	255	665	245	3,200
<b>Percentages</b>						
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	100.0%	20.0%	5.1%	10.9%	3.6%	60.4%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	100.0%	23.0%	4.9%	10.1%	3.0%	59.1%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	100.0%	9.8%	5.5%	11.7%	4.4%	68.5%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	100.0%	11.8%	3.3%	11.6%	2.7%	70.4%
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	31.8%	12.8%	11.2%	2.8%	41.9%
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	31.0%	7.0%	12.4%	5.4%	44.2%
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	100.0%	25.7%	4.3%	11.3%	4.2%	54.5%

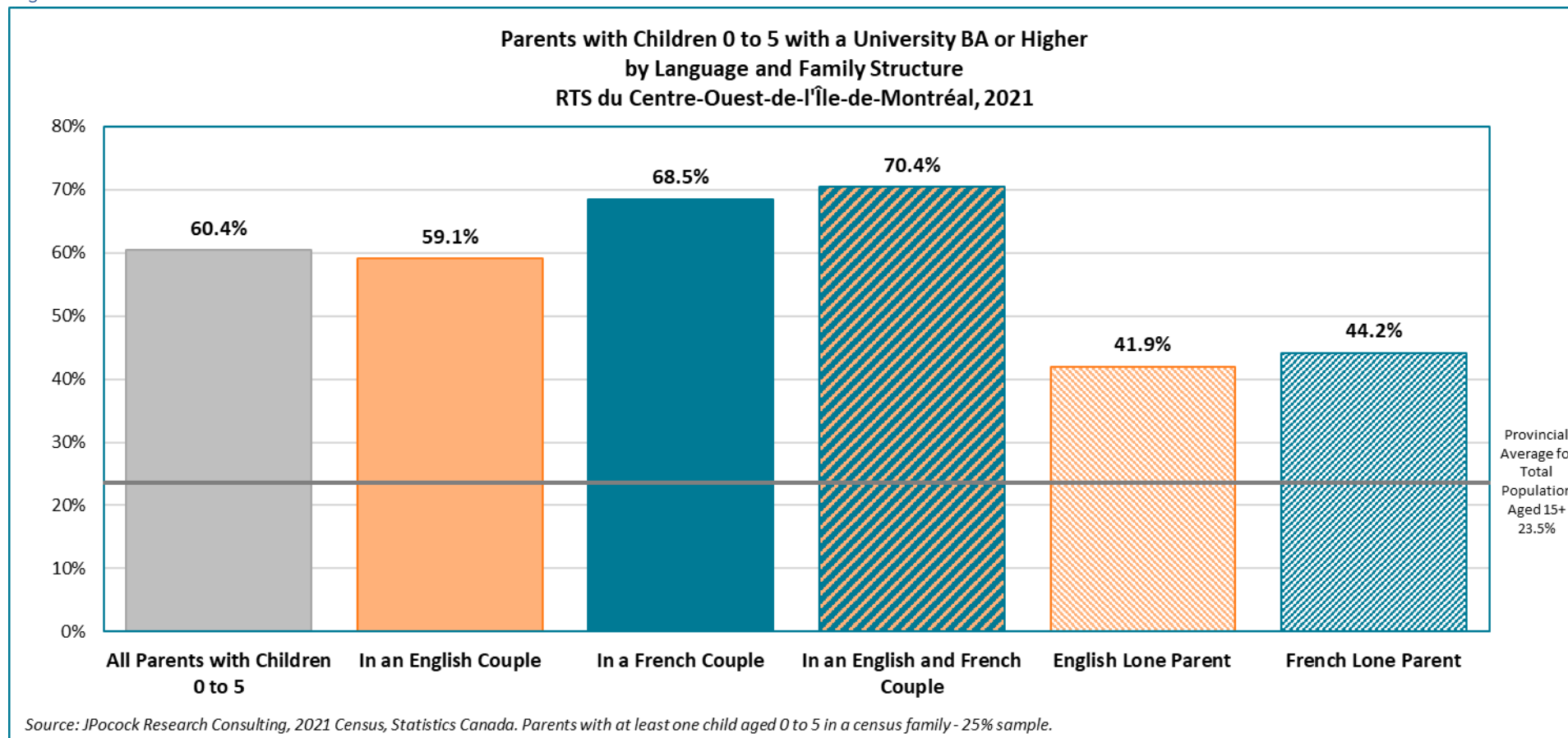
*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.*



- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 20.0% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 reported a high school diploma as their highest level of educational attainment in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 23.0% reported a high school diploma as their highest level of educational attainment, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (9.8%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 11.8% of parents with children 0 to 5 reported a high school diploma as their highest level of educational attainment. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and much higher than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 31.8% reported a high school diploma as their highest level of educational attainment. This was similar to the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (31.0%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to report this low level of educational attainment than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.



- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 5.1% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 reported an apprenticeship or trades certificate as their highest level of educational attainment in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 4.9% reported an apprenticeship or trades certificate as their highest level of educational attainment, which was lower than those in French-speaking couples (5.5%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 3.3% of parents with children 0 to 5 reported an apprenticeship or trades certificate as their highest level of educational attainment. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and much lower than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 12.8% reported an apprenticeship or trades certificate as their highest level of educational attainment. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (7.0%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to have an apprenticeship or trades certificate than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

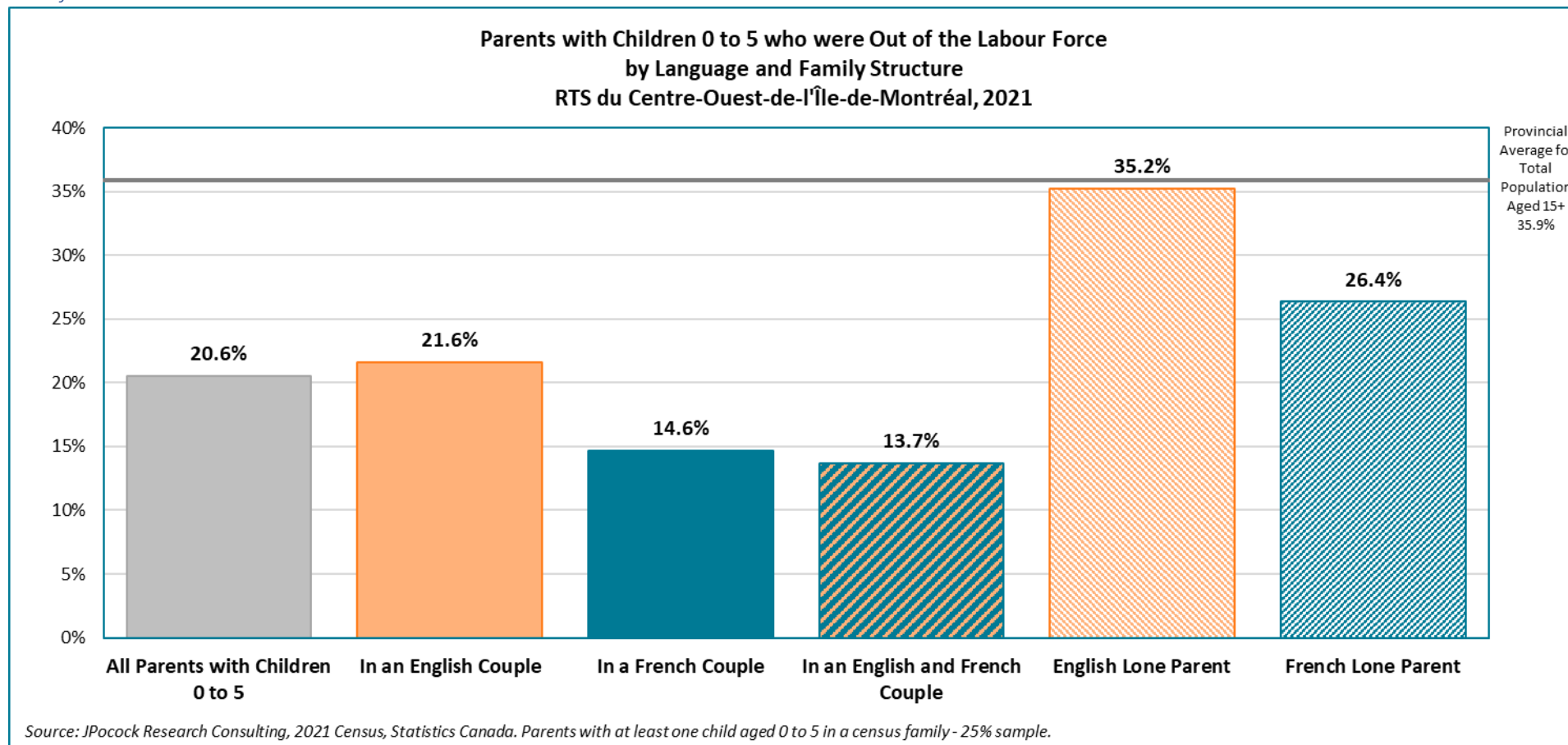


- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 60.4% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 reported having a university BA or higher in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 59.1% reported having a university BA or higher, which was lower than those in French-speaking couples (68.5%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 70.4% of parents with children 0 to 5 reported having a university BA or higher. This was higher than the proportion in English-speaking couples and similar to the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 41.9% reported having a university BA or higher. This was lower than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (44.2%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to report reported having a university BA or higher than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

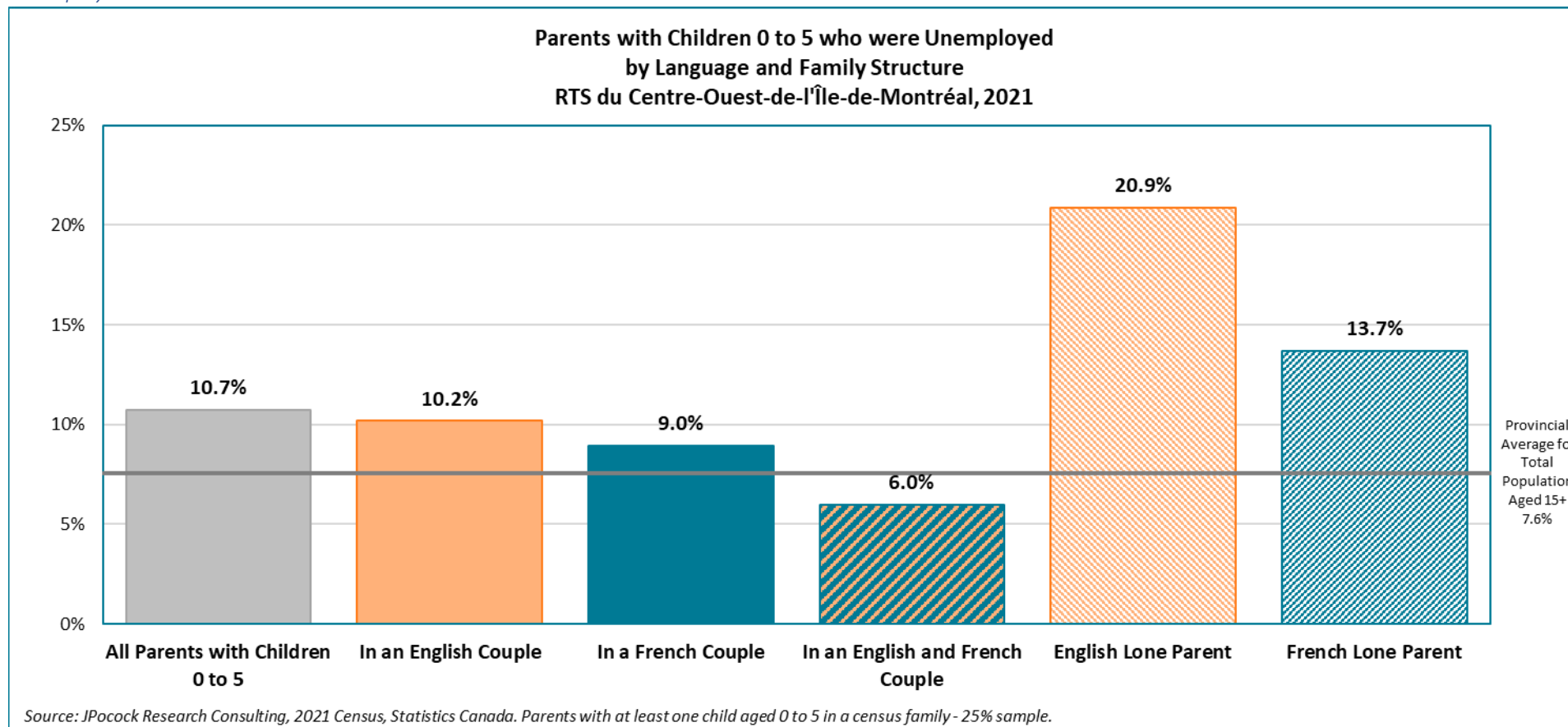
**Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5  
by Language, Census Family Structure and Labour Force Activity  
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**

<b>Census Family Structure and Language</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>In the Labour Force</b>	<b>Un-employed</b>	<b>Out of the Labour Force</b>
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	28,025	22,265	2,385	5,760
<b>In an English Couple</b>	11,650	9,135	930	2,520
<b>In a French Couple</b>	6,555	5,585	500	960
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	2,415	2,085	125	330
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	895	575	120	315
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	645	475	65	170
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	5,875	4,400	645	1,470
<b>Percentages</b>				
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	100.0%	79.4%	10.7%	20.6%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	100.0%	78.4%	10.2%	21.6%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	100.0%	85.2%	9.0%	14.6%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	100.0%	86.3%	6.0%	13.7%
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	64.2%	20.9%	35.2%
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	73.6%	13.7%	26.4%
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	100.0%	74.9%	14.7%	25.0%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.*



- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 20.6% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were out of the labour force in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 21.6% were out of the labour force, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (14.6%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 13.7% of parents with children 0 to 5 were out of the labour force. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and lower than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 35.2% were out of the labour force. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (26.4%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to be out of the labour force than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.



- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 10.7% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were unemployed in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 10.2% were unemployed, which was higher than those in French-speaking couples (9.0%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 6.0% of parents with children 0 to 5 were unemployed. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and much lower than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 20.9% were unemployed. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (13.7%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to be unemployed than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

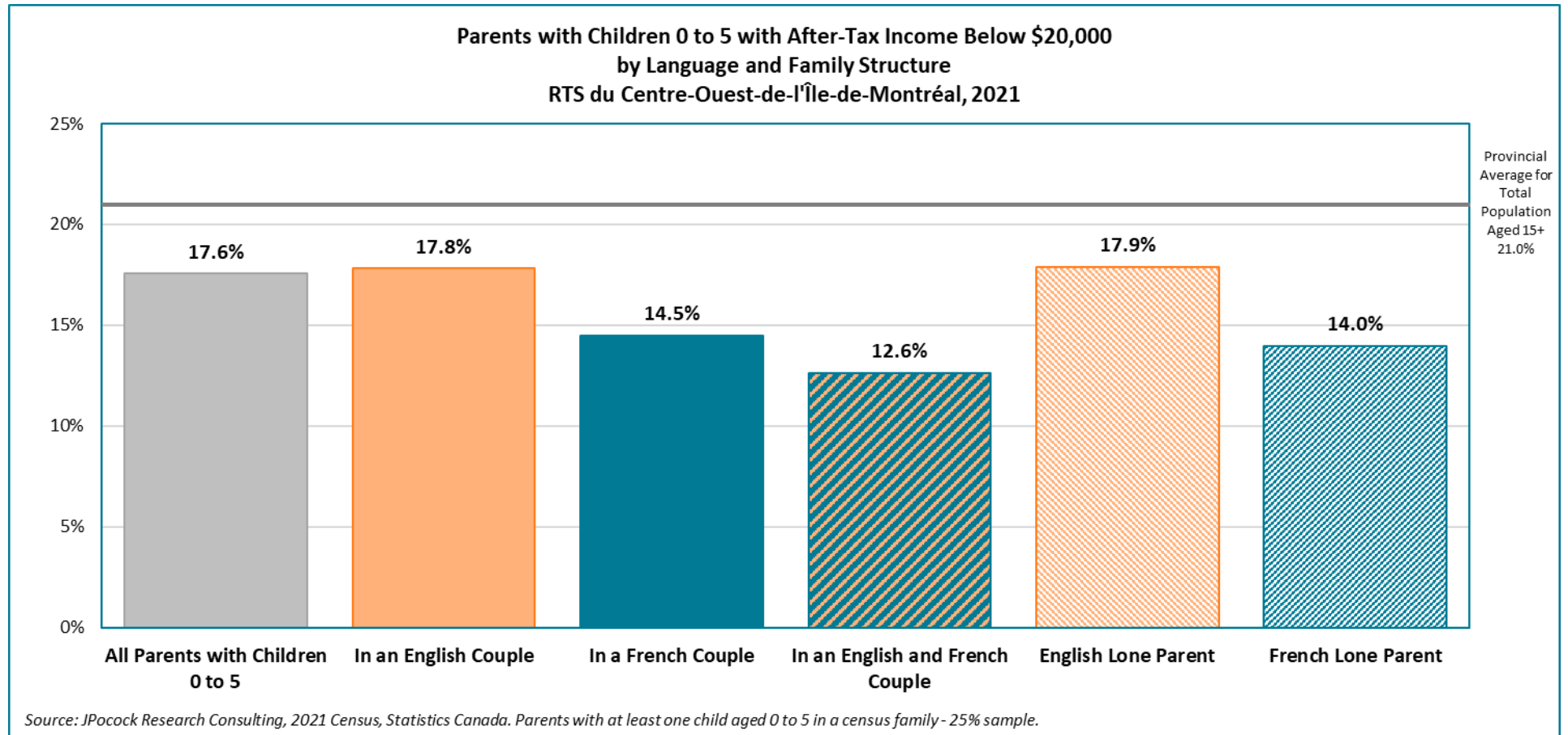


**Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5  
by Language, Census Family Structure and After-Tax Income  
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**

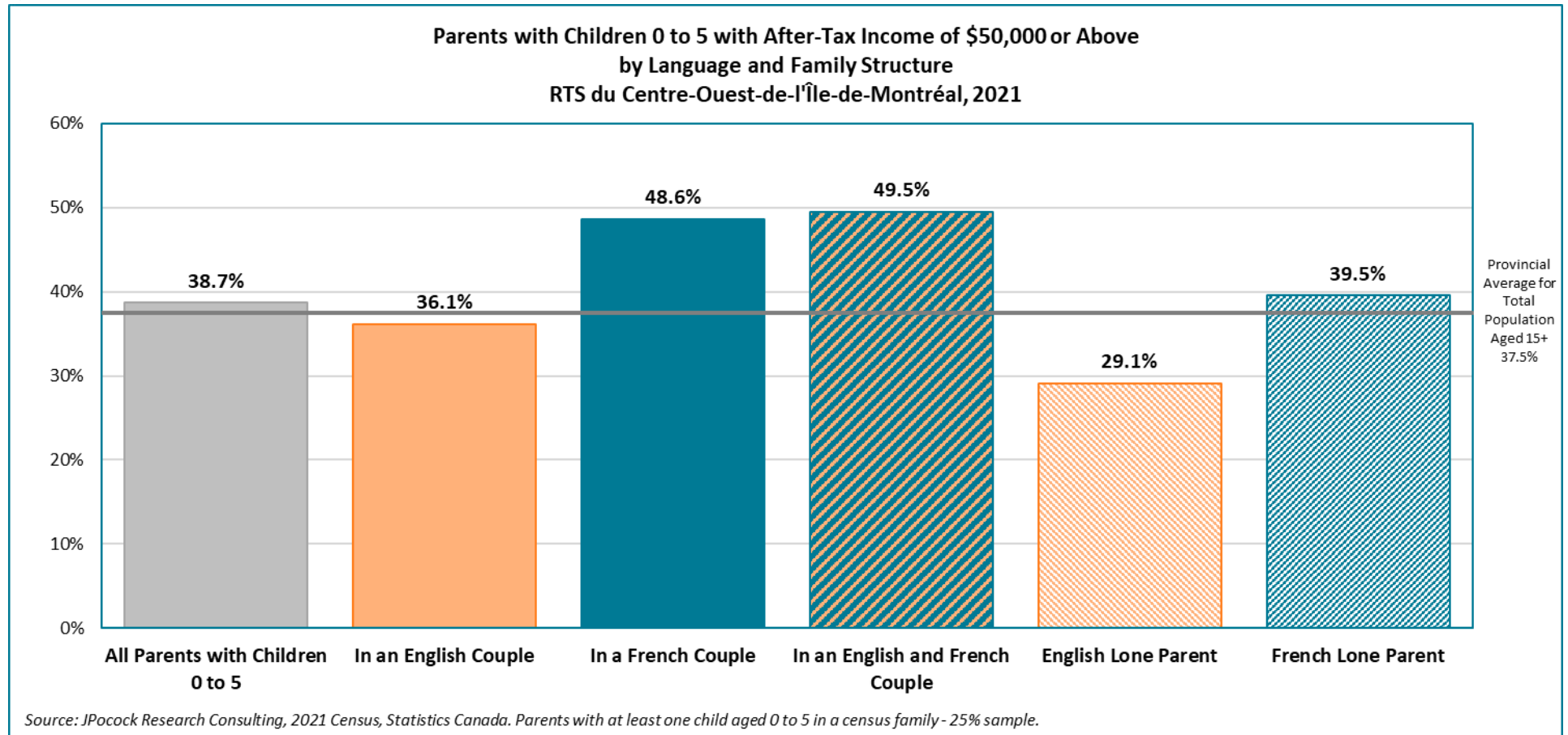
<b>Census Family Structure and Language</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Less than \$20,000</b>	<b>\$20,000 to \$49,999</b>	<b>\$50,000 and Over</b>
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	28,025	4,920	12,270	10,835
<b>In an English Couple</b>	11,650	2,075	5,370	4,210
<b>In a French Couple</b>	6,555	950	2,415	3,185
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	2,415	305	915	1,195
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	895	160	480	260
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	645	90	280	255
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	5,875	1,320	2,810	1,740
<b>Percentages</b>				
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	100.0%	17.6%	43.8%	38.7%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	100.0%	17.8%	46.1%	36.1%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	100.0%	14.5%	36.8%	48.6%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	100.0%	12.6%	37.9%	49.5%
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	17.9%	53.6%	29.1%
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	100.0%	14.0%	43.4%	39.5%
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	100.0%	22.5%	47.8%	29.6%

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.*





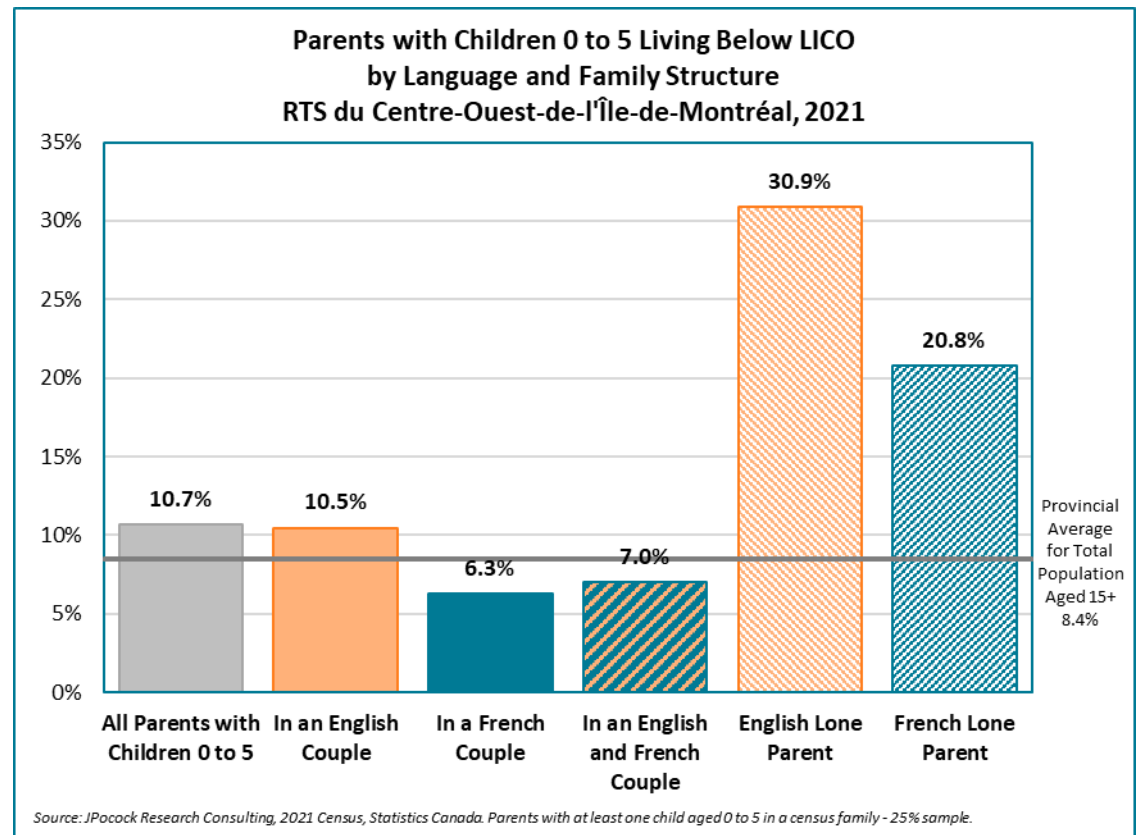
- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 17.6% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 earned an after-tax income below \$20,000 in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 17.8% earned an after-tax income below \$20,000, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (14.5%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 12.6% of parents with children 0 to 5 earned an after-tax income below \$20,000. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and lower than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 17.9% earned an after-tax income below \$20,000. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (14.0%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to earn an income under \$20,000 than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.



- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 38.7% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 earned \$50,000 or more in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 36.1% earned \$50,000 or more, which was much lower than those in French-speaking couples (48.6%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 49.5% of parents with children 0 to 5 earned \$50,000 or more. This was much higher than the proportion in English-speaking couples and similar to the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 29.1% earned \$50,000 or more. This was much lower than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (39.5%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to earn an income of \$50,000 or more than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

## Low Income Cut-Off (LICO)

Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Low Income Cut-Off Status RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021			
Census Family Structure and Language	Total	Above LICO-AT	Below LICO-AT
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	28,025	25,030	2,995
In an English Couple	11,650	10,430	1,220
In a French Couple	6,555	6,145	410
In an English and French Couple	2,420	2,250	170
English Lone Parent	890	615	275
French Lone Parent	650	515	135
Other Types of Families	5,875	5,085	790
Percentages			
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	100.0%	89.3%	10.7%
In an English Couple	100.0%	89.5%	10.5%
In a French Couple	100.0%	93.7%	6.3%
In an English and French Couple	100.0%	93.0%	7.0%
English Lone Parent	100.0%	69.1%	30.9%
French Lone Parent	100.0%	79.2%	20.8%
Other Types of Families	100.0%	86.6%	13.4%
<i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. LICO After Tax shown.</i>			

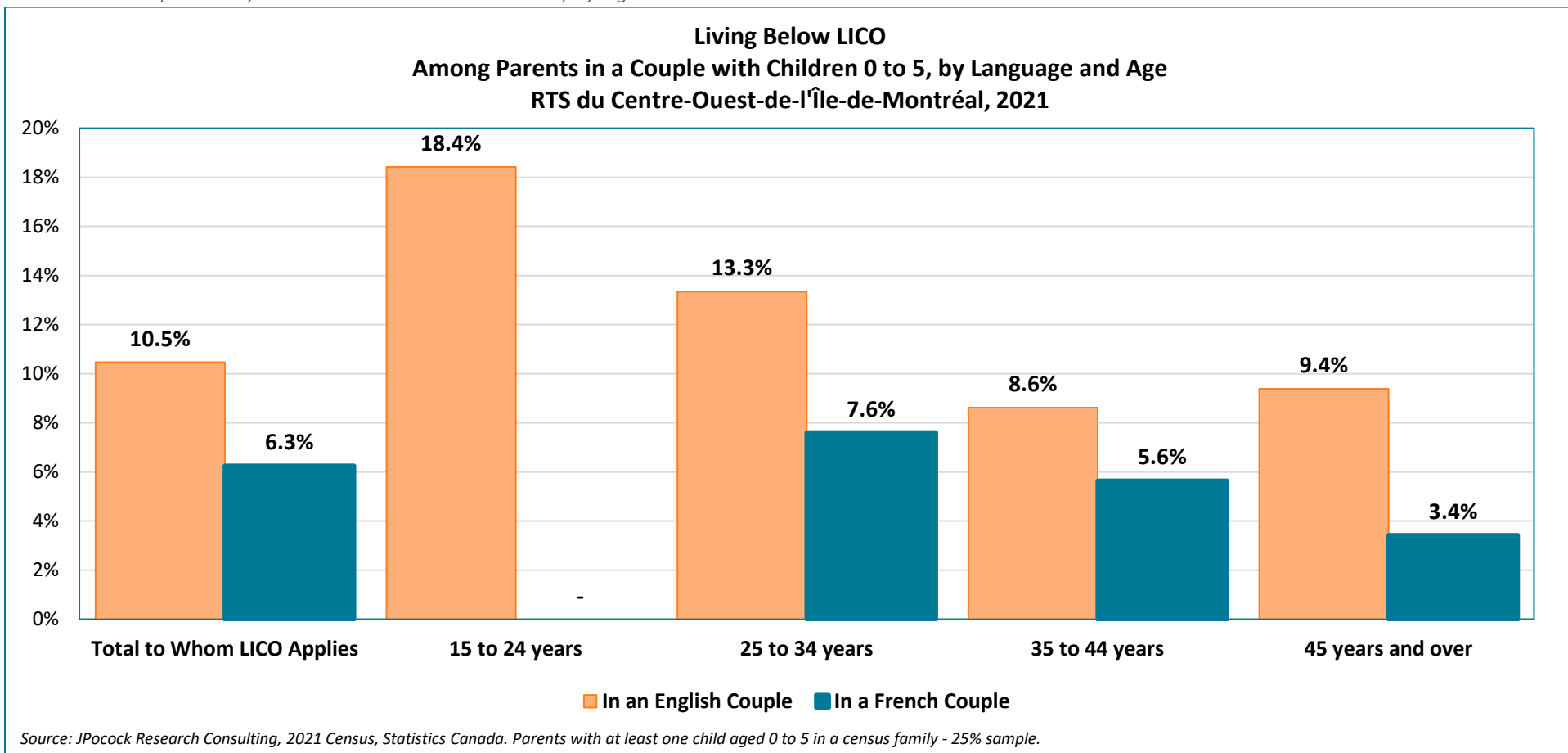


- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 10.7% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were living below LICO in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 10.5% were living below LICO, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (6.3%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 7.0% of parents with children 0 to 5 were living below LICO. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and higher than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 30.9% were living below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (20.8%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to report living below LICO than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

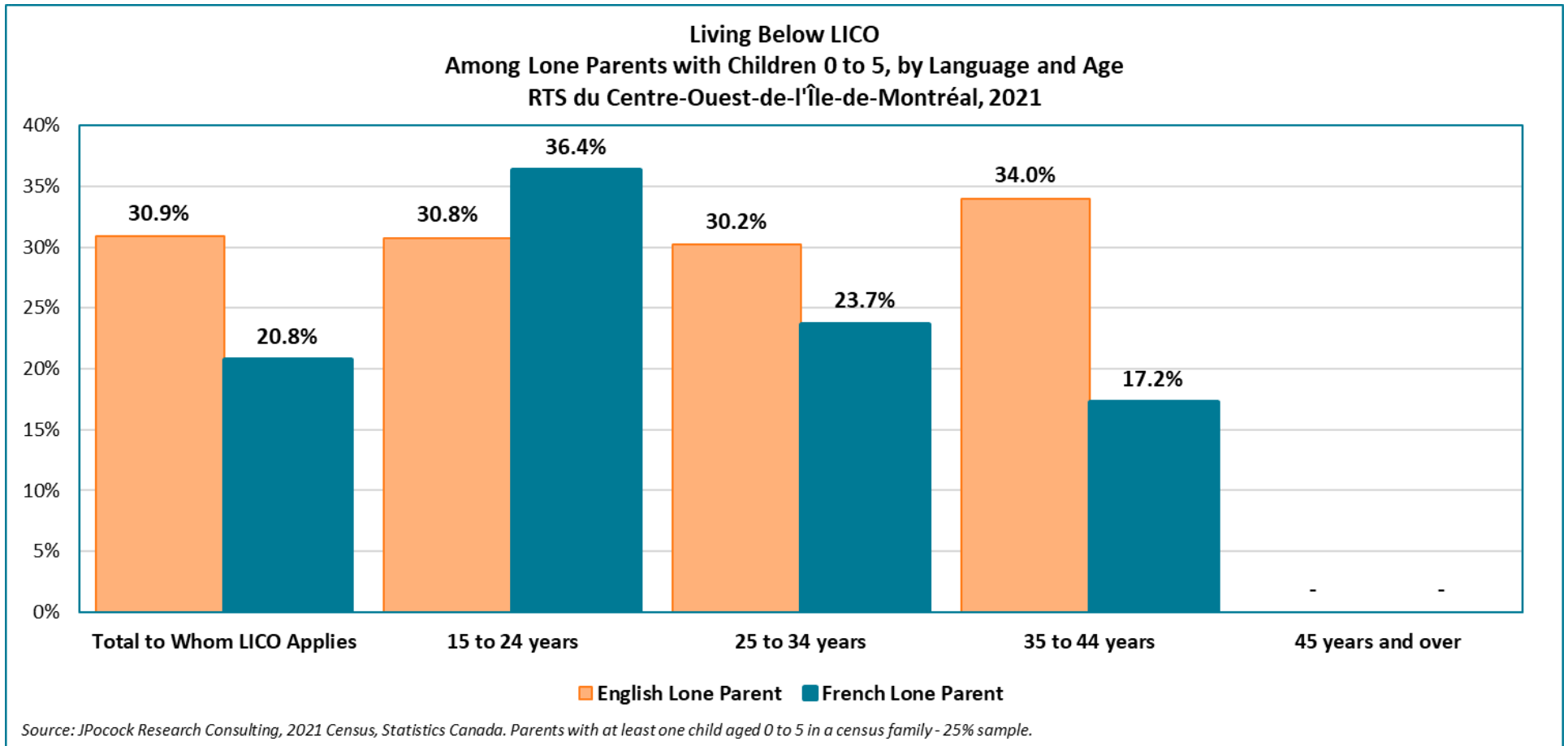
**Low Income Cut-off Stats of Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5  
by Language, Census Family Structure and Age  
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**

Census Family Structure and Language	Total to Whom LICO Applies	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 years and over
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	28,025	600	8,345	15,785	3,300
<b>In an English Couple</b>	11,650	190	3,785	6,435	1,225
<b>In a French Couple</b>	6,555	60	1,775	3,810	875
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	2,420	-	615	1,400	355
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	890	65	265	500	55
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	650	55	190	290	85
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	5,875	195	1,715	3,345	620
<b>Living Below LICO-AT</b>					
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	2,995	135	1,065	1,490	300
<b>In an English Couple</b>	1,220	35	505	555	115
<b>In a French Couple</b>	410	-	135	215	30
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	170	-	45	100	-
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	275	20	80	170	-
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	135	20	45	50	-
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	790	40	250	400	100
<b>Percentages</b>					
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	10.7%	22.5%	12.8%	9.4%	9.1%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	10.5%	18.4%	13.3%	8.6%	9.4%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	6.3%	-	7.6%	5.6%	3.4%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	7.0%	-	7.3%	7.1%	-
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	30.9%	30.8%	30.2%	34.0%	-
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	20.8%	36.4%	23.7%	17.2%	-
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	13.4%	20.5%	14.6%	12.0%	16.1%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. LICO After Tax shown.



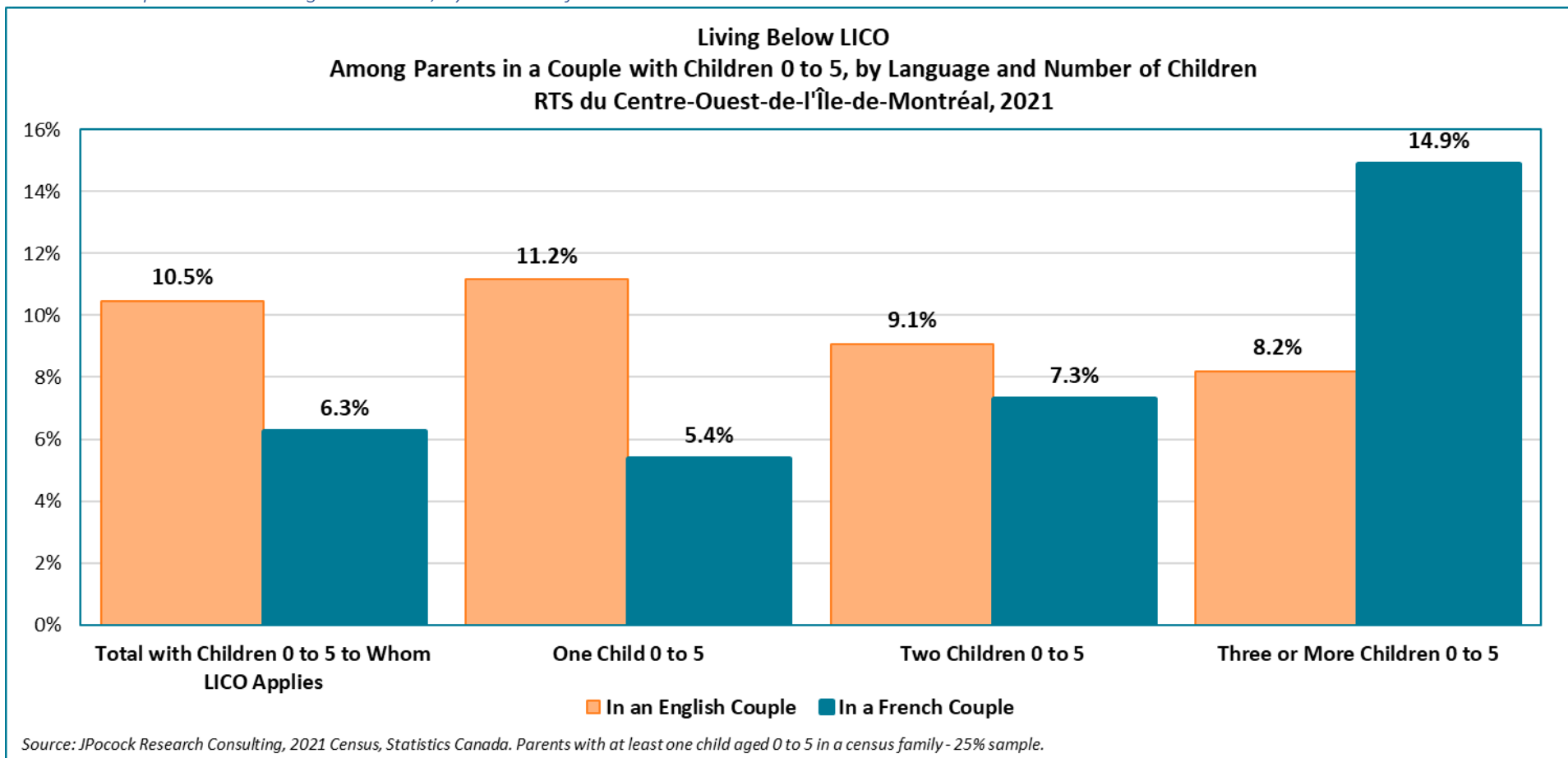
- Among parents aged 15 to 25 with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 18.4% of those in English-speaking couples were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (-).
- Among parents aged 25 to 35 with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 13.3% of those in English-speaking couples were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (7.6%).
- Among parents aged 35 to 45 with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 8.6% of those in English-speaking couples were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (5.6%).
- Among parents aged 45 years and over with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 9.4% of those in English-speaking couples were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (3.4%).



- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 30.8% of English-speaking lone parents aged 15 to 25 with children 0 to 5 were living below LICO, which was lower than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents in that age group (36.4%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents aged 25 to 35 with children 0 to 5, 30.2% were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents aged 25 to 35 (23.7%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents aged 35 to 45 with children 0 to 5, 34.0% were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents aged 35 to 45 (17.2%).

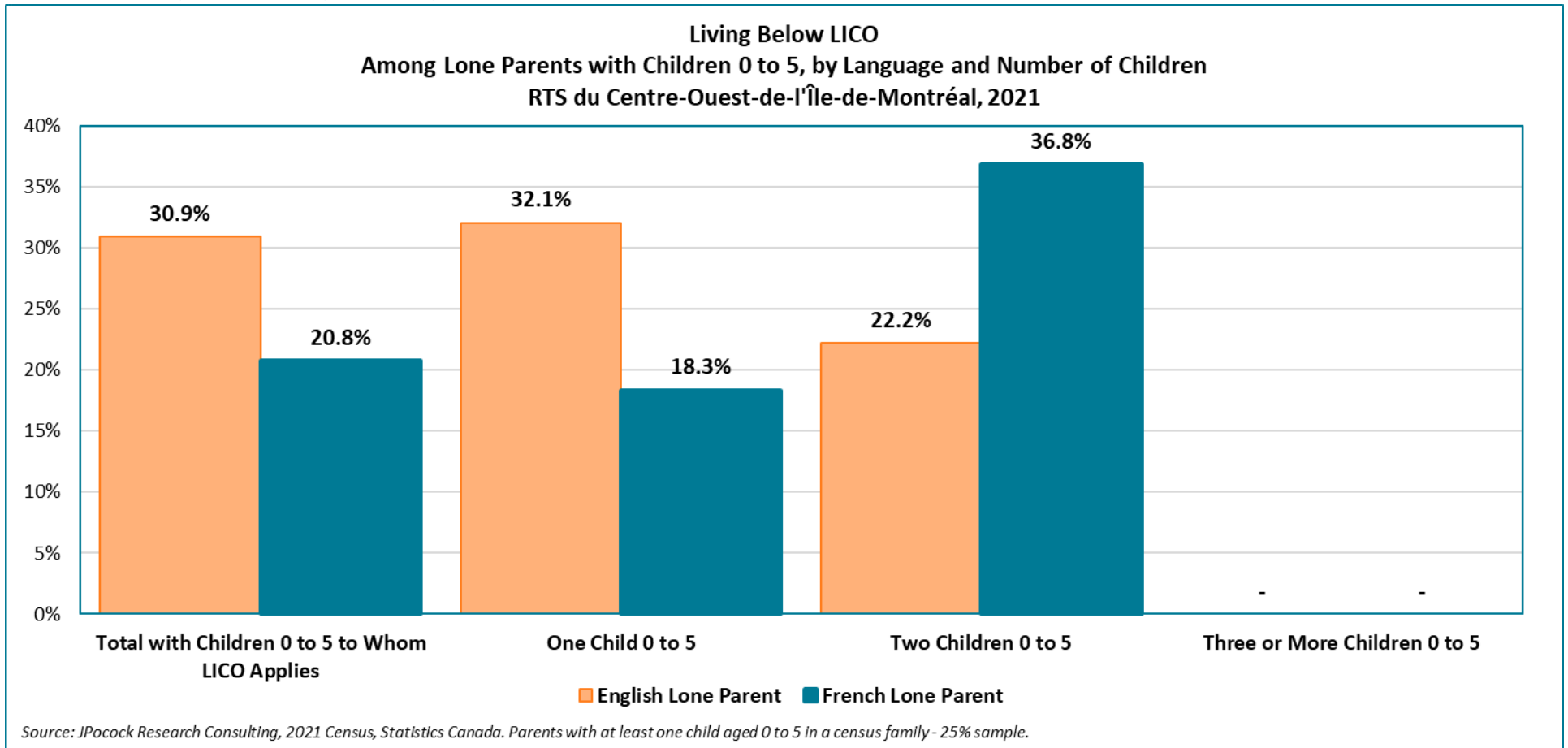
<b>Low Income Cut-off Stats of Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Number of Children RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021</b>				
Census Family Structure and Language	Total with Children 0 to 5 to Whom LICO Applies	One Child 0 to 5	Two Children 0 to 5	Three or More Children 0 to 5
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	28,025	19,545	7,190	1,285
<b>In an English Couple</b>	11,650	8,065	2,975	610
<b>In a French Couple</b>	6,555	4,465	1,850	235
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	2,420	1,550	765	90
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	890	795	90	-
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	650	545	95	-
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	5,875	4,135	1,420	300
<b>Living Below LICO-AT</b>				
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	2,995	2,240	635	115
<b>In an English Couple</b>	1,220	900	270	50
<b>In a French Couple</b>	410	240	135	35
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	170	125	35	-
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	275	255	20	-
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	135	100	35	-
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	790	630	140	-
<b>Percentages</b>				
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	10.7%	11.5%	8.8%	8.9%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	10.5%	11.2%	9.1%	8.2%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	6.3%	5.4%	7.3%	14.9%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	7.0%	8.1%	4.6%	-
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	30.9%	32.1%	22.2%	-
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	20.8%	18.3%	36.8%	-
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	13.4%	15.2%	9.9%	-

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. LICO After Tax shown.



- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 11.2% of parents in English-speaking couples with a single child aged 0 to 5 reported living below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (5.4%).
- Among English-speaking couples with two children aged 0 to 5, 9.1% were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (7.3%).
- Among English-speaking couples with three or more children aged 0 to 5, 8.2% were living below LICO, which was much lower than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (14.9%).



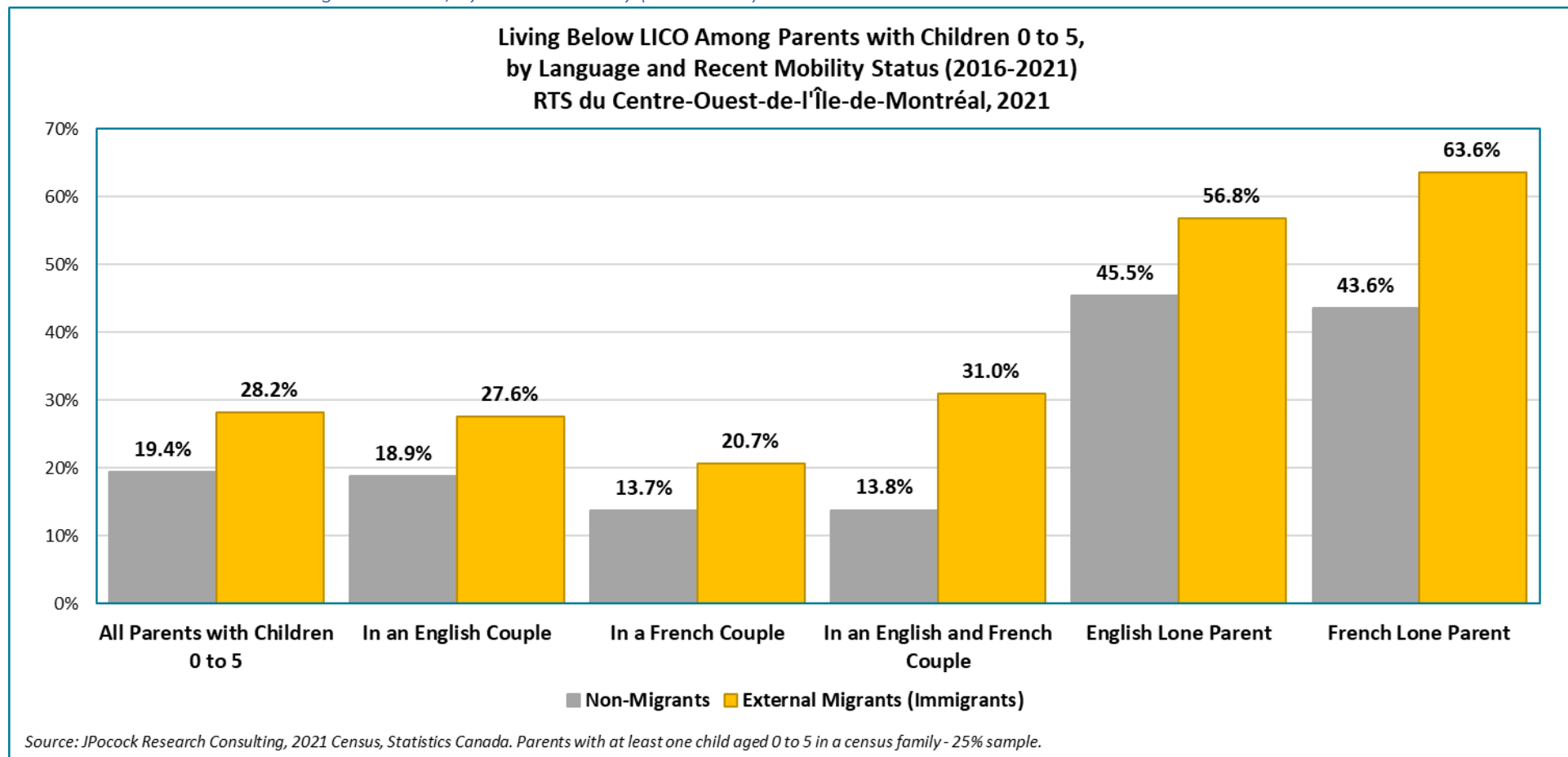


- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 32.1% of English-speaking lone parents with a single child aged 0 to 5 with children 0 to 5 were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents in that age group (18.3%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with two children aged 0 to 5, 22.2% were living below LICO, which was much lower than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents with two children aged 0 to 5 (36.8%).

**Low Income Cut-off Stats of Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5  
by Language, Census Family Structure and Recent\* Mobility Status  
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**

Census Family Structure and Language	Total	Non-Migrants	Migrants	External Migrants (Immigrants)
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	28,025	10,885	735	6,835
<b>In an English Couple</b>	11,650	5,080	445	3,255
<b>In a French Couple</b>	6,555	2,045	55	1,230
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	2,420	795	85	290
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	890	330	20	185
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	650	195	-	110
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	5,875	2,455	100	1,755
<b>Living Below LICO-AT</b>				
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	2,995	2,115	80	1,930
<b>In an English Couple</b>	1,220	960	50	900
<b>In a French Couple</b>	410	280	-	255
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	170	110	-	90
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	275	150	20	105
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	135	85	-	70
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	790	535	-	505
<b>Percentages</b>				
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	10.7%	19.4%	10.9%	28.2%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	10.5%	18.9%	11.2%	27.6%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	6.3%	13.7%	-	20.7%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	7.0%	13.8%	-	31.0%
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	30.9%	45.5%	100.0%	56.8%
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	20.8%	43.6%	-	63.6%
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	13.4%	21.8%	-	28.8%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. LICO After Tax shown. \*Recent refers to the past five years, from 2016 to 2021.



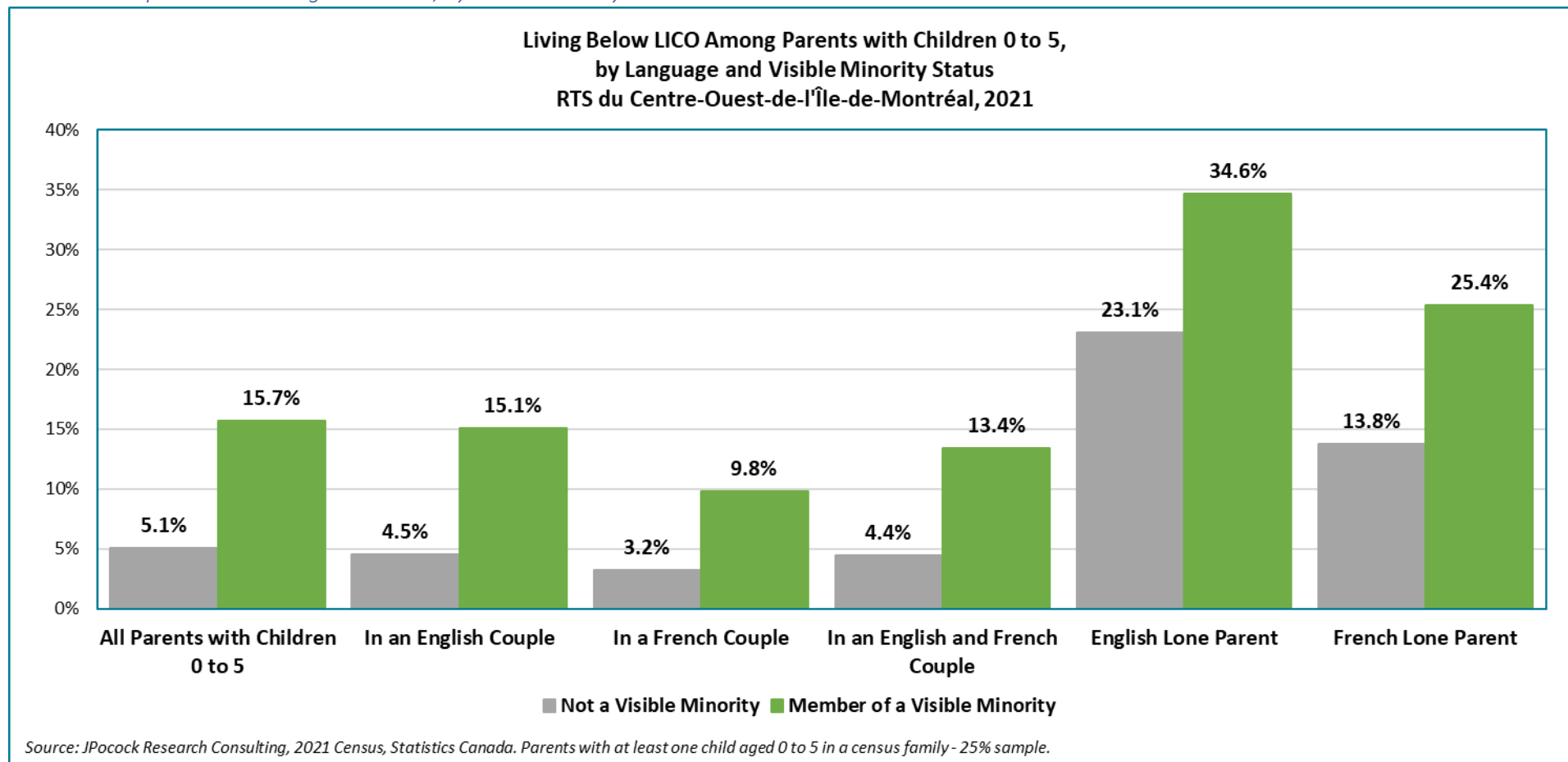
- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal there were 6,835 parents of children 0 to 5 who had immigrated to Canada between 2016 and 2021. Of those parents in English-speaking couples, 27.6% were living below the Low-Income Cut-Off (LICO). This was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (20.7%).
- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 56.8% of English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 who were recent immigrants lived below LICO. This was lower than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (63.6%).
- Among parents with children 0 to 5 who were not recent migrants, 18.9% of those in an English-speaking couple were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (13.7%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 who were not recent migrants, 45.5% lived below LICO. This was similar to the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (43.6%).

Below LICO by Visible Minority Status

**Low Income Cut-off Stats of Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5  
by Language, Census Family Structure and Visible Minority Status  
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**

Census Family Structure and Language	Total	Member of a Visible Minority	Not a Visible Minority
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	28,025	14,785	13,240
<b>In an English Couple</b>	11,650	6,565	5,085
<b>In a French Couple</b>	6,555	2,960	3,590
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	2,420	595	1,815
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	890	635	260
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	650	355	290
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	5,875	3,670	2,205
<b>Living Below LICO-AT</b>			
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	2,995	2,325	670
<b>In an English Couple</b>	1,220	990	230
<b>In a French Couple</b>	410	290	115
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	170	80	80
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	275	220	60
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	135	90	40
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	790	645	145
<b>Percentages</b>			
<b>All Parents with Children 0 to 5</b>	10.7%	15.7%	5.1%
<b>In an English Couple</b>	10.5%	15.1%	4.5%
<b>In a French Couple</b>	6.3%	9.8%	3.2%
<b>In an English and French Couple</b>	7.0%	13.4%	4.4%
<b>English Lone Parent</b>	30.9%	34.6%	23.1%
<b>French Lone Parent</b>	20.8%	25.4%	13.8%
<b>Other Types of Families</b>	13.4%	17.6%	6.6%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. LICO After Tax shown.



- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal there were 14,785 parents of children 0 to 5 who reported being a member of a visible minority. Of those parents in English-speaking couples, 15.1% were living below the Low-Income Cut-Off (LICO). This was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (9.8%).
- In RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 34.6% of English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 who were a member of a visible minority lived below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (25.4%).
- Among parents with children 0 to 5 who were not a member of a visible minority, 4.5% of those in an English-speaking couple were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (3.2%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 who were not a member of a visible minority, 23.1% lived below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (13.8%).