

**SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF
CHILDREN AGED 0 TO 5 AND THEIR PARENTS
RTS DU NORD-DE-L'ÎLE-DE-MONTRÉAL, 2021**

BASED ON THE 2021 CENSUS OF CANADA

A REPORT OF THE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES NETWORK (CHSSN)

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Contents

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Socio-demographic Profiles of Children aged 0-5 and their Parents..... | 3 |
| Introduction | 3 |
| Early Child Development as a Social Determinant of Health..... | 3 |
| The Community Health and Social Services Network: <i>Bright Beginnings</i> | 3 |
| About These Profiles | 3 |
| Definitions and Concepts | 4 |
| Methodological Notes..... | 5 |
| Section 1: Children 0-5 | 6 |
| Children 0 to 5 Across Québec..... | 7 |
| Proportion of Children Across Québec | 7 |
| Number of English Children 0 to 5 Across Québec | 8 |
| Proportion of Children 0 to 5 Across Québec | 9 |
| Children 0 to 5 in RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal | 10 |
| Population by Age..... | 10 |
| Visible Minority by Age | 11 |
| Indigenous Identity by Age | 12 |
| Household Living Arrangements by Age | 13 |
| LICO by Age | 15 |
| Section 2: Parents of Children 0 to 5 | 16 |
| Language and Family Structure of Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 17 |
| Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Age..... | 18 |
| Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Number of Children..... | 21 |
| Visible Minority Status | 23 |
| Recent Mobility (2016 – 2021)..... | 24 |
| Highest Educational Attainment..... | 25 |
| Labour Force Activity | 29 |
| After-Tax Income | 32 |
| Low Income Cut-Off (LICO) | 35 |
| Parents with Children 0 to 5 Below LICO by Age | 36 |
| Parents Below LICO by Number of Children Aged 0 to 5..... | 39 |
| Below LICO by Recent Mobility Status..... | 42 |
| Below LICO by Visible Minority Status..... | 44 |

Socio-demographic Profiles of Children aged 0-5 and their Parents

Introduction

Early Child Development as a Social Determinant of Health

Early child development (ECD) is a cornerstone of human development and childhood is considered to be the most important developmental phase of the individual lifespan. The developmental outcomes of this early phase of life impact the level of health and well-being enjoyed by a population in its future. Early child development is a social determinant of the health of communities and it is a process that is particularly sensitive to social determinants like the socio-economic status of families with children aged 0-5 and their social environment, access to health and social services, communication competency and literacy and access to local social support networks.

Health organizations around the globe are promoting knowledge and fostering policy, programs and initiatives that aim to improve the situation of children experiencing disadvantaged conditions and who are thereby vulnerable to poor childhood development. In Québec, the 2017 study of the Institut de la statistique du Québec entitled *Québec Survey on Children's Development in Kindergarten/Enquête québécoise sur le développement des enfants à la maternelle* selected the following key areas for assessment of the quality of ECD: physical health and well-being; social competence; emotional maturity; cognitive and language development; as well as communication skills and general knowledge.

See the report at <https://statistique.quebec.ca/en/enquetes/realisees/quebec-survey-of-child-development-in-kindergarten-qscdk>

The Community Health and Social Services Network: *Bright Beginnings*

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) supports the English-speaking communities of Québec in their efforts to redress health status inequalities and promote community vitality. It strengthens and mobilizes networks at the local, regional and provincial levels in order to address health determinants, influence public policy and develop services for English speakers who, too often are left out of the system. It's 70 member organizations from various sectors aim to improve vitality and health of individuals and families among Québec's minority language communities. Learn more at <http://chssn.org/about-us/>

CHSSN financially supports 23 local or regional community health and social services network organizations who mobilize citizens and multi-sectorial partners in all regions of Québec using a population health approach. They collectively address health determinants such as access to health services, healthy child development, education and literacy, and social environments or support networks. With their networks, CHSSN has developed a collective vision and an early childhood framework called *Bright Beginnings: an adapted approach to supporting English-speaking children (0-5) and families*. This approach is being implemented by networks to varying degrees in many regions in accordance with each network organization's capacity.

To explore their approach further go to <https://chssn.org/projects/bright-beginnings/>

About These Profiles

These profiles draw from the 2021 Census of Canada to provide pertinent socio-demographic information on the children aged 0-5 of Québec's English-speaking communities and their families in accordance with Québec's RTS (réseau territorial de services) territories.¹ They include information on their numbers, where

¹ For further information go to <http://www.msss.gouv.qc.ca/professionnels/informations-geographiques-et-de-population/decoupage-territorial/>

they live, family structures they are part of, socio-economic issues they face, their status as recent immigrants to Québec, aboriginal identity and their likelihood to be members of a visible minority. Each regional profile includes tables, graphs and information bullets that provide provincial and regional statistics for selected characteristics as well as comparisons between French-speaking majority and English-speaking minority populations within these administrative territories.

Please note that these profiles draw from two different census samples. **Section 1** of each profile provides information drawn from the 2021 census sample of the Québec population living in private households. **Section 2** provides information on the 2021 census sample of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 living in census families in Québec.

Definitions and Concepts

These profiles draw data from the Statistics Canada 2021 Census of Canada and are organized in accordance with its definitions and concepts. The census dictionary is available at, <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm>

First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) The definitions of first official language spoken and official language minority are outlined in the Official Languages (Communications with and Services to the Public) Regulations issued pursuant to the Official Languages Act (1988). The official language minority is English in Québec and French in all other provinces and territories. First Official Language Spoken is derived from the census questions on knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Multiple responses are distributed equally among declared languages.

Census Family households are those with a married couple (with or without children), or a couple living common-law (with or without children), or a lone parent living with one or more children (lone-parent family).

Census family is defined as a married couple and the children, if any, of either and/or both spouses; a couple living common law and the children, if any, of either and/or both partners; or a lone parent of any marital status with at least one child living in the same dwelling and that child or those children. All members of a particular census family live in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. Children may be children by birth, marriage, common-law union or adoption regardless of their age or marital status as long as they live in the dwelling and do not have their own married spouse, common-law partner or child living in the dwelling. Grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present also constitute a census family.

Private household refers to a person or group of persons who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada or abroad. For census purposes, households are classified into three groups: private households, collective households and households outside Canada. Unless otherwise specified, all data in census products are for private households only.

Educational Attainment – Persons with low educational attainment are those with only a high school graduation certificate or less while those with high educational attainment are those with a university bachelor’s degree or higher.

Income – Persons with low income are those with individual after-tax income less than \$20k while those with high income reported \$50k or more. This includes income from all sources.

LICO uses the income levels of a given family and considers how large a share of its income is spent on necessities such as food, shelter and clothing. If the amount a family spends is 20% higher than an average family in a year, it falls into the low-income cut-off category. People who live below income cut-offs may be said to live in “straitened circumstances.” (Human Resources and Skills Development Canada, August 2009.) LICO Before-Tax (LICO-BT) is used in findings

drawn from the 2021 census sample drawing on the Quebec population in private households. LICO-After Tax (LICO-AT) is used in findings drawn from the 2021 census sample of parents with at least one child 0-5 living in census families in Quebec. (See Data Source below for sample explanation).

Mobility status – (Place of residence 5 years ago) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2021, in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier.

-Persons who have not moved are referred to as non-movers and persons who have moved from one residence to another are referred to as movers.

-Movers include non-migrants and migrants.

-Non-migrants are persons who did move but remained in the same city, town, township, village or Indian reserve.

-Migrants include internal migrants who moved to a different city, town, township, village or Indian reserve within Canada.

-External migrants include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date. External migrants are referred to as immigrants in this document.

Methodological Notes

Data Source

These profiles draw information from datasets developed by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) using the 2021 Census of Canada. Findings are provided for Québec's RTS territories in which there are at least 250 English speaking residents. **Please note that the profiles are divided into two sections. Section 1** provides information drawn from the 2021 census sample of the Québec population living in private households. **Section 2** provides information on the 2021 census sample of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 living in census families in Québec.

Linguistic definitions

There are numerous linguistic definitions that are used to identify the English-speaking population in Québec. The choice of linguistic indicator depends largely on the issue being examined. These profiles use the [First Official Language Spoken](#) (FOLS) definition with multiple responses proportionally distributed since it best reflects the total English-speaking health service users in the province. First Official Language Spoken is derived from three census questions: knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Dual responses are divided equally among English-speaking and French-speaking groups. Other definitions include [Mother tongue](#) which refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood. The [language most often spoken at home](#) is used to designate the home language. [Knowledge of official languages](#) indicates the official language in which a person can carry on a conversation. The [language used most often at work](#) indicates the language spoken most frequently at work.

Demographic and Socio-economic Characteristics

The demographic and socio-economic variables addressed in these profiles are:

- Population size
- Household living arrangements
- Income
- Low-income cut-off (LICO)
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Visible minority status
- Family Structure
- Aboriginal identity
- Recent Immigrant status

Section 1: Children 0-5

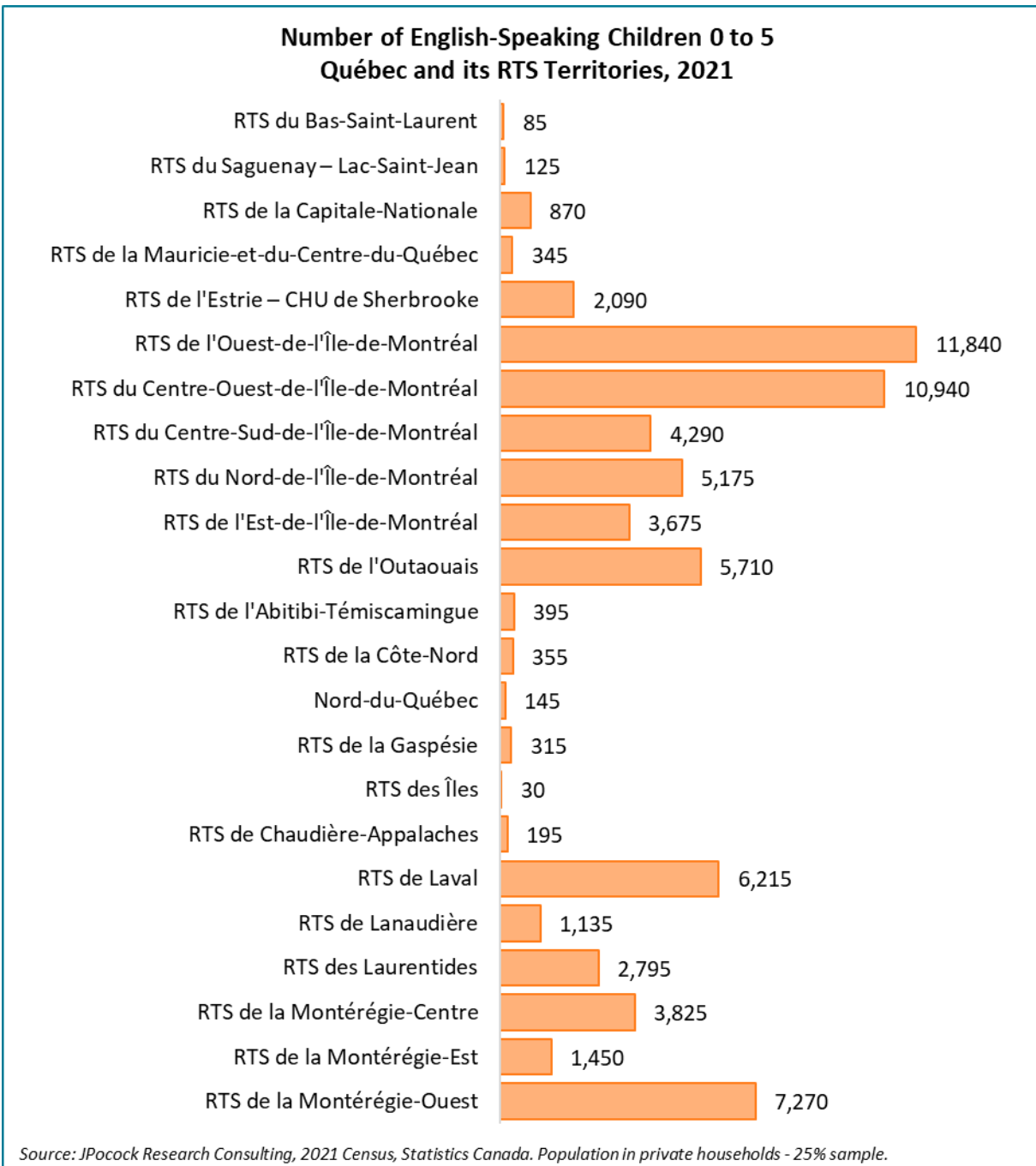
Children 0 to 5 Across Québec

Proportion of Children Across Québec

| Size and Proportion English-speaking Children 0 to 5 and French-speaking Children 0 to 5 Québec and its RTS Territories, 2021 | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Geography | English-speaking Population | | | | French-speaking Population | | |
| | Total English-speaking Population | Share of Total Population | English-speaking Children 0 to 5 | English-speaking Children 0 to 5 (%) | Total French-speaking Population | French-speaking Children 0 to 5 | French-speaking Children 0 to 5 (%) |
| Québec | 1,244,440 | 15.0% | 71,730 | 5.8% | 6,985,640 | 424,480 | 6.1% |
| RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent | 1,480 | 0.8% | 85 | 5.7% | 190,430 | 9,965 | 5.2% |
| RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean | 2,265 | 0.8% | 125 | 5.5% | 266,350 | 15,340 | 5.8% |
| RTS de la Capitale-Nationale | 17,375 | 2.4% | 870 | 5.0% | 717,370 | 42,670 | 5.9% |
| RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec | 7,415 | 1.5% | 345 | 4.7% | 497,865 | 29,230 | 5.9% |
| RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke | 40,155 | 8.2% | 2,090 | 5.2% | 446,485 | 26,585 | 6.0% |
| RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal | 208,280 | 58.1% | 11,840 | 5.7% | 143,325 | 7,500 | 5.2% |
| RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal | 202,265 | 57.4% | 10,940 | 5.4% | 140,530 | 6,660 | 4.7% |
| RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal | 95,110 | 30.5% | 4,290 | 4.5% | 211,745 | 10,695 | 5.1% |
| RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal | 100,160 | 23.6% | 5,175 | 5.2% | 312,710 | 22,160 | 7.1% |
| RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal | 81,530 | 15.9% | 3,675 | 4.5% | 419,660 | 28,330 | 6.8% |
| RTS de l'Outaouais | 82,385 | 20.7% | 5,710 | 6.9% | 314,395 | 19,675 | 6.3% |
| RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue | 5,830 | 4.1% | 395 | 6.8% | 137,800 | 9,160 | 6.6% |
| RTS de la Côte-Nord | 5,335 | 6.2% | 355 | 6.7% | 80,780 | 4,655 | 5.8% |
| Nord-du-Québec | 1,755 | 12.0% | 145 | 8.3% | 12,890 | 905 | 7.0% |
| RTS de la Gaspésie | 7,005 | 9.3% | 315 | 4.5% | 68,105 | 2,995 | 4.4% |
| RTS des Îles | 720 | 5.8% | 30 | 4.2% | 11,730 | 550 | 4.7% |
| RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches | 5,070 | 1.2% | 195 | 3.8% | 416,110 | 26,295 | 6.3% |
| RTS de Laval | 104,535 | 24.3% | 6,215 | 5.9% | 316,190 | 18,180 | 5.7% |
| RTS de Lanaudière | 17,675 | 3.4% | 1,135 | 6.4% | 500,090 | 32,610 | 6.5% |
| RTS des Laurentides | 46,085 | 7.4% | 2,795 | 6.1% | 576,650 | 35,065 | 6.1% |
| RTS de la Montérégie-Centre | 62,750 | 15.1% | 3,825 | 6.1% | 346,840 | 21,630 | 6.2% |
| RTS de la Montérégie-Est | 24,115 | 4.6% | 1,450 | 6.0% | 496,400 | 30,960 | 6.2% |
| RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest | 99,925 | 21.7% | 7,270 | 7.3% | 357,745 | 22,525 | 6.3% |

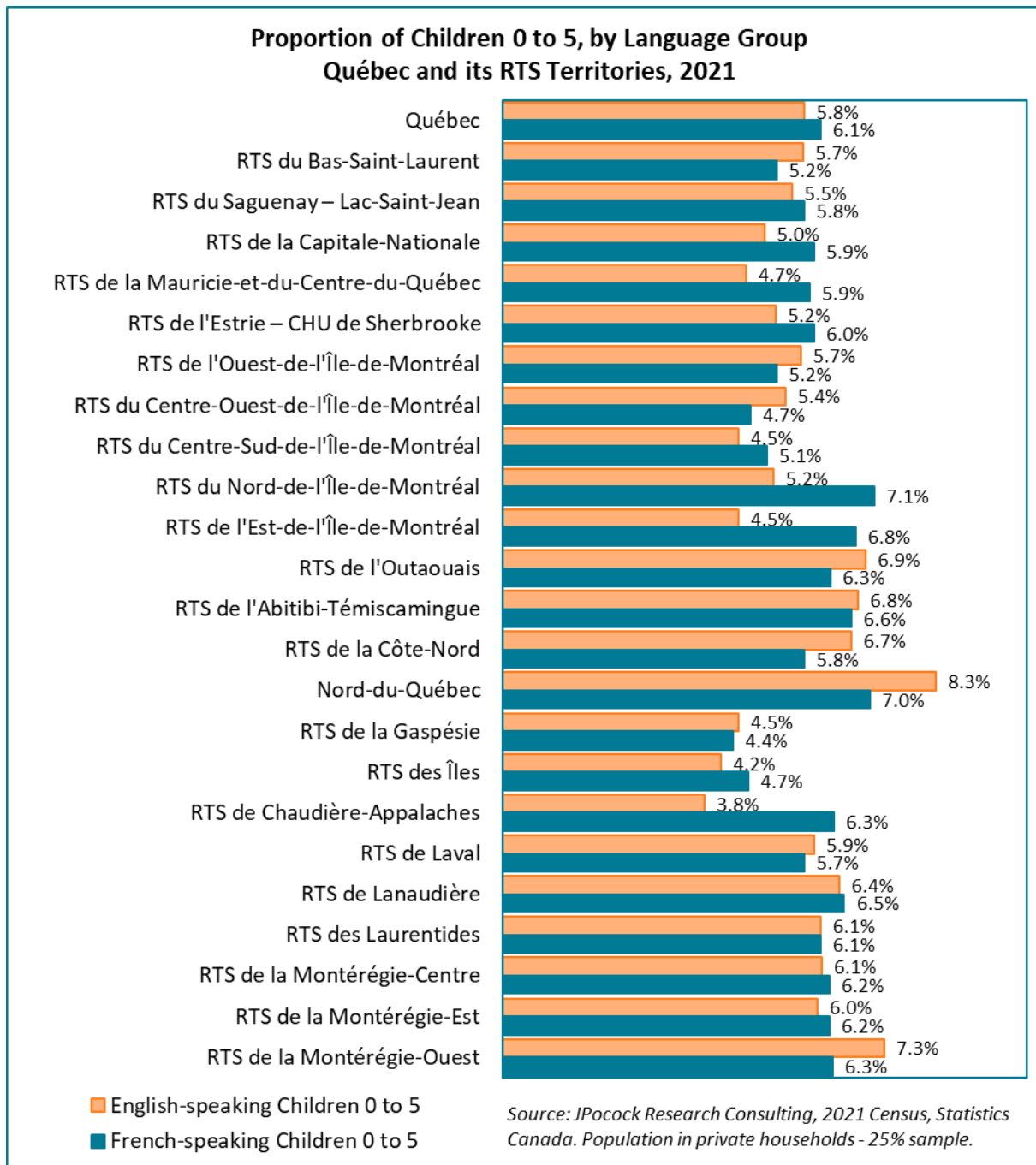
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Number of English Children 0 to 5 Across Québec



- There are 71, 730 English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 living in Quebec, and they represent 5.8% of the total English-speaking population.
- The number of English-speaking children aged 0-5 ranges from close to 36,000 among the five RTS regions of Montreal and 12,545 among the RTS of Montérégie to 30 children in des Îles, 85 in Bas-Saint-Laurent and 125 in Saguenay- Lac-Saint-Jean.

Proportion of Children 0 to 5 Across Québec



- English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 years of age represent 5.8% of Québec's English-speaking population.
- The proportion represented by children 0 to 5 varies by region ranging from 3.8% in Chaudière-Appalaches to 8.3% in Nord-du-Québec and 7.3% in Montérégie-Ouest.

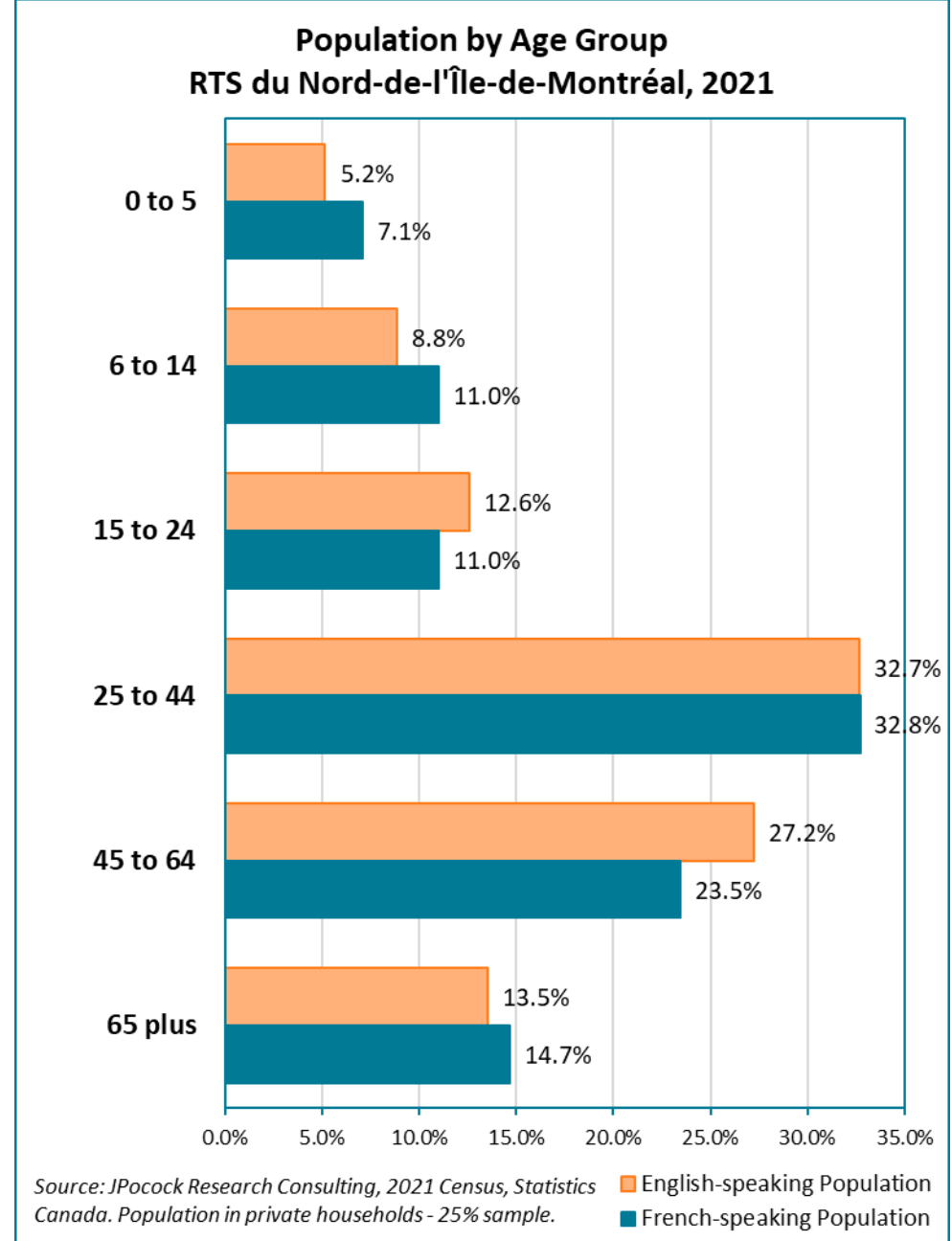
Children 0 to 5 in RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal

Population by Age

| Age Groups English- and French-speaking Population RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021 | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Age Group | English-speaking Population | French-speaking Population | English-speaking Population (%) | French-speaking Population (%) |
| Total | 100,160 | 312,710 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| 0 to 5 | 5,175 | 22,160 | 5.2% | 7.1% |
| 6 to 14 | 8,855 | 34,480 | 8.8% | 11.0% |
| 15 to 24 | 12,585 | 34,480 | 12.6% | 11.0% |
| 25 to 44 | 32,725 | 102,435 | 32.7% | 32.8% |
| 45 to 64 | 27,265 | 73,335 | 27.2% | 23.5% |
| 65 plus | 13,540 | 45,815 | 13.5% | 14.7% |

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

- In 2021, there were 100,160 English-speaking persons in RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal. Of these, 5,175 (5.2%) were in the 0 to 5 age group.
- The proportion of children aged 0 to 5 in the English-speaking population was much lower than that of French-speaking population (7.1%).
- The proportion of children aged 0 to 5 in the English-speaking population of RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal was lower than the average for Quebec's English-speaking population (5.8%).

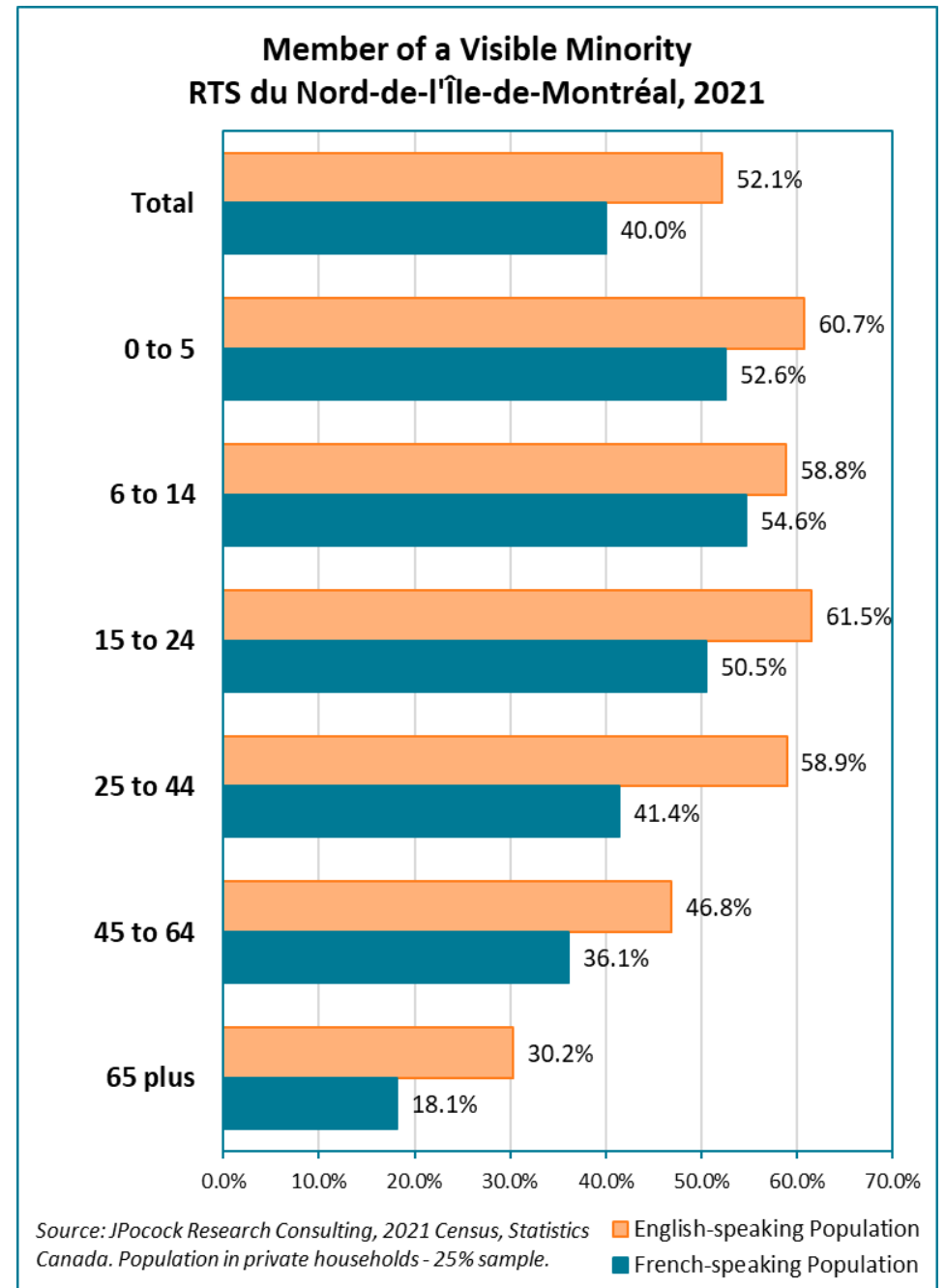


Visible Minority by Age

| Visible Minority Status English- and French-speaking Population RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021 | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| Age Group | English-speaking Population | | | French-speaking Population | | |
| | Total | Visible Minority | Visible Minority (%) | Total | Visible Minority | Visible Minority (%) |
| Total | 100,160 | 52,225 | 52.1% | 312,710 | 125,110 | 40.0% |
| 0 to 5 | 5,175 | 3,140 | 60.7% | 22,160 | 11,650 | 52.6% |
| 6 to 14 | 8,855 | 5,205 | 58.8% | 34,480 | 18,835 | 54.6% |
| 15 to 24 | 12,585 | 7,745 | 61.5% | 34,480 | 17,410 | 50.5% |
| 25 to 44 | 32,725 | 19,275 | 58.9% | 102,435 | 42,405 | 41.4% |
| 45 to 64 | 27,265 | 12,765 | 46.8% | 73,335 | 26,490 | 36.1% |
| 65 plus | 13,540 | 4,095 | 30.2% | 45,815 | 8,315 | 18.1% |

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada.
Population in private households - 25% sample.

- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal there were 5,175 English-speaking children aged 0 to 5. Of these children, 3,140 (60.7%) were members of a visible minority. This proportion was higher than that displayed by the French-speaking population (52.6%).
- In 2021, the proportion of English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 who were members of a visible minority was higher than that of the total English-speaking population of RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal (52.1%).
- For the overall English-speaking population of RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, there were 52,225 persons who were members of a visible minority, representing 52.1% of that population. The level for RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal is much higher than the provincial average (35.9%).

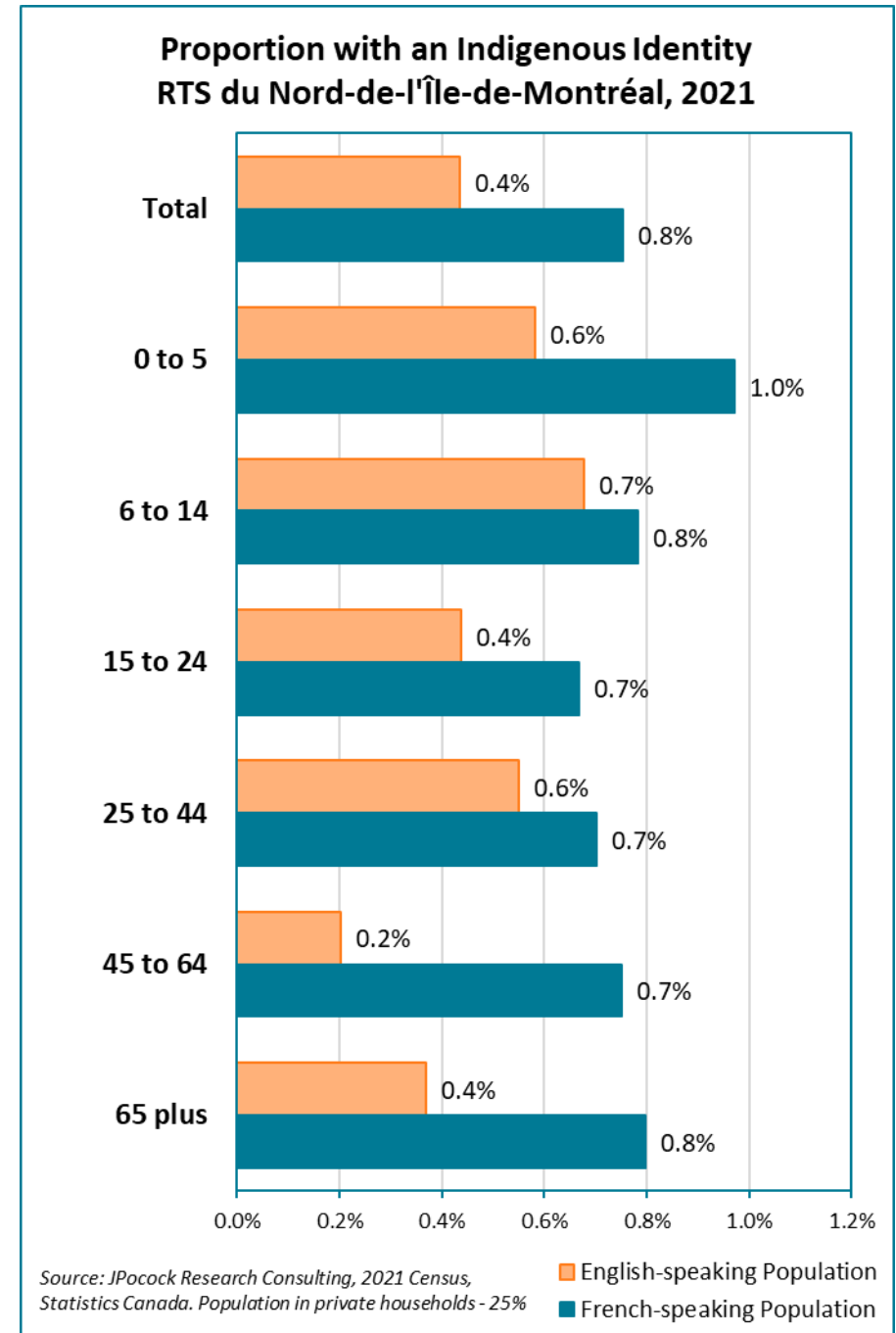


Indigenous Identity by Age

| Indigenous Identity English- and French-speaking Population RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021 | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Age Group | English-speaking Population | | | French-speaking Population | | |
| | Total | Indigenous Identity | Indigenous Identity (%) | Total | Indigenous Identity | Indigenous Identity (%) |
| Total | 100,155 | 435 | 0.4% | 312,705 | 2,355 | 0.8% |
| 0 to 5 | 5,165 | 30 | 0.6% | 22,150 | 215 | 1.0% |
| 6 to 14 | 8,870 | 60 | 0.7% | 34,490 | 270 | 0.8% |
| 15 to 24 | 12,595 | 55 | 0.4% | 34,480 | 230 | 0.7% |
| 25 to 44 | 32,720 | 180 | 0.6% | 102,435 | 720 | 0.7% |
| 45 to 64 | 27,275 | 55 | 0.2% | 73,335 | 550 | 0.7% |
| 65 plus | 13,540 | 50 | 0.4% | 45,820 | 365 | 0.8% |

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. In 2021, Statistics Canada replaced "Aboriginal Identity" with "Indigenous Identity".

- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal there were 5,165 English-speaking children aged 0 to 5. Of these children, 30 (0.6%) reported an Indigenous identity. This proportion was much lower than that displayed by the French-speaking population (1.0%).
- In 2021, the proportion of English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 who reported an Indigenous identity was much higher than that of the total English-speaking population of Québec (0.4%).
- For the overall English-speaking population of RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, there were 435 persons who reported an Indigenous identity, representing 0.4% of that population. The level for RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal is much lower than the provincial average (4.0%).

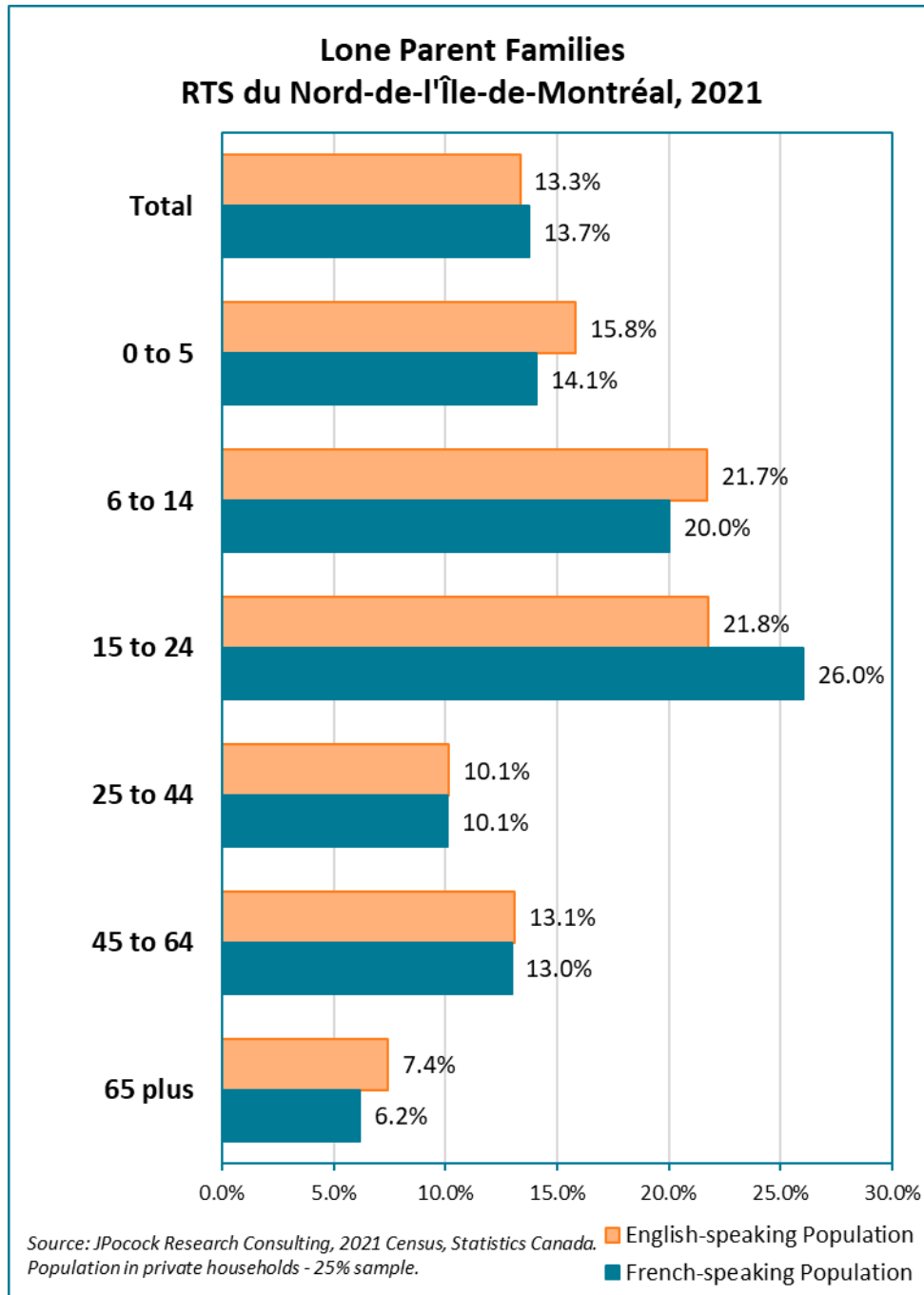


Household Living Arrangements by Age

**Household Living Arrangements
English- and French-speaking Population
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**

| Age Group | English-speaking Population | | | | | | French-speaking Population | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | In a Census Family | Spouses, common-law parents and children | Lone parents and children | Total persons in non-Census families | Living with relatives | Total | In a Census Family | Spouses, common-law parents and children | Lone parents and children | Total persons in non-Census families | Living with relatives |
| Total | 100,160 | 77,880 | 64,510 | 13,365 | 22,275 | 2,545 | 312,710 | 228,060 | 185,070 | 42,980 | 84,655 | 7,370 |
| 0 to 5 | 5,175 | 5,155 | 4,335 | 820 | - | - | 22,160 | 22,070 | 18,955 | 3,120 | 80 | 80 |
| 6 to 14 | 8,855 | 8,805 | 6,880 | 1,925 | 75 | 75 | 56,640 | 56,350 | 45,005 | 11,335 | 300 | 300 |
| 15 to 24 | 12,585 | 9,910 | 7,165 | 2,740 | 2,690 | 570 | 34,480 | 27,690 | 18,710 | 8,975 | 6,795 | 1,595 |
| 25 to 44 | 32,725 | 24,355 | 21,035 | 3,320 | 8,370 | 720 | 102,435 | 70,470 | 60,140 | 10,330 | 31,965 | 2,350 |
| 45 to 64 | 27,265 | 20,965 | 17,405 | 3,565 | 6,305 | 580 | 73,335 | 49,970 | 40,465 | 9,505 | 23,365 | 1,590 |
| 65 plus | 13,540 | 8,700 | 7,700 | 1,005 | 4,840 | 605 | 45,815 | 23,580 | 20,755 | 2,830 | 22,240 | 1,550 |
| Total | 100.0% | 77.8% | 64.4% | 13.3% | 22.2% | 2.5% | 100.0% | 72.9% | 59.2% | 13.7% | 27.1% | 2.4% |
| 0 to 5 | 100.0% | 99.6% | 83.8% | 15.8% | - | - | 100.0% | 99.6% | 85.5% | 14.1% | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| 6 to 14 | 100.0% | 99.4% | 77.7% | 21.7% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 100.0% | 99.5% | 79.5% | 20.0% | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| 15 to 24 | 100.0% | 78.7% | 56.9% | 21.8% | 21.4% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 80.3% | 54.3% | 26.0% | 19.7% | 4.6% |
| 25 to 44 | 100.0% | 74.4% | 64.3% | 10.1% | 25.6% | 2.2% | 100.0% | 68.8% | 58.7% | 10.1% | 31.2% | 2.3% |
| 45 to 64 | 100.0% | 76.9% | 63.8% | 13.1% | 23.1% | 2.1% | 100.0% | 68.1% | 55.2% | 13.0% | 31.9% | 2.2% |
| 65 plus | 100.0% | 64.3% | 56.9% | 7.4% | 35.7% | 4.5% | 100.0% | 51.5% | 45.3% | 6.2% | 48.5% | 3.4% |

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

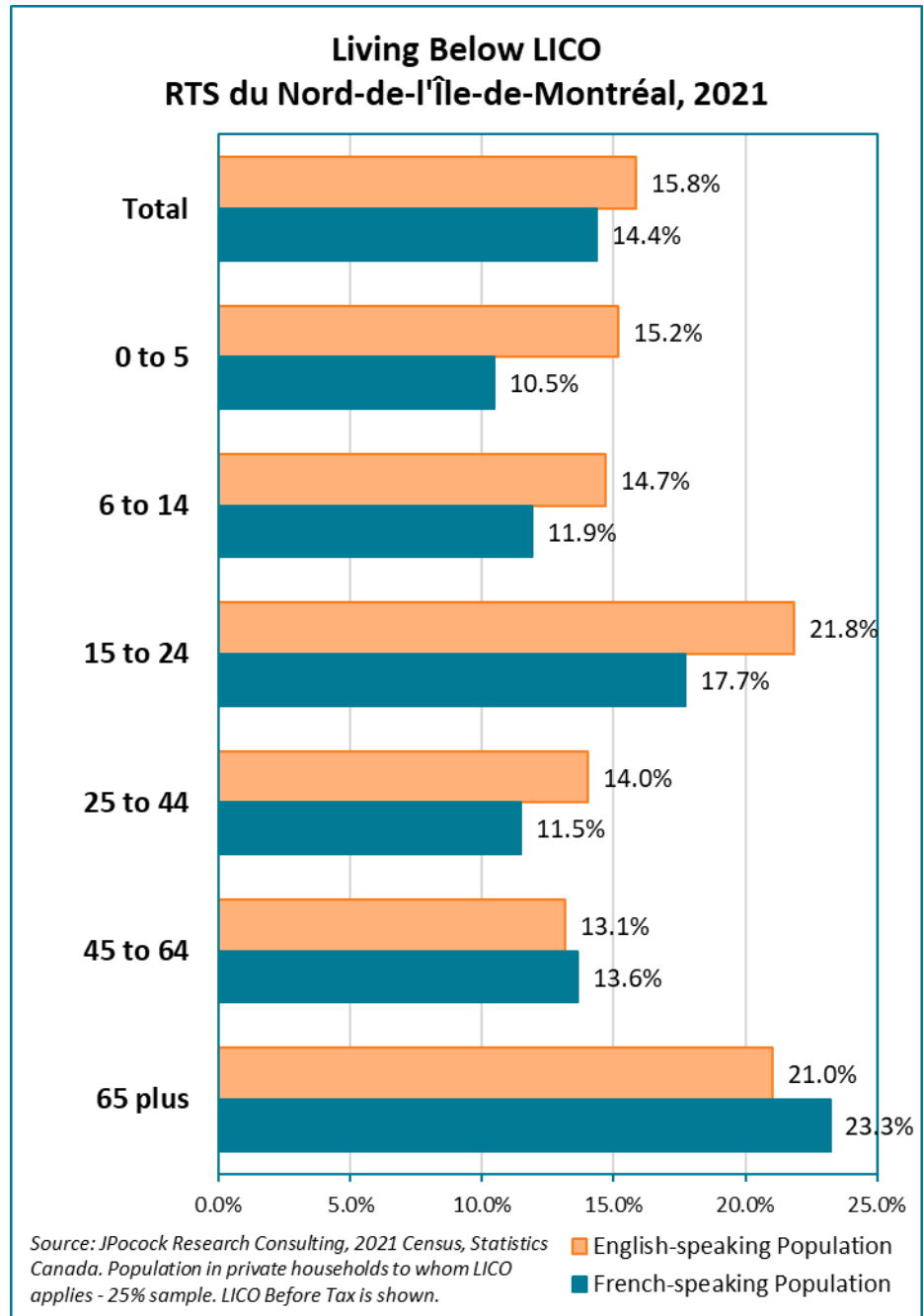


- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal there were 5,175 English-speaking children aged 0 to 5. Of these children, 820 (15.8%) were in lone parent families. This proportion was similar to that displayed by the French-speaking population (14.1%).
- In 2021, the proportion of English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 who were in lone parent families was higher than that of the total English-speaking population of RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal (13.3%).
- For the overall English-speaking population of RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, there were 13,365 persons in lone parent families, representing 13.3% of that population. The level for RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal is higher than the provincial average (12.1%).

| Living Below LICO English- and French-speaking Population RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021 | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|------------|----------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------|
| Age Group | English-speaking Population | | | French-speaking Population | | |
| | Total to whom LICO applies | Below LICO | Below LICO (%) | Total to whom LICO applies | Below LICO | Below LICO (%) |
| Total | 100,165 | 15,870 | 15.8% | 312,715 | 44,930 | 14.4% |
| 0 to 5 | 5,175 | 785 | 15.2% | 22,150 | 2,315 | 10.5% |
| 6 to 14 | 8,860 | 1,300 | 14.7% | 34,490 | 4,100 | 11.9% |
| 15 to 24 | 12,600 | 2,750 | 21.8% | 34,485 | 6,115 | 17.7% |
| 25 to 44 | 32,720 | 4,595 | 14.0% | 102,435 | 11,745 | 11.5% |
| 45 to 64 | 27,270 | 3,585 | 13.1% | 73,335 | 9,990 | 13.6% |
| 65 plus | 13,540 | 2,850 | 21.0% | 45,820 | 10,655 | 23.3% |

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada.
Population in private households to whom LICO applies - 25% sample. LICO Before Tax is shown.*

- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal there were 5,175 English-speaking children aged 0 to 5. Of these children, 785 (15.2%) were living below LICO. This proportion was much higher than that displayed by the French-speaking population (10.5%).
- In 2021, the proportion of English-speaking children aged 0 to 5 who were living below LICO was similar to that of the total English-speaking population of RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal (15.8%).
- For the overall English-speaking population of RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, there were 15,870 persons who were living below LICO, representing 15.8% of that population. The level for RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal is much higher than the provincial average (12.1%).

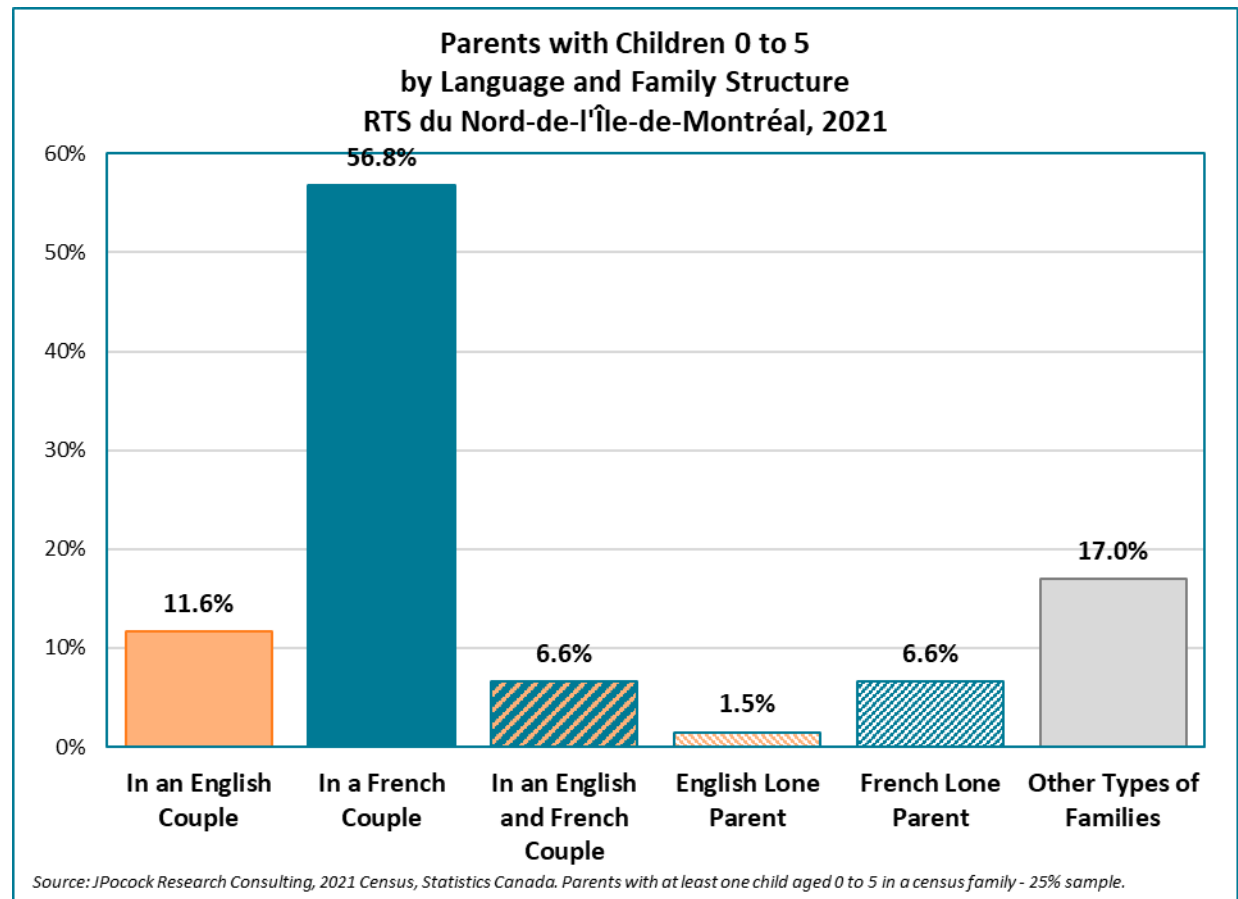


Section 2: Parents of Children 0 to 5

The statistics presented in this section of the profile are drawn from the 2021 census sample of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 living in a census family. Children of other ages may be present.

Language and Family Structure of Parents with Children 0 to 5

| Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Age RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021 | |
|--|--------|
| Census Family Structure and Language | Total |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 41,555 |
| In an English Couple | 4,840 |
| In a French Couple | 23,605 |
| In an English and French Couple | 2,730 |
| English Lone Parent | 615 |
| French Lone Parent | 2,725 |
| Other Types of Families | 7,050 |
| Percentages | |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 100.0% |
| In an English Couple | 11.6% |
| In a French Couple | 56.8% |
| In an English and French Couple | 6.6% |
| English Lone Parent | 1.5% |
| French Lone Parent | 6.6% |
| Other Types of Families | 17.0% |
| <i>Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.</i> | |

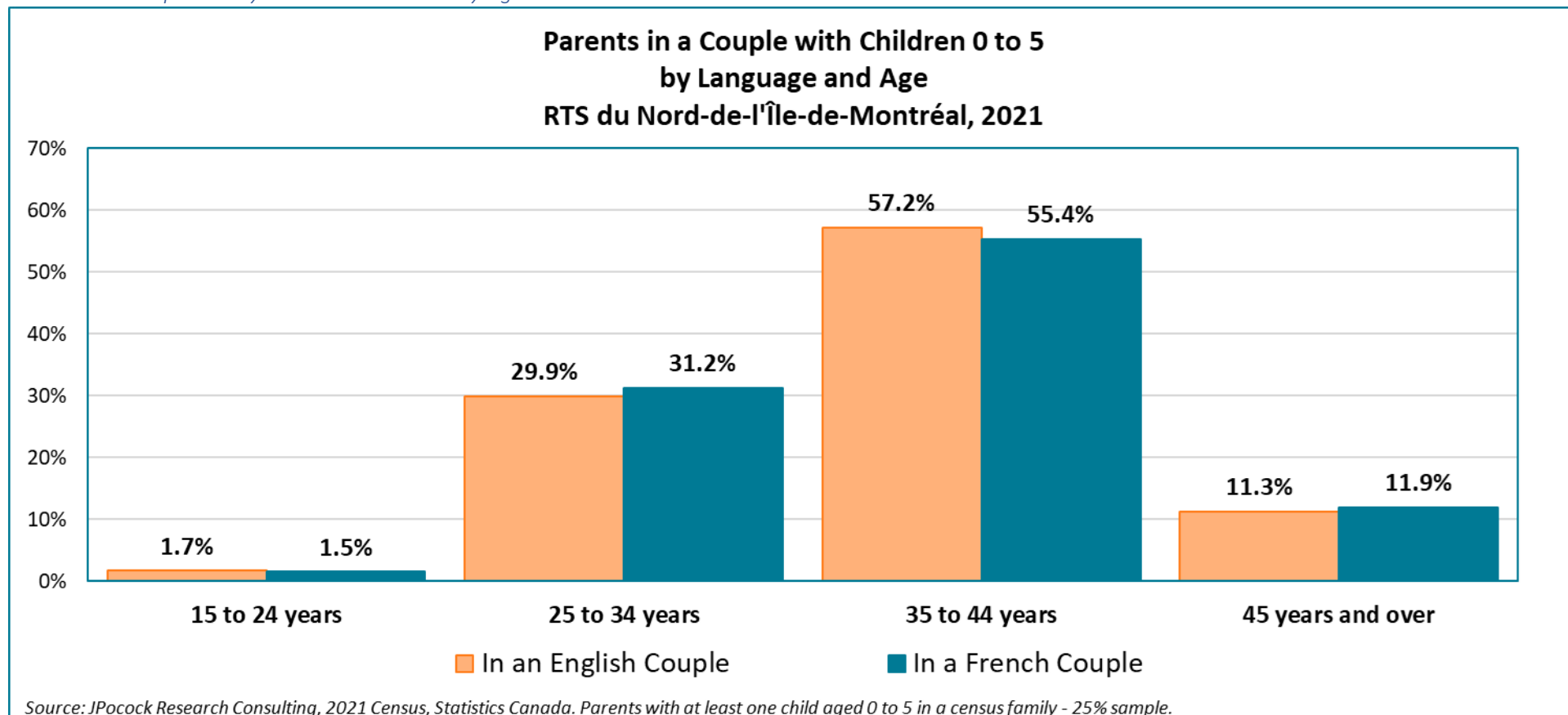


- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal there were 41,555 parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5. Of these parents, 4,840 (11.6%) were part of an English-speaking couple, while 615 (1.5%) were English-speaking lone parents.

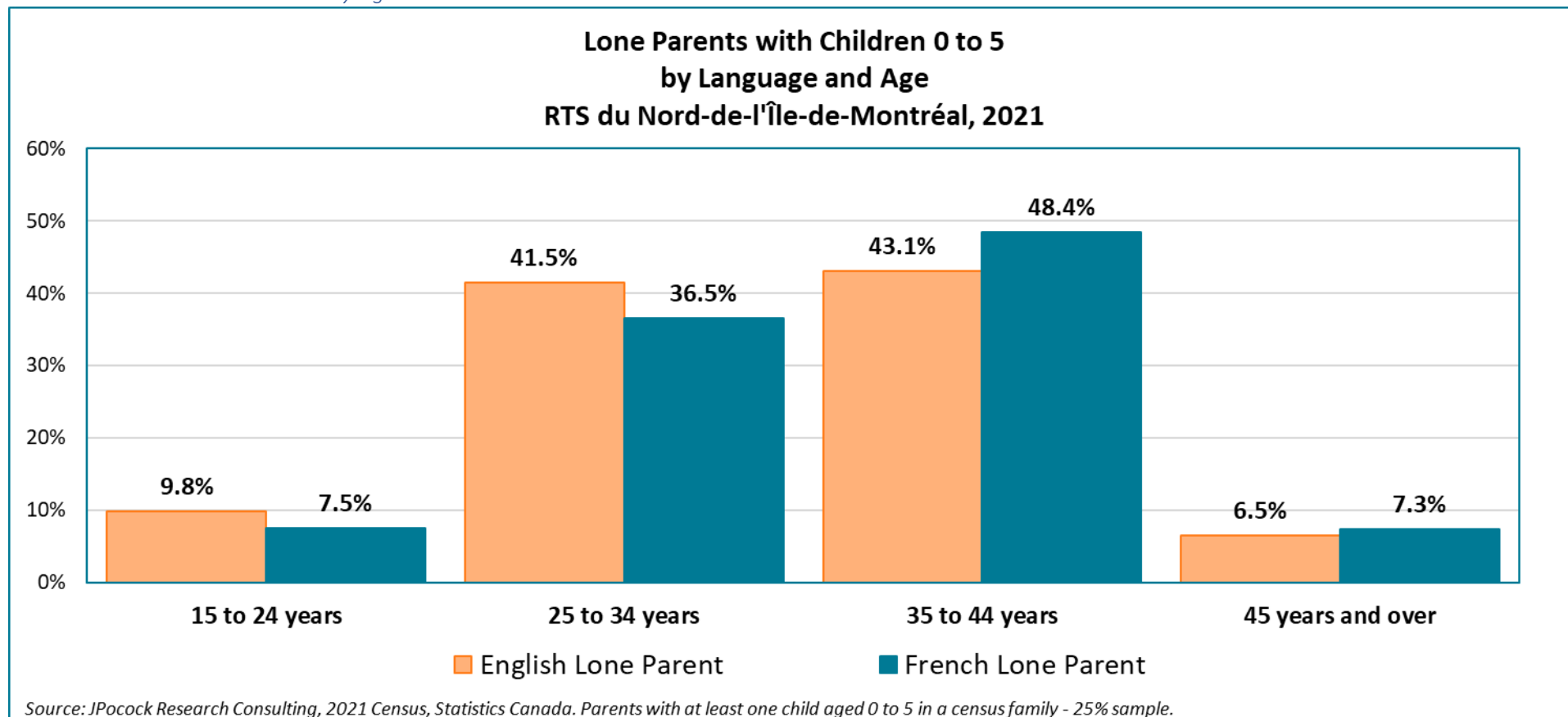
**Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and Age
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**

| Census Family Structure and Language | Total | 15 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 years and over |
|---|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 41,555 | 895 | 13,070 | 22,660 | 4,925 |
| In an English Couple | 4,840 | 80 | 1,445 | 2,770 | 545 |
| In a French Couple | 23,605 | 350 | 7,360 | 13,070 | 2,820 |
| In an English and French Couple | 2,730 | 30 | 835 | 1,580 | 280 |
| English Lone Parent | 615 | 60 | 255 | 265 | 40 |
| French Lone Parent | 2,725 | 205 | 995 | 1,320 | 200 |
| Other Types of Families | 7,050 | 175 | 2,185 | 3,655 | 1,035 |
| Percentages | | | | | |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 100.0% | 2.2% | 31.5% | 54.5% | 11.9% |
| In an English Couple | 100.0% | 1.7% | 29.9% | 57.2% | 11.3% |
| In a French Couple | 100.0% | 1.5% | 31.2% | 55.4% | 11.9% |
| In an English and French Couple | 100.0% | 1.1% | 30.6% | 57.9% | 10.3% |
| English Lone Parent | 100.0% | 9.8% | 41.5% | 43.1% | 6.5% |
| French Lone Parent | 100.0% | 7.5% | 36.5% | 48.4% | 7.3% |
| Other Types of Families | 100.0% | 2.5% | 31.0% | 51.8% | 14.7% |

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.



- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2.2% of parents with children aged 0 to 5 were between the ages of 15 and 24. Within English-speaking couples, 1.7% of parents with young children were within this age group, which was higher than the proportion within French-speaking couples (1.5%) and much lower than the overall average
- Among parents with children aged 0 to 5 in English-speaking couples, 29.9% were between the ages of 25 and 34. This was similar to the proportion for French-speaking couples (31.2%).
- Among parents with children aged 0 to 5 in English-speaking couples, 57.2% were between the ages of 35 and 44. This was similar to the proportion for French-speaking couples (55.4%).
- Among parents with children aged 0 to 5, the majority (86.0%) were between the ages of 25 and 44. Within English-speaking couples, 87.1% were within this age category, which was similar to the proportion for French-speaking couples (86.5%) and similar to the overall average.
- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 11.9% of parents with children aged 0 to 5 were 45 years of age or older. Within English-speaking couples, 11.3% of parents with young children were within this age group, which was lower than the proportion within French-speaking couples (11.9%) and similar to the overall average.



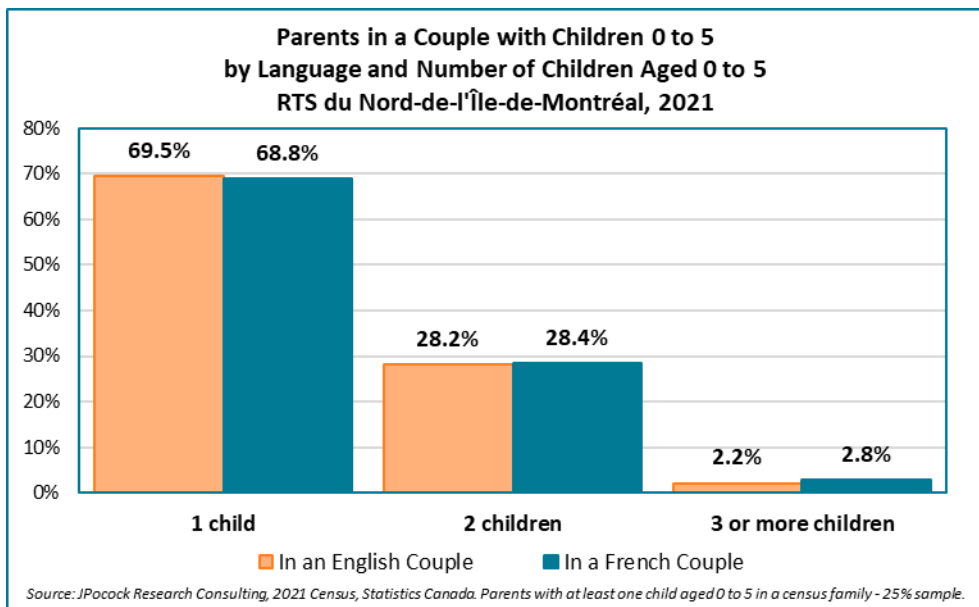
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 9.8% were between the ages of 15 and 24. This was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (7.5%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with children aged 0 to 5, 41.5% were between the ages of 25 and 34. This was higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (36.5%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with children aged 0 to 5, 43.1% were between the ages of 35 and 44. This was lower than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (48.4%).
- A large majority of parents with young children fall within the combined age group of 25 to 44. Among English-speaking lone parents with children aged 0 to 5, approximately 84.6% were between the ages of 25 and 44. This was similar to the proportion for French-speaking lone parents (85.0%).
- In Québec, 6.5% of English-speaking lone parents with young children (0 to 5) were 45 years old or older. This was lower than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents with young children (7.3%).

**Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and Number of Children
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**

| Census Family Structure and Language | Total | 1 child | 2 children | 3 or more children |
|---|--------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 41,555 | 29,295 | 11,135 | 1,130 |
| In an English Couple | 4,840 | 3,365 | 1,365 | 105 |
| In a French Couple | 23,605 | 16,245 | 6,710 | 650 |
| In an English and French Couple | 2,730 | 1,945 | 710 | 75 |
| English Lone Parent | 615 | 525 | 90 | - |
| French Lone Parent | 2,725 | 2,335 | 370 | 15 |
| Other Types of Families | 7,050 | 4,880 | 1,885 | 280 |
| Percentages | | | | |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 100.0% | 70.5% | 26.8% | 2.7% |
| In an English Couple | 100.0% | 69.5% | 28.2% | 2.2% |
| In a French Couple | 100.0% | 68.8% | 28.4% | 2.8% |
| In an English and French Couple | 100.0% | 71.2% | 26.0% | 2.7% |
| English Lone Parent | 100.0% | 85.4% | 14.6% | - |
| French Lone Parent | 100.0% | 85.7% | 13.6% | - |
| Other Types of Families | 100.0% | 69.2% | 26.7% | 4.0% |

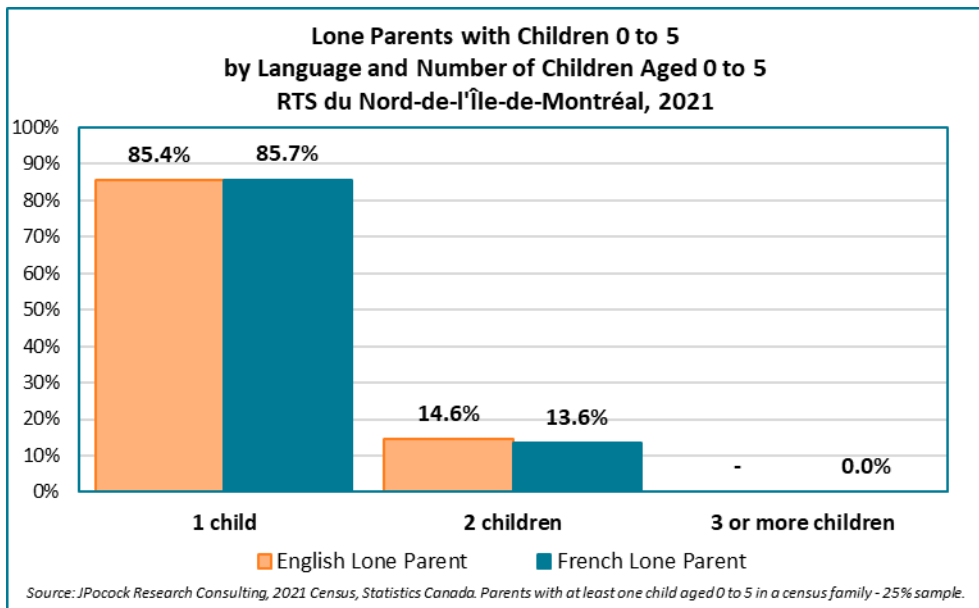
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.

Parents in a Couple Family by Number of Children Aged 0 to 5



- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 70.5% of all parents with children 0 to 5 had a single child within that age range. Among those parents in an English-speaking couple, 69.5% had a single child aged 0 to 5, which was similar to the proportion within French-speaking couples (68.8%) and similar to the overall average.
- Among parents in English-speaking couples with children aged 0 to 5, 28.2% had two children within that age range, which was higher than the proportion among French-speaking couples (28.4%).
- Among parents in English-speaking couples with children aged 0 to 5, 2.2% had three or more children within that age range, which was much lower than the proportion among French-speaking couples (2.8%).

Lone Parents by Number of Children Aged 0 to 5

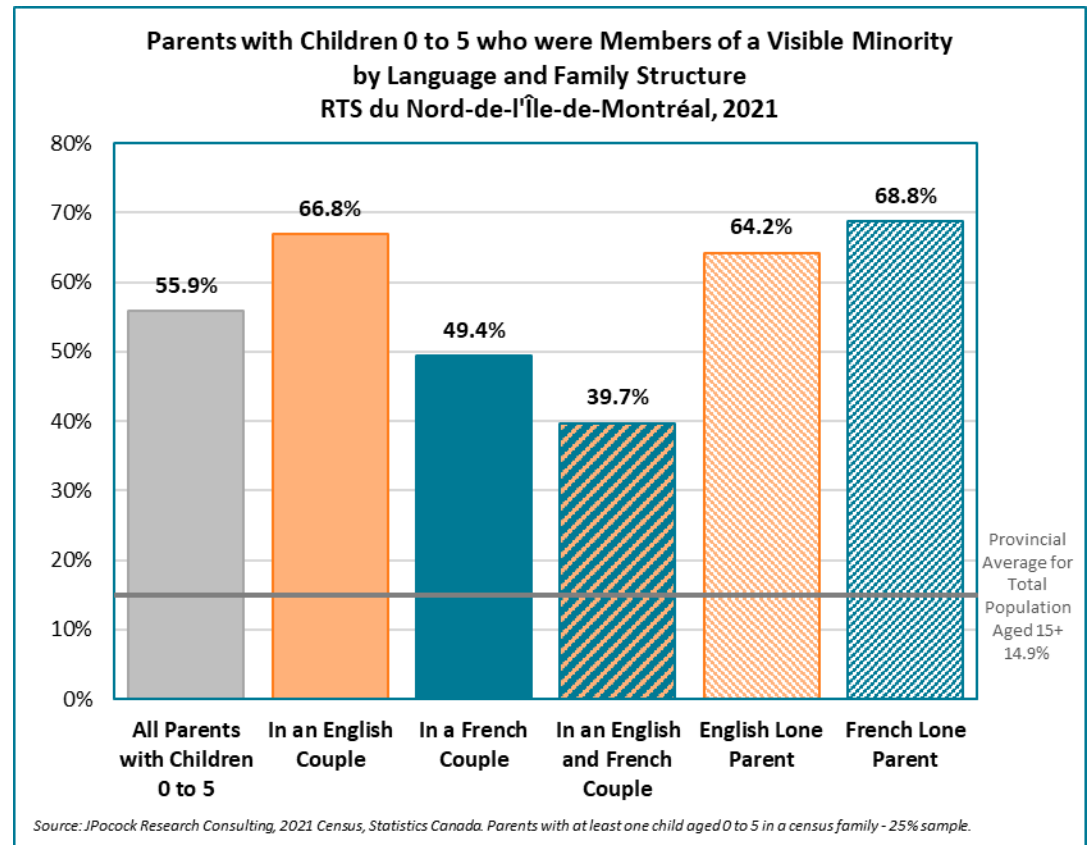


- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 85.4% of English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 had a single child in that age group, which was similar to the proportion within French-speaking lone parents (85.7%).
- Among parents in English-speaking lone parents with children aged 0 to 5, 14.6% had two children within that age range, which was higher than the proportion among French-speaking couples (13.6%).

Visible Minority Status

| Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Visible Minority Status RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021 | | | |
|---|--------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Census Family Structure and Language | Total | Member of a Visible Minority | Not a Visible Minority |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 41,555 | 23,235 | 18,320 |
| In an English Couple | 4,840 | 3,235 | 1,605 |
| In a French Couple | 23,605 | 11,665 | 11,940 |
| In an English and French Couple | 2,730 | 1,085 | 1,635 |
| English Lone Parent | 615 | 395 | 220 |
| French Lone Parent | 2,725 | 1,875 | 845 |
| Other Types of Families | 7,050 | 4,975 | 2,070 |
| Percentages | | | |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 100.0% | 55.9% | 44.1% |
| In an English Couple | 100.0% | 66.8% | 33.2% |
| In a French Couple | 100.0% | 49.4% | 50.6% |
| In an English and French Couple | 100.0% | 39.7% | 59.9% |
| English Lone Parent | 100.0% | 64.2% | 35.8% |
| French Lone Parent | 100.0% | 68.8% | 31.0% |
| Other Types of Families | 100.0% | 70.6% | 29.4% |

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.

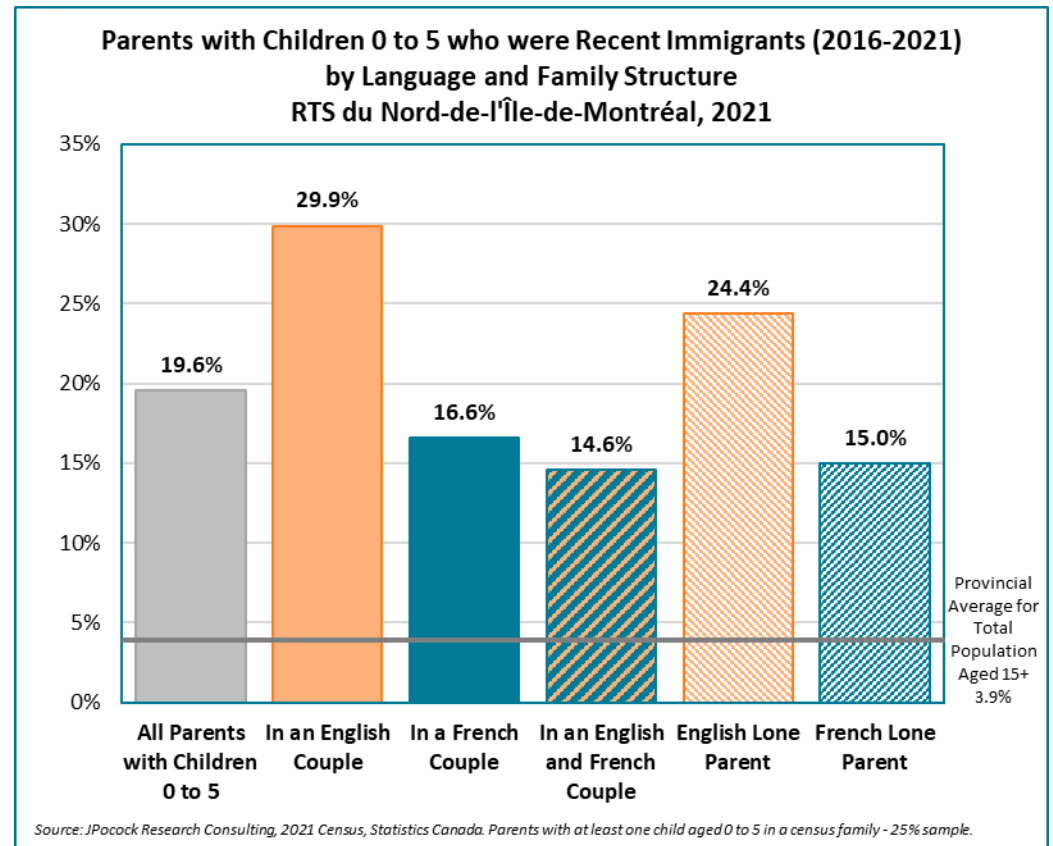


- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 55.9% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were members of a visible minority in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 66.8% were members of a visible minority, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (49.4%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 39.7% parents with children 0 to 5 were members of a visible minority. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and lower than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 64.2% were a member of a visible minority. This was lower than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (68.8%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were about as likely to report being a member of a visible minority than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

Recent Mobility (2016 – 2021)

| Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Recent* Mobility Status RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021 | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Census Family Structure and Language | Total | Migrants | Inter-provincial Migrants | External Migrants (Immigrants) |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 91,665 | 23,245 | 945 | 17,945 |
| In an English Couple | 10,040 | 3,800 | 240 | 3,000 |
| In a French Couple | 53,025 | 11,460 | 260 | 8,805 |
| In an English and French Couple | 5,735 | 1,270 | 160 | 835 |
| English Lone Parent | 1,435 | 480 | 25 | 350 |
| French Lone Parent | 6,785 | 1,560 | 45 | 1,015 |
| Other Types of Families | 14,635 | 4,690 | 175 | 3,940 |
| Percentages | | | | |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 100.0% | 25.4% | 1.0% | 19.6% |
| In an English Couple | 100.0% | 37.8% | 2.4% | 29.9% |
| In a French Couple | 100.0% | 21.6% | 0.5% | 16.6% |
| In an English and French Couple | 100.0% | 22.1% | 2.8% | 14.6% |
| English Lone Parent | 100.0% | 33.4% | 1.7% | 24.4% |
| French Lone Parent | 100.0% | 23.0% | 0.7% | 15.0% |
| Other Types of Families | 100.0% | 32.0% | 1.2% | 26.9% |

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. *Between 2016 and 2021.*

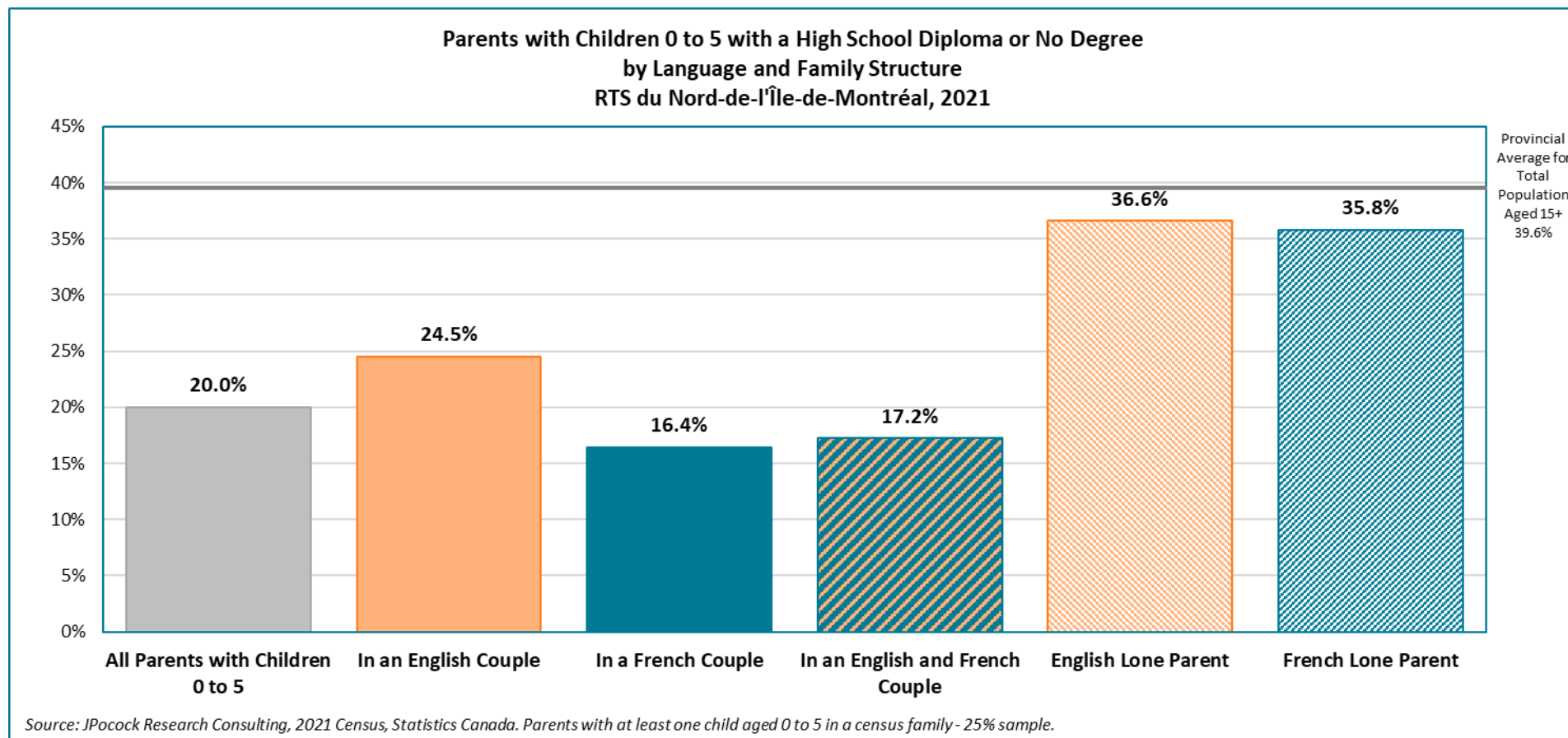


- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 19.6% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were recent immigrants in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 29.9% were recent immigrants, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (16.6%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 14.6% of parents with children 0 to 5 were recent immigrants. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and lower than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 24.4% were a recent immigrant. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (15.0%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to report being a recent immigrant than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

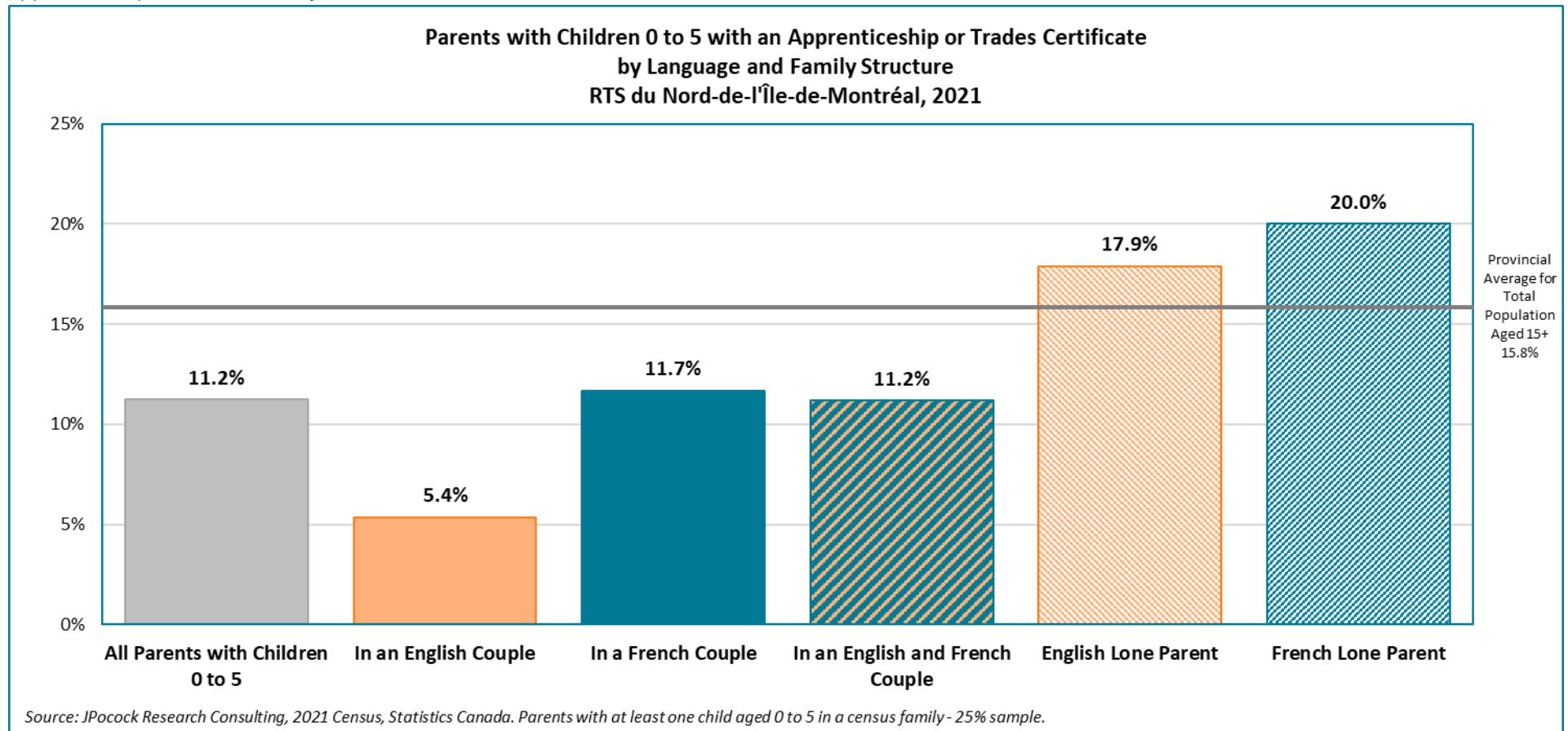
**Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and Highest Level of Education
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**

| Census Family Structure and Language | Total | High School Diploma or No Degree | Apprenticeship or Trades Certificate | College, CEGEP or Other Non-University | University Certificate Below BA | University BA or Higher |
|---|--------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 41,555 | 8,305 | 4,665 | 5,535 | 2,115 | 20,935 |
| In an English Couple | 4,840 | 1,185 | 260 | 530 | 220 | 2,645 |
| In a French Couple | 23,605 | 3,870 | 2,760 | 3,325 | 1,245 | 12,410 |
| In an English and French Couple | 2,730 | 470 | 305 | 310 | 95 | 1,555 |
| English Lone Parent | 615 | 225 | 110 | 70 | 25 | 190 |
| French Lone Parent | 2,725 | 975 | 545 | 360 | 130 | 720 |
| Other Types of Families | 7,050 | 1,595 | 685 | 945 | 410 | 3,420 |
| Percentages | | | | | | |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 100.0% | 20.0% | 11.2% | 13.3% | 5.1% | 50.4% |
| In an English Couple | 100.0% | 24.5% | 5.4% | 11.0% | 4.5% | 54.6% |
| In a French Couple | 100.0% | 16.4% | 11.7% | 14.1% | 5.3% | 52.6% |
| In an English and French Couple | 100.0% | 17.2% | 11.2% | 11.4% | 3.5% | 57.0% |
| English Lone Parent | 100.0% | 36.6% | 17.9% | 11.4% | 4.1% | 30.9% |
| French Lone Parent | 100.0% | 35.8% | 20.0% | 13.2% | 4.8% | 26.4% |
| Other Types of Families | 100.0% | 22.6% | 9.7% | 13.4% | 5.8% | 48.5% |

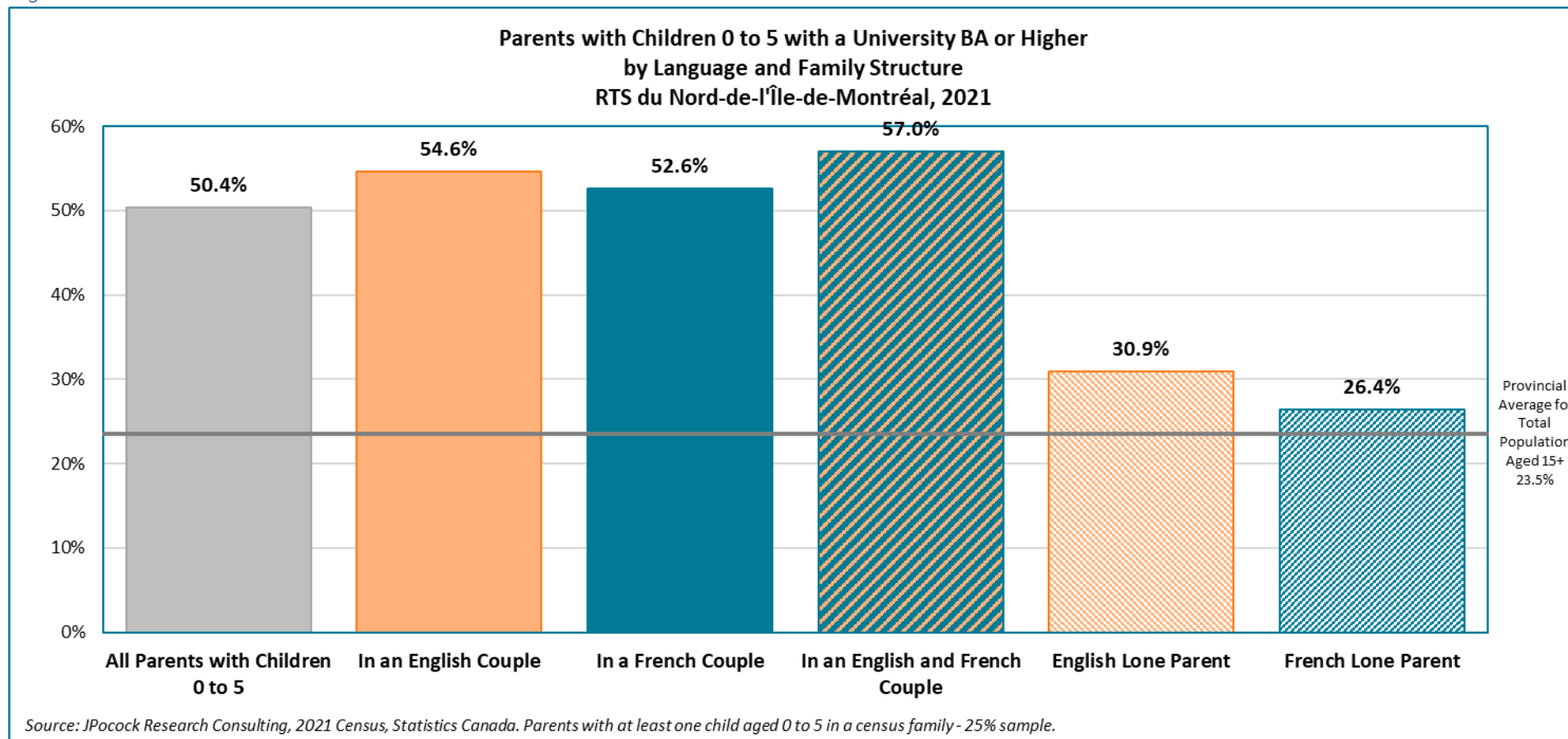
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.



- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 20.0% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 reported a high school diploma as their highest level of educational attainment in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 24.5% reported a high school diploma as their highest level of educational attainment, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (16.4%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 17.2% of parents with children 0 to 5 reported a high school diploma as their highest level of educational attainment. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and higher than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 36.6% reported a high school diploma as their highest level of educational attainment. This was similar to the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (35.8%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to report this low level of educational attainment than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.



- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 11.2% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 reported an apprenticeship or trades certificate as their highest level of educational attainment in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 5.4% reported an apprenticeship or trades certificate as their highest level of educational attainment, which was much lower than those in French-speaking couples (11.7%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 11.2% of parents with children 0 to 5 reported an apprenticeship or trades certificate as their highest level of educational attainment. This was much higher than the proportion in English-speaking couples and similar to the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 17.9% reported an apprenticeship or trades certificate as their highest level of educational attainment. This was lower than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (20.0%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to have an apprenticeship or trades certificate than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

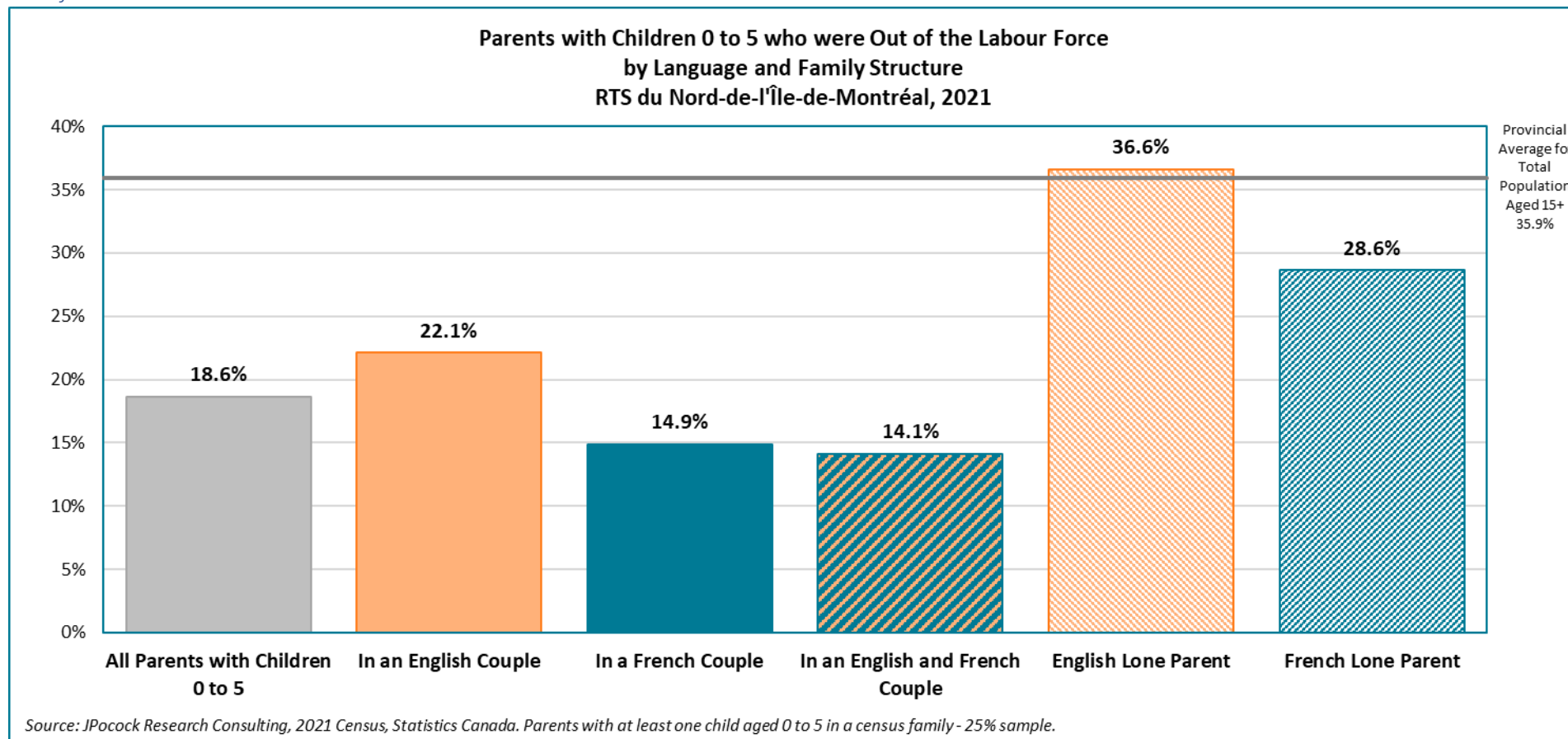


- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 50.4% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 reported having a university BA or higher in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 54.6% reported having a university BA or higher, which was similar to those in French-speaking couples (52.6%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 57.0% of parents with children 0 to 5 reported having a university BA or higher. This was similar to the proportion in English-speaking couples and higher than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 30.9% reported having a university BA or higher. This was higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (26.4%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to report having a university BA or higher than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

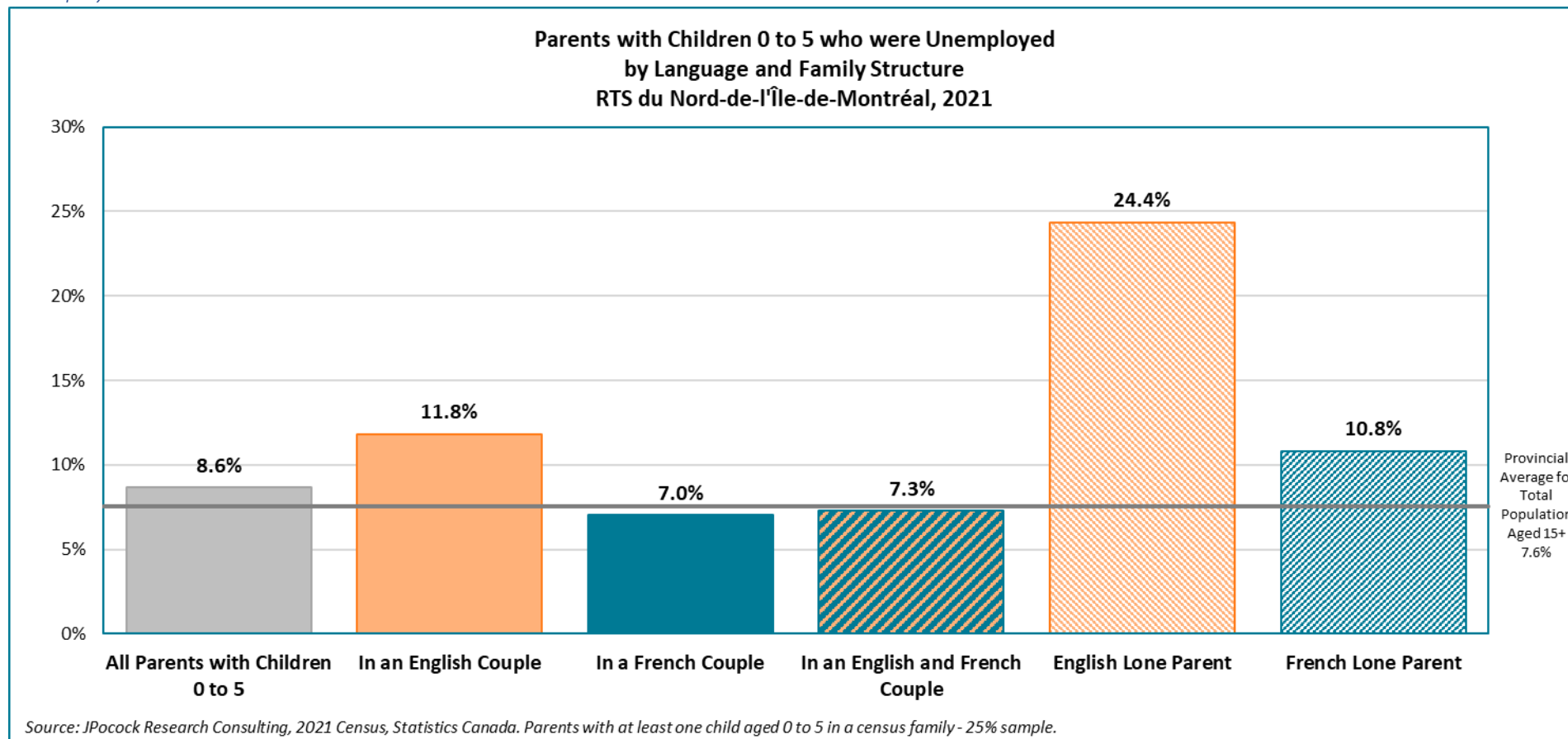
**Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and Labour Force Activity
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**

| Census Family Structure and Language | Total | In the Labour Force | Un-employed | Out of the Labour Force |
|---|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 41,555 | 33,820 | 2,925 | 7,735 |
| In an English Couple | 4,840 | 3,770 | 445 | 1,070 |
| In a French Couple | 23,605 | 20,090 | 1,410 | 3,515 |
| In an English and French Couple | 2,730 | 2,340 | 170 | 385 |
| English Lone Parent | 615 | 390 | 95 | 225 |
| French Lone Parent | 2,725 | 1,940 | 210 | 780 |
| Other Types of Families | 7,050 | 5,285 | 595 | 1,765 |
| Percentages | | | | |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 100.0% | 81.4% | 8.6% | 18.6% |
| In an English Couple | 100.0% | 77.9% | 11.8% | 22.1% |
| In a French Couple | 100.0% | 85.1% | 7.0% | 14.9% |
| In an English and French Couple | 100.0% | 85.7% | 7.3% | 14.1% |
| English Lone Parent | 100.0% | 63.4% | 24.4% | 36.6% |
| French Lone Parent | 100.0% | 71.2% | 10.8% | 28.6% |
| Other Types of Families | 100.0% | 75.0% | 11.3% | 25.0% |

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.



- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 18.6% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were out of the labour force in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 22.1% were out of the labour force, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (14.9%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 14.1% of parents with children 0 to 5 were out of the labour force. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and lower than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 36.6% were out of the labour force. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (28.6%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to be out of the labour force than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

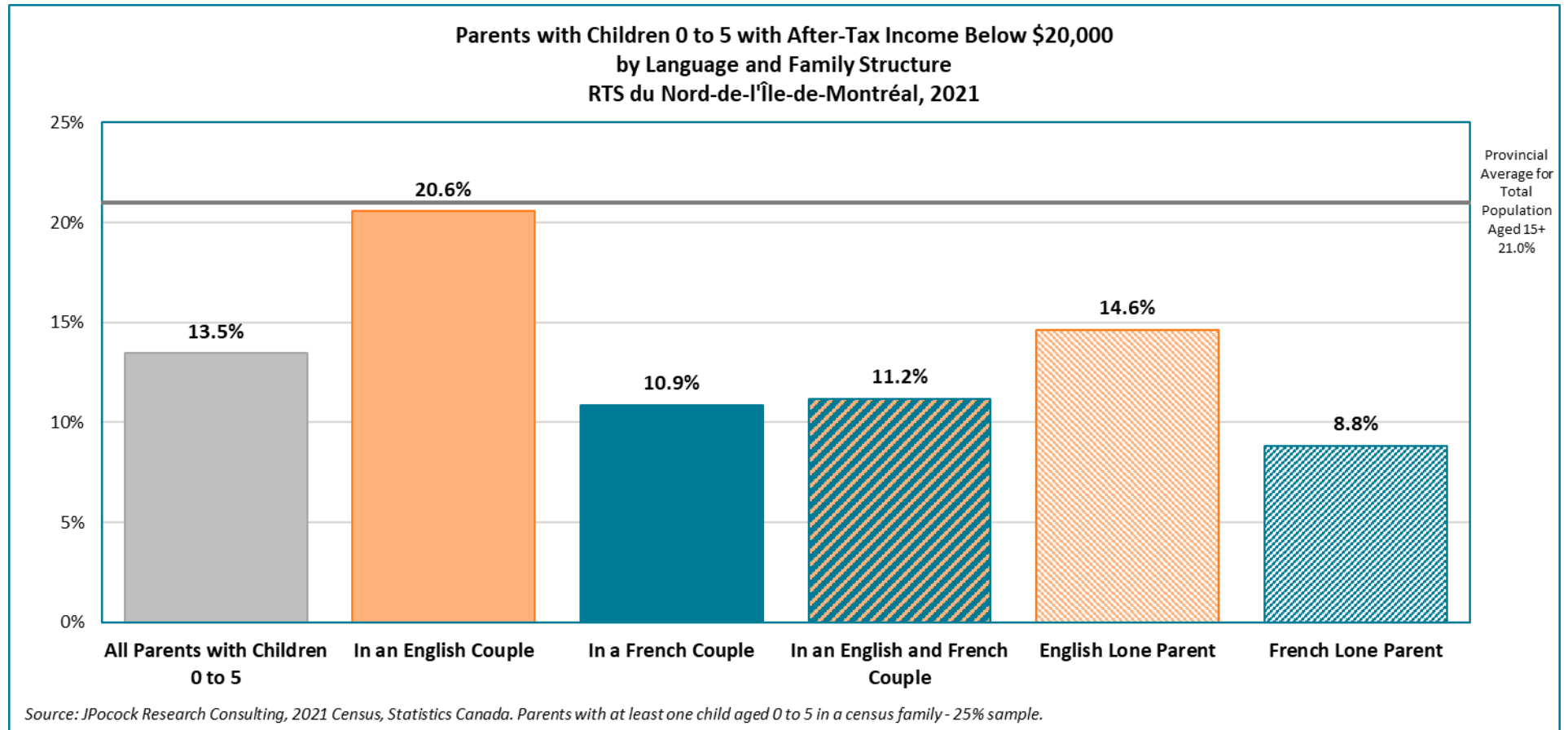


- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 8.6% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were unemployed in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 11.8% were unemployed, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (7.0%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 7.3% of parents with children 0 to 5 were unemployed. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and similar to the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 24.4% were unemployed. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (10.8%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to be unemployed than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

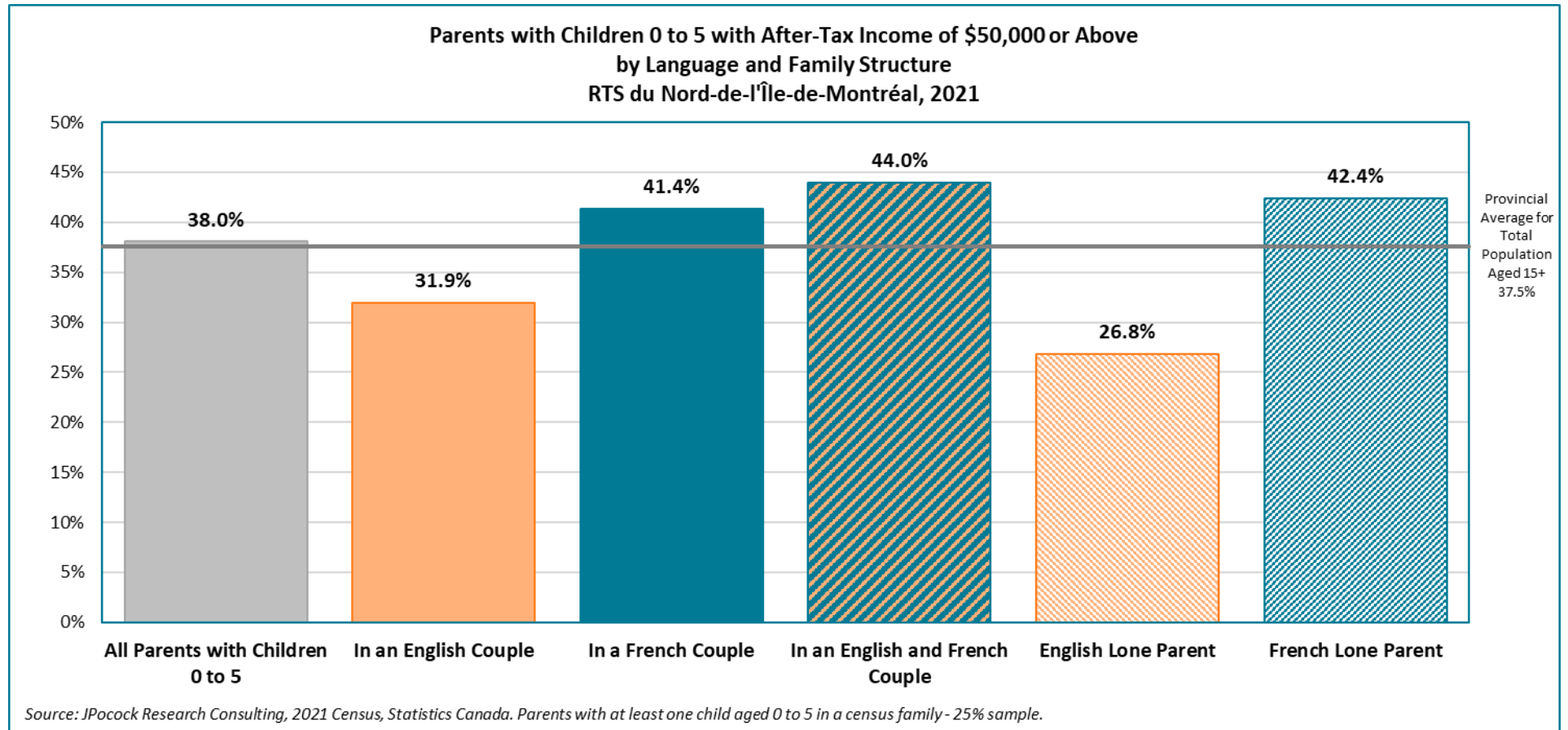
**Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and After-Tax Income
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**

| Census Family Structure and Language | Total | Less than \$20,000 | \$20,000 to \$49,999 | \$50,000 and Over |
|---|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 41,555 | 5,590 | 20,160 | 15,810 |
| In an English Couple | 4,840 | 995 | 2,295 | 1,545 |
| In a French Couple | 23,605 | 2,565 | 11,265 | 9,765 |
| In an English and French Couple | 2,730 | 305 | 1,215 | 1,200 |
| English Lone Parent | 615 | 90 | 345 | 165 |
| French Lone Parent | 2,725 | 240 | 1,320 | 1,155 |
| Other Types of Families | 7,050 | 1,350 | 3,715 | 1,975 |
| Percentages | | | | |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 100.0% | 13.5% | 48.5% | 38.0% |
| In an English Couple | 100.0% | 20.6% | 47.4% | 31.9% |
| In a French Couple | 100.0% | 10.9% | 47.7% | 41.4% |
| In an English and French Couple | 100.0% | 11.2% | 44.5% | 44.0% |
| English Lone Parent | 100.0% | 14.6% | 56.1% | 26.8% |
| French Lone Parent | 100.0% | 8.8% | 48.4% | 42.4% |
| Other Types of Families | 100.0% | 19.1% | 52.7% | 28.0% |

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample.



- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 13.5% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 earned an after-tax income below \$20,000 in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 20.6% earned an after-tax income below \$20,000, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (10.9%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 11.2% of parents with children 0 to 5 earned an after-tax income below \$20,000. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and similar to the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 14.6% earned an after-tax income below \$20,000. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (8.8%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to earn an income under \$20,000 than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

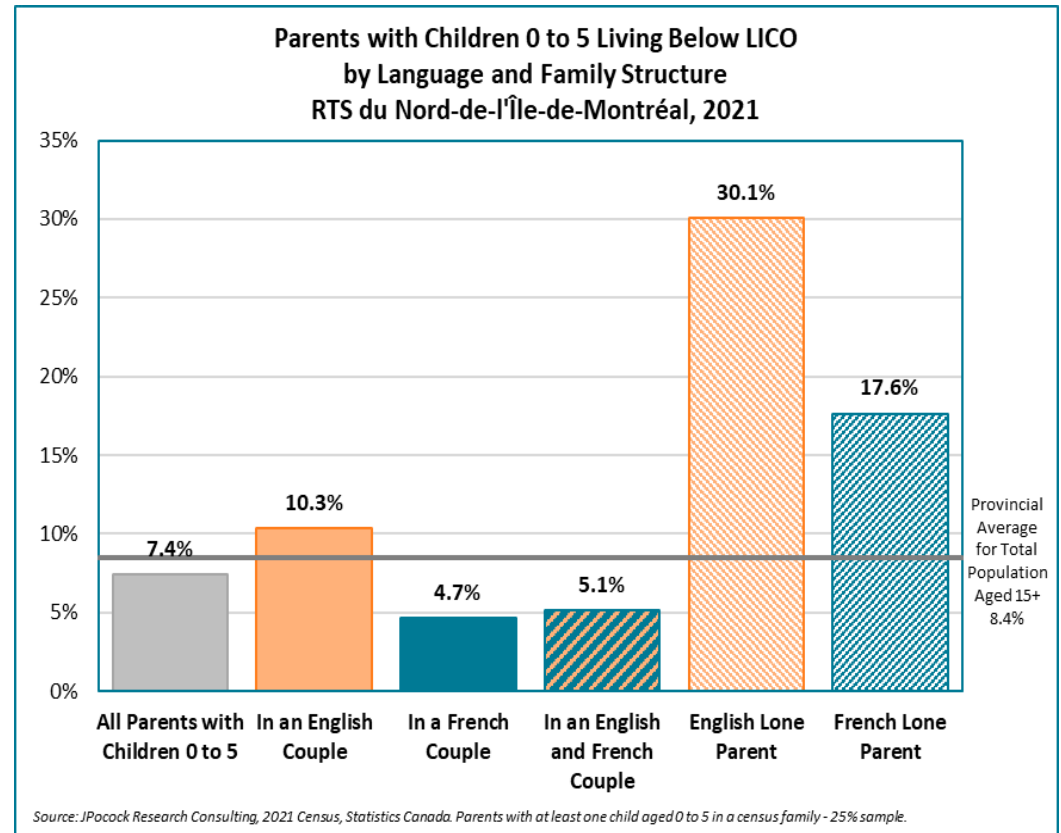


- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 38.0% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 earned \$50,000 or more in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 31.9% earned \$50,000 or more, which was much lower than those in French-speaking couples (41.4%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 44.0% of parents with children 0 to 5 earned \$50,000 or more. This was much higher than the proportion in English-speaking couples and higher than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 26.8% earned \$50,000 or more. This was much lower than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (42.4%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely earn an income of \$50,000 or more than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

Low Income Cut-Off (LICO)

| Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Low Income Cut-Off Status RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021 | | | |
|---|--------|---------------|---------------|
| Census Family Structure and Language | Total | Above LICO-AT | Below LICO-AT |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 41,550 | 38,480 | 3,070 |
| In an English Couple | 4,840 | 4,340 | 500 |
| In a French Couple | 23,600 | 22,500 | 1,100 |
| In an English and French Couple | 2,730 | 2,590 | 140 |
| English Lone Parent | 615 | 430 | 185 |
| French Lone Parent | 2,720 | 2,240 | 480 |
| Other Types of Families | 7,050 | 6,380 | 670 |
| Percentages | | | |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 100.0% | 92.6% | 7.4% |
| In an English Couple | 100.0% | 89.7% | 10.3% |
| In a French Couple | 100.0% | 95.3% | 4.7% |
| In an English and French Couple | 100.0% | 94.9% | 5.1% |
| English Lone Parent | 100.0% | 69.9% | 30.1% |
| French Lone Parent | 100.0% | 82.4% | 17.6% |
| Other Types of Families | 100.0% | 90.5% | 9.5% |

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. LICO After Tax shown.

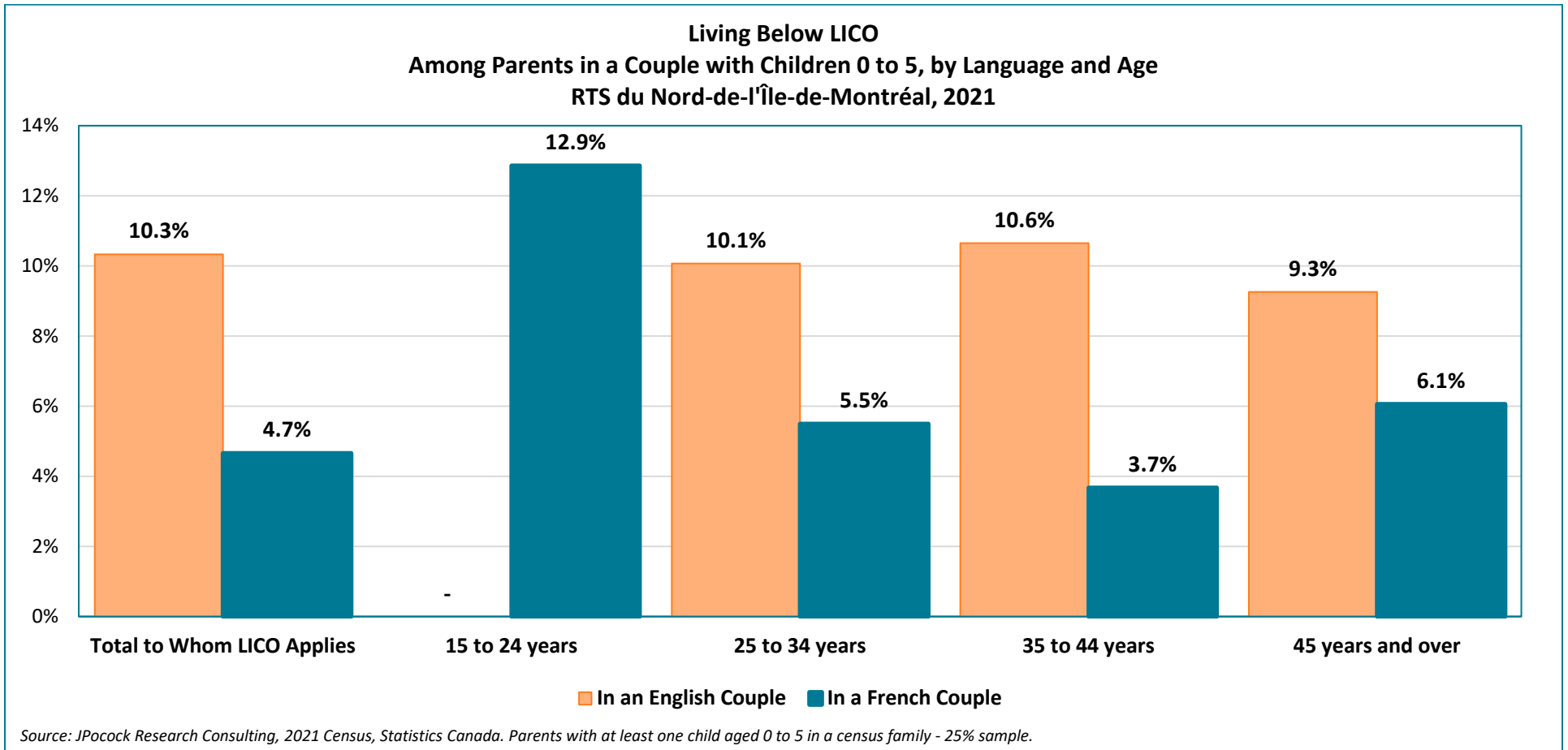


- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 7.4% of parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 were living below LICO in 2021.
- Among those parents in English-speaking couples, 10.3% were living below LICO, which was much higher than those in French-speaking couples (4.7%).
- Within mixed couples, those with one English-speaking parent and one French-speaking parent, 5.1% of parents with children 0 to 5 were living below LICO. This was much lower than the proportion in English-speaking couples and higher than the proportion in French-speaking couples.
- Among English-speaking lone parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 30.1% were living below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion of French-speaking lone parents (17.6%). English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 were less likely to report living below LICO than were parents with children of that age in English-speaking couples.

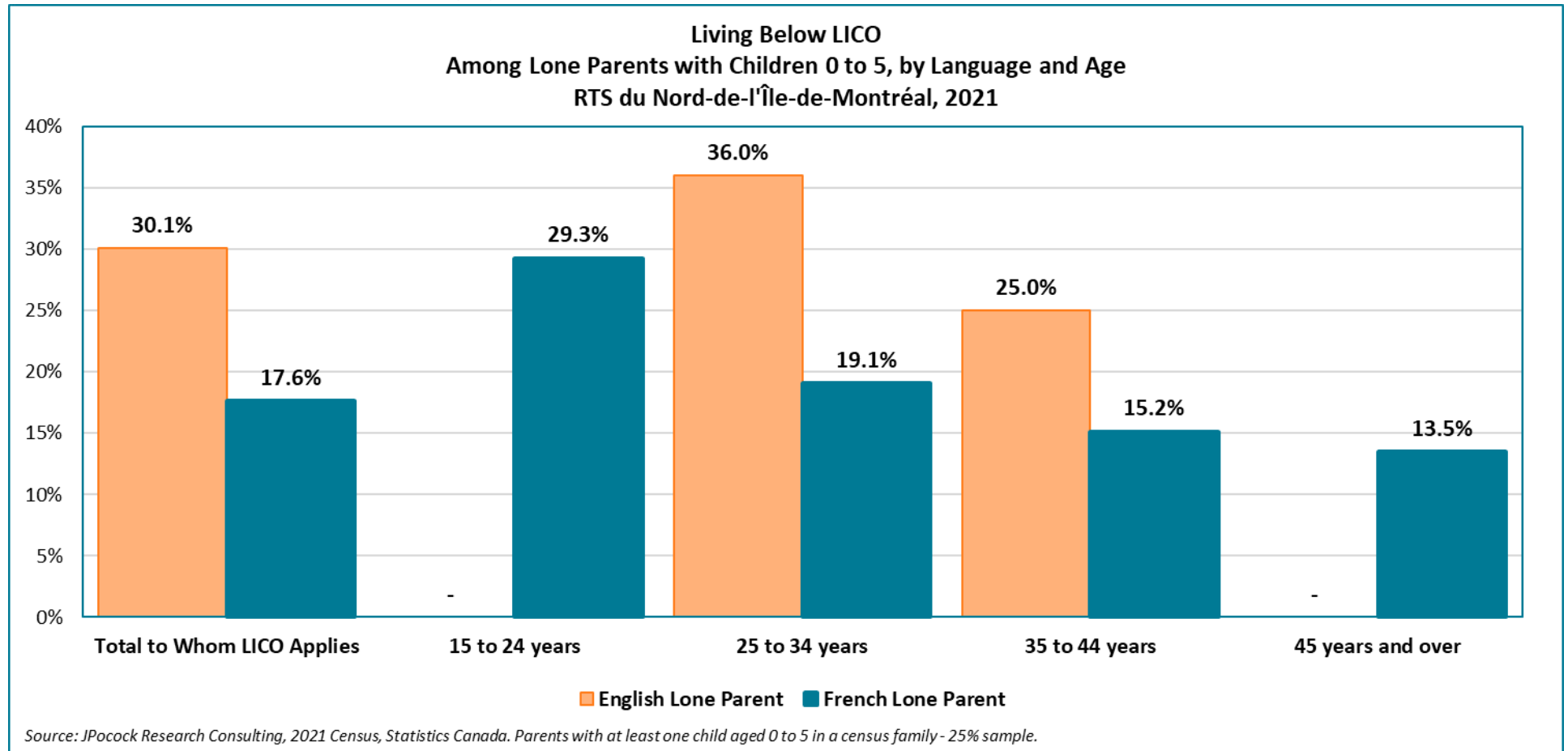
**Low Income Cut-off Stats of Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and Age
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**

| Census Family Structure and Language | Total to Whom LICO Applies | 15 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 years and over |
|---|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 41,550 | 900 | 13,070 | 22,655 | 4,925 |
| In an English Couple | 4,840 | 75 | 1,440 | 2,770 | 540 |
| In a French Couple | 23,600 | 350 | 7,365 | 13,065 | 2,805 |
| In an English and French Couple | 2,730 | - | 825 | 1,575 | 255 |
| English Lone Parent | 615 | 60 | 250 | 260 | 20 |
| French Lone Parent | 2,720 | 205 | 995 | 1,320 | 185 |
| Other Types of Families | 7,050 | 170 | 2,180 | 3,655 | 1,005 |
| Living Below LICO-AT | | | | | |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 3,070 | 170 | 1,145 | 1,390 | 365 |
| In an English Couple | 500 | - | 145 | 295 | 50 |
| In a French Couple | 1,100 | 45 | 405 | 480 | 170 |
| In an English and French Couple | 140 | - | 40 | 60 | - |
| English Lone Parent | 185 | 15 | 90 | 65 | - |
| French Lone Parent | 480 | 60 | 190 | 200 | 25 |
| Other Types of Families | 670 | 35 | 260 | 280 | 80 |
| Percentages | | | | | |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 7.4% | 18.9% | 8.8% | 6.1% | 7.4% |
| In an English Couple | 10.3% | - | 10.1% | 10.6% | 9.3% |
| In a French Couple | 4.7% | 12.9% | 5.5% | 3.7% | 6.1% |
| In an English and French Couple | 5.1% | - | 4.8% | 3.8% | - |
| English Lone Parent | 30.1% | - | 36.0% | 25.0% | - |
| French Lone Parent | 17.6% | 29.3% | 19.1% | 15.2% | 13.5% |
| Other Types of Families | 9.5% | 20.6% | 11.9% | 7.7% | 8.0% |

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. LICO After Tax shown.



- Among parents aged 25 to 35 with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 10.1% of those in English-speaking couples were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (5.5%).
- Among parents aged 35 to 45 with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 10.6% of those in English-speaking couples were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (3.7%).
- Among parents aged 45 years and over with at least one child aged 0 to 5, 9.3% of those in English-speaking couples were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (6.1%).

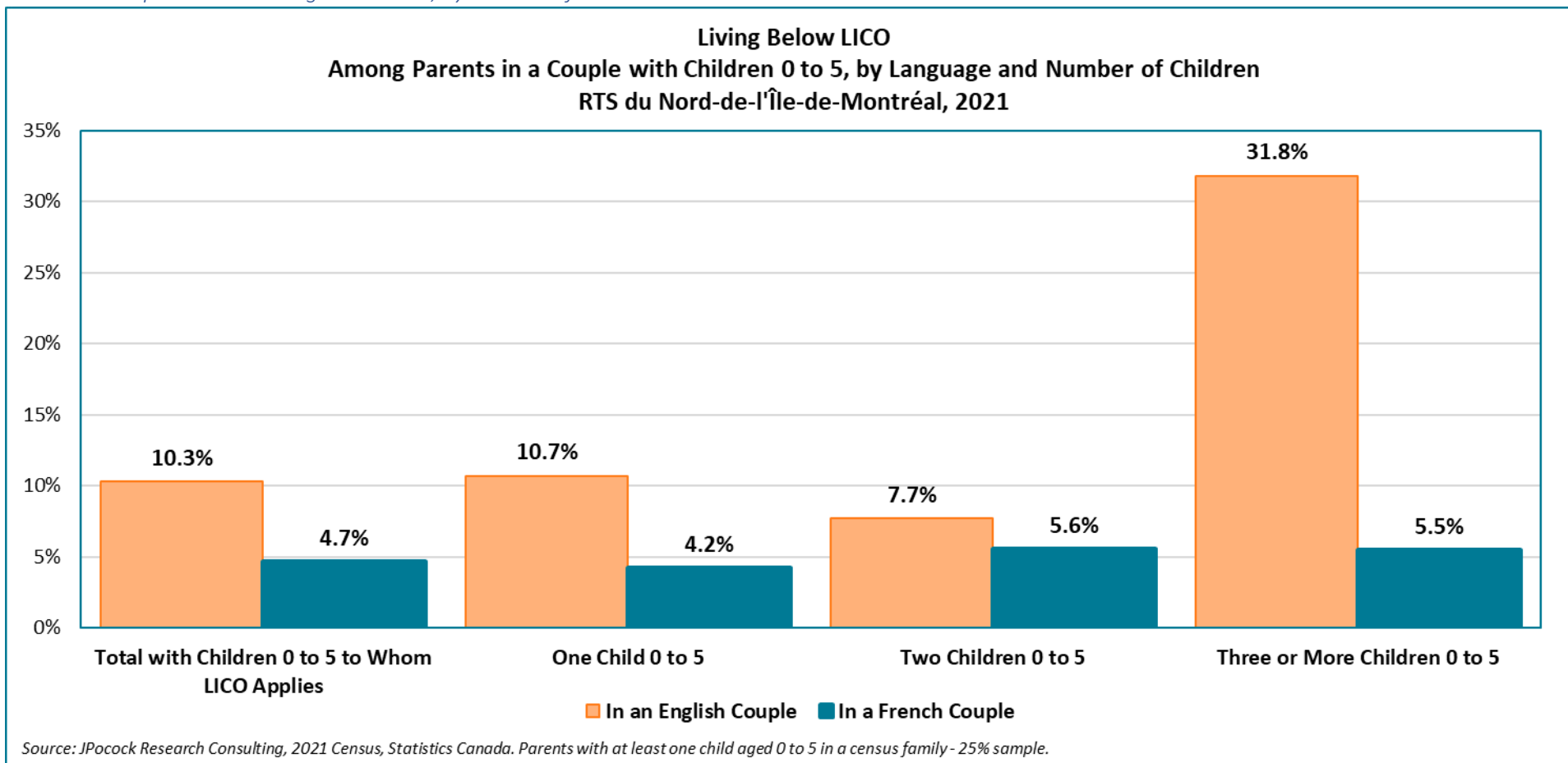


- Among English-speaking lone parents aged 25 to 35 with children 0 to 5, 36.0% were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents aged 25 to 35 (19.1%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents aged 35 to 45 with children 0 to 5, 25.0% were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents aged 35 to 45 (15.2%).

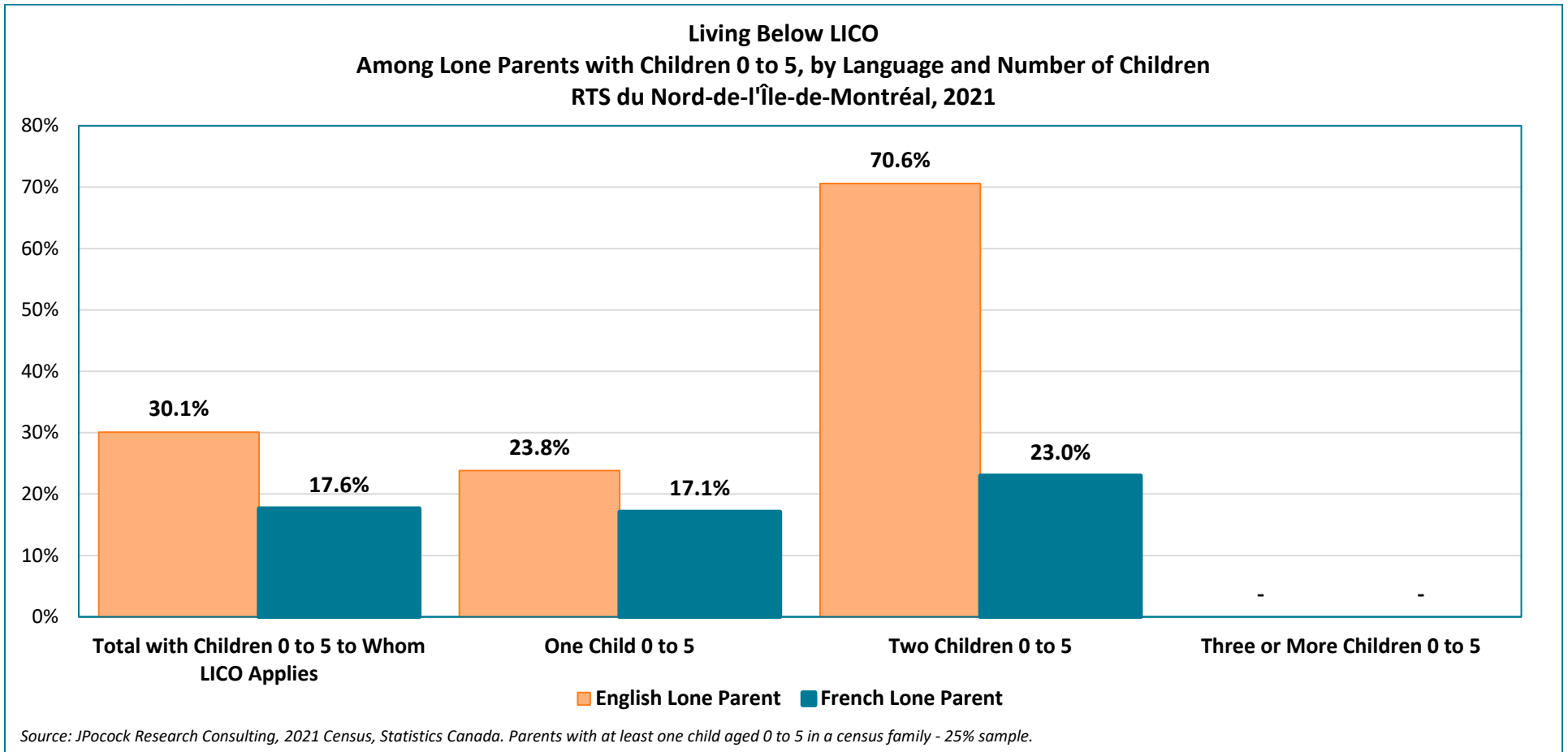
**Low Income Cut-off Stats of Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and Number of Children
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**

| Census Family Structure and Language | Total with Children 0 to 5 to Whom LICO Applies | One Child 0 to 5 | Two Children 0 to 5 | Three or More Children 0 to 5 |
|---|---|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 41,550 | 29,295 | 11,130 | 1,125 |
| In an English Couple | 4,840 | 3,360 | 1,365 | 110 |
| In a French Couple | 23,600 | 16,245 | 6,715 | 640 |
| In an English and French Couple | 2,730 | 1,915 | 685 | 35 |
| English Lone Parent | 615 | 525 | 85 | - |
| French Lone Parent | 2,720 | 2,340 | 370 | - |
| Other Types of Families | 7,050 | 4,875 | 1,890 | 255 |
| Living Below LICO-AT | | | | |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 3,070 | 2,130 | 820 | 120 |
| In an English Couple | 500 | 360 | 105 | 35 |
| In a French Couple | 1,100 | 690 | 375 | 35 |
| In an English and French Couple | 140 | 50 | - | - |
| English Lone Parent | 185 | 125 | 60 | - |
| French Lone Parent | 480 | 400 | 85 | - |
| Other Types of Families | 670 | 470 | 170 | - |
| Percentages | | | | |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 7.4% | 7.3% | 7.4% | 10.7% |
| In an English Couple | 10.3% | 10.7% | 7.7% | 31.8% |
| In a French Couple | 4.7% | 4.2% | 5.6% | 5.5% |
| In an English and French Couple | 5.1% | 2.6% | - | - |
| English Lone Parent | 30.1% | 23.8% | 70.6% | - |
| French Lone Parent | 17.6% | 17.1% | 23.0% | - |
| Other Types of Families | 9.5% | 9.6% | 9.0% | - |

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. LICO After Tax shown.



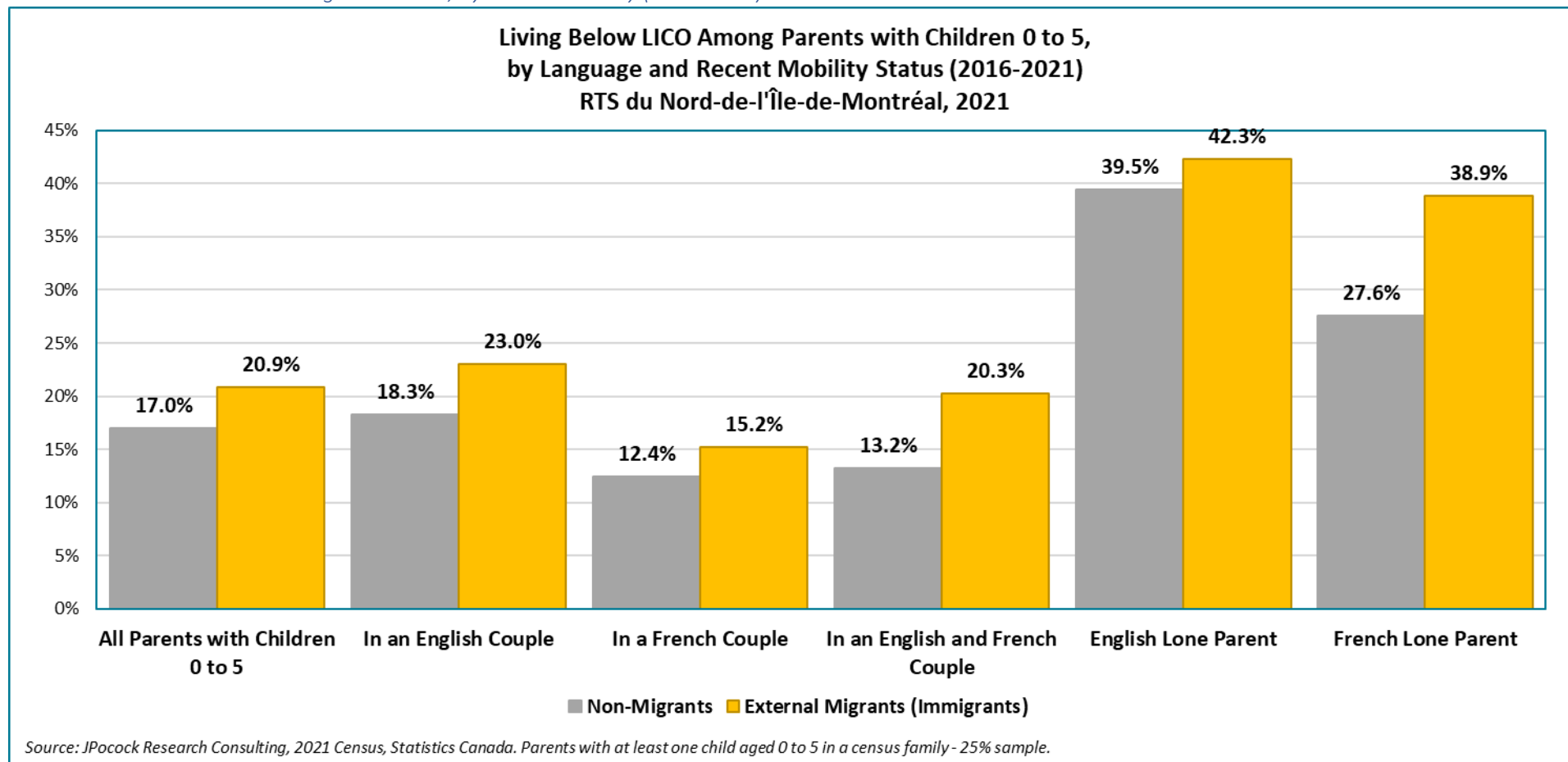
- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 10.7% of parents in English-speaking couples with a single child aged 0 to 5 reported living below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (4.2%).
- Among English-speaking couples with two children aged 0 to 5, 7.7% were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (5.6%).
- Among English-speaking couples with three or more children aged 0 to 5, 31.8% were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (5.5%).



- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 23.8% of English-speaking lone parents with a single child aged 0 to 5 with children 0 to 5 were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents in that age group (17.1%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with two children aged 0 to 5, 70.6% were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents with two children aged 0 to 5 (23.0%).

| Low Income Cut-off Stats of Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5 by Language, Census Family Structure and Recent* Mobility Status RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021 | | | | |
|--|--------|--------------|----------|--------------------------------|
| Census Family Structure and Language | Total | Non-Migrants | Migrants | External Migrants (Immigrants) |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 41,550 | 10,125 | 425 | 7,665 |
| In an English Couple | 4,840 | 1,805 | 115 | 1,410 |
| In a French Couple | 23,600 | 4,750 | 100 | 3,545 |
| In an English and French Couple | 2,730 | 605 | 85 | 395 |
| English Lone Parent | 615 | 190 | - | 130 |
| French Lone Parent | 2,720 | 580 | 20 | 360 |
| Other Types of Families | 7,050 | 2,195 | 75 | 1,830 |
| Living Below LICO-AT | | | | |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 3,070 | 1,720 | 25 | 1,600 |
| In an English Couple | 500 | 330 | - | 325 |
| In a French Couple | 1,100 | 590 | - | 540 |
| In an English and French Couple | 140 | 80 | - | 80 |
| English Lone Parent | 185 | 75 | - | 55 |
| French Lone Parent | 480 | 160 | - | 140 |
| Other Types of Families | 670 | 485 | - | 465 |
| Percentages | | | | |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 7.4% | 17.0% | 5.9% | 20.9% |
| In an English Couple | 10.3% | 18.3% | - | 23.0% |
| In a French Couple | 4.7% | 12.4% | - | 15.2% |
| In an English and French Couple | 5.1% | 13.2% | - | 20.3% |
| English Lone Parent | 30.1% | 39.5% | - | 42.3% |
| French Lone Parent | 17.6% | 27.6% | - | 38.9% |
| Other Types of Families | 9.5% | 22.1% | - | 25.4% |

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. LICO After Tax shown. *Recent refers to the past five years, from 2016 to 2021.

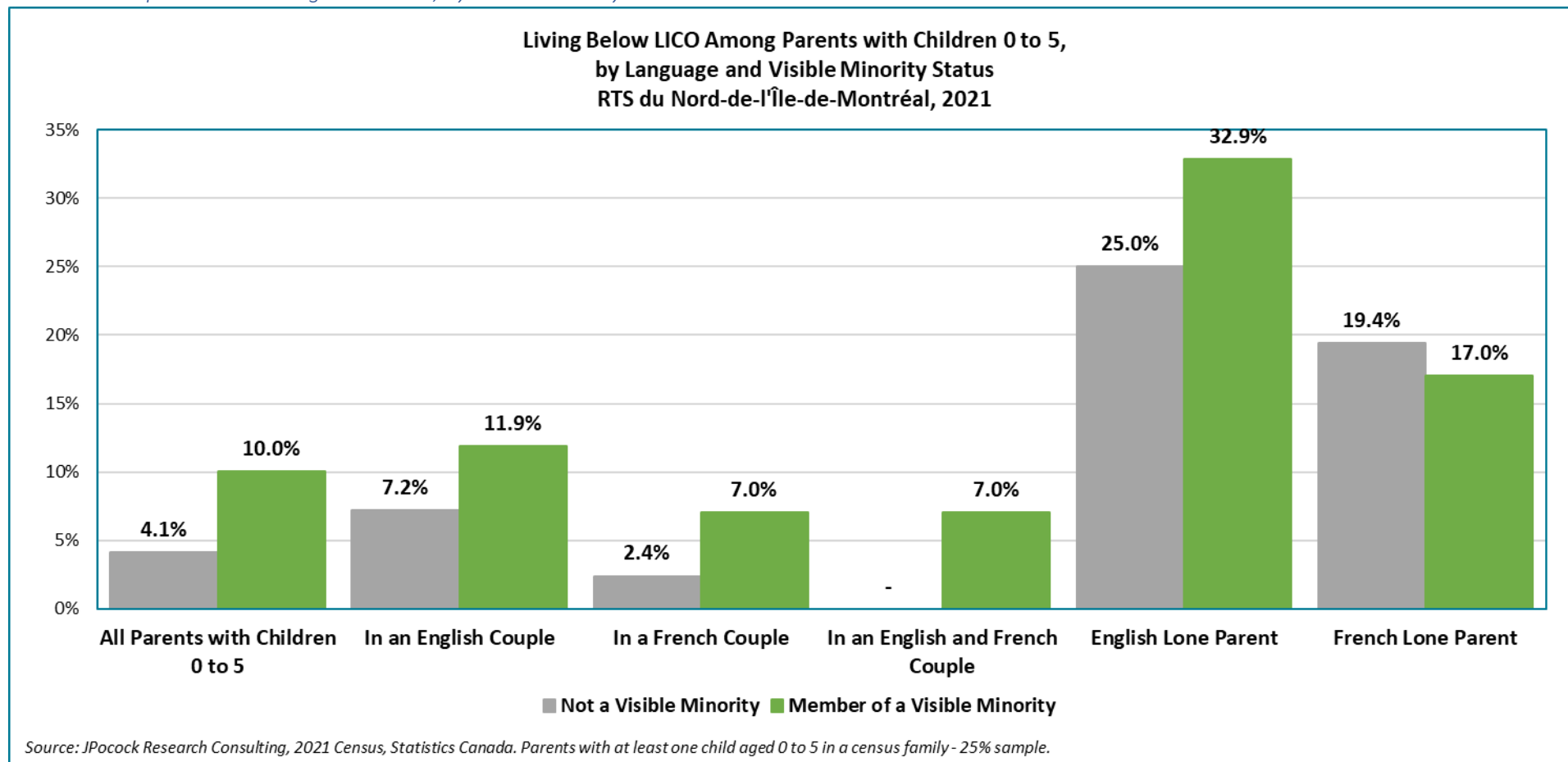


- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal there were 7,665 parents of children 0 to 5 who had immigrated to Canada between 2016 and 2021. Of those parents in English-speaking couples, 23.0% were living below the Low-Income Cut-Off (LICO). This was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (15.2%).
- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 42.3% of English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 who were recent immigrants lived below LICO. This was higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (38.9%).
- Among parents with children 0 to 5 who were not recent migrants, 18.3% of those in an English-speaking couple were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (12.4%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 who were not recent migrants, 39.5% lived below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (27.6%).

**Low Income Cut-off Stats of Parents with at Least One Child Aged 0 to 5
by Language, Census Family Structure and Visible Minority Status
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**

| Census Family Structure and Language | Total | Member of a Visible Minority | Not a Visible Minority |
|---|--------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 41,550 | 23,235 | 18,325 |
| In an English Couple | 4,840 | 3,235 | 1,605 |
| In a French Couple | 23,600 | 11,665 | 11,940 |
| In an English and French Couple | 2,730 | 1,065 | 1,610 |
| English Lone Parent | 615 | 395 | 220 |
| French Lone Parent | 2,720 | 1,880 | 850 |
| Other Types of Families | 7,050 | 4,975 | 2,075 |
| Living Below LICO-AT | | | |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 3,070 | 2,325 | 750 |
| In an English Couple | 500 | 385 | 115 |
| In a French Couple | 1,100 | 820 | 285 |
| In an English and French Couple | 140 | 75 | - |
| English Lone Parent | 185 | 130 | 55 |
| French Lone Parent | 480 | 320 | 165 |
| Other Types of Families | 670 | 565 | 105 |
| Percentages | | | |
| All Parents with Children 0 to 5 | 7.4% | 10.0% | 4.1% |
| In an English Couple | 10.3% | 11.9% | 7.2% |
| In a French Couple | 4.7% | 7.0% | 2.4% |
| In an English and French Couple | 5.1% | 7.0% | - |
| English Lone Parent | 30.1% | 32.9% | 25.0% |
| French Lone Parent | 17.6% | 17.0% | 19.4% |
| Other Types of Families | 9.5% | 11.4% | 5.1% |

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Parents with at least one child aged 0 to 5 in a census family - 25% sample. LICO After Tax shown.



- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal there were 23,235 parents of children 0 to 5 who reported being a member of a visible minority. Of those parents in English-speaking couples, 11.9% were living below the Low-Income Cut-Off (LICO). This was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (7.0%).
- In RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 32.9% of English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 who were a member of a visible minority lived below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (17.0%).
- Among parents with children 0 to 5 who were not a member of a visible minority, 7.2% of those in an English-speaking couple were living below LICO, which was much higher than the proportion among those in French-speaking couples (2.4%).
- Among English-speaking lone parents with children 0 to 5 who were not a member of a visible minority, 25.0% lived below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among French-speaking lone parents (19.4%).